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Summary of Diver Assisted Suction Harvesting Efforts

Lac Vieux Desert – Vilas County, WI & Gogebic County, MI

2016 WDNR Mechanical Harvesting Permit Annual Report

Permit ID: NO-2016-64-60M

Date: 11.26.2016

Submitted To:

Lac Vieux Desert Lake Association and Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

Submitted By:

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Introduction

The Lac Vieux Desert Lake Association solicited the services of Many Waters, LLC to use Diver Assisted Suction Harvesting (DASH) to manage for Eurasian watermilfoil (EWM) on Lac Vieux Desert, located in Vilas County Wisconsin and Gogebic County Michigan. DASH is a mechanical process and requires a mechanical harvesting permit (Form 3200-113 (R 3/04)) from the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (WDNR). The 2016 Permit ID is NO-2016-64-60M.

Dive Methods

While using DASH, a diver typically will begin by locating the invasive plant such as Eurasian watermiloil plant from the surface, and then descend next to the plant while simultaneously lowering the nozzle. Divers works along the bottom by using fin pivots, kneeling on the bottom or hovering above the bottom at a distance where the root mass of the plant is within hands reach. The diver will either feed the top of the plant into the hose first and then uproot the plant or uproot the plant and feed it root wad first into the hose. It is very important that the diver shake as much sediment from the root wad before getting the root wad near the nozzle. Shaking the root wad away from the nozzle helps maintain visibility for the diver and minimizes debris and sediment in the holding bins. As plants are fed into the nozzle, the diver carefully observes for possible fragments. Fragments are caught by hand and fed into the nozzle.

Work sites that have dense monotypic beds of EWM, the initial DASH efforts are guite simple. The diver will descend adjacent to the bed and begin hand pulling or harvesting systematically across the bed to dismantle the bed. Once the majority of the bed is removed, a more systematic approach follows to target remaining clustered, scattered or outlier plants in the work site. As part of our method for covering a work area while using DASH (or divers alone), a grid pattern is used. A diver will start at either the port or starboard side of the boat and work to and from the boat perpendicular to the direction the boat is facing. For example, with the boat facing north and the diver starting on the port side, the diver begins by heading west. The diver will continue to work perpendicular to the boat until reaching the end of the suction hose. The diver then works back to the boat on a new transect line. Distance between each transect is dictated by visibility, density of EWM, and obstructions. This process is repeated on the opposite side and in front of the boat. Depending on the site, once the diver has adequately covered the area, which the suction hose can reach, they will signal the deckhand to let out more anchor line or determine that the boat needs re-positioning.



Once plants reach the surface, a hose dispenses the plant material into a series of screened bins located on the deck of the boat. These bins capture plants and allow water to drain out back into the lake. Plants on deck are sorted into two categories: the targeted invasive plant and native vegetation. A wet weight of both the invasive plant and all native species combined is taken. Plants are placed in sealable containers or bags for transport to the dumping site. The dumping site is a pre-determined site upland, away from any water body.



Figure 1: 2016 DASH Work Areas

Lake: Lac Vieux Desert - Vilas County, WI & Gogebic County, MI Source: MIGDL Lake_polygons_200403 Map Date & Creator. 7.26.2016, Many Waters, LLC File: WDNR_DASH_v1_2016

DASH Area Actual EWM ID Extent (Acres)		DASH Work Area (Acres)	Comments
DASH C-16	0.06	0.55	Removed From Final Proposed DASH Areas
DASH A -16	0.34	0.94	Final Requested Area

2016 Final Diver Assisted Suction Harvesting Areas Lac Vieux Desert - Vilas County, WI

Summary

Table 1: Daily Summary of DASH Efforts

Date	Location	Size	DASH Boat Location		Dive Time	EWM	Native	Percent Bi-	Total (lbc*)
		(acres)	Lat (NAD 83)	Long (NAD 83)	(hrs)	(lbs*)	(lbs*)	Catch	
10.16.2016	A-16	0.94	46.127250	89.080010	5.75	158.0	12.0	8%	170.0

Daily Log

October 16th 2015

DASH efforts focused on DASH-A-16. Due to the wind conditions preventing us from working this area the two previous days we opted to work here with the calm winds we had this day. Water temperatures were cold and divers wore dry suits to protect from the cold. Five and three quarter dive hours produced 158 pounds of EWM. Coontail was the most abundant native plant incidentally harvested. Algae covered plants created a large plume when touched by the diver when navigating from EWM plant to EWM plant, decreasing visibility. Overall, besides the cooler water temperatures the dive conditions were good.