## Tomahawk Lake System Comprehensive Lake Management Plan Community Survey

1. Please enter your survey code nur	1. Please enter your survey code number, located with your name and address on the cover letter.		
		Response Count	
		215	
	answered question	215	
	skipped question	0	

2. Check all responses describing yo	our affiliation with the lake and the community.		
		Response Percent	Response Count
Year round shoreline landowner		28.3%	60
Seasonal shoreline landowner		53.3%	113
Year round offshore resident		9.4%	20
Seasonal offshore resident		8.0%	17
Area business owner		6.6%	14
Tourist or vacationer		2.4%	5
Other (please specify)		6.1%	13
	answere	ed question	212
	skippe	ed question	3

3. If you are an Oneida County lakefront property owner, check the lake on which you own land. If you own land on more than one of the listed lakes, check all that apply.			ore than
		Response Percent	Response Count
Tomahawk Lake		95.3%	182
Little Tomahawk Lake		0.0%	0
Mud Lake		0.0%	0
Thoroughfare	I	0.5%	1
Other (please specify)		6.8%	13
	answere	ed question	191
	skippe	ed question	24

4. If you own property in Oneida County, check the municipalities where your properties are located.			
		Response Percent	Response Count
Town of Minocqua		44.0%	91
Town of Hazelhurst		8.7%	18
Town of Lake Tomahawk		16.9%	35
Town of Woodruff		32.9%	68
Other (please specify)		2.9%	6
	answere	ed question	207
skipped question		8	

5. Please check all the activities for which you and/or your family use the Tomahawk Lake System.			
		Response Percent	Response Count
Fishing		82.9%	174
Waterskiing		63.3%	133
Personal watercraft		38.1%	80
Swimming		88.1%	185
Pontoon boating		57.1%	120
Sailing		25.7%	54
Tubing		46.2%	97
Pleasure boating		78.6%	165
Canoeing & kayaking		54.3%	114
Nature viewing		78.1%	164
Enjoyment of scenery		90.0%	189
Hunting		8.1%	17
Other (please specify)		6.2%	13
	answered question		210
	skippe	ed question	5

6. Rank the three activities that are most enjoyable or important to you and/or your family. Place a 1 for the most important and 2
for your next choice and 3 for your third choice.

		Response Average	Response Total	Response Count
Fishing		1.75	191	109
Waterskiing		2.12	108	51
Personal watercraft		2.50	55	22
Swimming		2.03	142	70
Pontoon boating		1.66	133	80
Sailing		2.36	33	14
Tubing		2.50	25	10
Pleasure boating		2.03	181	89
Canoeing & kayaking		2.48	82	33
Nature viewing		2.10	141	67
Enjoyment of scenery		2.19	184	84
Hunting		2.75	11	4
	answered question		209	
	skipped question		6	

7. Have you had a lake-related activity negatively affected by any other activity and/or person?				
		Response Percent	Response Count	
Yes		48.3%	100	
No		51.7%	107	
	answere	ed question	207	
skipped question		8		

8. Please check how other recreational use of the Tomahawk Lake System affect your enjoyment of the lake.			
		Response Percent	Response Count
Does not diminish my use and enjoyment of the lake		39.4%	80
Diminishes my use and enjoyment of the lake to a limited degree		49.3%	100
Greatly diminishes my use and enjoyment of the lake		5.4%	11
Unsure		5.9%	12
	answere	ed question	203
	skippe	ed question	12

9. Please rate your level of satisfaction with the following items related to public access on Tomahawk Lake System.					
	Acceptable	Not Acceptable	Unsure	Rating Average	Response Count
Number of Public access sites	83.3% (169)	6.4% (13)	10.3% (21)	1.27	203
Maintenance of sites	77.0% (154)	3.5% (7)	19.5% (39)	1.43	200
Restroom facilities at sites	32.8% (66)	14.4% (29)	52.7% (106)	2.20	201
Signage at sites	62.5% (125)	5.0% (10)	32.5% (65)	1.70	200
Garbage pick-up	42.0% (84)	6.0% (12)	52.0% (104)	2.10	200
Lighting	39.8% (80)	10.4% (21)	49.8% (100)	2.10	201
Quantity of vehicle/ boat trailer parking	55.7% (112)	13.9% (28)	30.3% (61)	1.75	201
Overall quality of public access	71.1% (143)	5.0% (10)	23.9% (48)	1.53	201
	answered question			204	
	skipped question			11	

10. How important to you is the water quality of the Tomahawk Lake System? (check the appropriate statement)			
		Response Percent	Response Count
Not at all important		0.0%	0
Not too important	I and the second	1.0%	2
Unsure	I and the second	0.5%	1
Important		8.6%	18
Very important		90.5%	190
	answere	ed question	210
	skipp	ed question	5

11. How would you rank the quality of the water in the Tomahawk Lake System? (check one)				
		Response Percent	Response Count	
Very poor		0.0%	0	
Poor		2.4%	5	
Unsure		12.0%	25	
Good		61.2%	128	
Excellent		24.9%	52	
	answere	ed question	209	
	skippe	ed question	6	

12. How often does the water quality of the Tomahawk Lake System affect your use of the lake? (check one)					
		Response Percent	Response Count		
Never		44.3%	93		
Sometimes		36.2%	76		
Unsure		4.8%	10		
Often		7.1%	15		
Always		8.1%	17		
	answered question		210		
	skipped question		5		

## 13. Using the following scale, what effect, if any, do you believe each of the following practices have on the quality of water in the Tomahawk Lake System?

Tomanawk Lake System?							
	Significant negative impact	Somewhat negative impact	Unsure	Somewhat positive impact	Significant positive impact	Rating Average	Response Count
Failing septic systems	48.5% (100)	22.3% (46)	26.2% (54)	1.5% (3)	1.5% (3)	1.85	206
Use of phosphorus-based fertilizers	46.4% (96)	24.6% (51)	26.1% (54)	1.4% (3)	1.4% (3)	1.87	207
Removal of vegetation in shoreline buffer areas	25.4% (52)	33.2% (68)	32.7% (67)	6.3% (13)	2.4% (5)	2.27	205
Shoreline alterations such as rock riprap or retaining walls	8.3% (17)	17.1% (35)	36.1% (74)	24.4% (50)	14.1% (29)	3.19	205
Removal of near-shore emergent vegetation such as bulrush and cattails	20.1% (41)	29.9% (61)	37.7% (77)	8.3% (17)	3.9% (8)	2.46	204
Rain gutters and downspouts draining toward the lake	10.8% (22)	30.0% (61)	49.8% (101)	7.9% (16)	1.5% (3)	2.59	203
Installation of impervious surfaces such as blacktop or concrete driveways	20.8% (42)	28.7% (58)	41.1% (83)	7.9% (16)	1.5% (3)	2.41	202
Operation of watercraft at wake speeds in shallow areas	34.1% (70)	27.8% (57)	22.0% (45)	10.2% (21)	5.9% (12)	2.26	205
Large-scale removal of aquatic plants	28.2% (57)	20.3% (41)	33.7% (68)	10.4% (21)	7.4% (15)	2.49	202
Conversion of wetlands to other uses	47.5% (95)	26.0% (52)	22.0% (44)	3.0% (6)	1.5% (3)	1.85	200
Stormwater runoff draining directly to the lake via storm sewers	42.4% (87)	26.8% (55)	24.9% (51)	4.9% (10)	1.0% (2)	1.95	205
Installation of detention ponds/settling basins for stormwater management	4.4% (9)	7.4% (15)	37.4% (76)	32.0% (65)	18.7% (38)	3.53	203
Disturbance of lake sediments from watercraft or wind	12.3% (25)	40.2% (82)	43.6% (89)	3.4% (7)	0.5% (1)	2.40	204
Installation of sand or pea gravel swimming beaches	6.9% (14)	17.8% (36)	54.0% (109)	17.3% (35)	4.0% (8)	2.94	202
High population of geese	35.7% (74)	34.3% (71)	26.1% (54)	1.9% (4)	1.9% (4)	2.00	207
Removal of woody debris in the lake	14.7% (30)	21.6% (44)	35.8% (73)	22.1% (45)	5.9% (12)	2.83	204
answered question					question	209	
					skipped	question	6

## 14. Please rate your level of knowledge of aquatic invasive species (AIS) in the Tomahawk Lake System (check the appropriate box)

	A lot	Some	Unsure	A little	None	Rating Average	Response Count
Presence in Tomahawk Lake system	27.7% (57)	49.5% (102)	11.7% (24)	9.2% (19)	1.9% (4)	2.08	206
Methods for preventing introductions	28.0% (58)	45.4% (94)	13.5% (28)	11.1% (23)	1.9% (4)	2.14	207
How AIS moves from lake to lake	36.9% (76)	42.7% (88)	9.7% (20)	8.7% (18)	1.9% (4)	1.96	206
Methods for preventing growth/spread in the lake	22.3% (46)	47.1% (97)	16.0% (33)	10.7% (22)	3.9% (8)	2.27	206
Impact on the lakes' ecosystem	29.5% (61)	44.4% (92)	14.0% (29)	9.2% (19)	2.9% (6)	2.12	207
Impact on water recreation	29.6% (61)	42.7% (88)	17.0% (35)	7.3% (15)	3.4% (7)	2.12	206
Identifying aquatic invasive species	16.0% (33)	37.9% (78)	21.8% (45)	13.6% (28)	10.7% (22)	2.65	206
	answered question					207	
		skipped question					8

15. How important to you is the control of aquatic invasive species?					
		Response Percent	Response Count		
Not at all important		0.0%	0		
Not too important		0.0%	0		
Unsure		4.3%	9		
Important		28.7%	60		
Very important		67.5%	141		
	answere	d question	209		
	skippe	d question	6		

16. How often do aquatic invasive species affect your use of the lake? (check only one)				
		Response Percent	Response Count	
Never		35.4%	74	
Sometimes		30.1%	63	
Unsure		25.4%	53	
Often		6.2%	13	
Always		3.4%	7	
	answere	ed question	209	
	skippe	ed question	6	

17. Do you believe the Tomahawk Lake System needs to be managed to control aquatic invasive species?					
		Response Percent	Response Count		
No	I and the second	1.0%	2		
Unsure		14.5%	30		
Yes		85.0%	176		
	answ	ered question	207		
	ski	pped question	8		

18. Using the following scale, please indicate your support for the following aquatic plant management control techniques.						
	Support use of this management technique	Do not support use of this management technique	Unsure	Rating Average	Response Count	
Do nothing	5.4% (10)	83.9% (156)	10.8% (20)	2.05	186	
Biological controls (weevils)	48.5% (97)	10.5% (21)	41.0% (82)	1.93	200	
Hand pulling and raking	71.4% (145)	8.9% (18)	19.7% (40)	1.48	203	
Aquatic herbicides	68.0% (138)	9.9% (20)	22.2% (45)	1.54	203	
Mechanical harvesting	65.5% (129)	8.1% (16)	26.4% (52)	1.61	197	
Other (please specify)					19	
	answered question			208		
		skipped question			7	

19. How important to you is having a diverse, high quality fishery on the Tomahawk Lake System?					
		Response Percent	Response Count		
Not at all important		1.9%	4		
Not too important		9.7%	20		
Unsure		3.9%	8		
Important		30.9%	64		
Very important		53.6%	111		
	answere	d question	207		
	skippe	ed question	8		

20. Overall, what is your evaluation of the current quality of fishery of the Tomahawk Lake System? (check one)					
		Response Percent	Response Count		
Poor		8.2%	17		
Fair		30.4%	63		
Unsure		24.2%	50		
Good		31.9%	66		
Excellent		5.3%	11		
	answere	ed question	207		
	skippe	ed question	8		

21. In your opinion how has the population of the sport fishery changed over the past ten years? (rate the change in abundance of each fish species below)						
	A reduction in the abundance of this species	No change	Unsure	An increase in the abundance of the species	Rating Average	Response Count
Muskellunge	30.9% (63)	12.7% (26)	52.9% (108)	3.4% (7)	2.29	204
Northern pike	27.9% (57)	16.7% (34)	51.5% (105)	3.9% (8)	2.31	204
Walleye	52.2% (107)	7.3% (15)	39.5% (81)	1.0% (2)	1.89	205
Largemouth bass	13.8% (28)	16.3% (33)	52.2% (106)	17.7% (36)	2.74	203
Smallmouth bass	14.1% (29)	13.7% (28)	46.3% (95)	25.9% (53)	2.84	205
Pan fish	22.2% (45)	21.7% (44)	49.3% (100)	6.9% (14)	2.41	203
Crappie	32.5% (64)	14.7% (29)	49.2% (97)	3.6% (7)	2.24	197
Other (please specify)						6

22. Overall, what is your evaluation of the current diversity of the fishery in the Tomahawk Lake System?					
		Response Percent	Response Count		
Poor		7.3%	15		
Fair		28.6%	59		
Unsure		28.6%	59		
Good		31.6%	65		
Excellent		3.9%	8		
	answere	ed question	206		
	skippe	ed question	9		

206

9

answered question

skipped question

23. What is the most important fish species for you? (check one)				
		Response Percent	Response Count	
Muskellunge		9.6%	20	
Northern pike	I	0.5%	1	
Walleye		46.6%	97	
Largemouth bass		2.4%	5	
Smallmouth bass		5.3%	11	
Pan fish		2.9%	6	
Crappie		2.4%	5	
I do not have a most important fish species		28.9%	60	
Other (please specify)		1.4%	3	
	answere	ed question	208	
	skipp	ed question	7	

24. How important to you is preservation of the Tomahawk Lake System watershed?			
		Response Percent	Response Count
Not at all important	I	0.5%	1
Not too important		0.0%	0
Unsure		4.9%	10
Important		25.7%	53
Very important		68.9%	142
	answere	ed question	206
skipped question		9	

25. Which of the following statements do you believe most accurately describes the Tomahawk watershed? (Check one)			one)
		Response Percent	Response Count
Can use more development		9.1%	19
Developed to an appropriate level		39.4%	82
Unsure		31.7%	66
Currently overdeveloped		19.7%	41
	answere	ed question	208
	skippe	ed question	7

26. What is your vision for the Toma	hawk Lake System watershed? (check the one you most would like	e to see)	
		Response Percent	Response Count
A high priority placed on protecting the natural beauty of the Tomahawk Lake System, preservation and enhancement of wildlife habitat, and the implementation of clean water initiatives.		56.0%	116
Balance the protection of the natural beauty of the Tomahawk Lake System, preservation and enhancement of the wildlife habitat and the implementation of clean water initiatives with recreational use and development of the lake.		42.0%	87
A high priority placed on greater recreation use of the Tomahawk Lake System watershed and increased development of its shoreline.		1.5%	3
Other (please specify)	I	0.5%	1
	answered question		207
	skippe	ed question	8

27. Please check all the concerns you have for the Tomahawk Lake System and Tomahawk Lake Watershed.			
		Response Percent	Response Count
Water quality / pollution		92.3%	193
Shoreline lighting issues		23.0%	48
Aquatic invasive species (AIS)		92.8%	194
Illegal shoreline alteration		53.1%	111
Quality of fishing		68.4%	143
Protection of wildlife habitat		71.8%	150
Shoreline erosion		55.5%	116
Boat traffic		54.6%	114
Watershed protection		58.4%	122
Boating safety		49.3%	103
Boating regulation enforcement		41.6%	87
Algae growth		66.5%	139
Development of the land within the watershed		54.6%	114
Other (please specify)		4.3%	9
	answered question		209
skipped question		6	

28. Rank your top three lake concerns. Select a 1 for your primary concern and 2,3 for your next choices.				
		Response Average	Response Total	Response Count
Water quality / pollution		1.68	282	168
Shoreline lighting issues		3.00	18	6
Aquatic invasive species (AIS)		1.65	257	156
Illegal shoreline alteration		2.40	24	10
Quality of fishing		2.07	174	84
Protection of wildlife habitat		2.67	123	46
Shoreline erosion		2.50	35	14
Boat traffic		2.32	65	28
Watershed protection		2.38	50	21
Boating safety		2.36	33	14
Boating regulation enforcement		2.70	27	10
Algae growth		2.60	52	20
Development of the land within the watershed		2.24	101	45
		answere	d question	209
		skippe	ed question	6

29. From the list below, please check the choices you would recommend be used to raise money required to fund lake management projects.			ke
		Response Percent	Response Count
Solicit individual contributions		60.3%	126
Request funding assistance from local units of government		66.0%	138
Apply for State of Wisconsin, DNR, lake management project grants (lake management project grants range from 50-75% of project costs)		91.4%	191
Apply for private grant funds		67.5%	141
Promote the passage of state legislation to fully fund lake		63.2%	132

management projects

30. If you checked individual contributions.	itions in the previous question, please indicate the amount of mone	y you would (	consider
		Response Percent	Response Count
\$500 or greater per year		11.1%	16
\$100 to \$499 per year		61.1%	88
\$99 or less per year		17.4%	25
Would not contribute		10.4%	15
	answere	ed question	144
	skippe	ed question	71

answered question

skipped question

209

6

31. Which of the following management and educational activities do you feel should be implemented? (check all that you favor)			
		Response Percent	Response Count
Additional information at the public access sites regarding AIS species		71.7%	147
Boat launch monitoring to prevent spread of AIS species		68.3%	140
Chemically treating Eurasian water milfoil and other aquatic invasive species		65.4%	134
Implementing alternative methods of aquatic invasive species control		72.7%	149
Education regarding steps that individual property owners can take to reduce water pollution		69.3%	142
Regulations limiting the use of lawn and garden pesticides		51.7%	106
Mandatory septic tank inspections		52.2%	107
Education encouraging voluntary septic tank inspections		32.7%	67
Increased zoning and related regulations to limit the amount of development in the watershed.		48.3%	99
Zoning changes that would increase the regulation of land uses in the watershed (such as increasing setbacks and shoreline buffer zones)		30.2%	62
More regulations limiting the use of motorized boats in the lake		22.0%	45
	answere	ed question	205
	skippe	ed question	10

32. Check the two best ways to communicate with you regarding proposed planning, management or educational projects related to the Tomahawk Lake system and its watershed?			ojects
		Response Percent	Response Count
Direct mail (letters, newsletters, brochures)		84.1%	174
TLPOA web site		15.5%	32
E-mail		46.4%	96
Radio		6.8%	14
Newspaper		25.1%	52
Community presentations		11.6%	24
Other (please specify)		1.9%	4
	answere	d question	207
	skippe	ed question	8

33. If you would like us to e-mail you, please provide your e-mail address here.		
	Response Count	
	97	
answered question	97	
skipped question	118	