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Maple Grove, MN 55369
763-424-4803
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-Direct Sensing Report-

Client: **Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC.**
Project Name: **Doug's Tire**
Location: **Ladysmith, WI**
Project Number: **101-MNDS-12UV**

The analysis and opinions expressed in this report are based upon data obtained from UVOST logs generated (and samples collected for emulations if applicable) at the location specified, and from other information discussed in this report. Exceptions, if any, are discussed in the accompanying discussion if applicable. This report is prepared for the exclusive use of our client for specific application to the project discussed and has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted practices. Reported results shall not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval of the lab. The sample results relate only to the analytes of interest tested. No warranties, expressed or implied are intended or made.

I certify that the data contained in this final report has been generated and reviewed in accordance with approved methods and our Standard Operating Procedure. Release of this final report is authorized by Laboratory management, which is verified by the following signature.

Approval Signature

Date

LIF SYSTEM DESCRIPTION & ANALYSIS

UVOST

Fluorescence is a property of some compounds where absorbed UV light stimulates the emission of photons (light) of a longer wavelength relative to the source emission. The release of the photons can be used to detect small amounts of substance (i.e. polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons or PAHs) in a larger matrix (soil). This method of detection has been used in laboratories for decades. Now, with the availability of lasers and optical fibers, this technology can be applied down hole in the field.

The UVOST system sends light (via 308 nm laser) through a fiber optic cable strung within probe rods. The light, reflected by a parabolic mirror, then exits through a sapphire window in the side of the probe. As the probe is advanced, the soil is exposed to the UV laser light. If PAHs are present (compounds in POLs that fluoresce, i.e. LNAPL) longer wavelength light is emitted by the contaminants. This “signal” light is transmitted through a fiber, back up hole to be analyzed. Responses are indicated in real-time on a graph of signal vs. depth. The UVOST log displays “color mixed” signal logs (contributions from 4 channels) and waveforms (“fingerprint” of multi-wavelength) to aid in identification of the contaminant present.

Prior to every log the UVOST system is checked for optical quality by observing the background signal for sources of signal in the fiber, filter, mirror and sapphire window. Also, the reference emitter (a standard proprietary NAPL mixture called the “RE”) is placed on the window to determine the qualitative and semi-quantitative properties of the laser system. This is to assure that the RE response has the correct shape and intensity and that the UVOST system is ready to log. Typically the RE will fall between 10,000 and 12,000 pVs (picovolt-seconds, a measure of waveform area) and the background can vary from 0.1% to 1% (area of about 0-100 pVs). It is important to remember that the relationship between the NAPL in the ground and the RE depends on that particular NAPL. The calibration of the system is not to a concentration, but to a known fluorescence signature.

EC (Electrical Conductivity)

Electrical Conductivity (EC) is a measure of the soils ability to conduct an electrical current between two dipoles on the LIF/EC probe. Conductivity is the reciprocal of electrical resistivity and has the units (in our application) of millisiemens per meter (mS/m). Since soil is in the pathway of the charge flow, the grain size can be determined by comparing the EC log to a soil boring. Conductivity readings in the 100s indicate smaller grain (size such as clay). Larger grain size (sand and gravels) are typically in the 10s of mS/m range. Prior to every log the EC point of the UVOST probe is checked for proper operation by performing a voltage test with a voltage meter and a conductivity test with a test block.

Discussion

All LIF locations were preprobed to a depth of 5 feet in an attempt to prolong the life of the SPOC/dipole probe, therefore signal from less than 5 feet have not been commented on as the subsurface had been disturbed. There were two different waveforms encountered on the Doug's Tire site. The waveform yielding the green color on the false-color plot is consistent with diesel type compounds, and this was found mainly in the rear of the building. The second waveform, which yielded a bluish color on the false-color plot is consistent with a gas-type waveform, and was found mainly to the South and west of the building.

UVOST Log Reference Guide

Main Plot :

Signal (total fluorescence) versus depth where signal is relative to the Reference Emitter (RE). The total area of the waveform is divided by the total area of the Reference Emitter yielding the %RE. This %RE scales with the NAPL fluorescence. The fill color is based on relative contribution of each channel's area to the total waveform area (see callout waveform). The channel-to-color relationship and corresponding wavelengths are given in the upper right corner of the main plot.

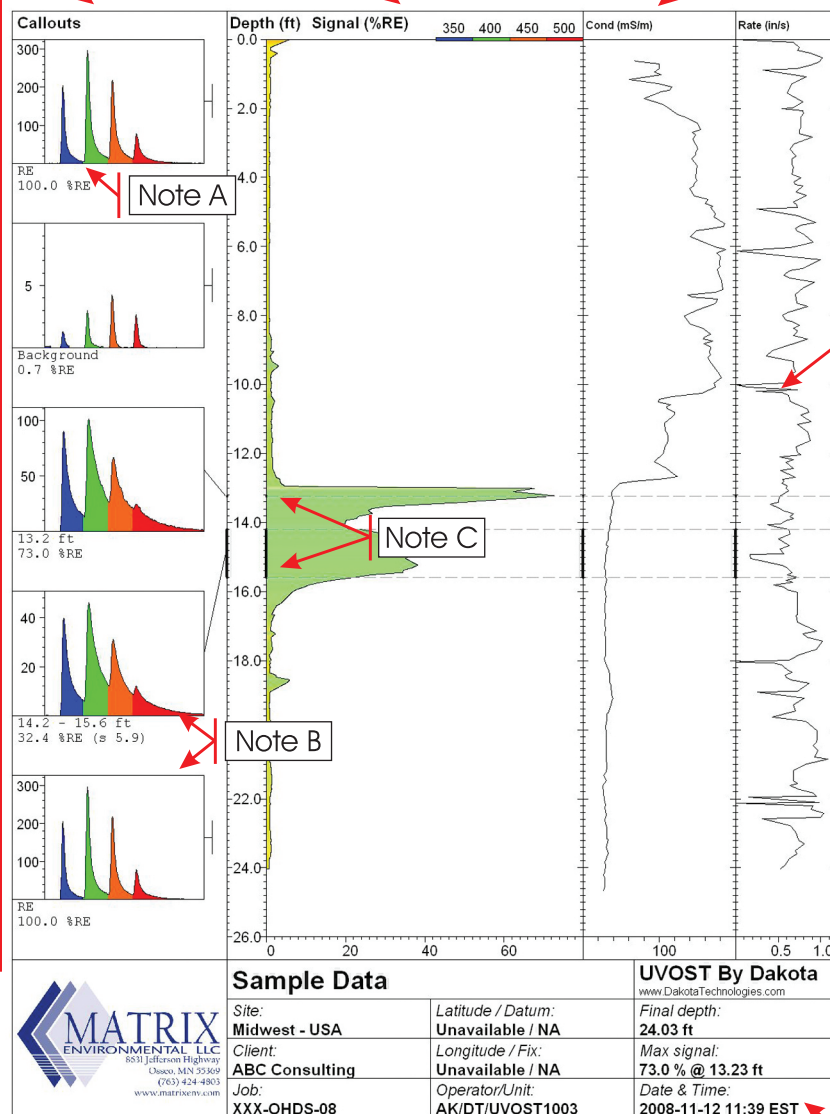
Callouts :

Waveforms from selected depths or depth ranges showing the multi-wavelength waveform for that depth.

The four peaks are due to fluorescence at four wavelengths and referred to as "channels". Each channel is assigned a color.

Various NAPLs will have a unique waveform "fingerprint" due to the relative amplitude of the four channels and/or broadening of one or more channels.

Basic waveform statistics and any operator notes are given below the callout.



Conductivity Plot :

The Electrical Conductivity (EC) of the soil can be logged simultaneously with the UVOST data. EC often provides insight into the stratigraphy. Note the drop in EC from 10 - 13 ft, indicating a shift from consolidated to unconsolidated stratigraphy. This correlates with the observed NAPL distribution.

Rate Plot :

The rate of probe advancement. ~ 0.8 in (2cm) per second is preferred.

A noticeable decrease in the rate of advancement may be indicative of difficult probing conditions (gravel, angular sands, etc.).

Notice that this log was terminated arbitrarily, not due to "refusal", which would have been indicated by a sudden rate drop at final depth.

Info Box :

Contains pertinent log info including name and location.

Note A:

Time is along the x axis. No scale is given, but it is a consistent 320ns wide.

The y axis is in mV and directly corresponds to the amount of light striking the photodetector.

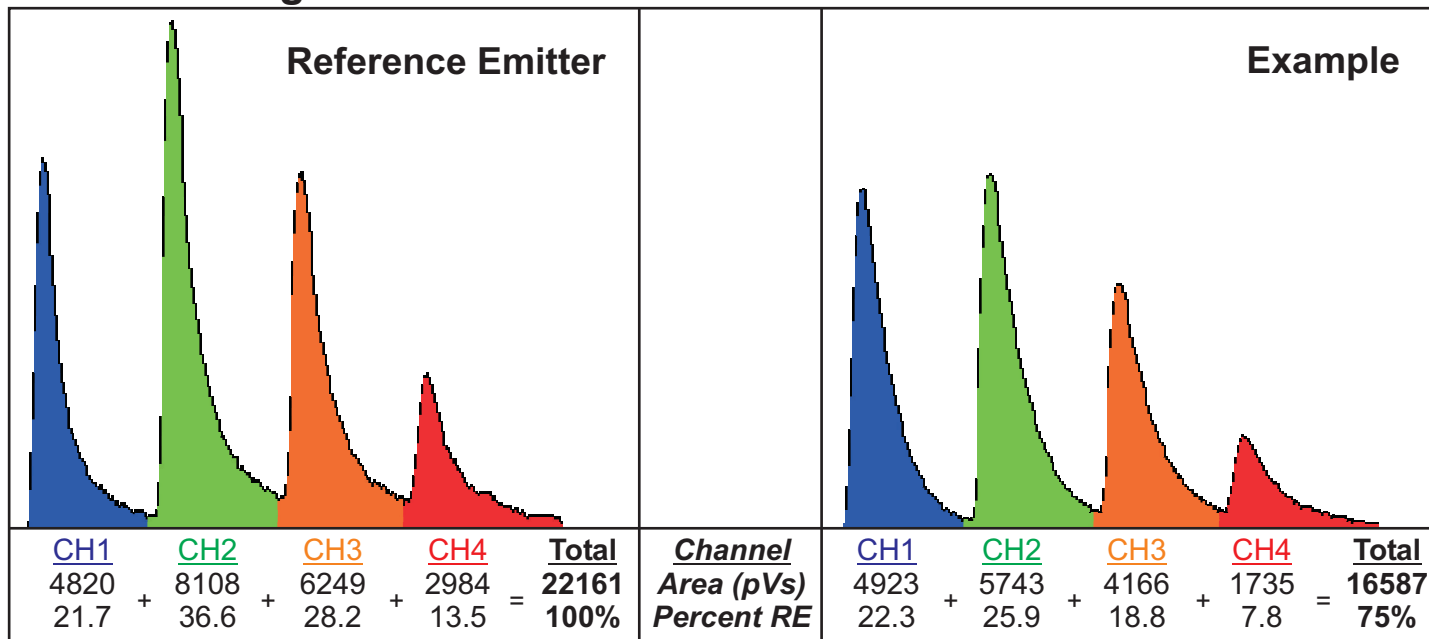
Note B :

These two waveforms are clearly different. The first is weathered diesel from the log itself while the second is the Reference Emitter (a blend of NAPLs) always taken before each log for calibration.

Note C :

Callouts can be a single depth (see 3rd callout) or a range (see 4th callout). The range is noted on the depth axis by a bold line. When the callout is a range, the average and standard deviation in %RE is given below the callout.

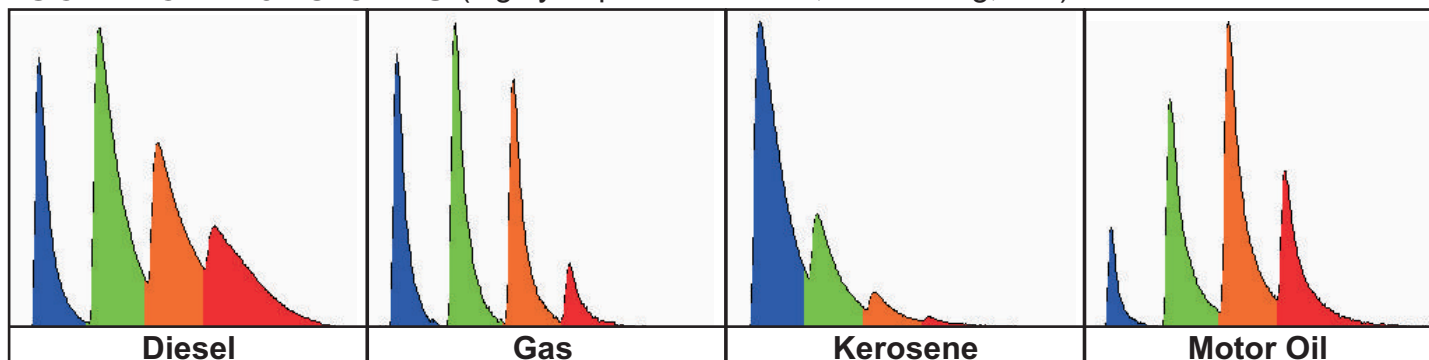
Waveform Signal Calculation



Data Files

*.lif.raw.bin	Raw data file. Header is ASCII format and contains information stored when the file was initially written (e.g. date, total depth, max signal, gps, etc., and any information entered by the operator). All raw waveforms are appended to the bottom of the file in a binary format.
*.lif.plt	Stores the plot scheme history (e.g. callout depths) for associated Raw file. Transfer along with the Raw file in order to recall previous plots.
*.lif.jpg	A jpg image of the OST log including the main signal vs. depth plot, callouts, information, etc.
*.lif.dat.txt	Data export of a single Raw file. ASCII tab delimited format. No string header is provided for the columns (to make importing into other programs easier). Each row is a unique depth reading. The columns are: Depth, Total Signal (%RE), Ch1%, Ch2%, Ch3%, Ch4%, Rate, Conductivity Depth, Conductivity Signal. Summing channels 1 to 4 yields the Total Signal.
*.lif.sum.txt	A summary file for a number of Raw files. ASCII tab delimited format. The file contains a string header. The summary includes one row for each Raw file and contains information for each file including: the file name, gps coordinates, max depth, max signal, and depth at which the max signal occurred.
*.lif.log.txt	An activity log generated automatically located in the OST application directory in the 'log' subfolder. Each OST unit the computer operates will generate a separate log file per month. A log file contains much of the header information contained within each separate Raw file, including: date, total depth, max signal, etc.

Common Waveforms (highly dependent on soil, weathering, etc.)





11253 91st Avenue North
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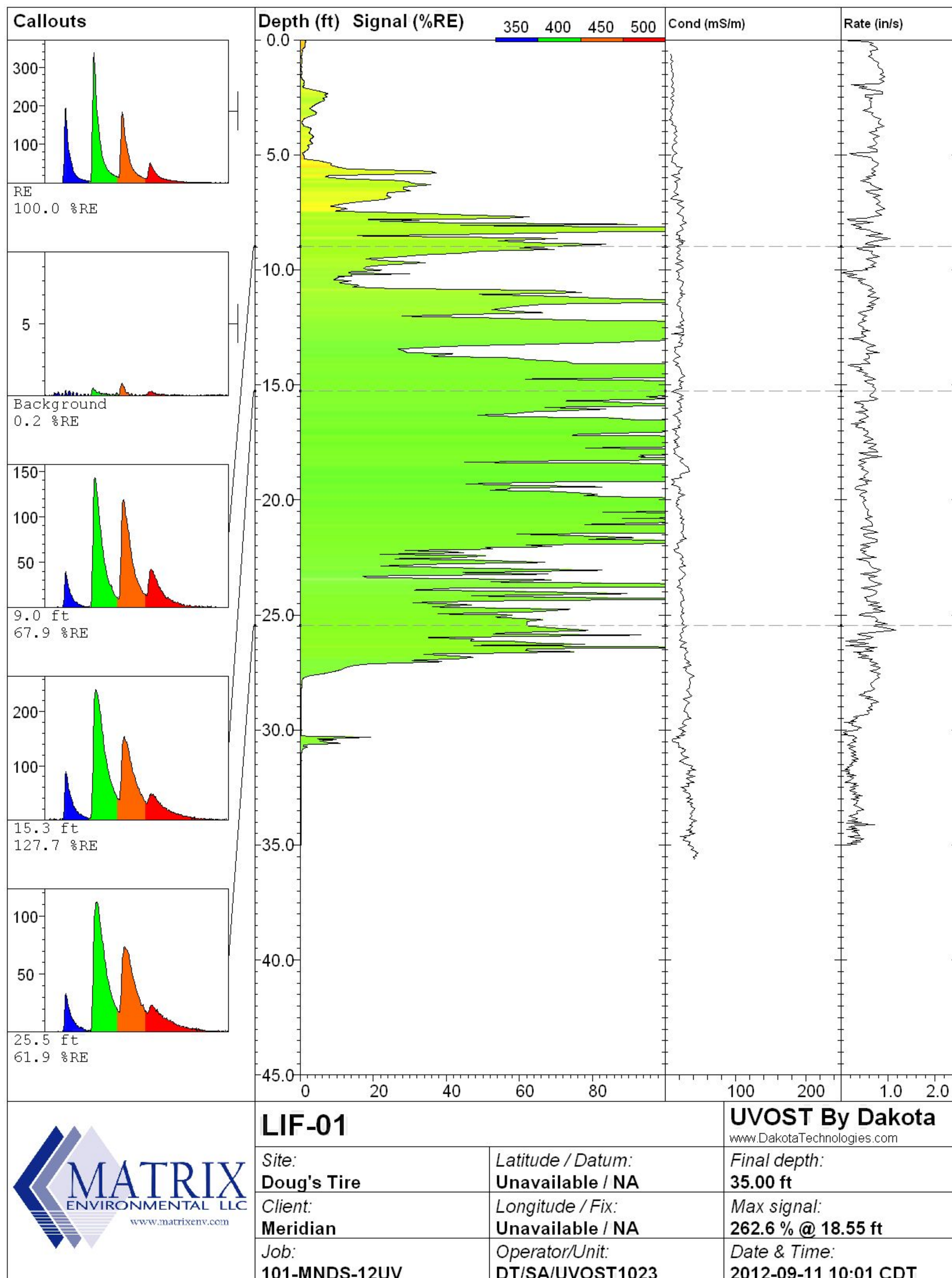
Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC.
Contact: Ken Shimko
Services: UVOST Logging

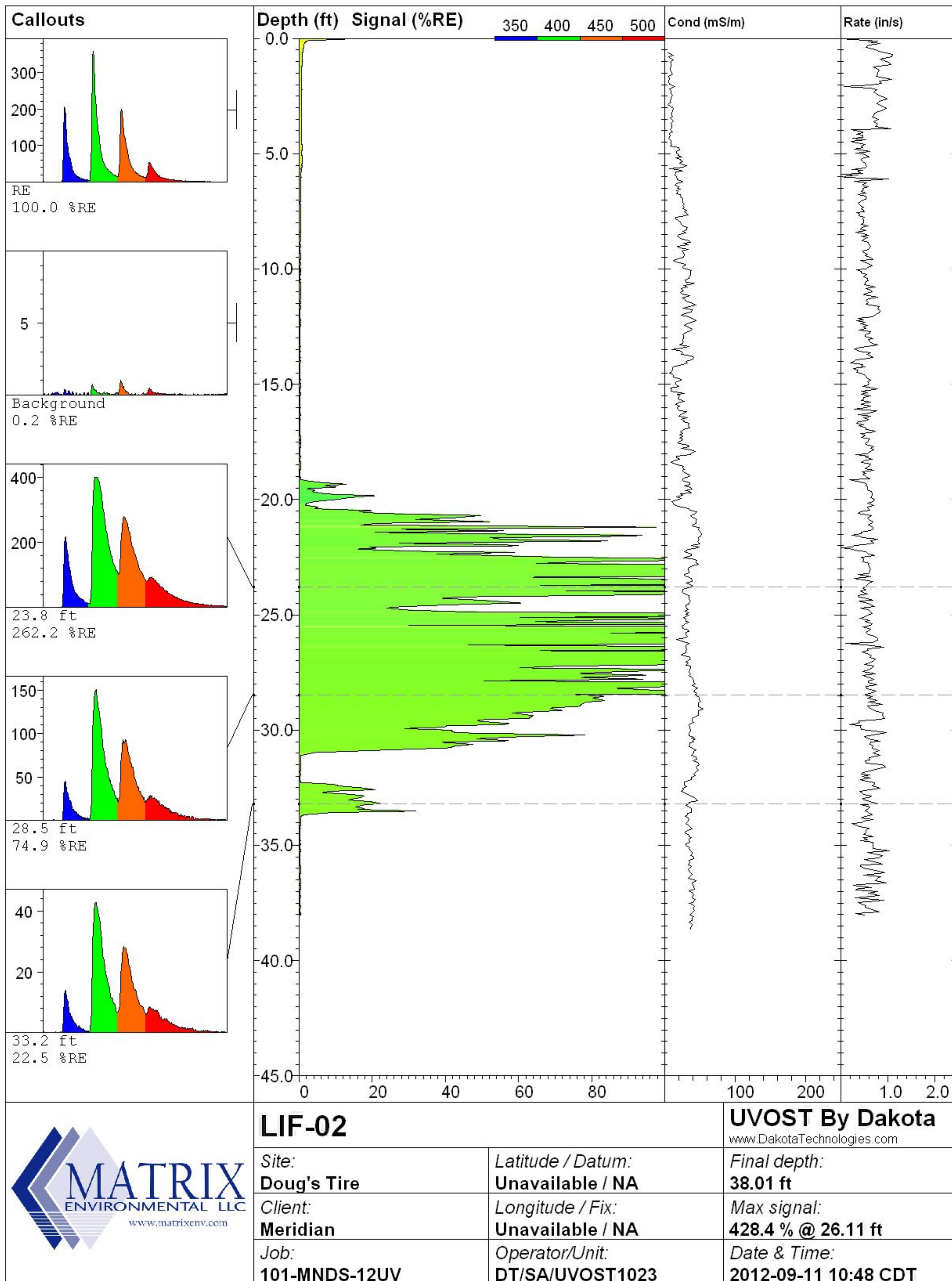
Date: 9/11 - 12/2012
Project: Doug's Tire
Project #: 101-MNDS-12UV
Address: Ladysmith, WI

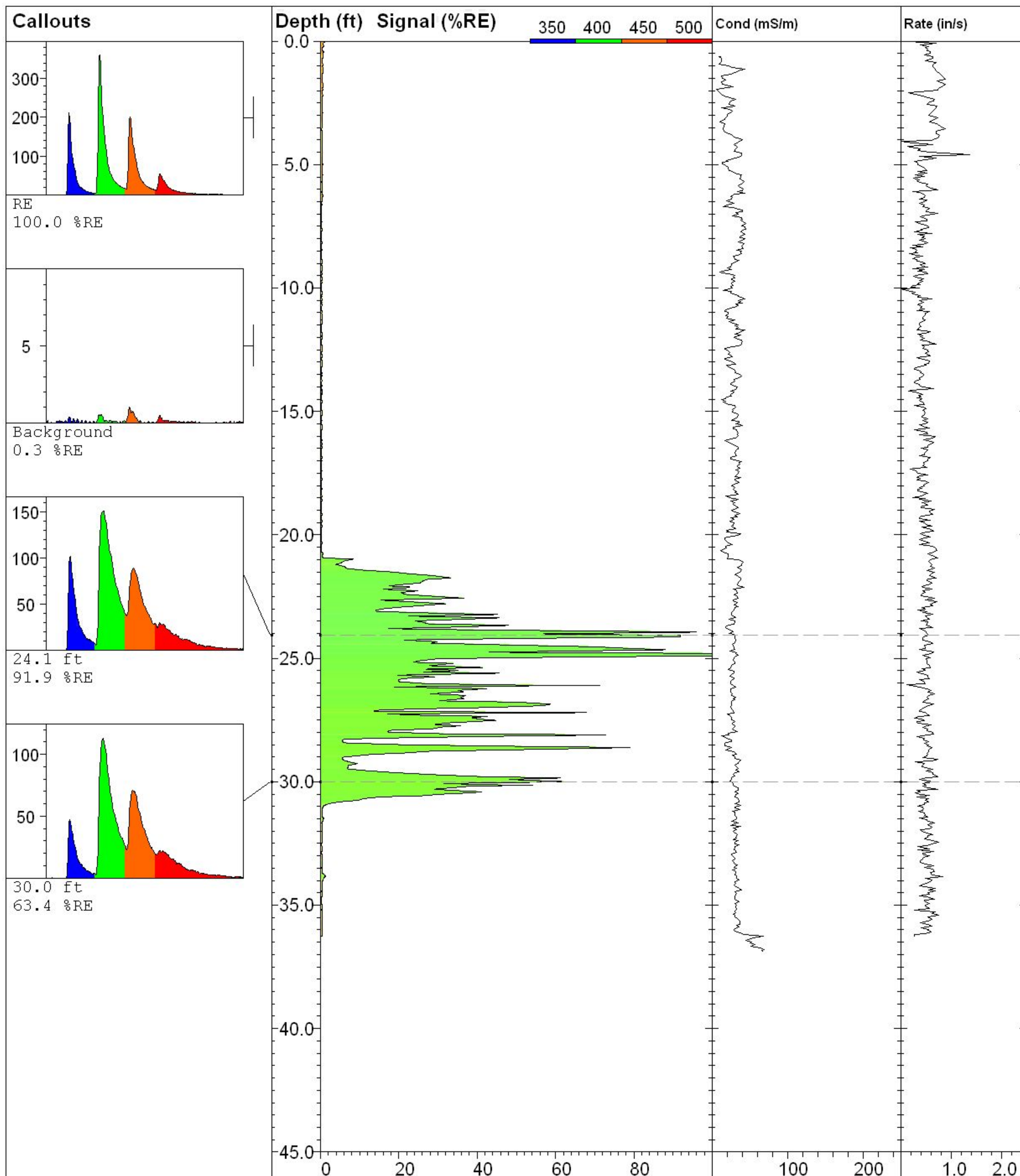
UVOST Log Summary

File	Date/Time	Latitude	Longitude	Final Depth (ft)	Max Signal (%RE)	Max. Signal Depth (ft)	Initial RE Area (pVs)	Background Area (pVs)	Fluorescence Top - Bottom (ft)
LIF-01	9/11/2012 10:01	NA	NA	35.0	263	18.5	10185	22	2.1 - 27.8, 30.2 - 30.9
LIF-02	9/11/2012 10:48	NA	NA	38.0	428	26.1	10734	25	19.1 - 31.1, 32.3 - 33.7
LIF-03	9/11/2012 11:32	NA	NA	36.2	125	24.8	10785	27	20.7 - 31.6, 33.6 - 34.0
LIF-04	9/11/2012 12:55	NA	NA	34.0	62	26.3	10318	26	14.6 - 15.7, 25.6 - 27.6
LIF-05	9/11/2012 13:28	NA	NA	34.0	360	20.1	10738	16	2.5 - 27.0
LIF-06	9/11/2012 14:10	NA	NA	34.7	314	25.8	10532	25	20.8 - 32.6
LIF-07	9/11/2012 14:49	NA	NA	32.0	69	15.2	10679	21	5.0 - 24.9
LIF-08	9/11/2012 15:26	NA	NA	34.1	18	26.4	10686	19	14.9 - 19.5, 21.3 - 30.4
LIF-09	9/11/2012 16:35	NA	NA	34.0	150	25.5	10197	26	21.8 - 28.3
LIF-10	9/11/2012 17:08	NA	NA	34.1	4	0.3	10659	26	22.3 - 24.2, 26.7 - 27.6
LIF-11	9/11/2012 17:37	NA	NA	34.1	147	25.0	10120	23	22.9 - 28.4
LIF-12	9/11/2012 18:07	NA	NA	34.0	6	26.8	10979	24	25.9 - 28.1
LIF-13	9/11/2012 18:56	NA	NA	34.3	72	24.7	10562	27	7.6 - 12.1, 21.4 - 27.9
LIF-14	9/12/2012 9:01	NA	NA	34.0	129	23.9	10675	16	21.3 - 28.4
LIF-15	9/12/2012 9:42	NA	NA	34.1	89	10.8	10687	26	5.0 - 26.4
LIF-16	9/12/2012 10:16	NA	NA	24.9	70	8.2	10726	14	5.0 - 13.2, 20.6 - 24.9
LIF-17	9/12/2012 11:12	NA	NA	30.0	25	23.4	10559	28	20.9 - 26.3
LIF-18	9/12/2012 11:42	NA	NA	30.2	6	20.2	10694	32	18.1 - 21.1
LIF-19	9/12/2012 12:57	NA	NA	42.0	70	29.1	10844	44	26.4 - 37.2
LIF-20	9/12/2012 14:14	NA	NA	35.0	17	25.9	10660	0	23.2 - 29.4
LIF-21	9/12/2012 14:43	NA	NA	34.1	4	10.9	11101	4	5.0 - 16.9 *see log
LIF-22	9/12/2012 15:13	NA	NA	34.0	5	3.9	10628	6	5.0 - 10.8 *see log
LIF-23	9/12/2012 15:43	NA	NA	36.6	265	27.1	10487	8	22.8 - 32.1
LIF-24	9/12/2012 16:21	NA	NA	18.5	2	0.0	10562	6	NA
LIF-25	9/12/2012 16:45	NA	NA	13.4	0	0.1	10399	8	NA
LIF-26	9/12/2012 17:12	NA	NA	34.2	2	0.3	11137	22	NA

UVOST LOGS
@ 100% RE







LIF-03

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

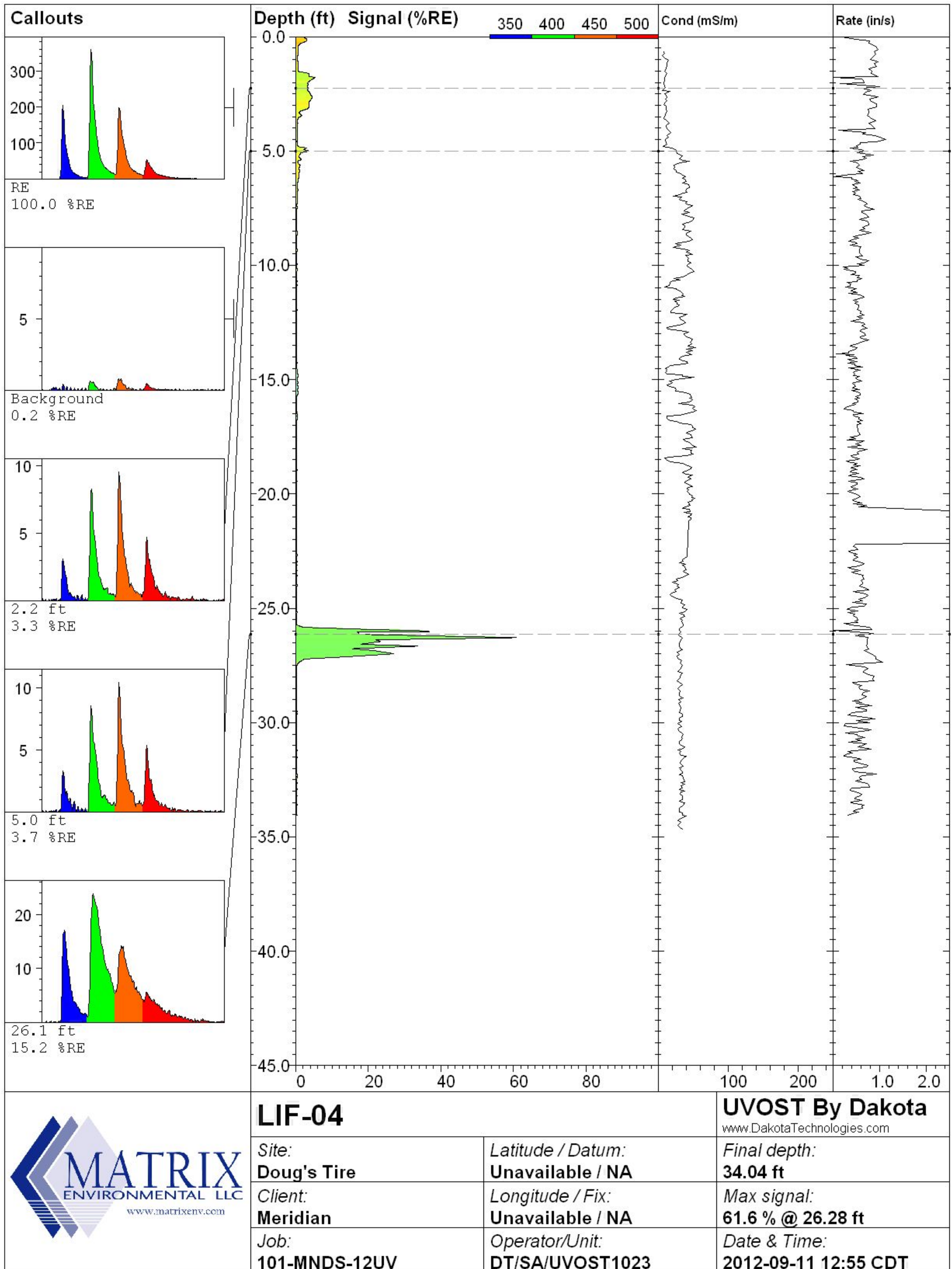
UVOST By Dakota

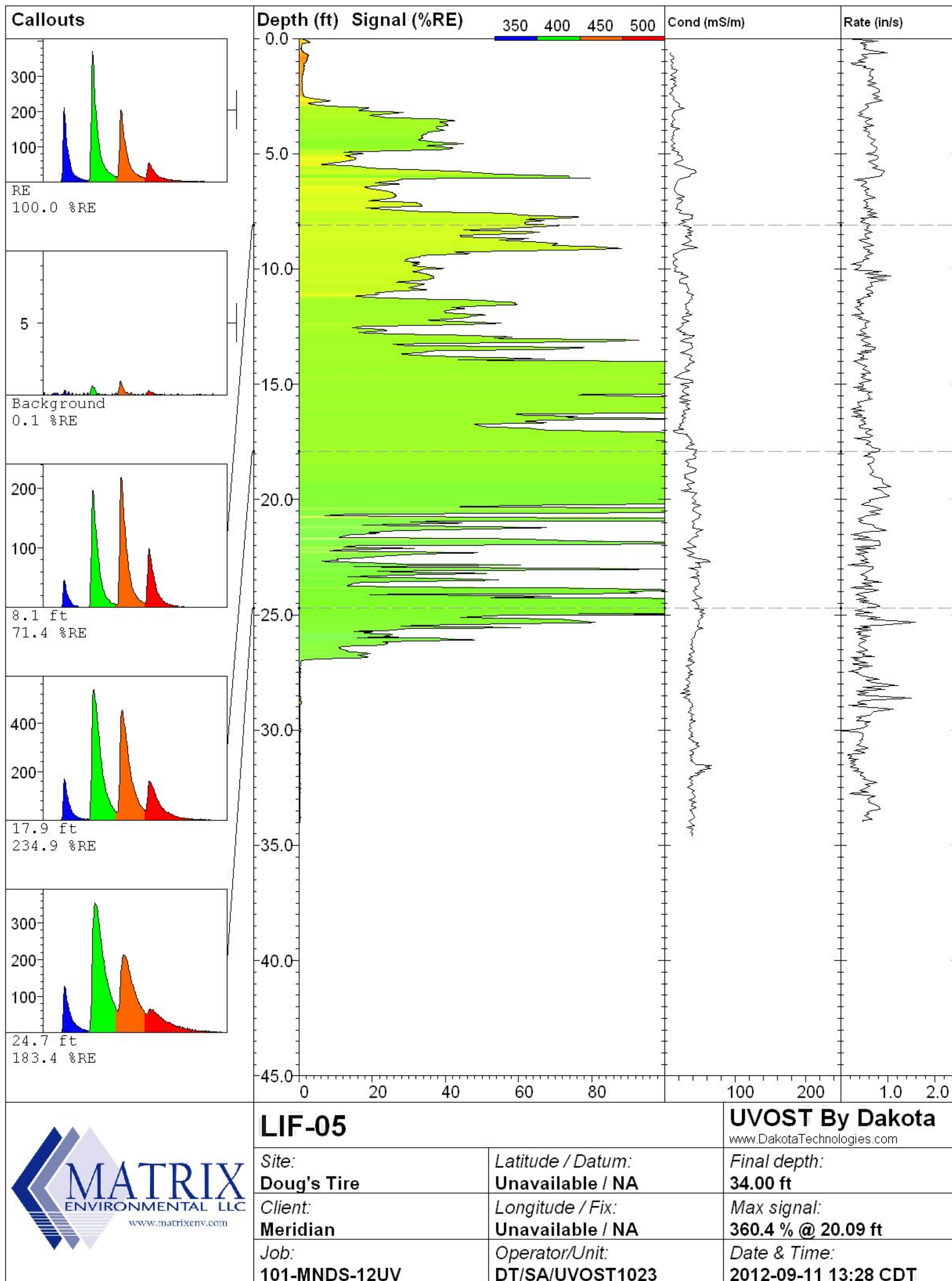
www.DakotaTechnologies.com

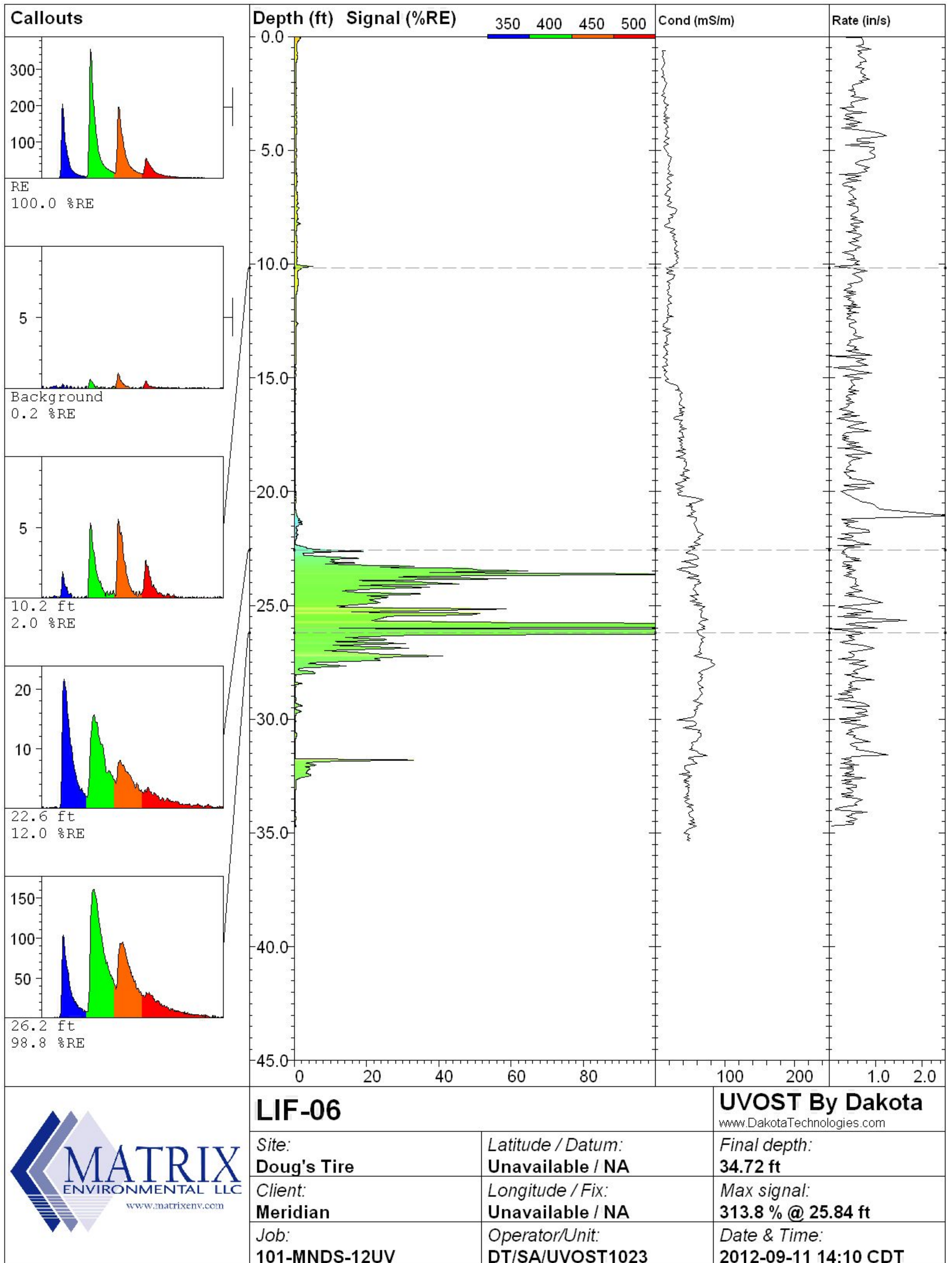
Final depth:
36.25 ft

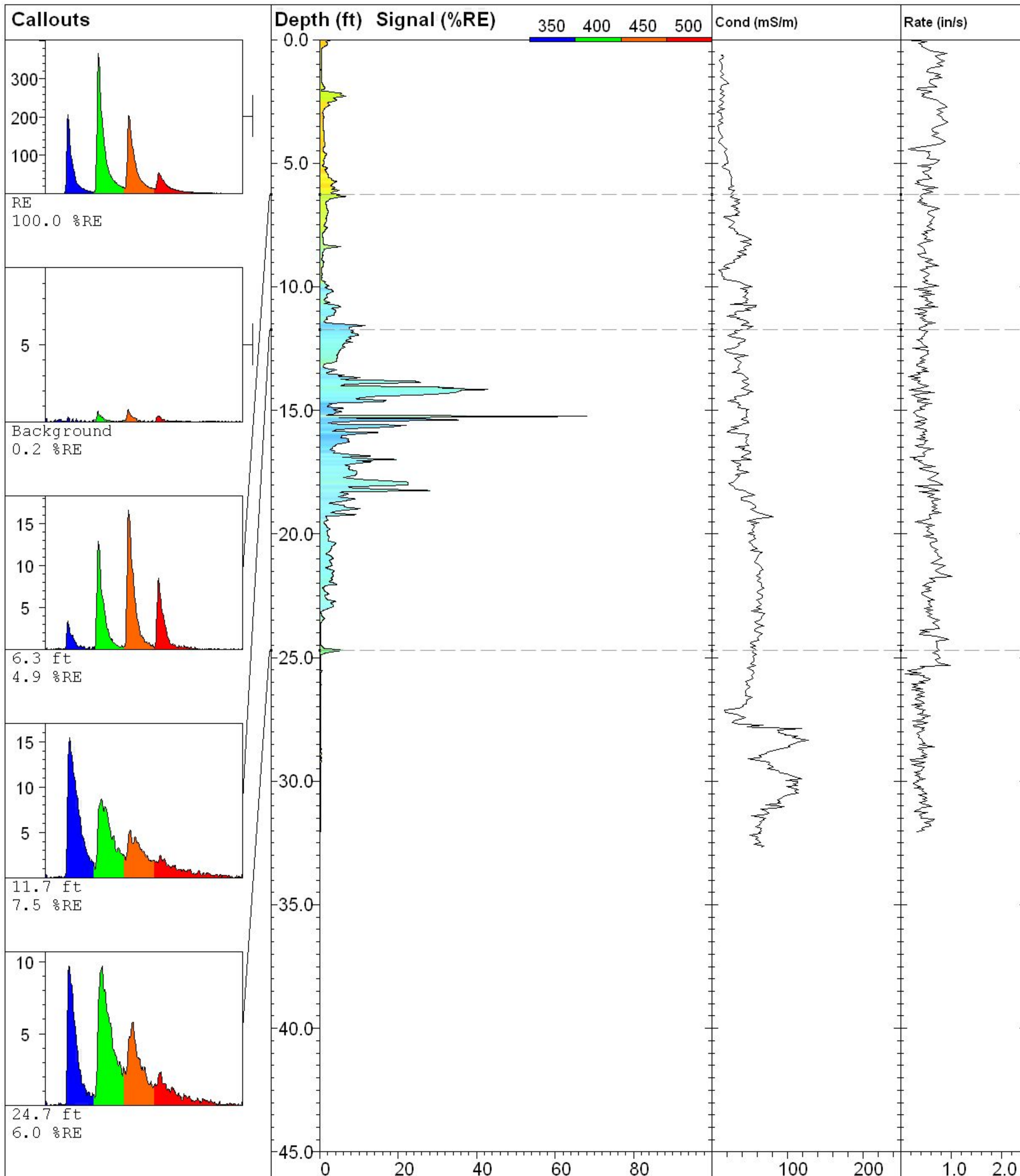
Max signal:
125.1 % @ 24.82 ft

Date & Time:
2012-09-11 11:32 CDT









LIF-07

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
32.05 ft

Client:
Meridian

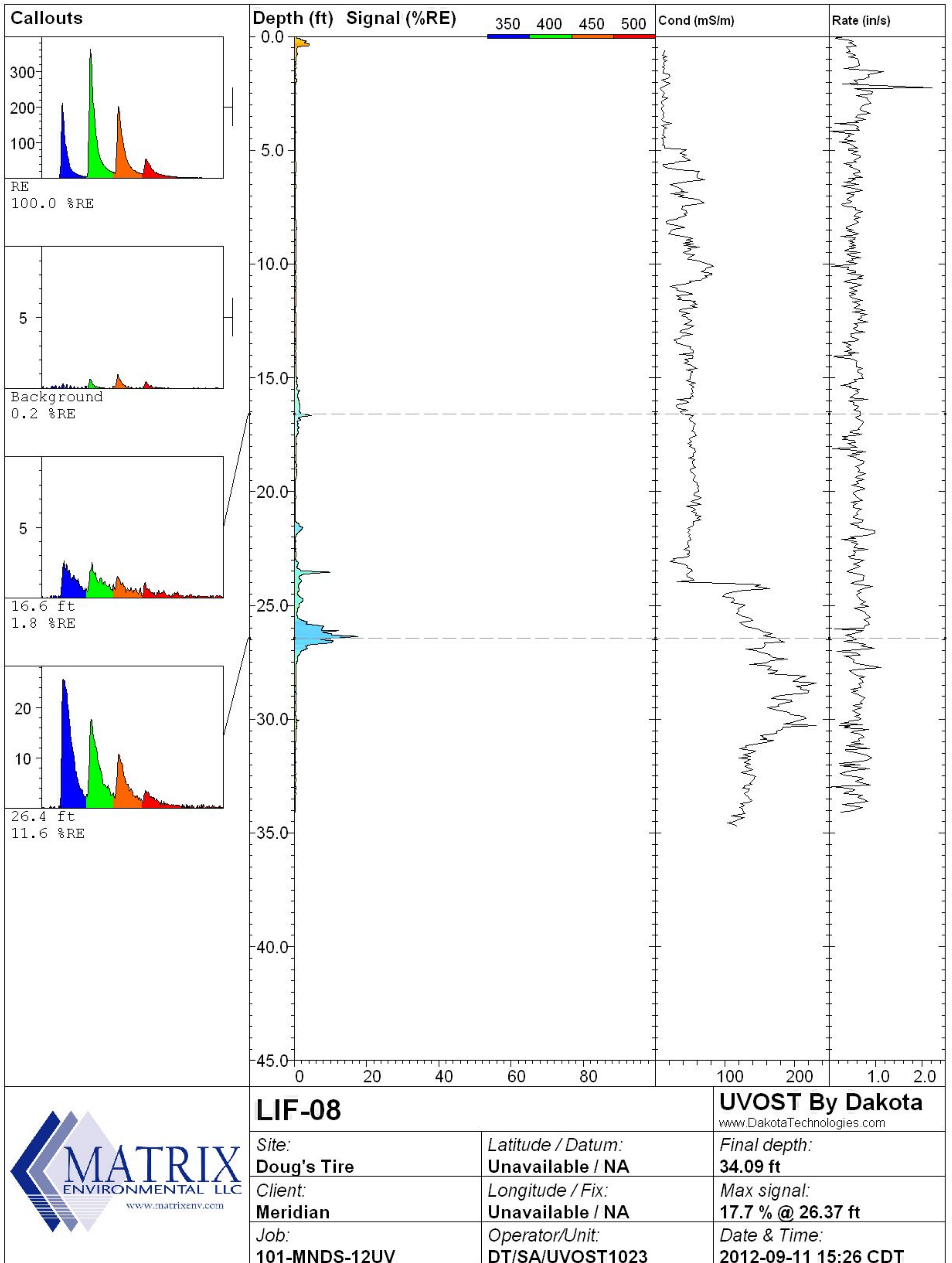
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

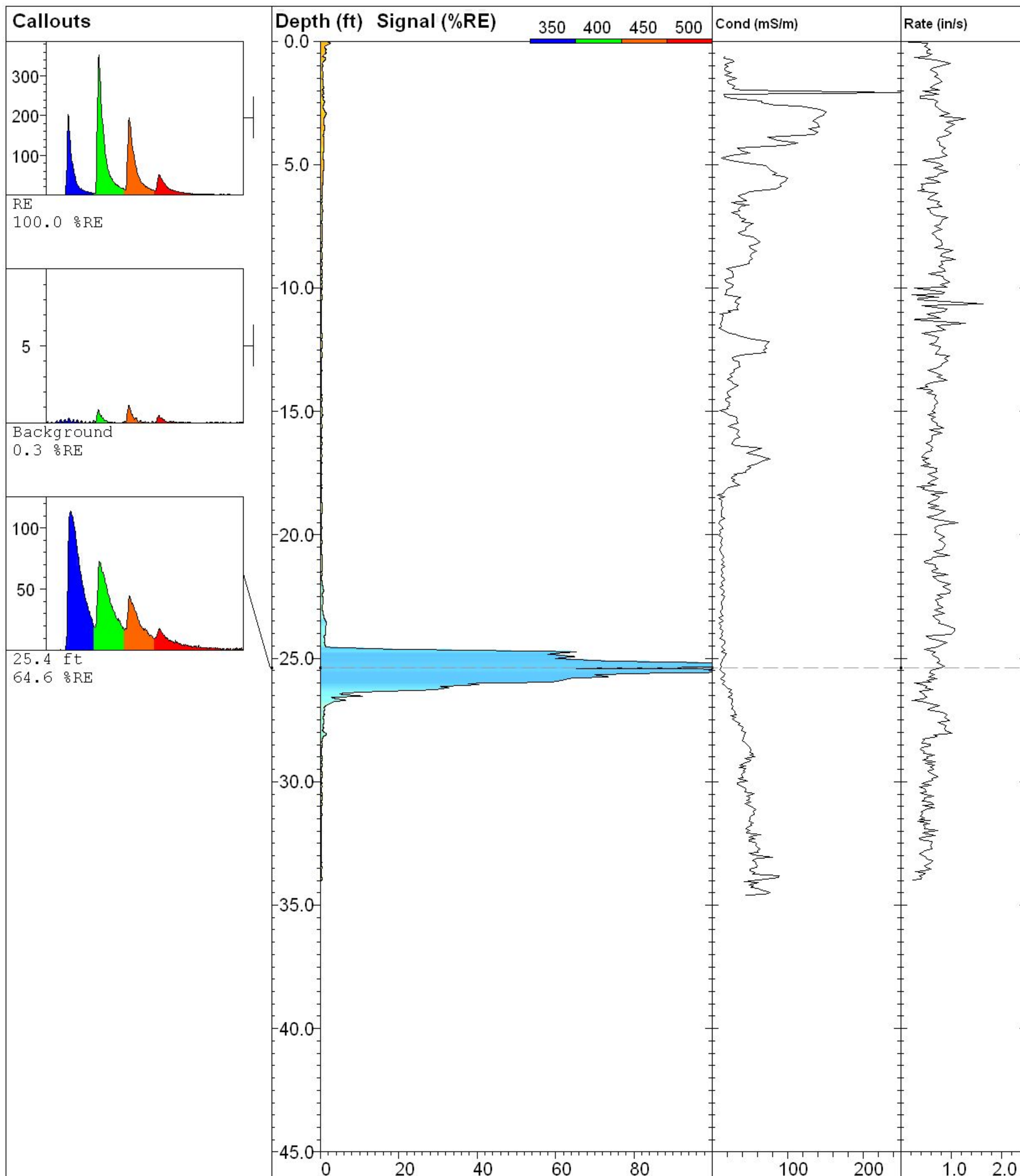
Max signal:
68.5 % @ 15.24 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-11 14:49 CDT





LIF-09

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
34.01 ft

Client:
Meridian

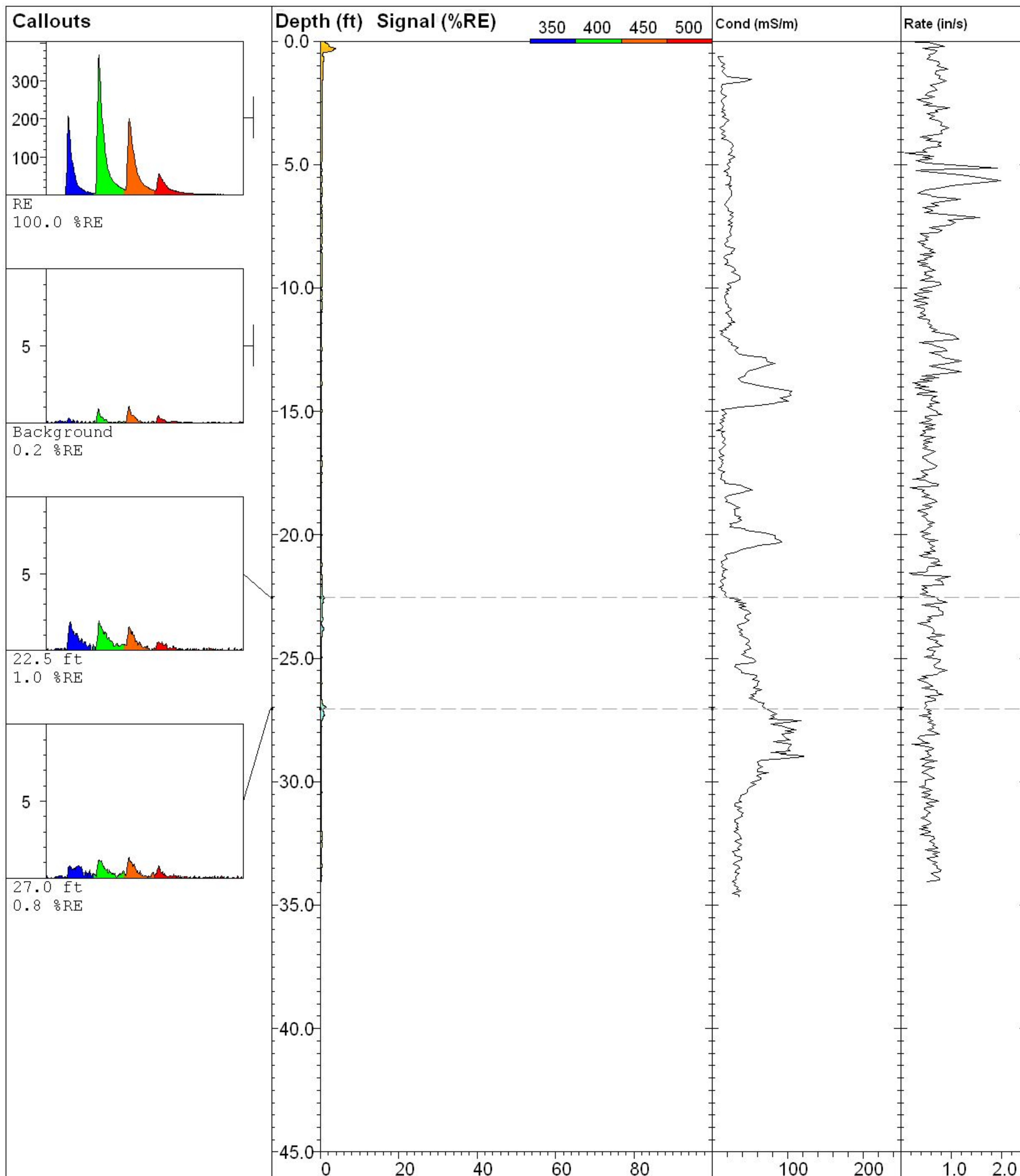
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Max signal:
150.2 % @ 25.48 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-11 16:35 CDT



LIF-10

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
34.05 ft

Client:
Meridian

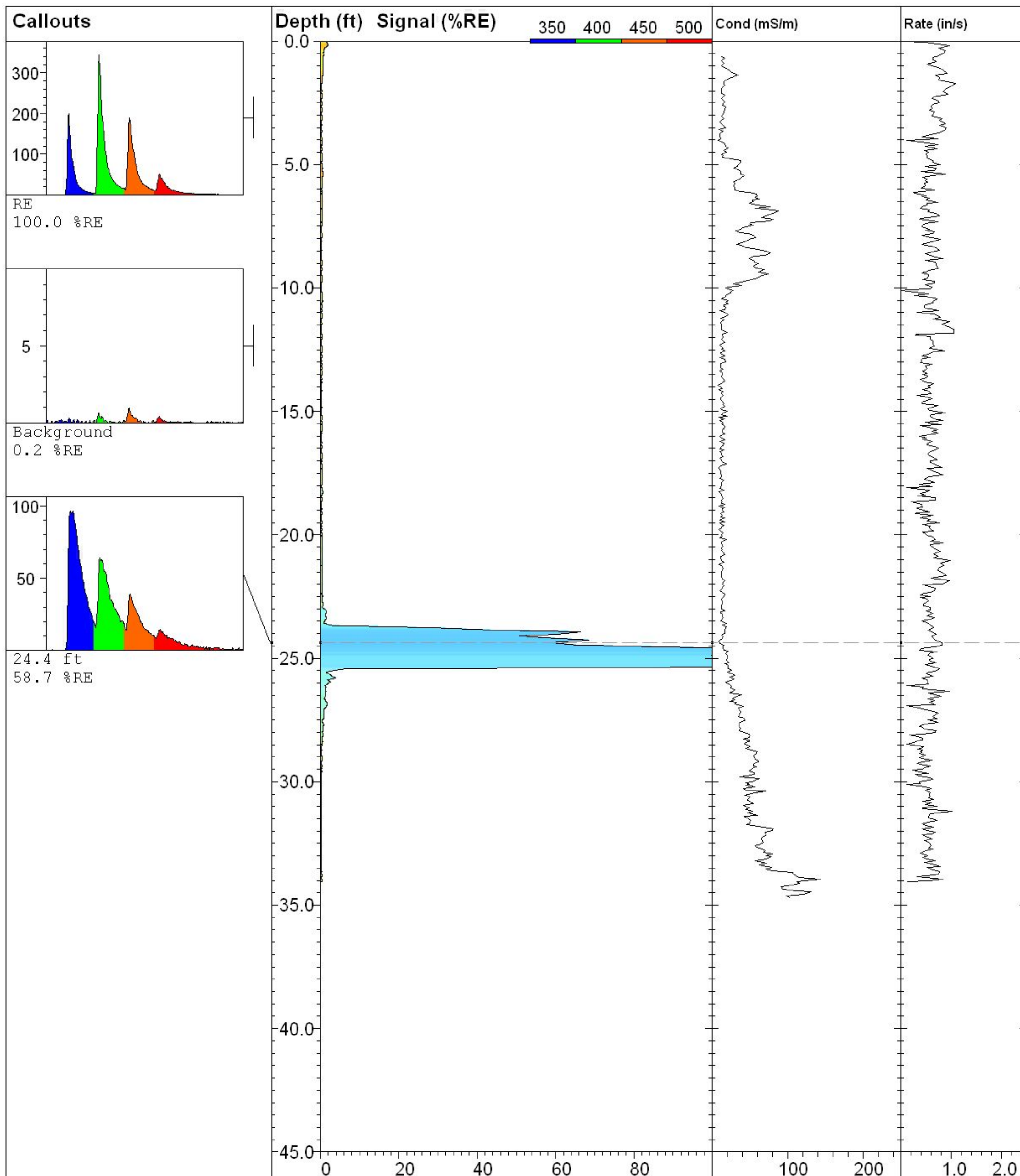
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Max signal:
3.9 % @ 0.29 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-11 17:08 CDT



LIF-11

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
34.06 ft

Client:
Meridian

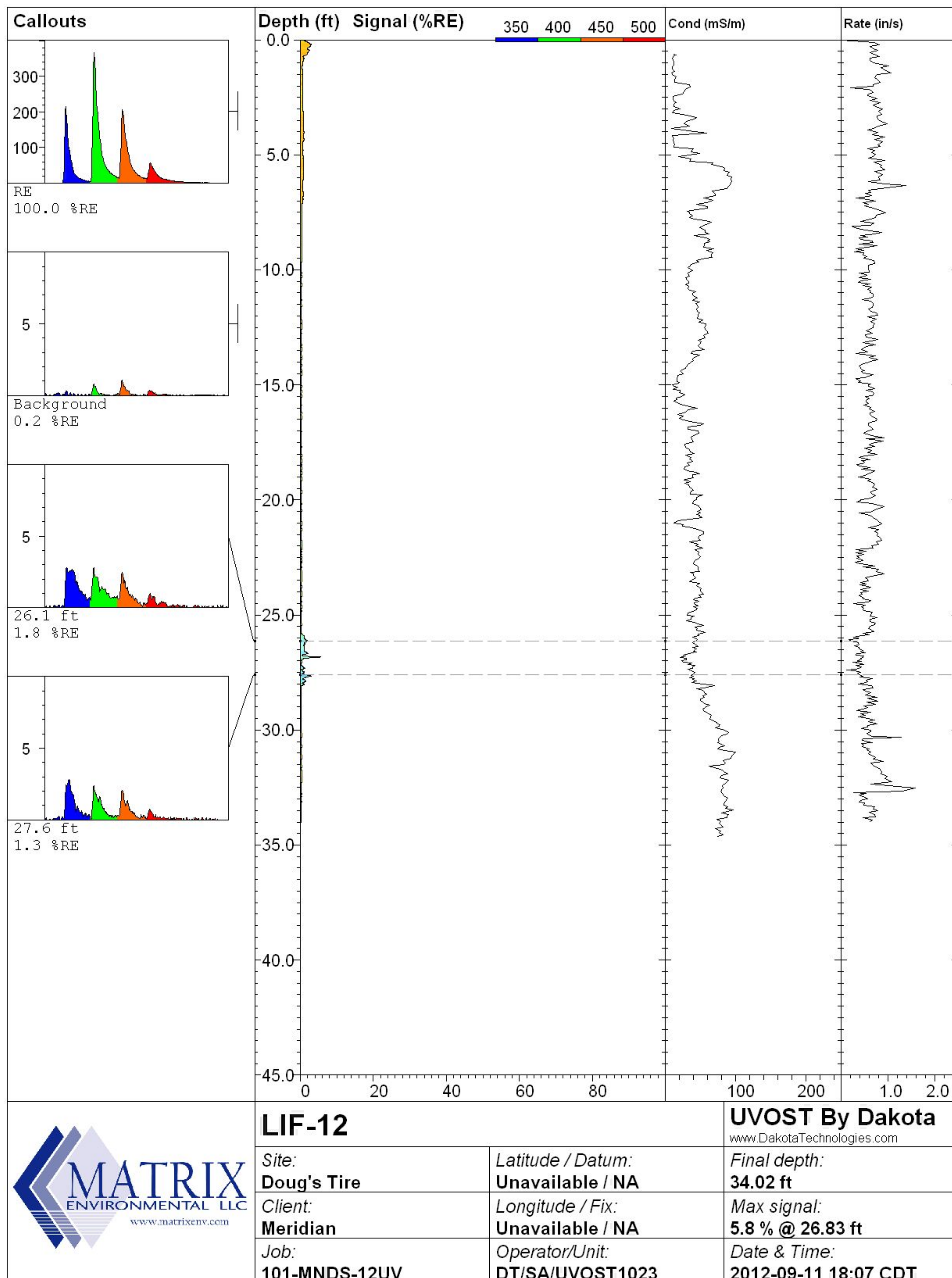
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

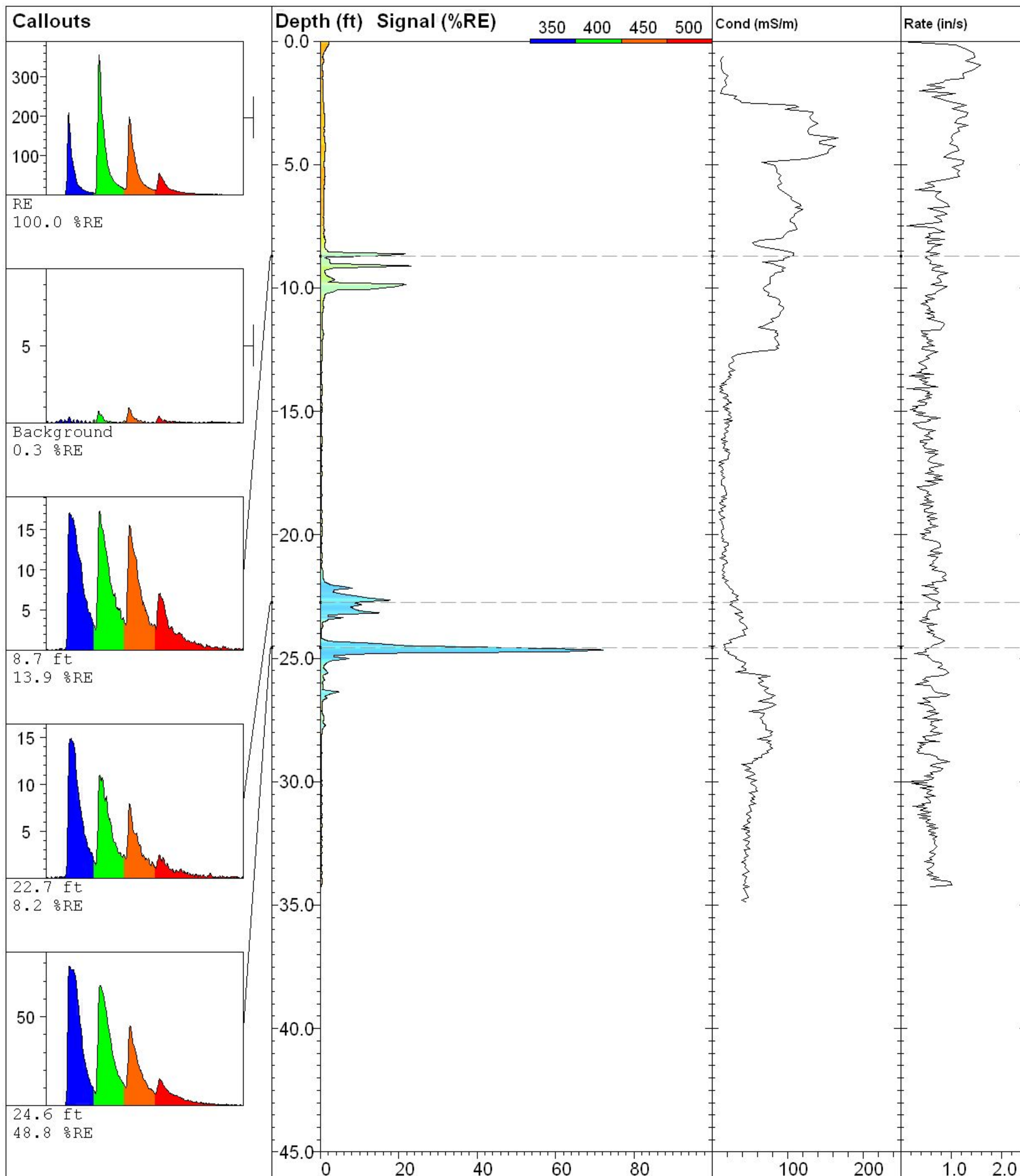
Max signal:
147.0 % @ 25.00 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-11 17:37 CDT





LIF-13

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

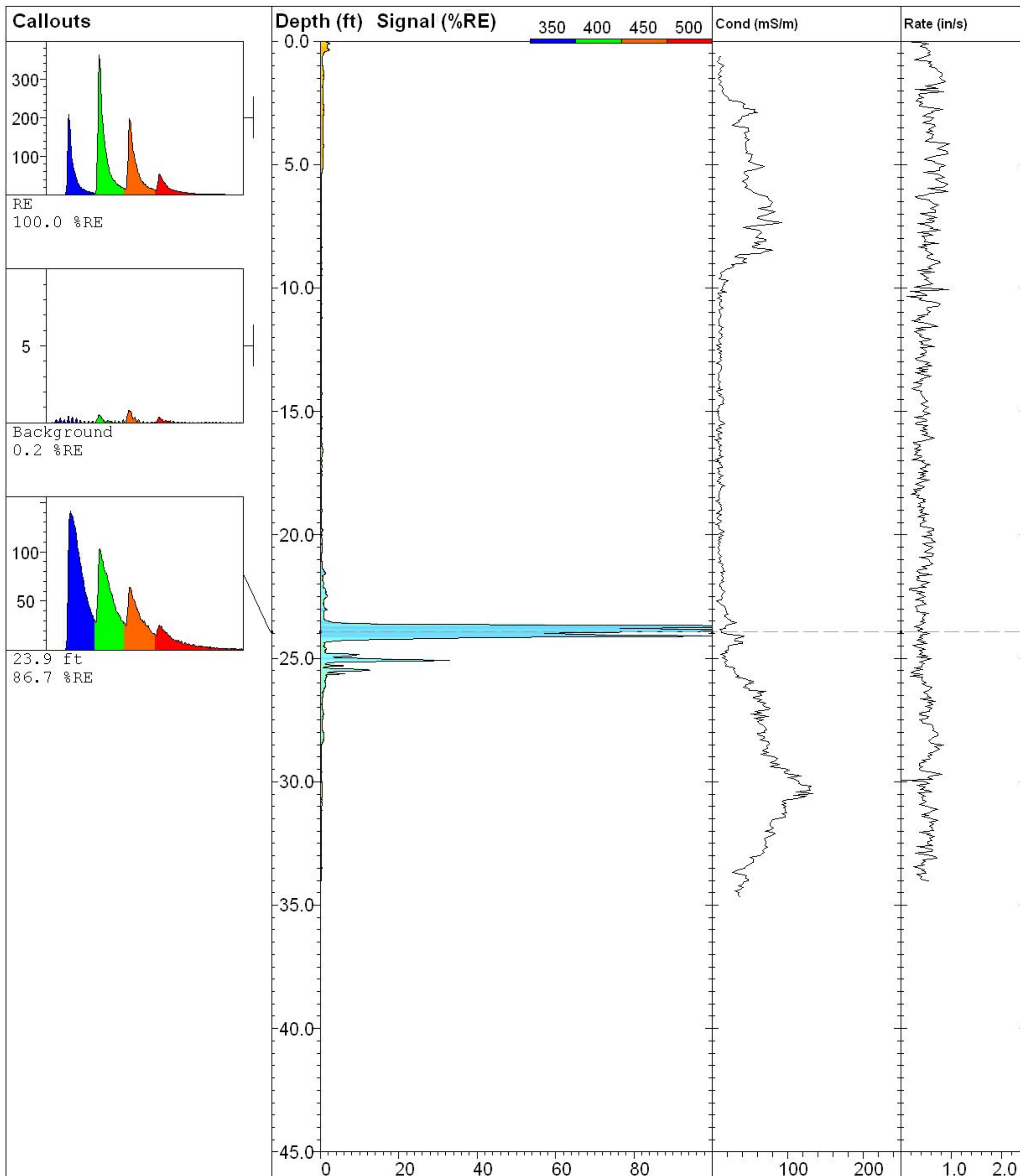
UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Final depth:
34.26 ft

Max signal:
72.3 % @ 24.66 ft

Date & Time:
2012-09-11 18:56 CDT



LIF-14

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
34.03 ft

Client:
Meridian

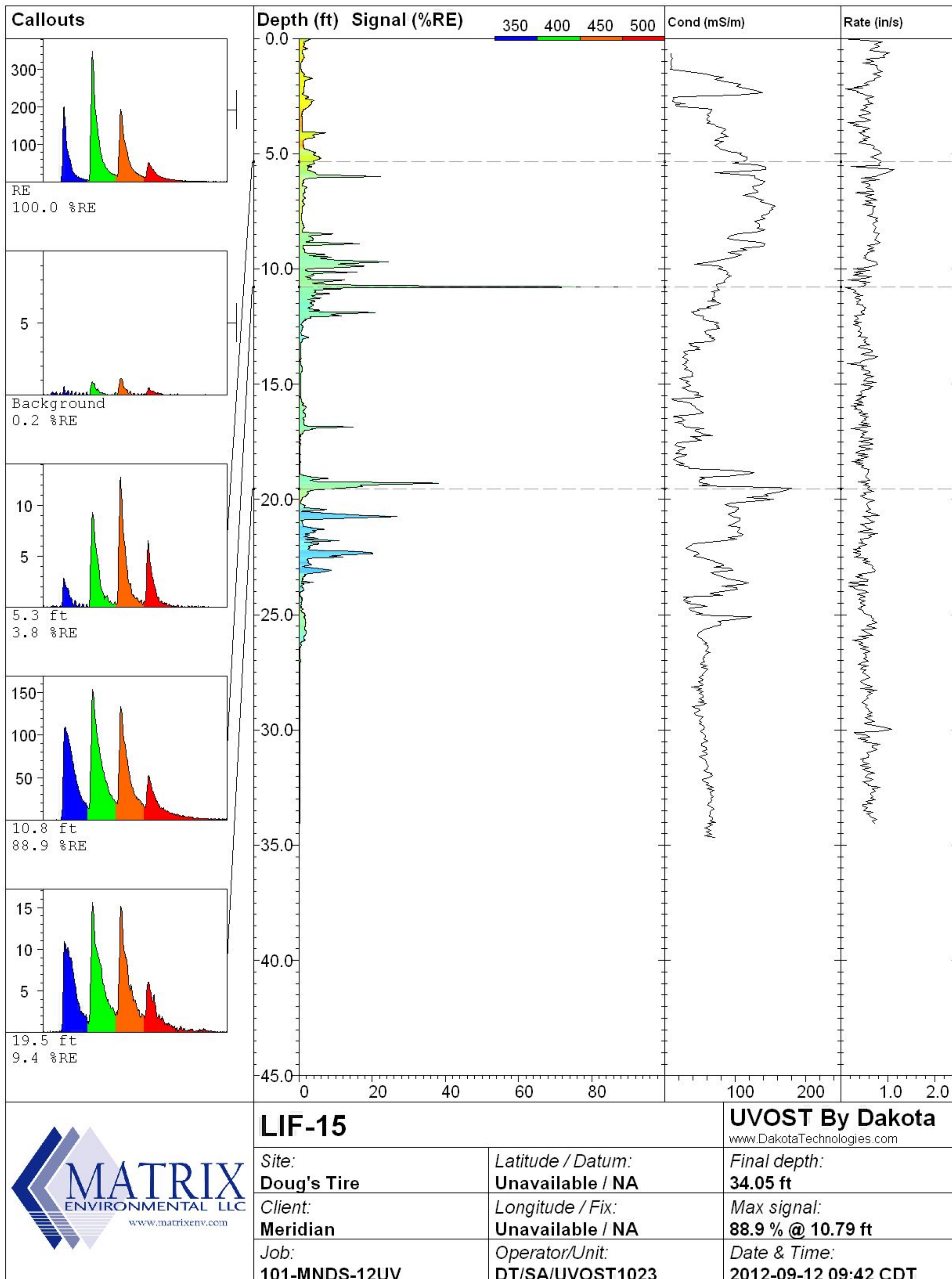
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

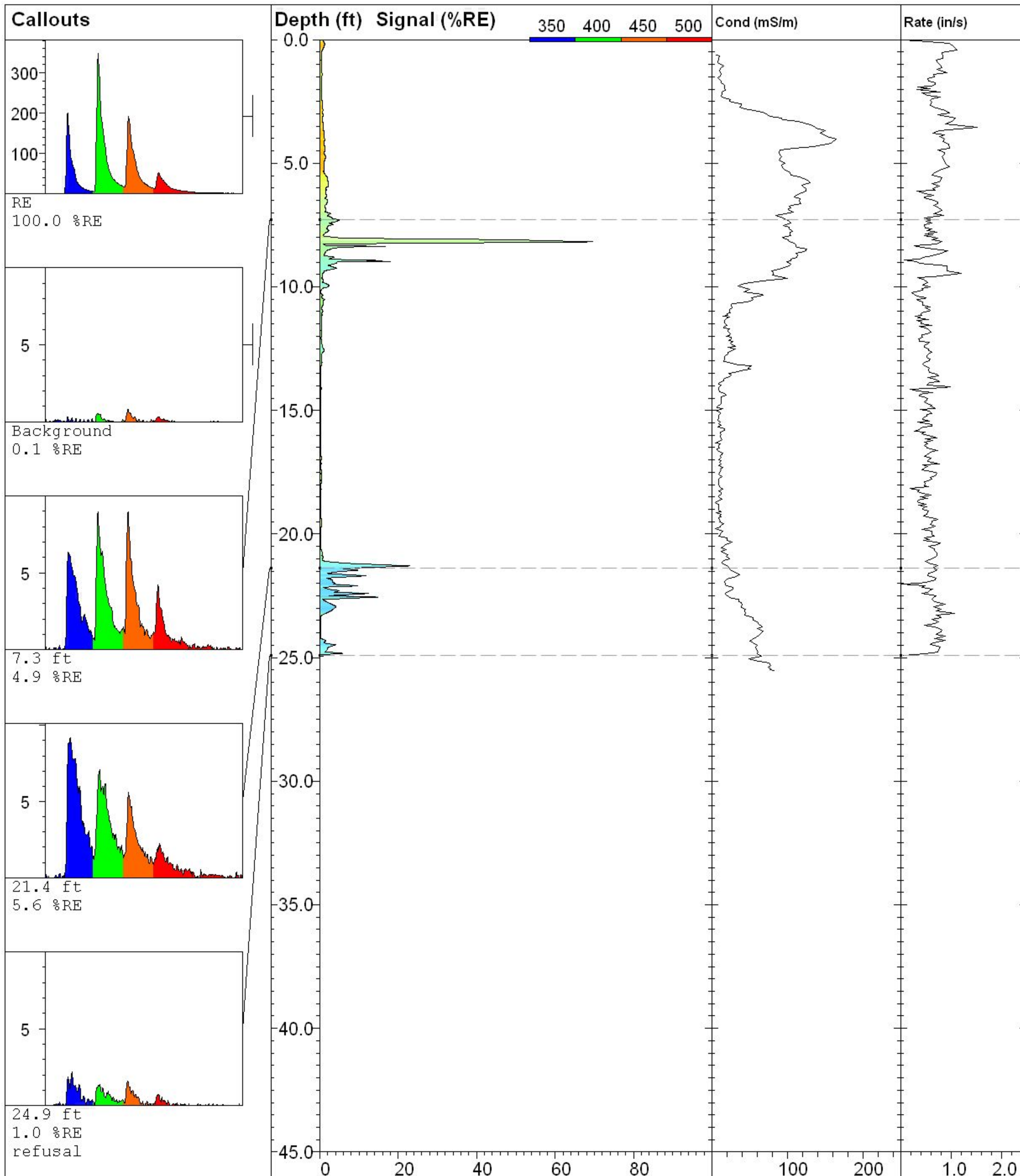
Max signal:
129.0 % @ 23.87 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 09:01 CDT





LIF-16

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

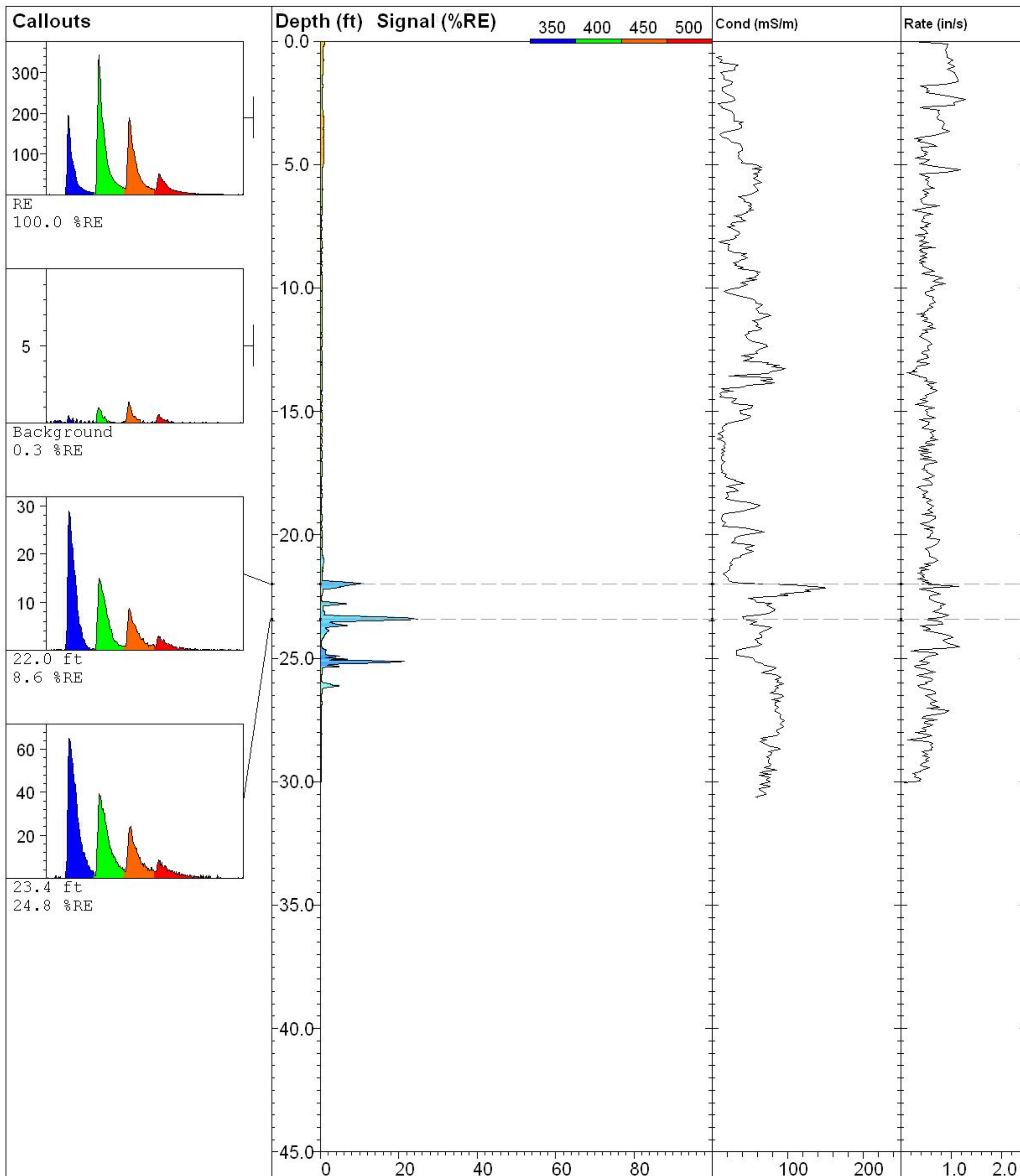
UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Final depth:
24.93 ft

Max signal:
70.1 % @ 8.18 ft

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 10:16 CDT



LIF-17

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
30.03 ft

Client:
Meridian

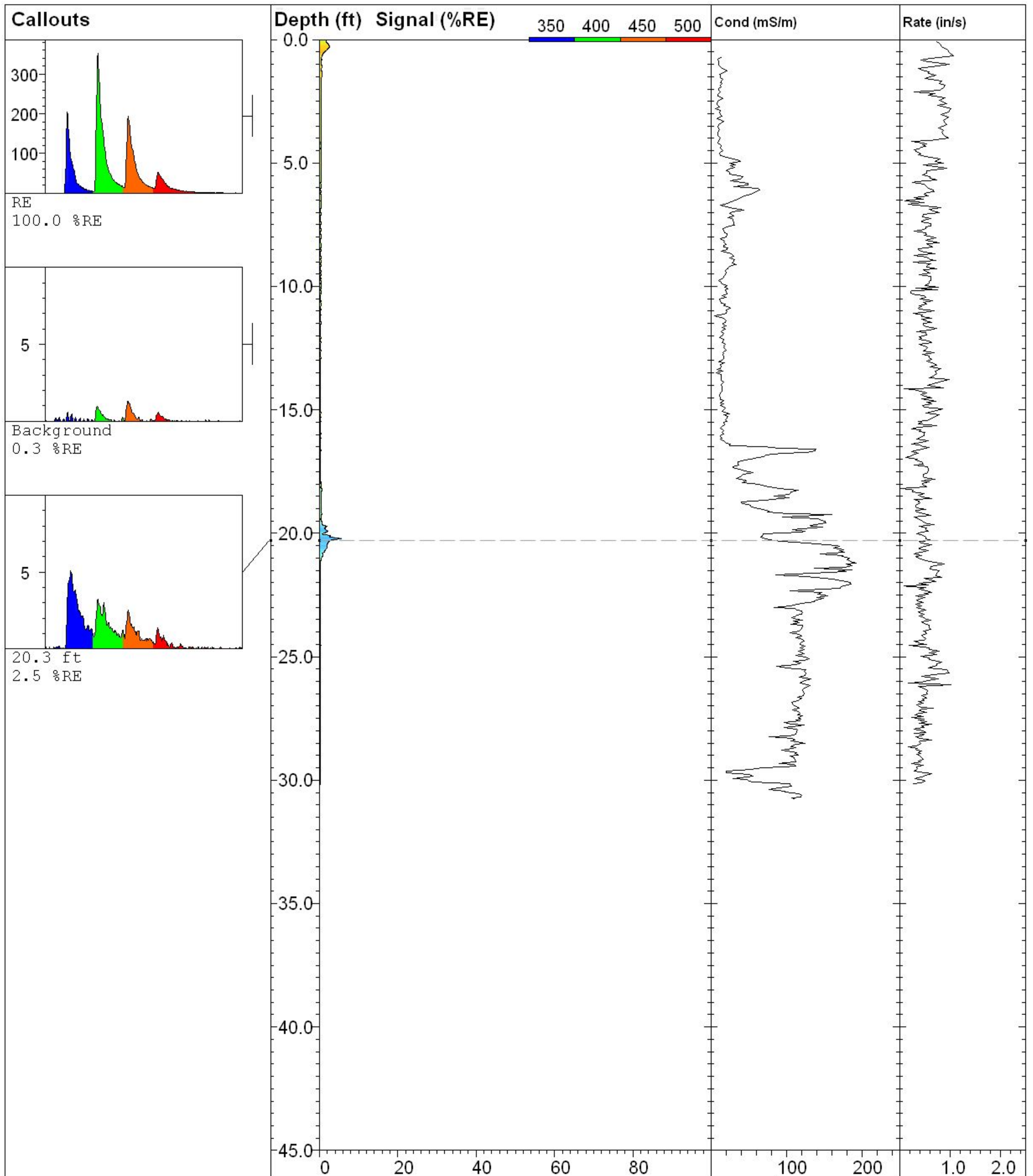
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Max signal:
24.8 % @ 23.42 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 11:12 CDT



LIF-18

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
30.17 ft

Client:
Meridian

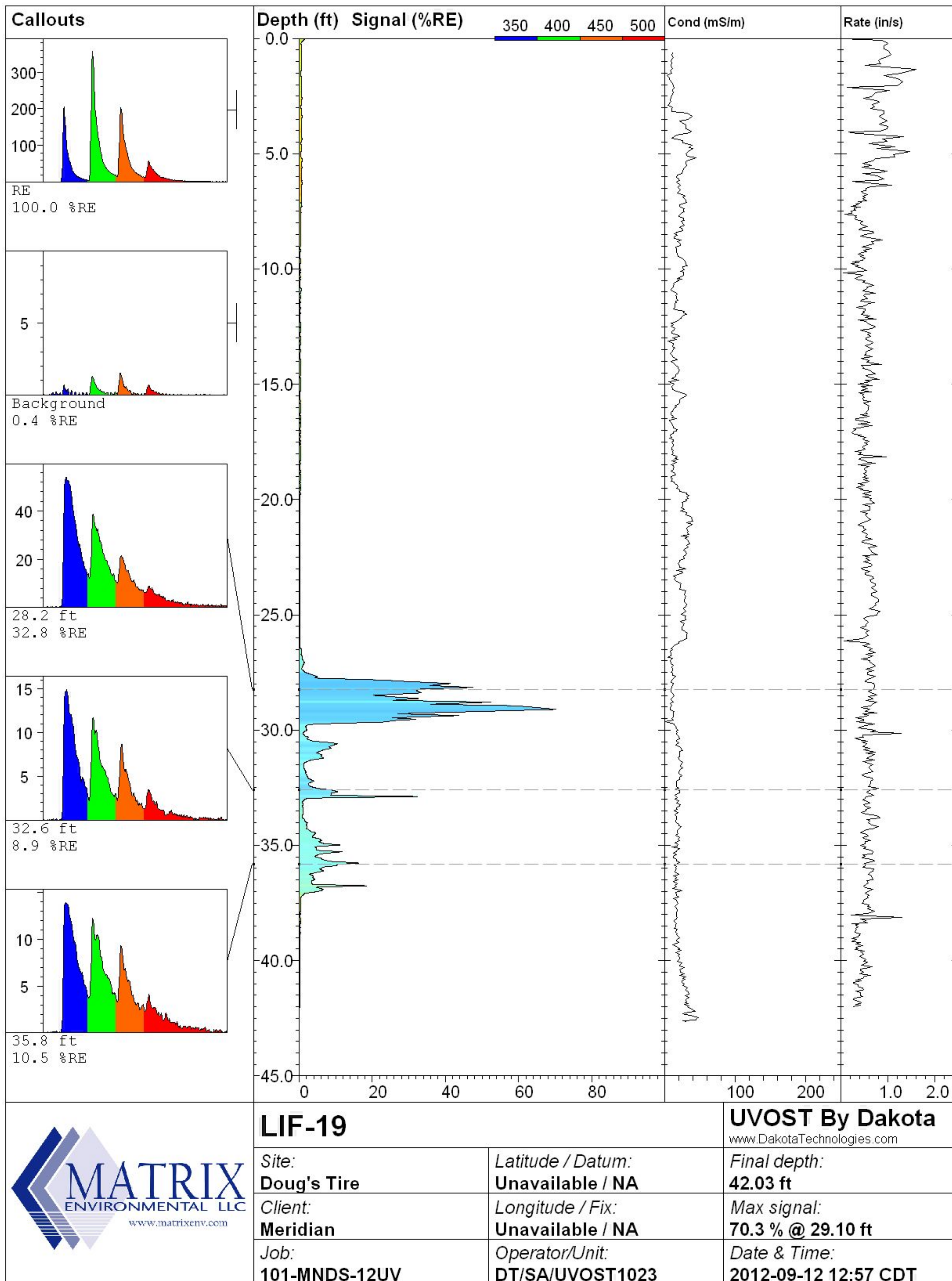
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

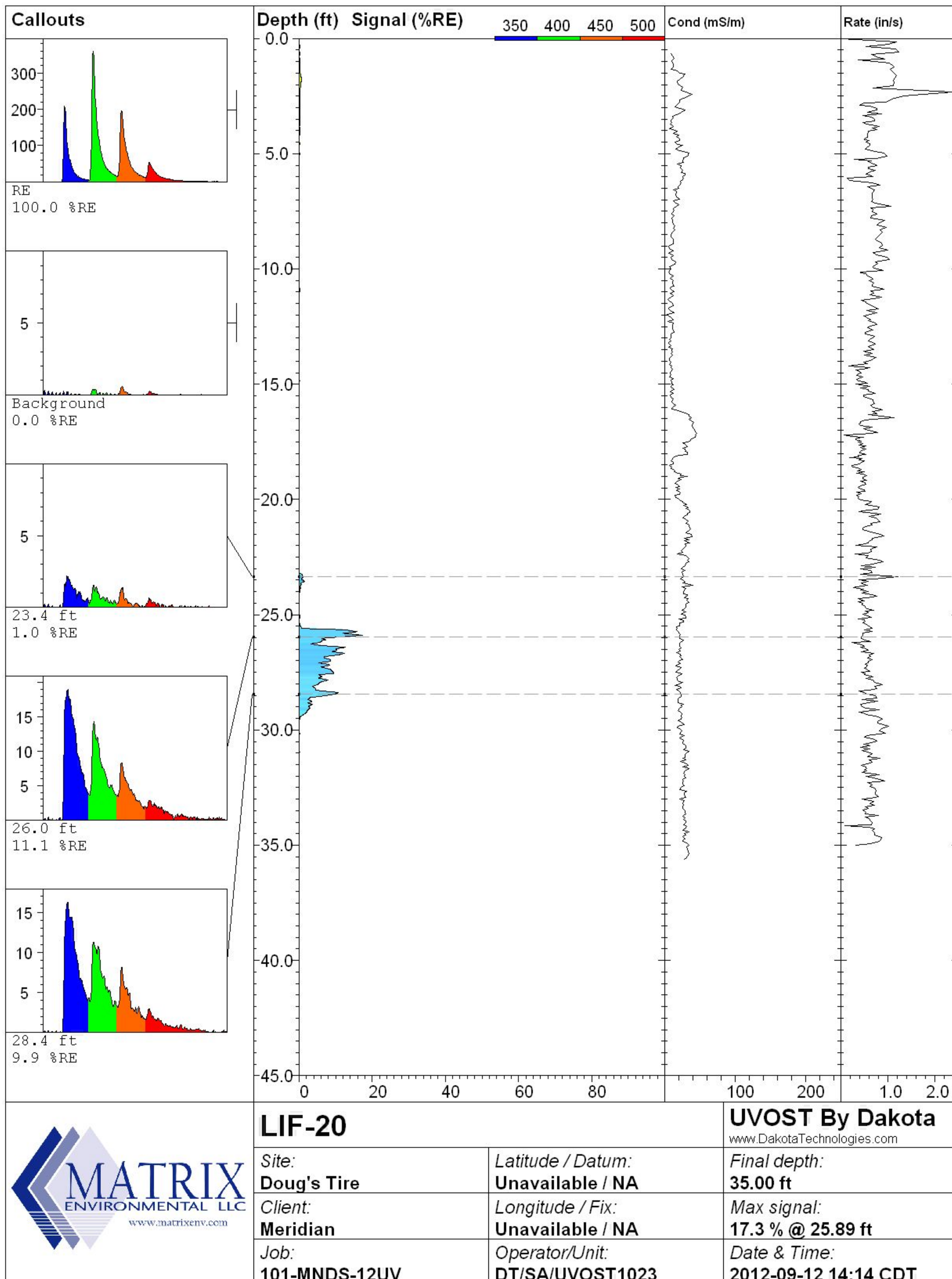
Max signal:
5.6 % @ 20.22 ft

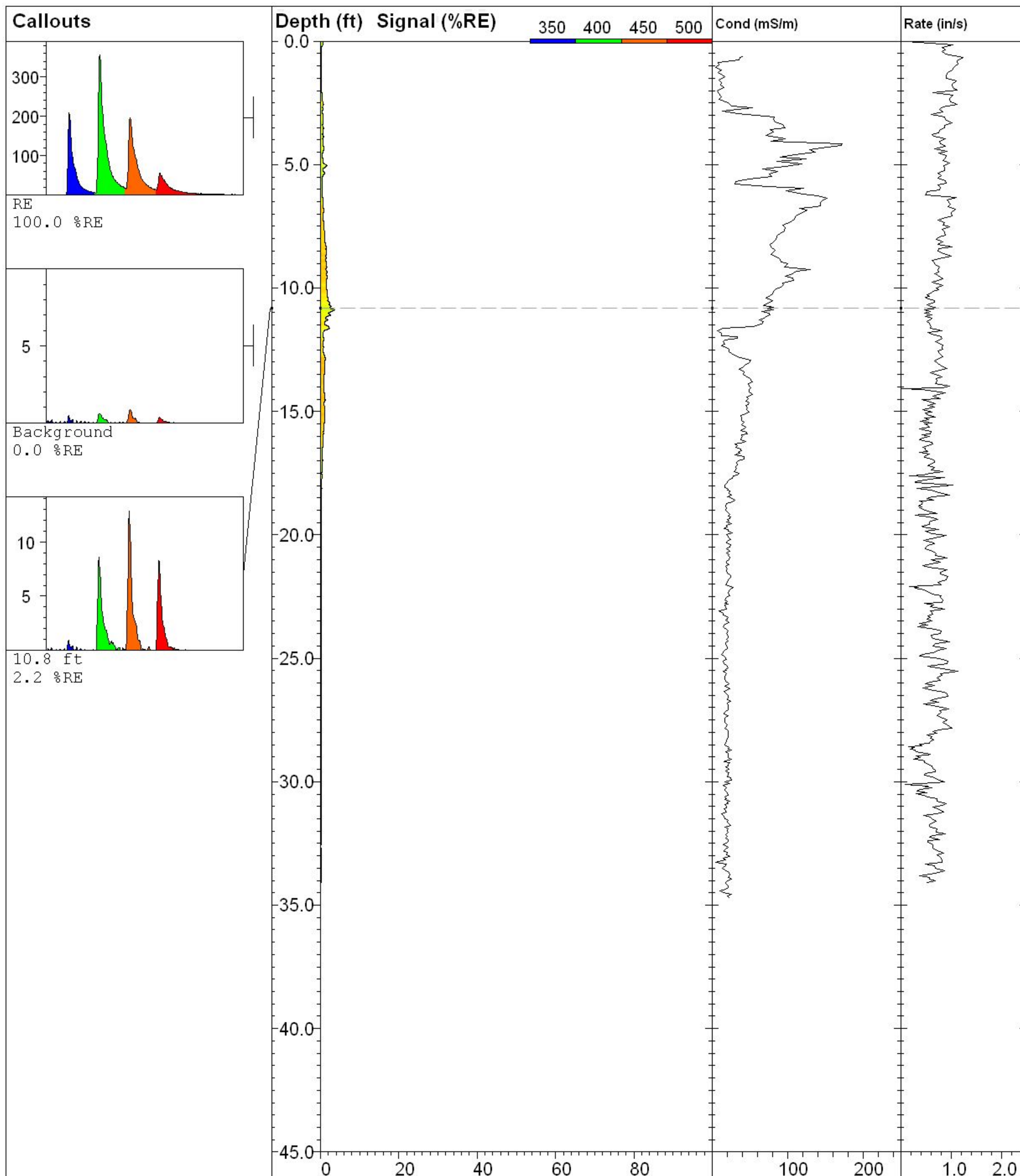
Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 11:42 CDT







LIF-21

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
34.07 ft

Client:
Meridian

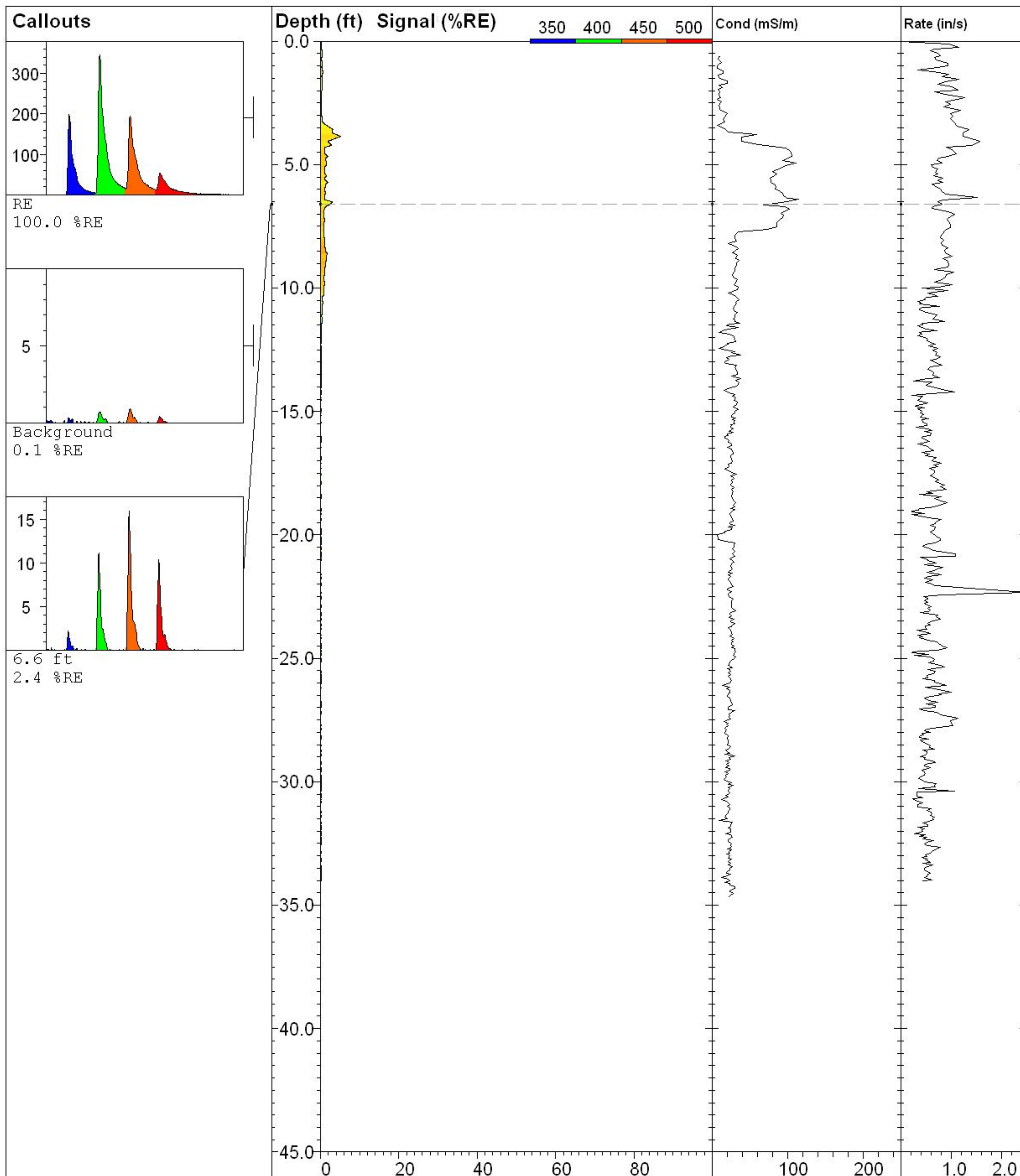
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Max signal:
3.7 % @ 10.88 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 14:43 CDT



LIF-22

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
34.03 ft

Client:
Meridian

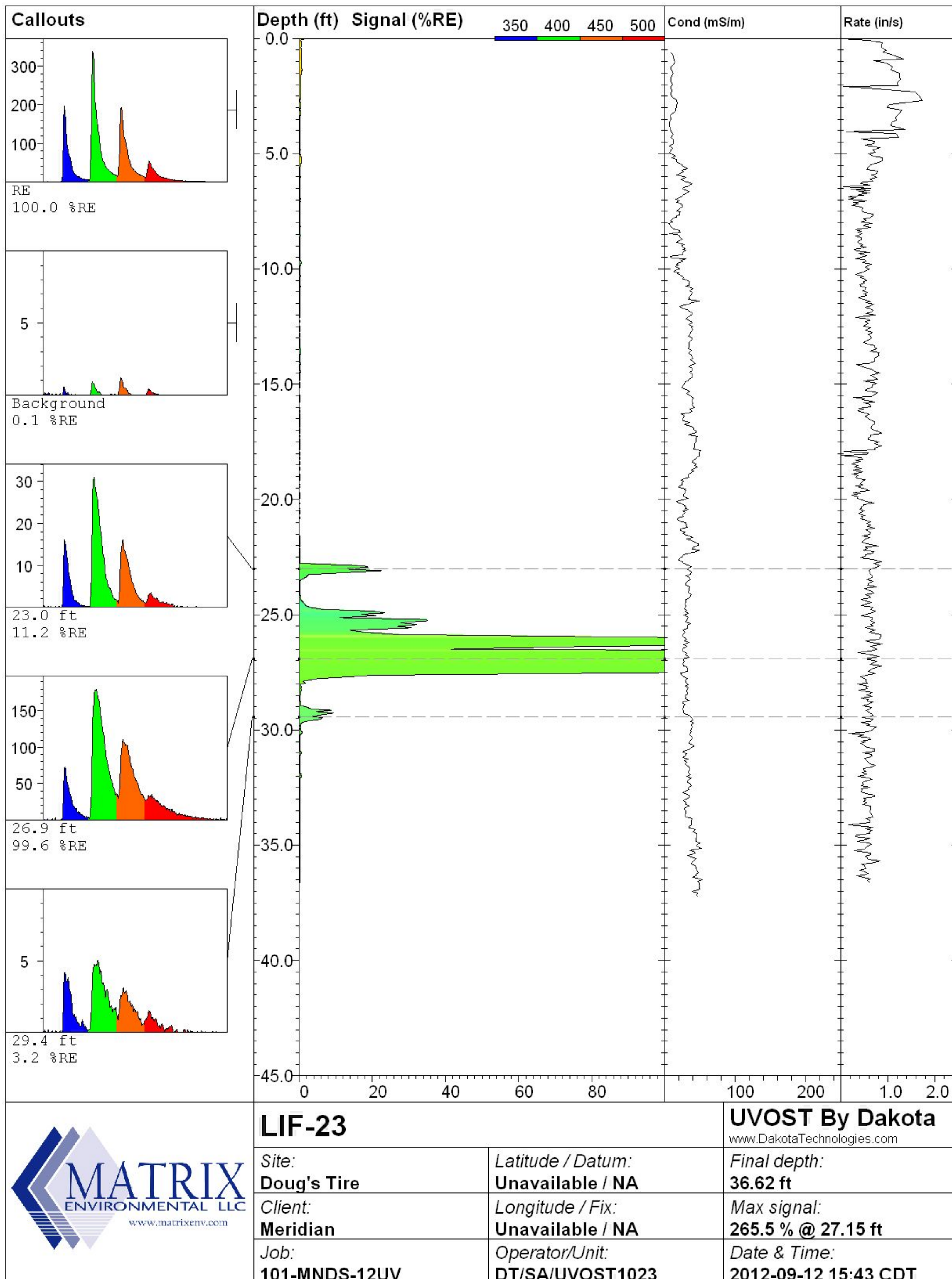
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

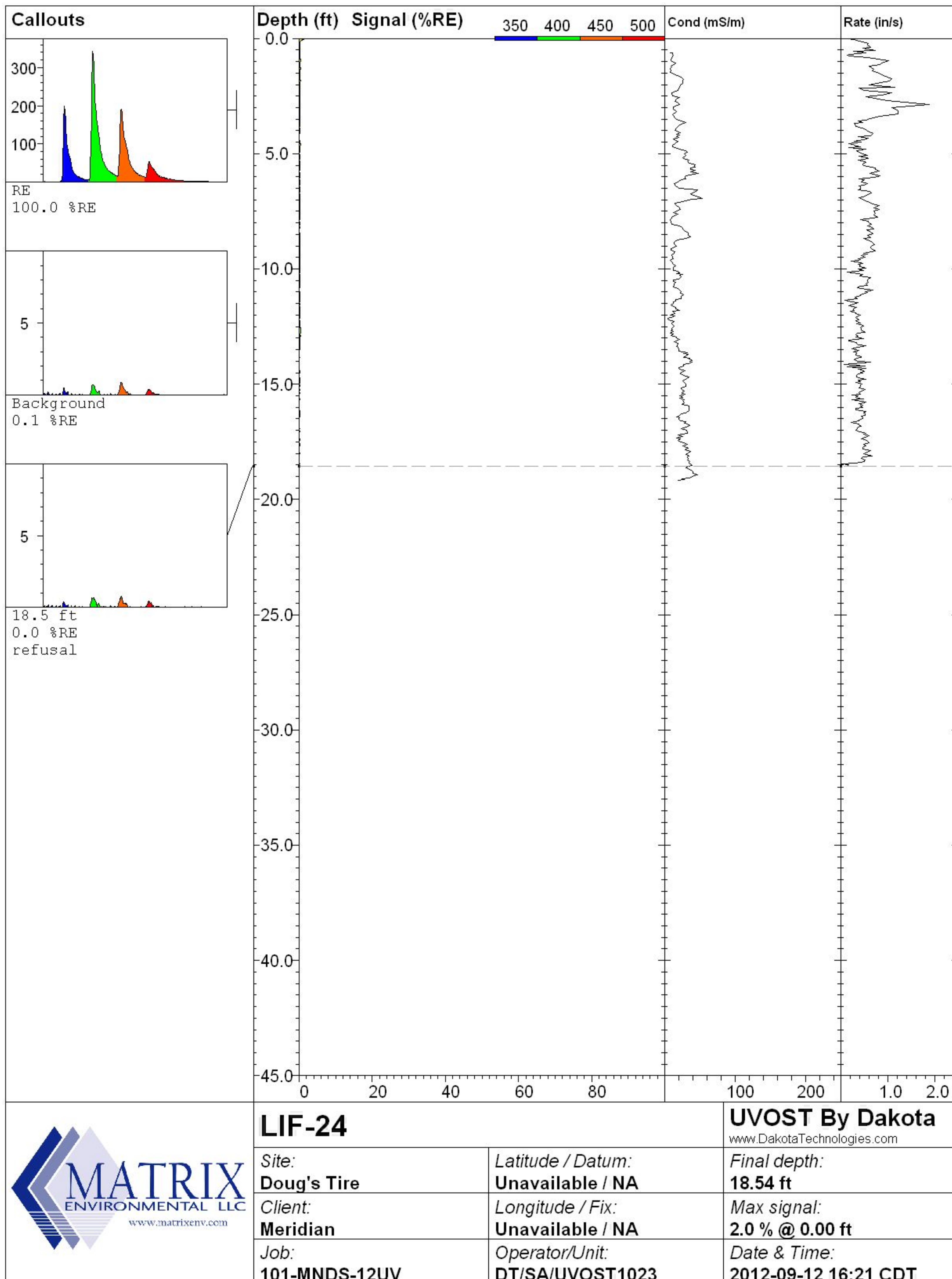
Max signal:
5.1 % @ 3.86 ft

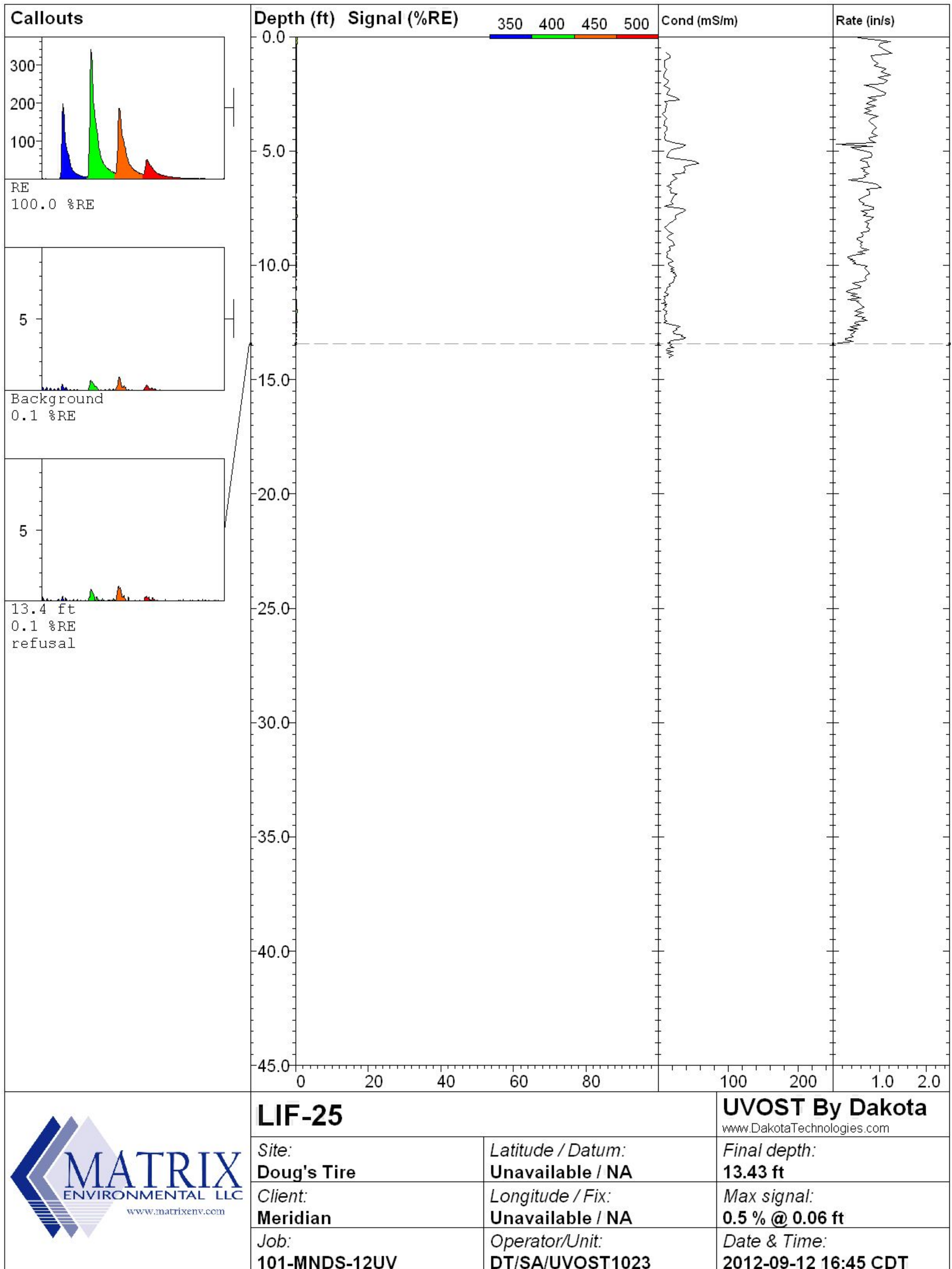
Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

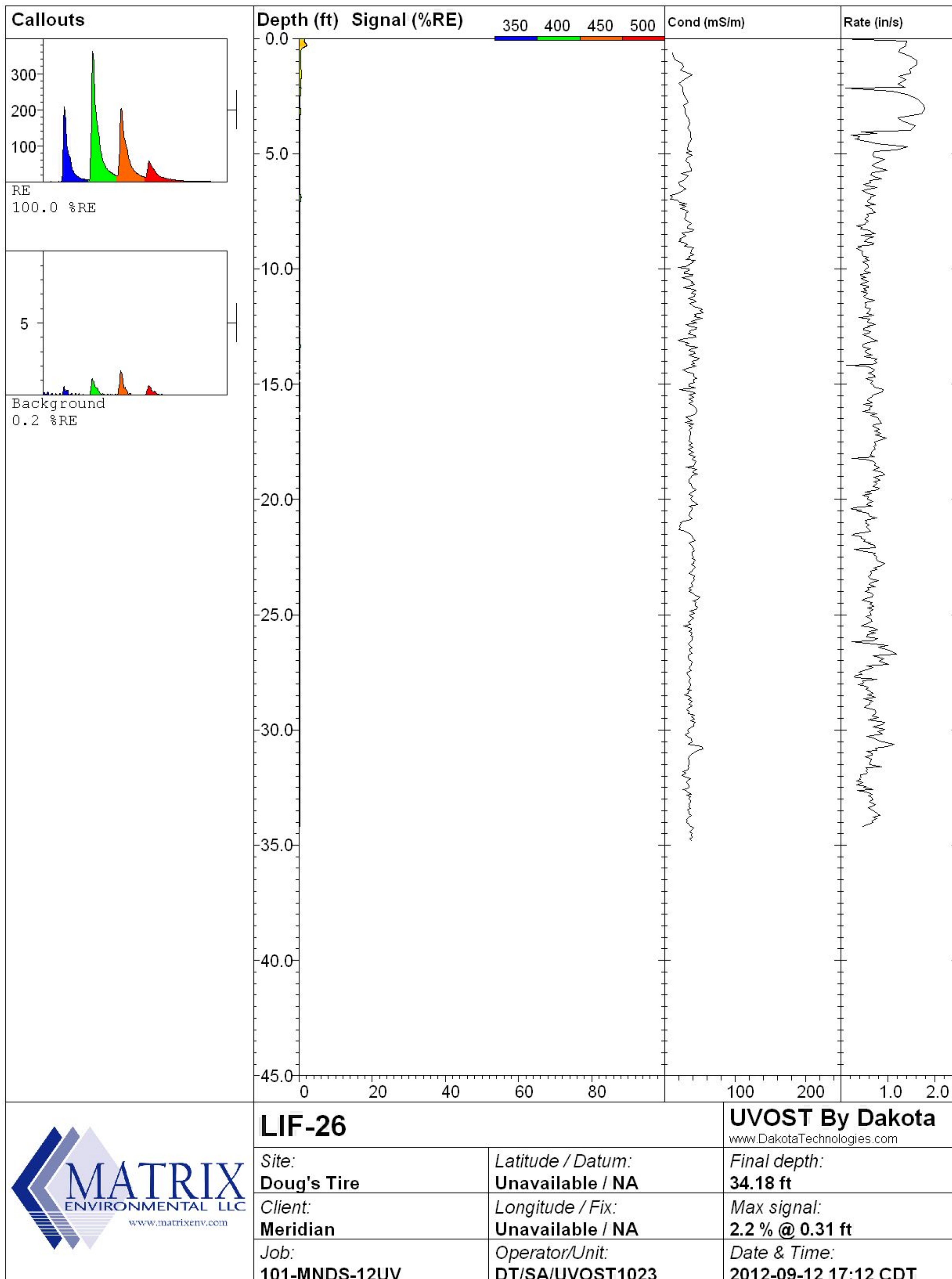
Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 15:13 CDT

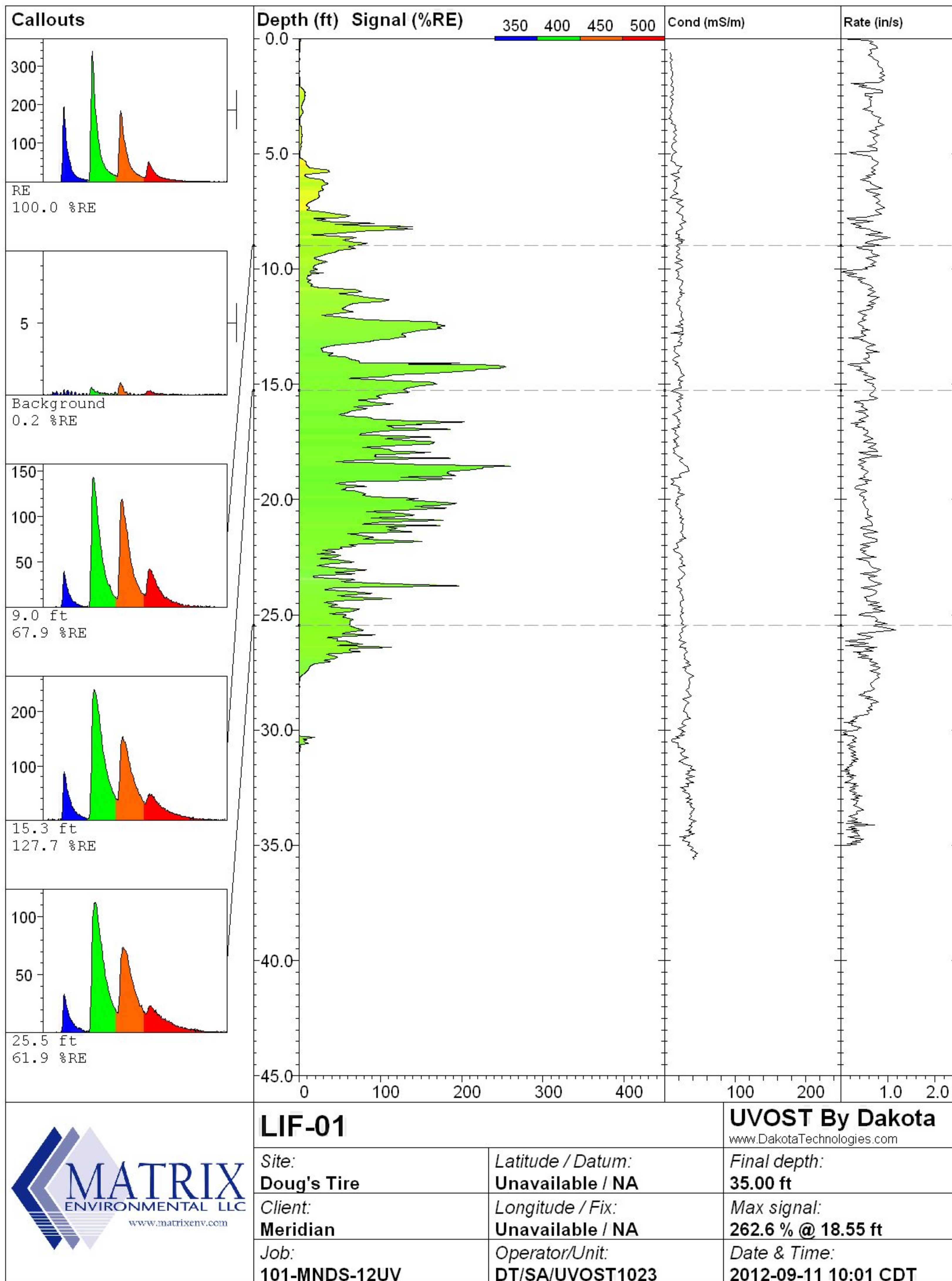


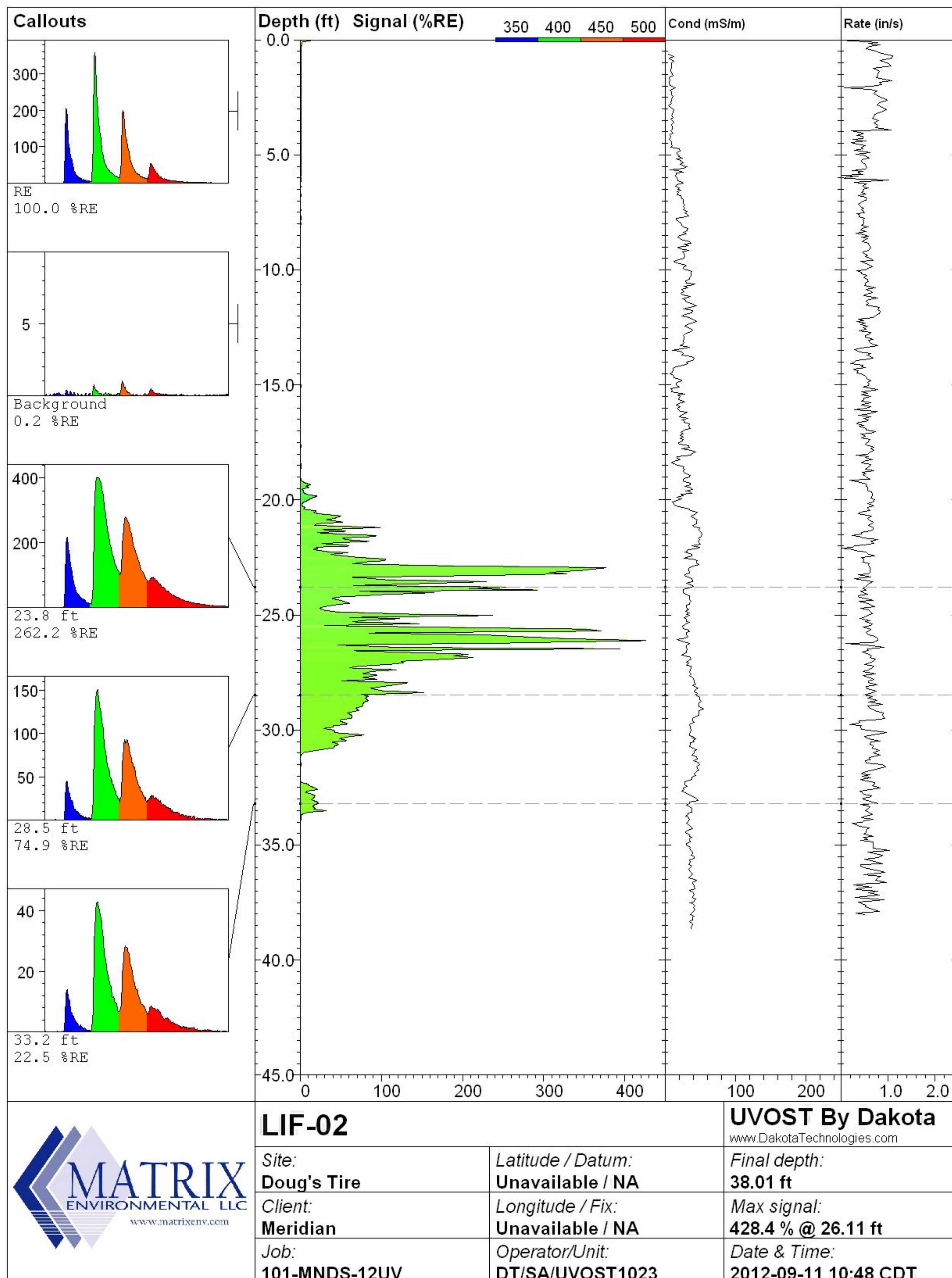


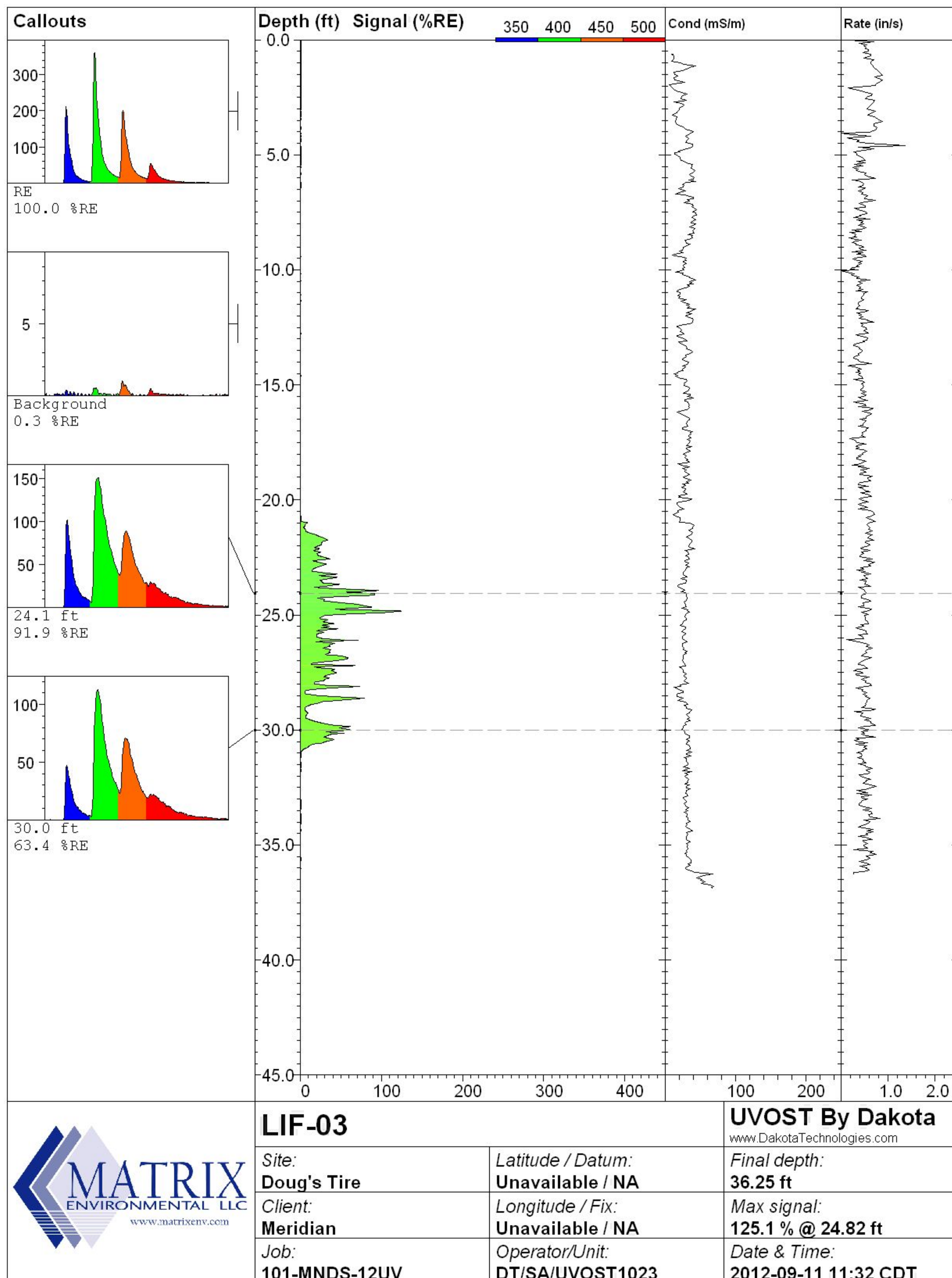


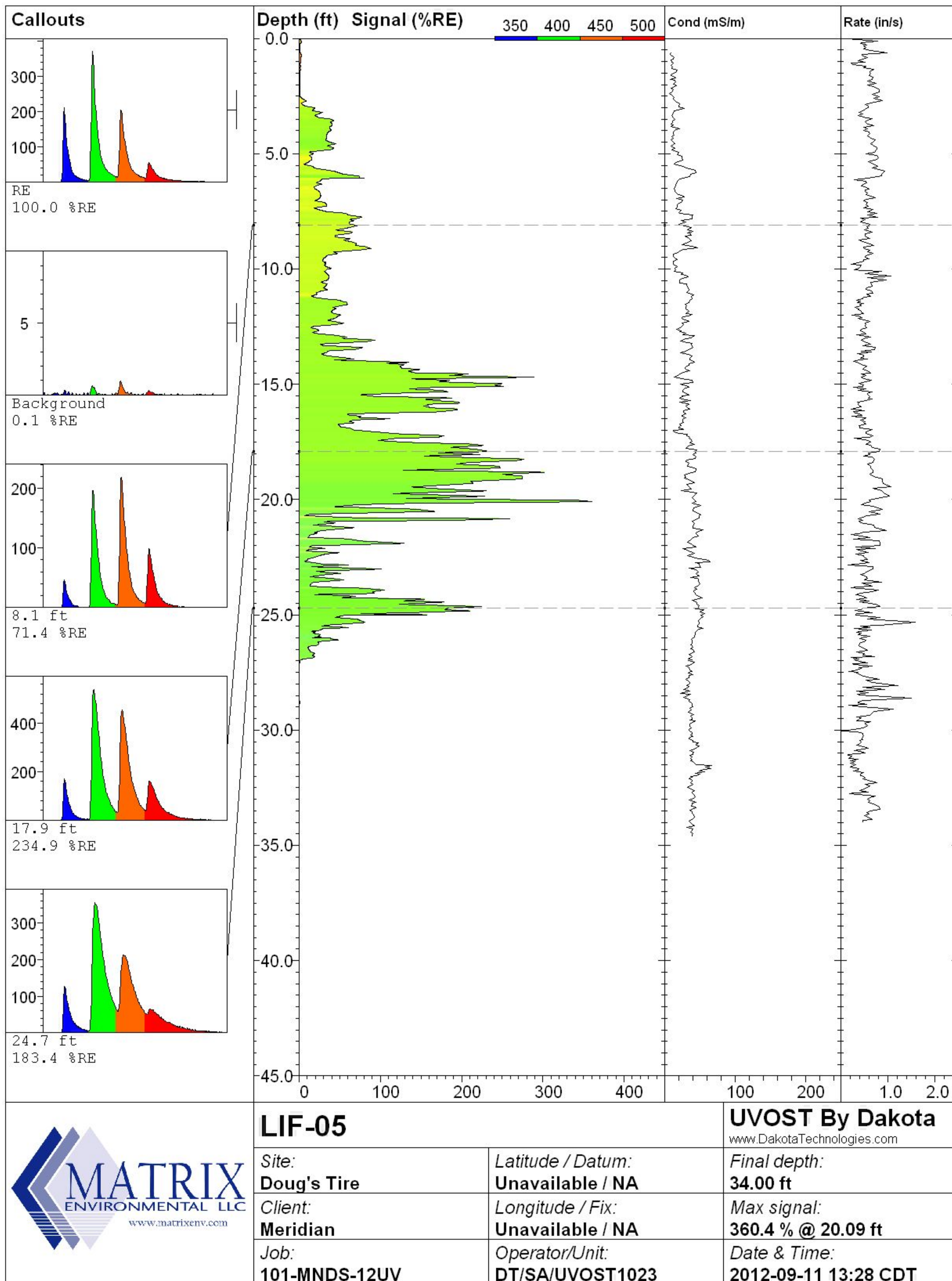


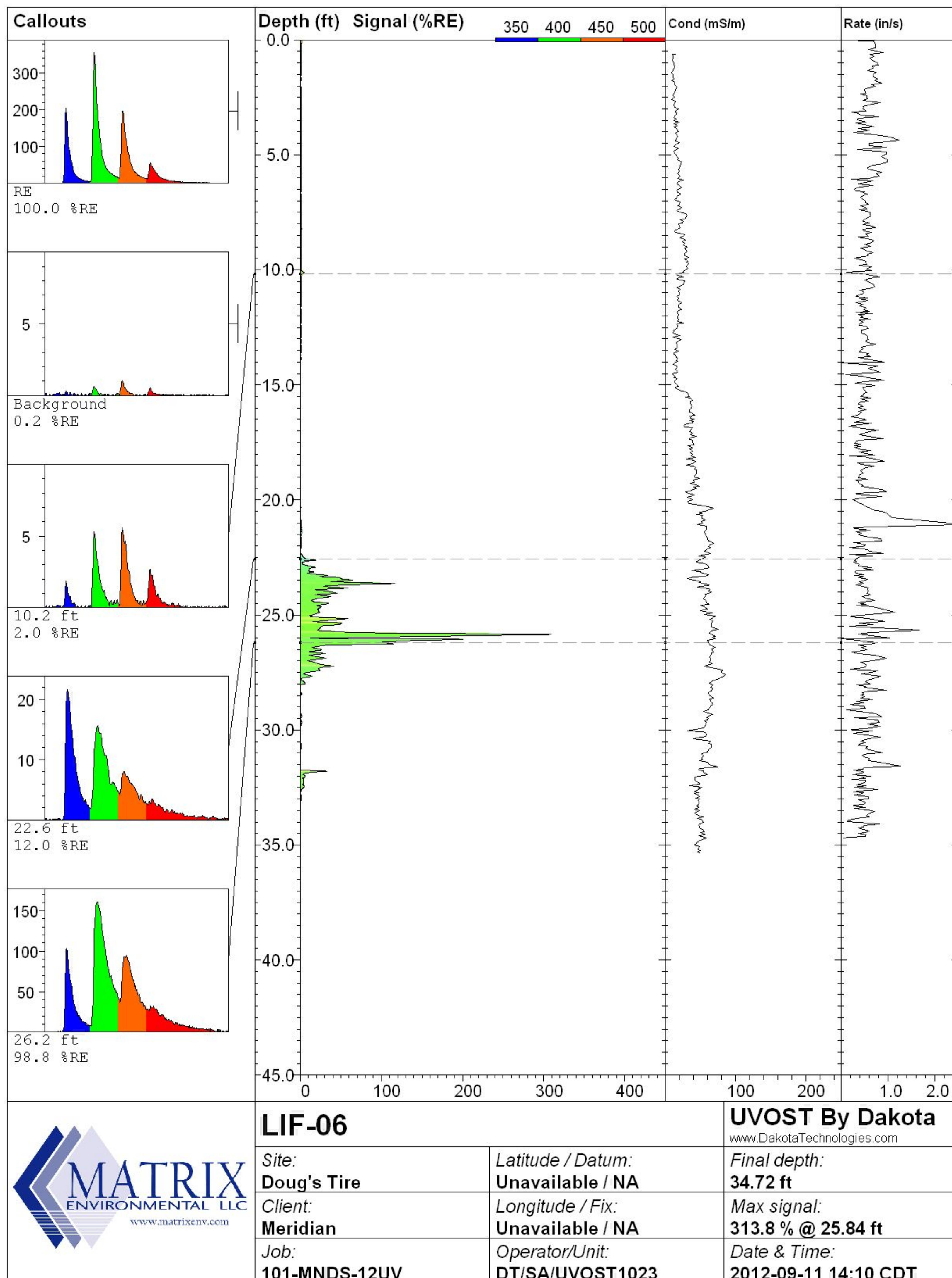
UVOST LOGS
@ 450% RE

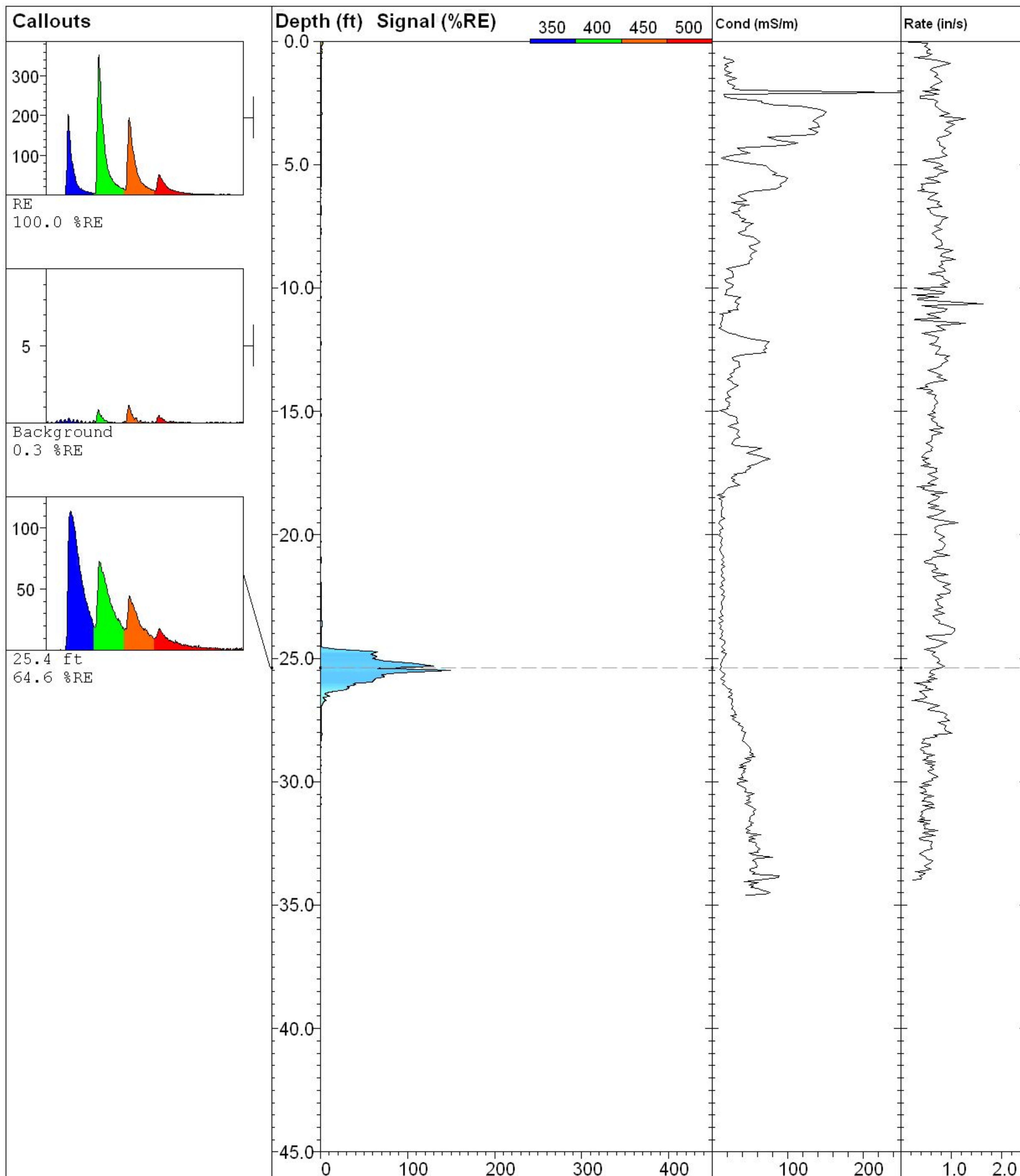












LIF-09

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

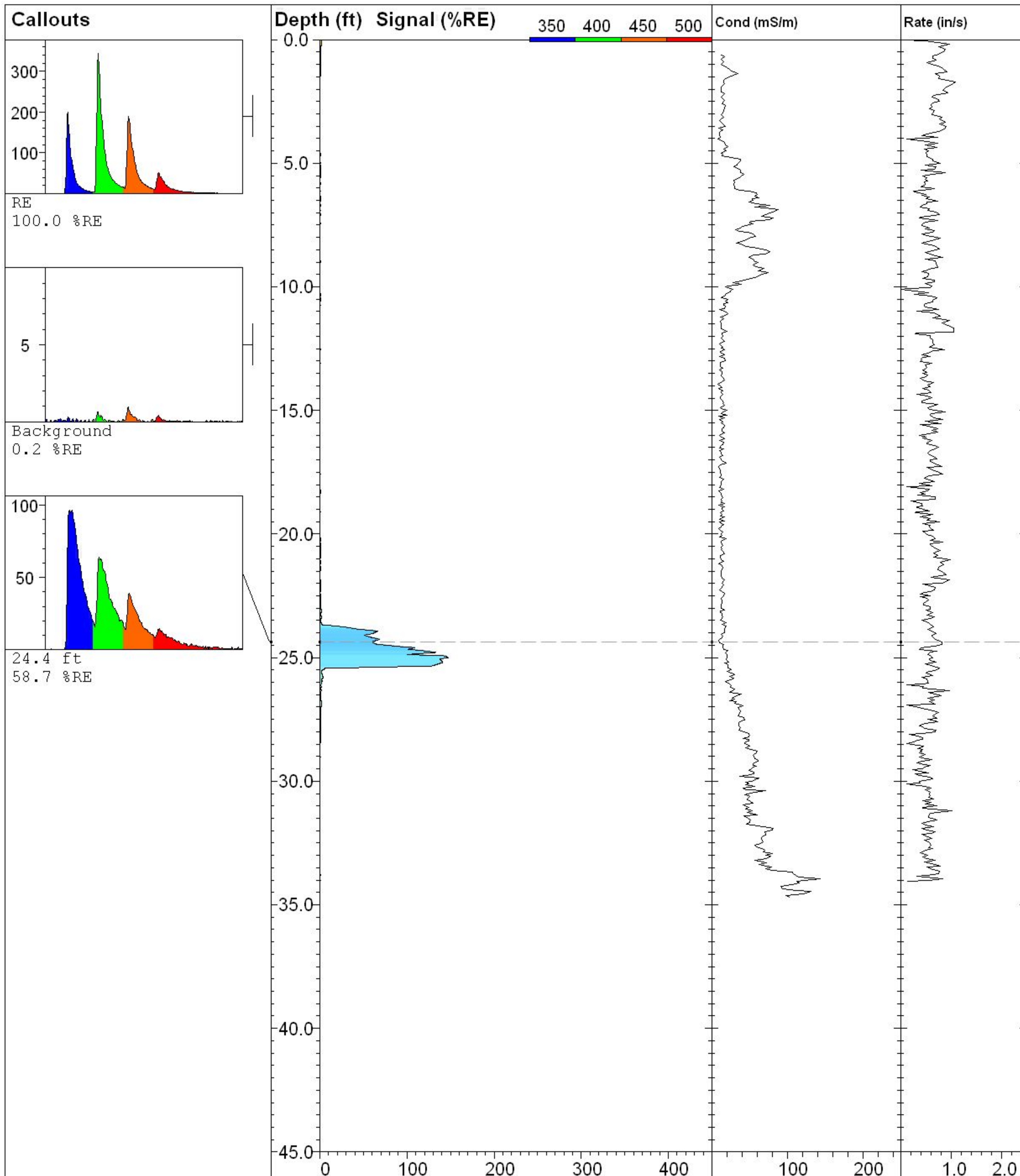
UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Final depth:
34.01 ft

Max signal:
150.2 % @ 25.48 ft

Date & Time:
2012-09-11 16:35 CDT



LIF-11

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

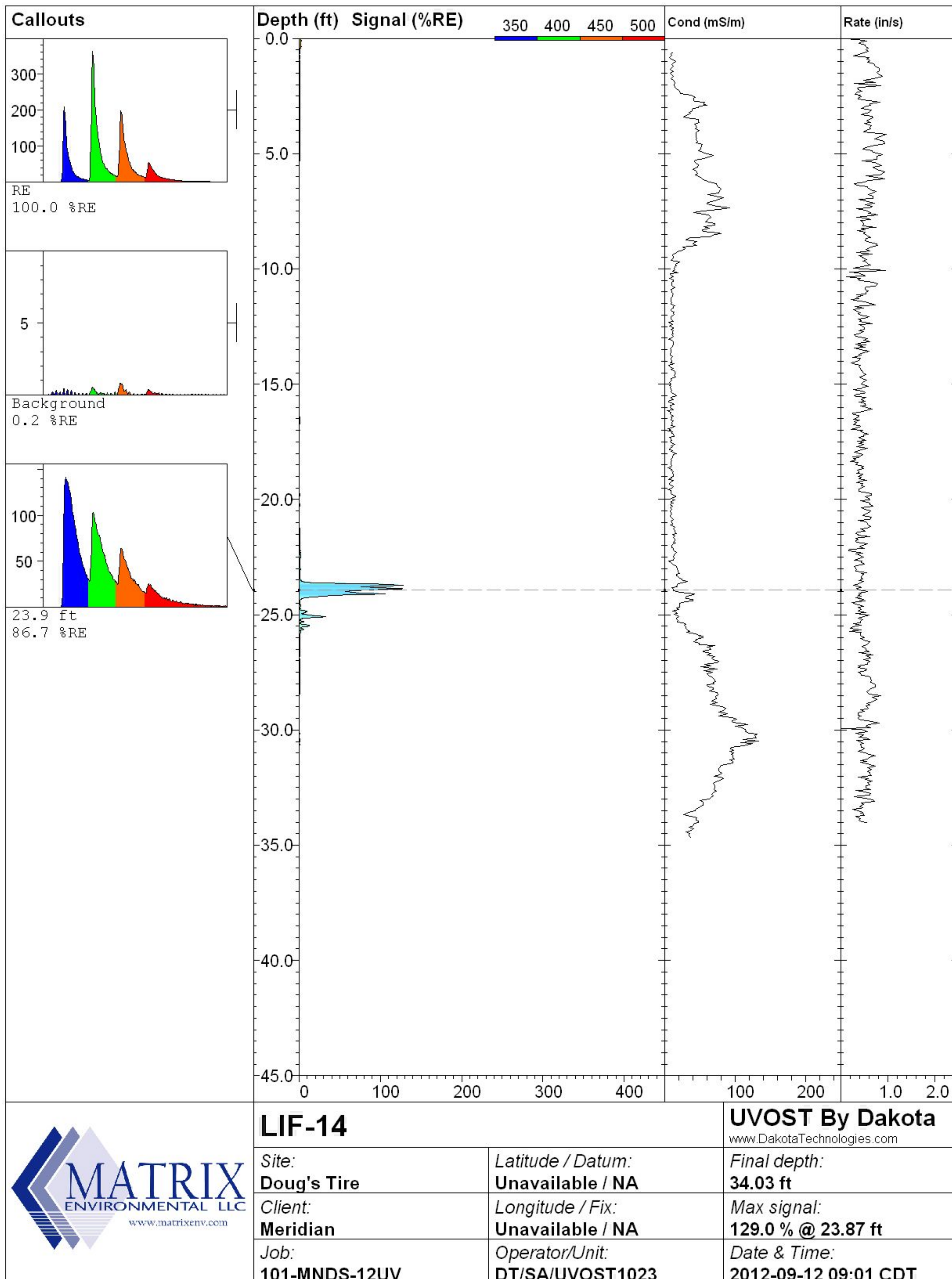
UVOST By Dakota

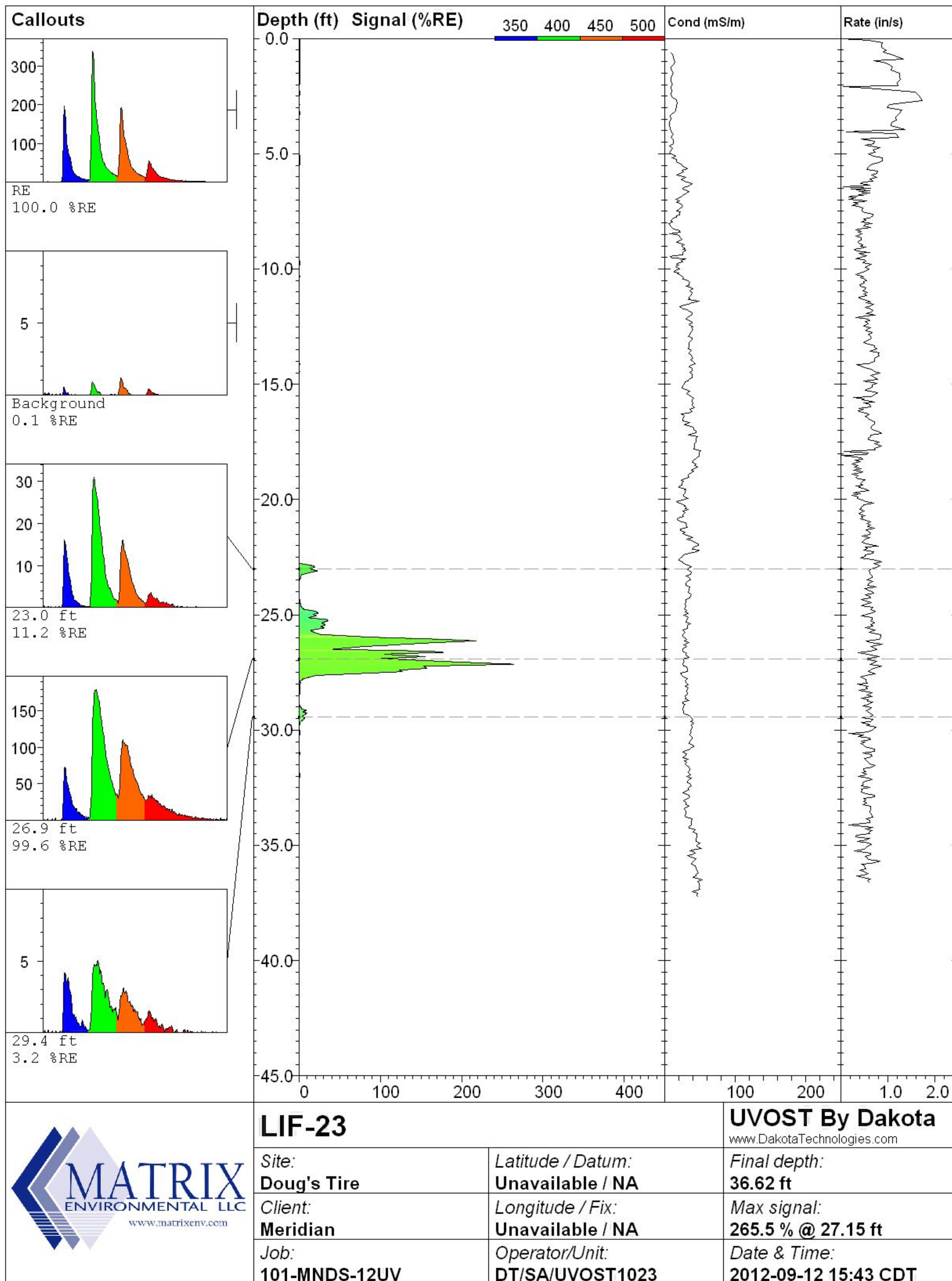
www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Final depth:
34.06 ft

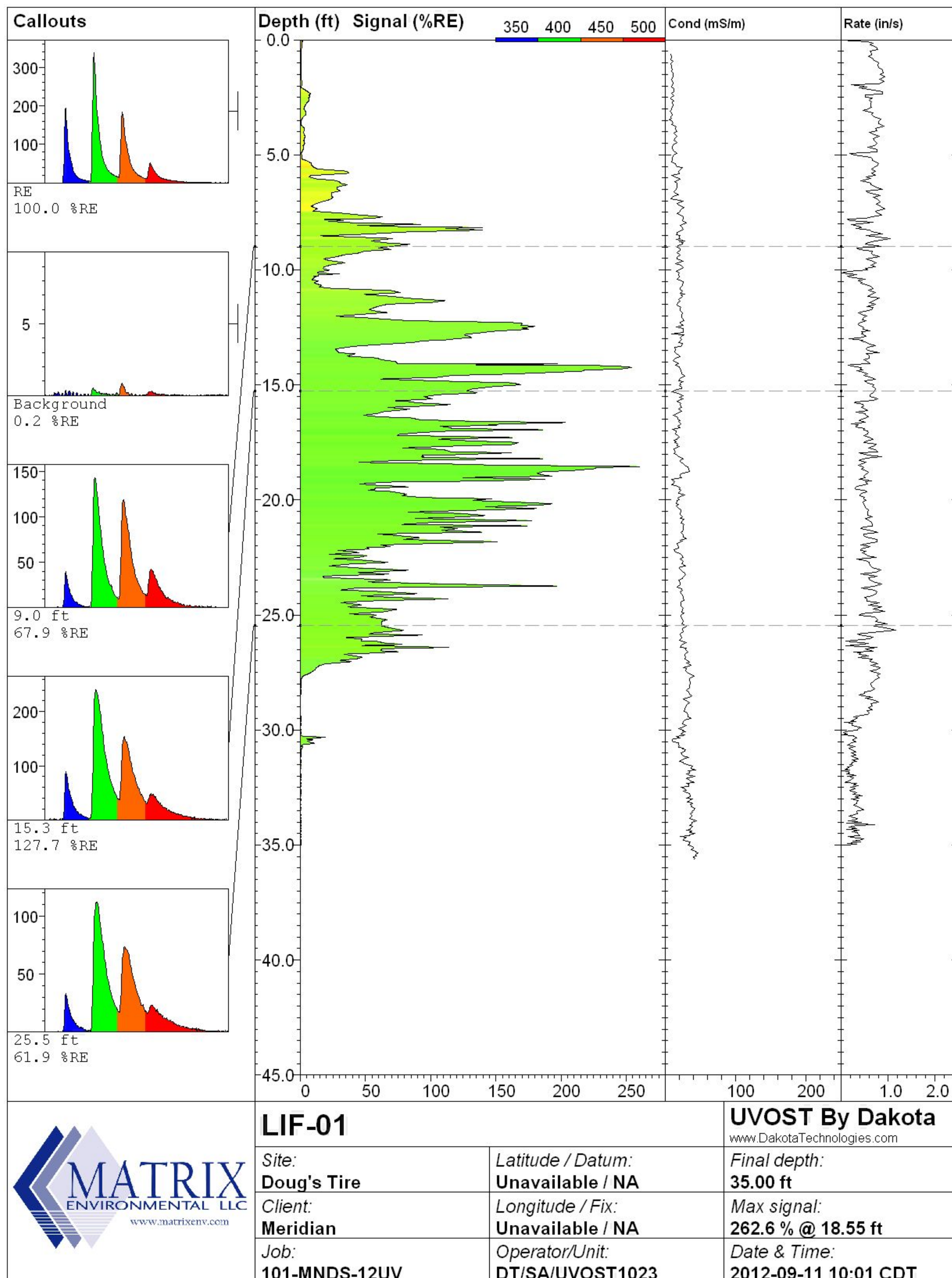
Max signal:
147.0 % @ 25.00 ft

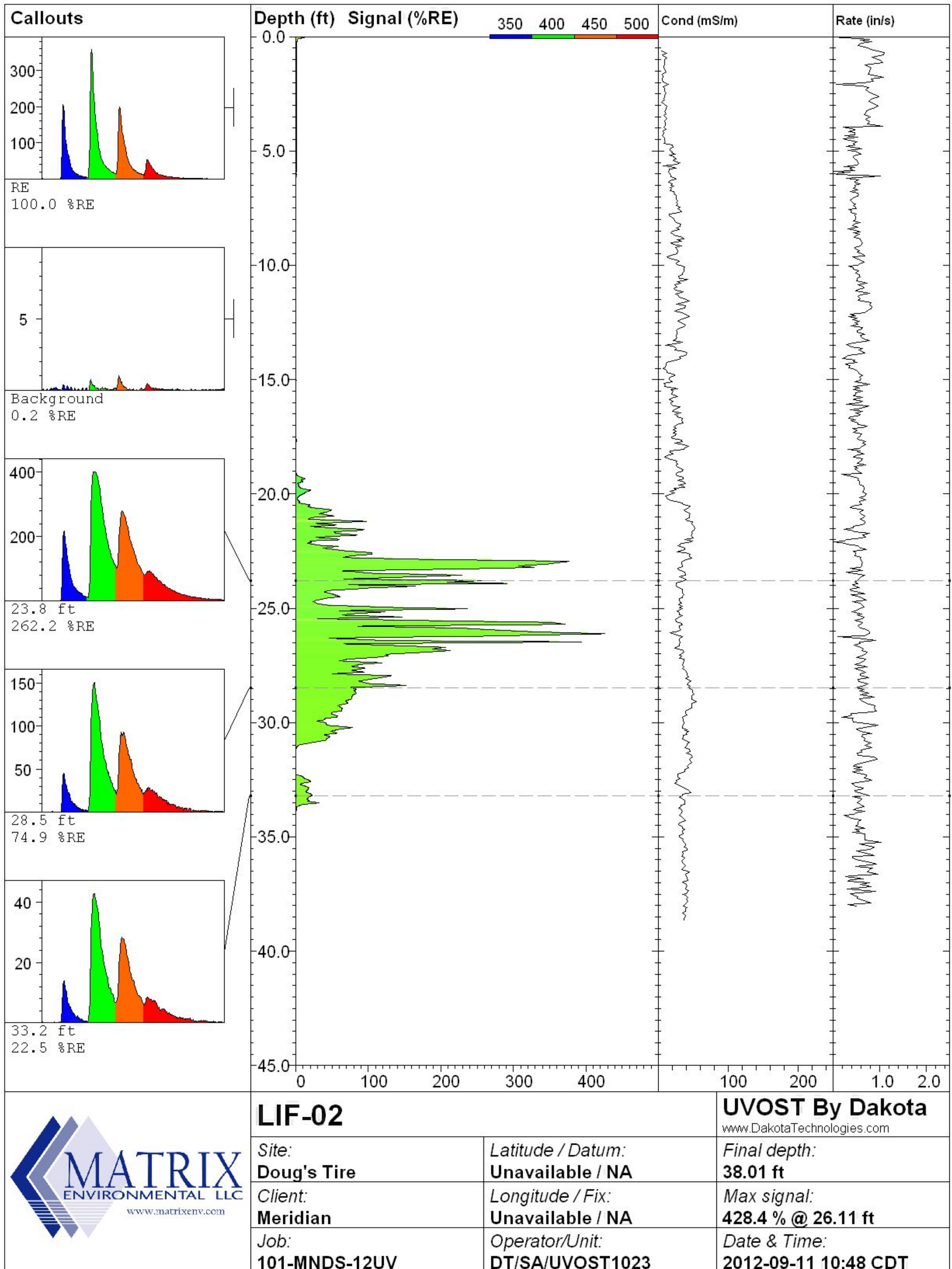
Date & Time:
2012-09-11 17:37 CDT

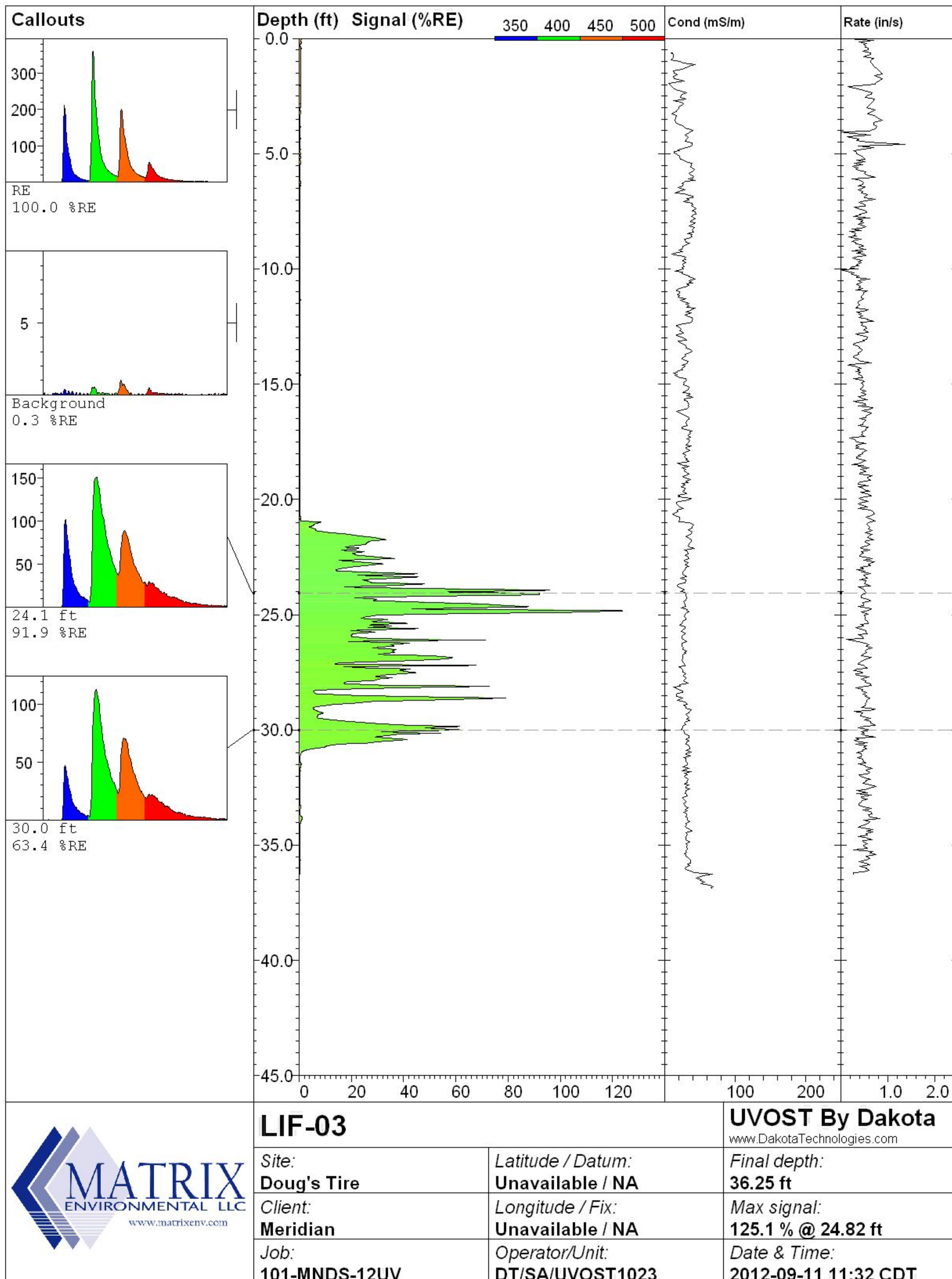


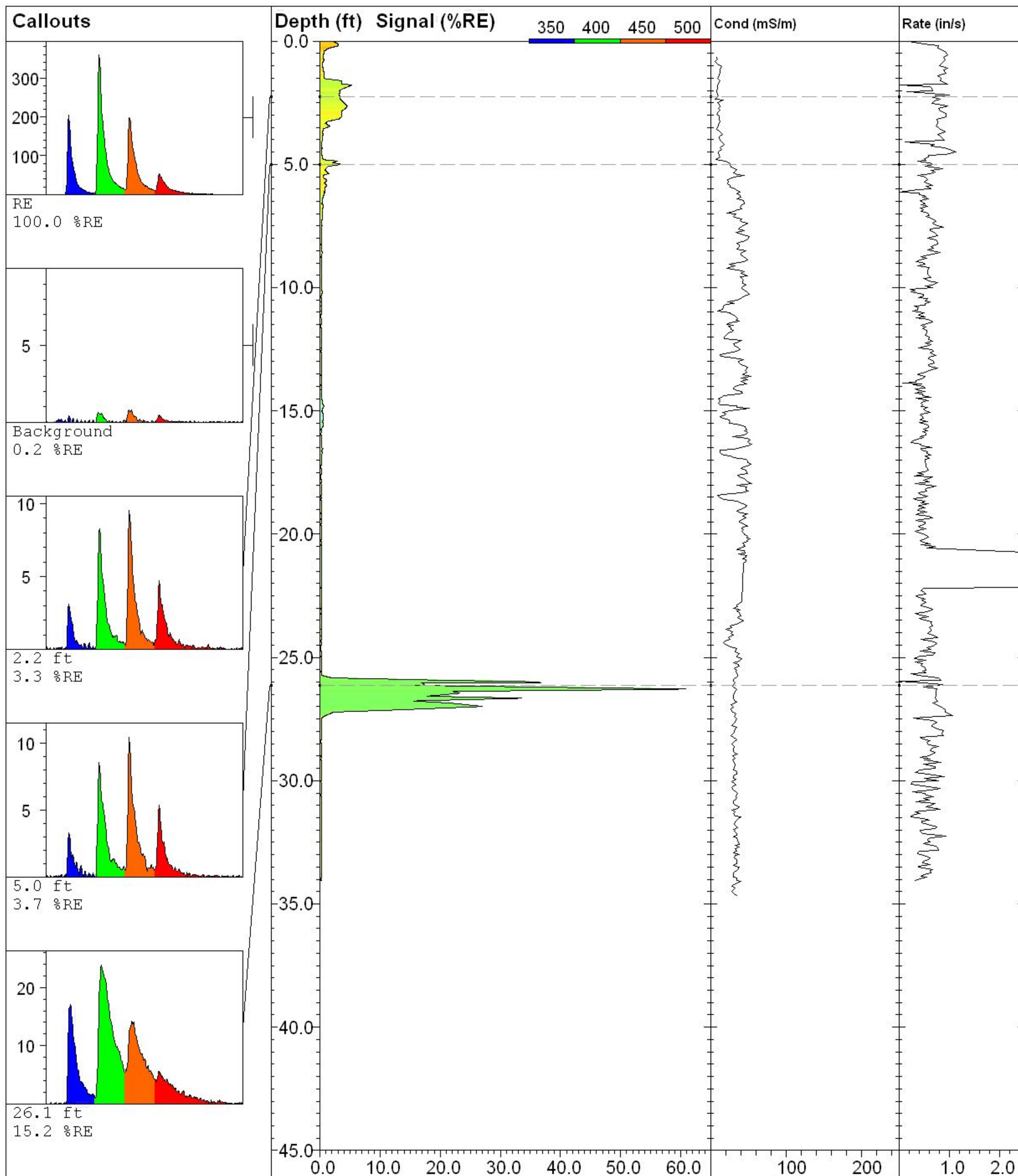


UVOST LOGS
@ Best Fit Scale









LIF-04

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

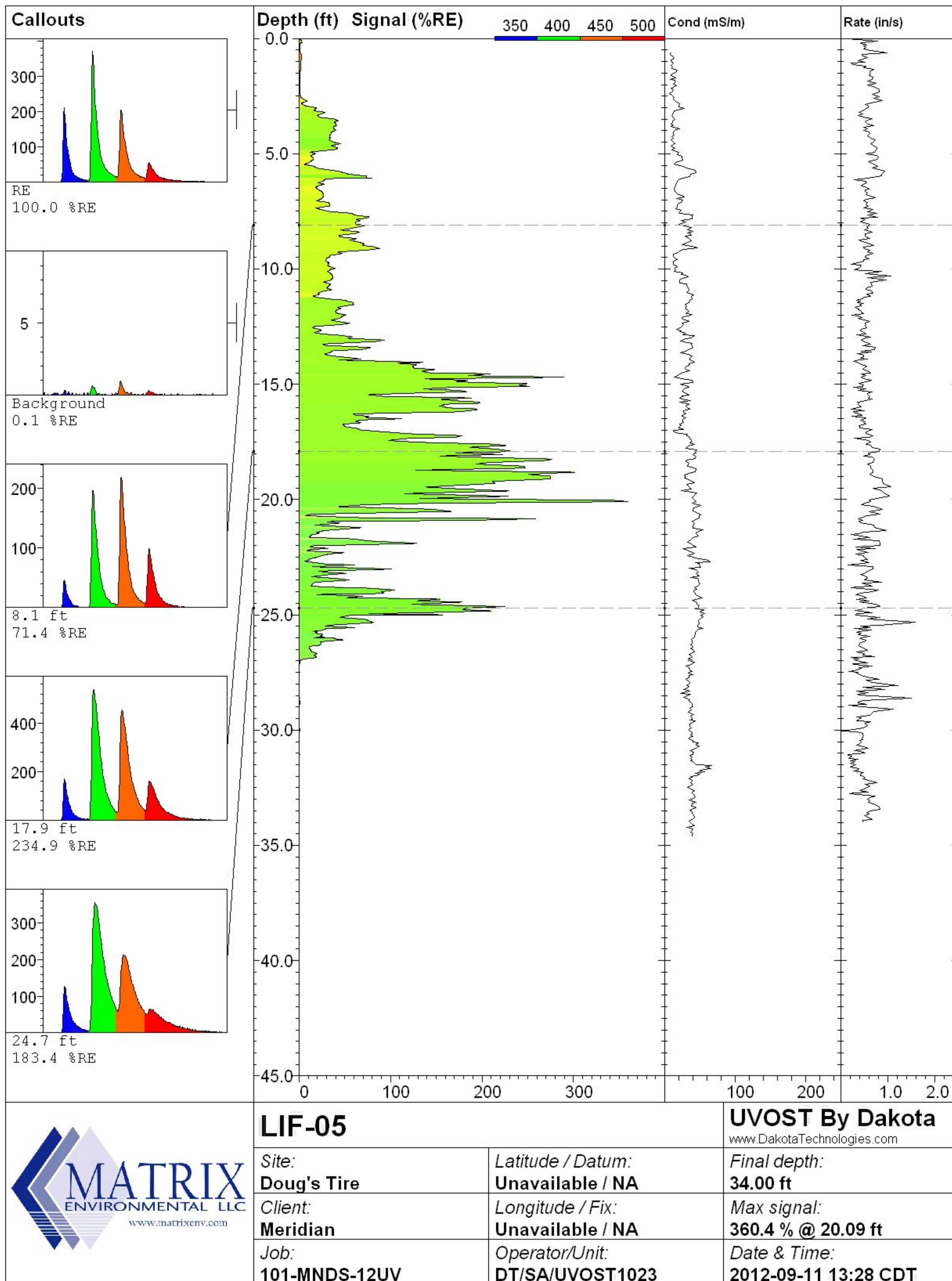
UVOST By Dakota

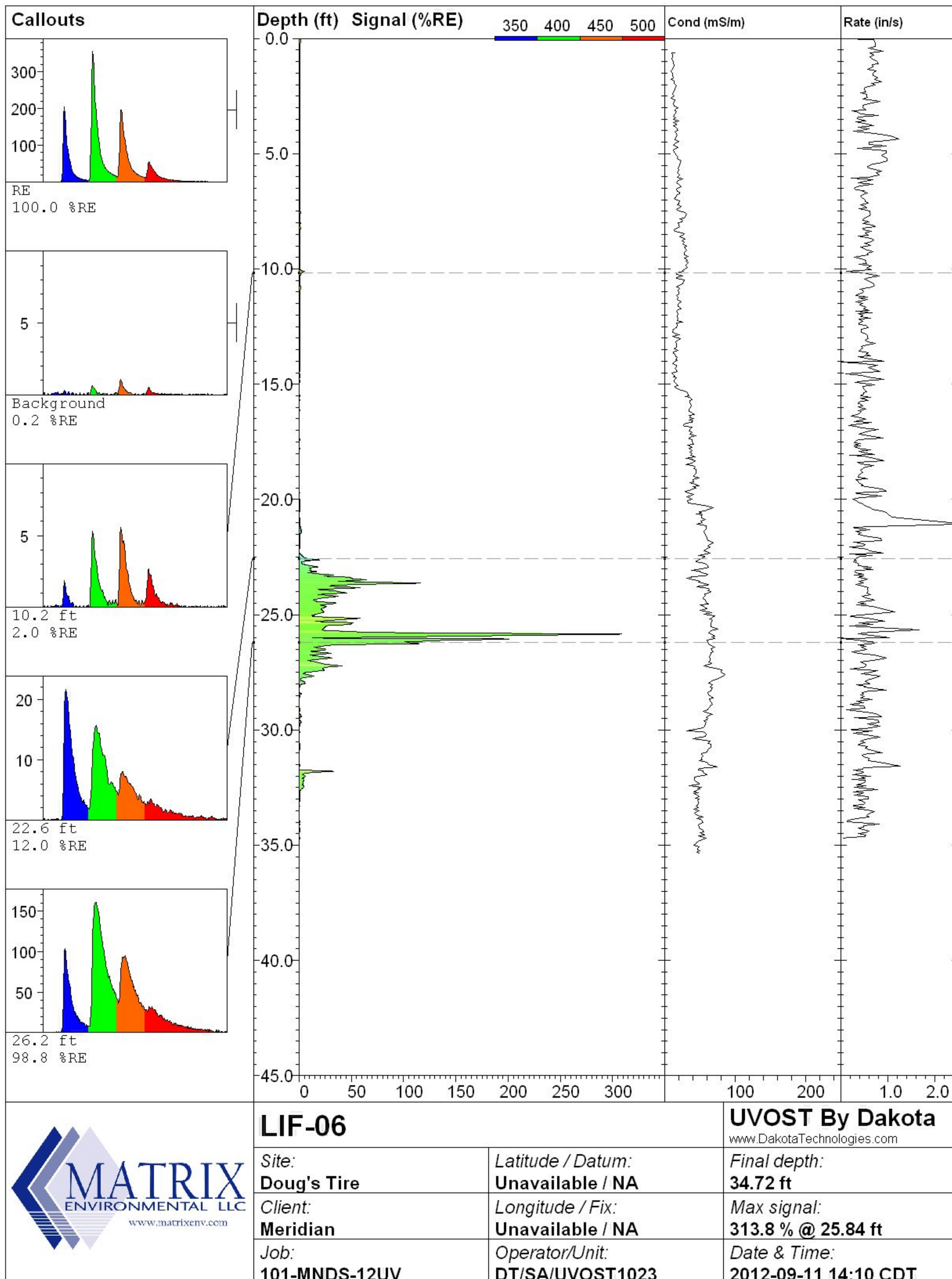
www.DakotaTechnologies.com

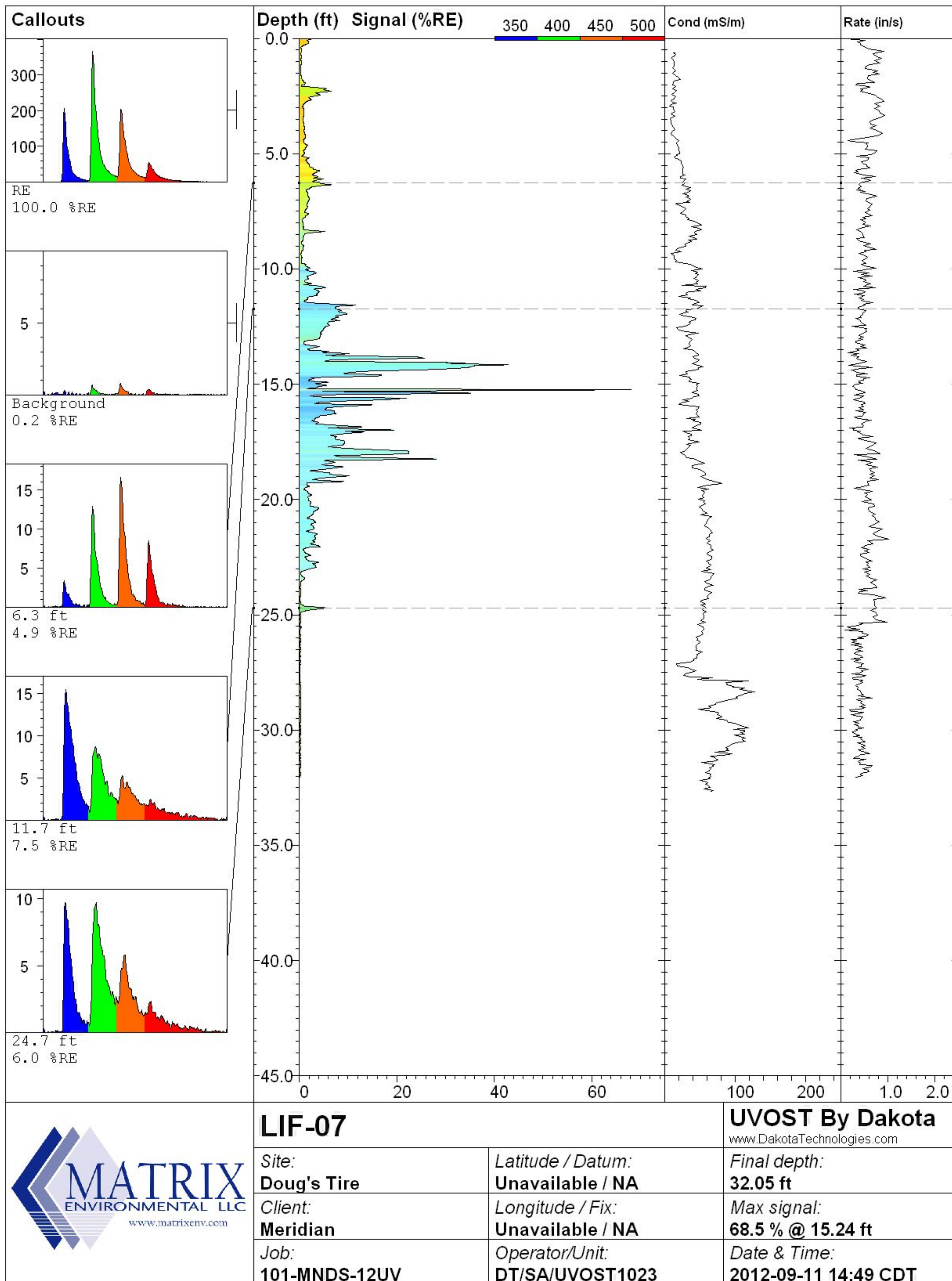
Final depth:
34.04 ft

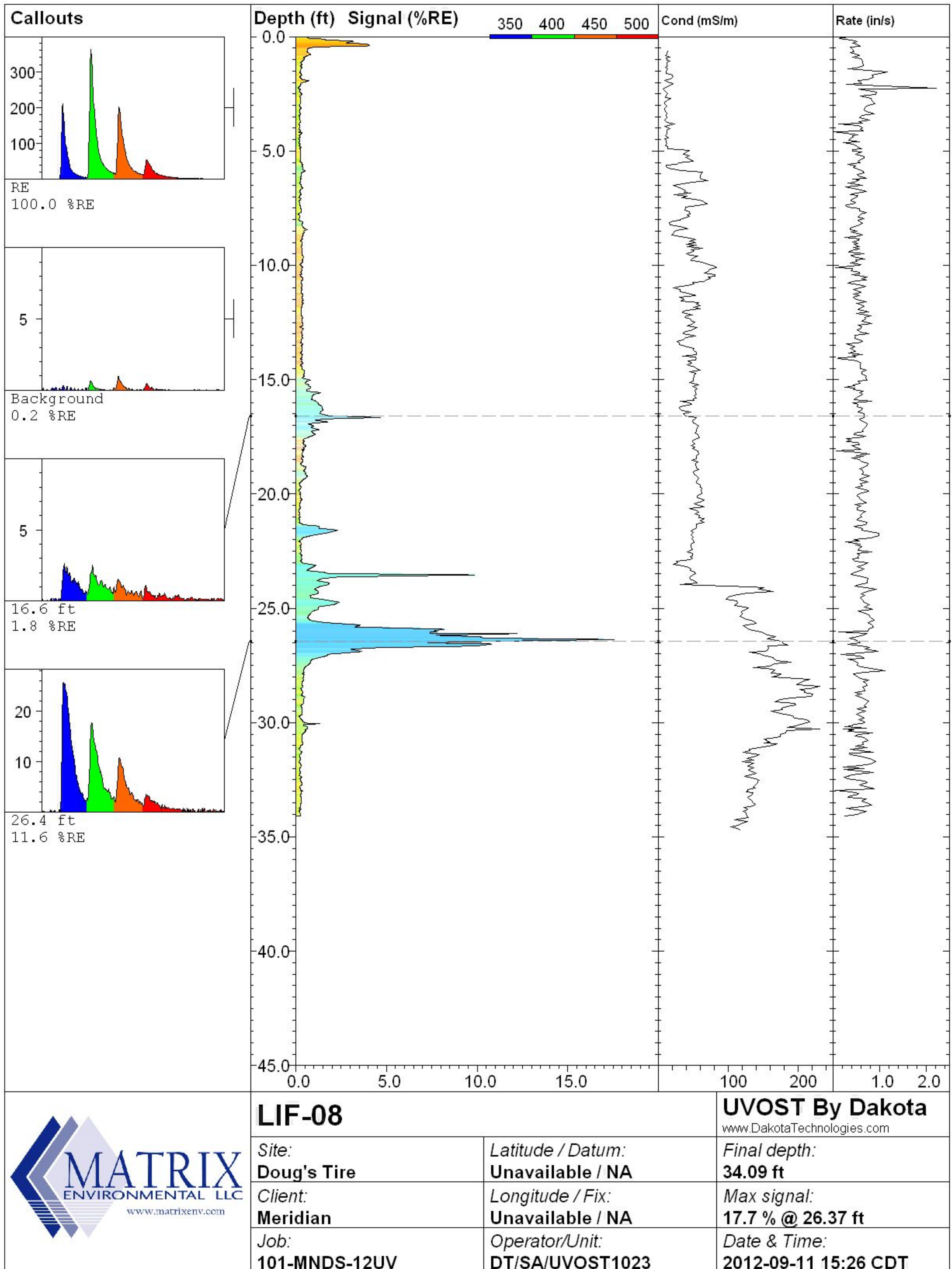
Max signal:
61.6 % @ 26.28 ft

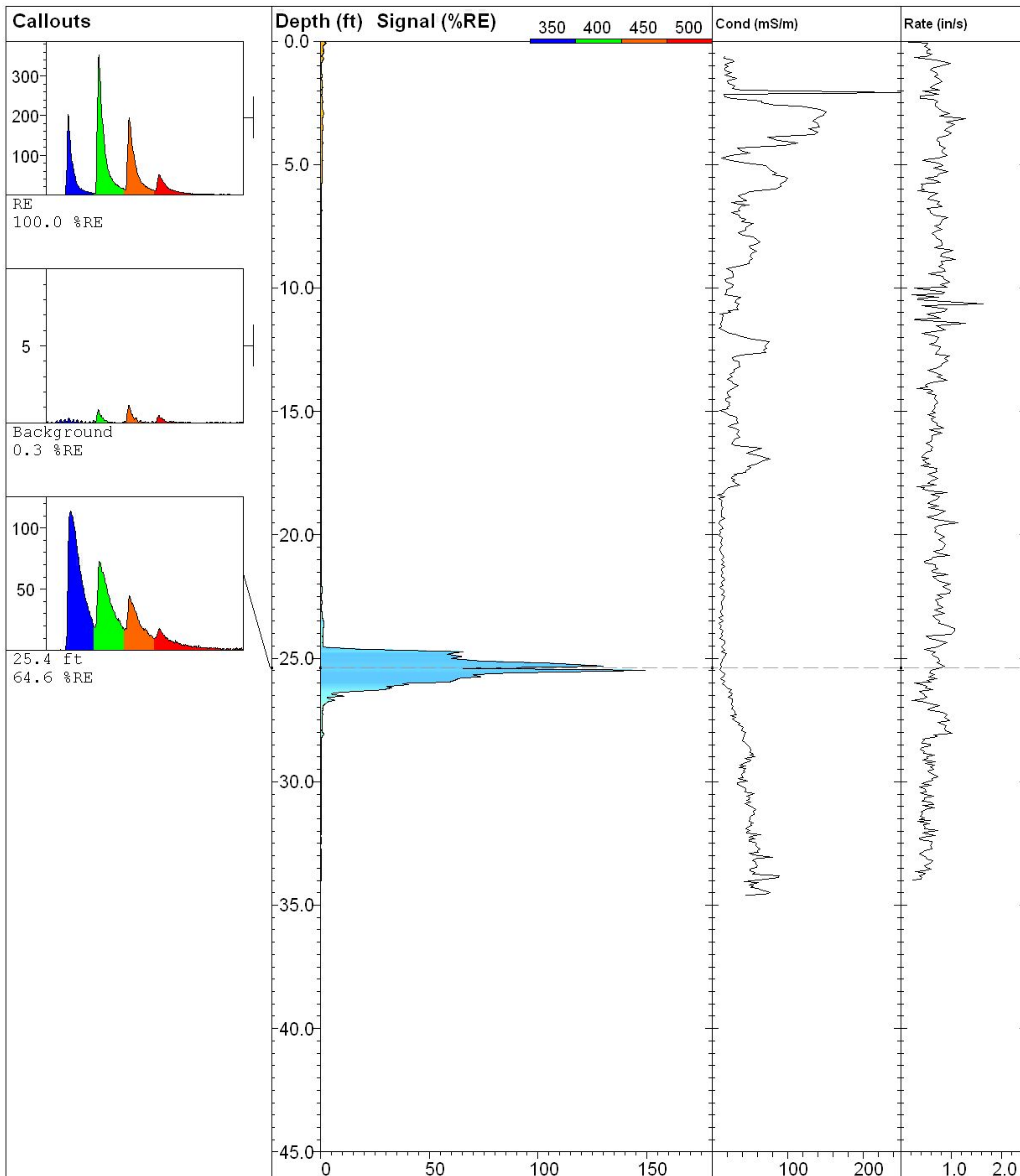
Date & Time:
2012-09-11 12:55 CDT











LIF-09

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
34.01 ft

Client:
Meridian

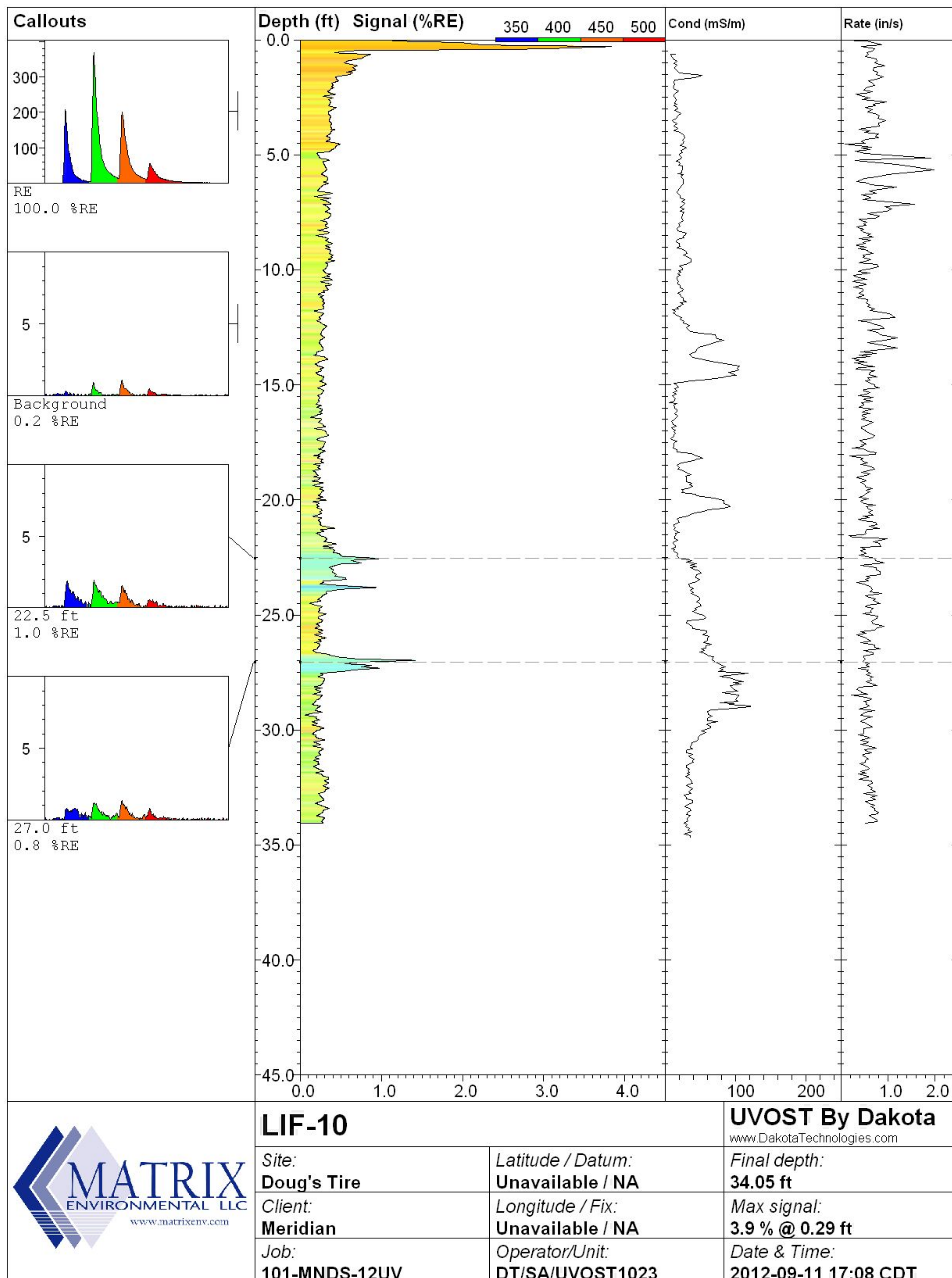
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

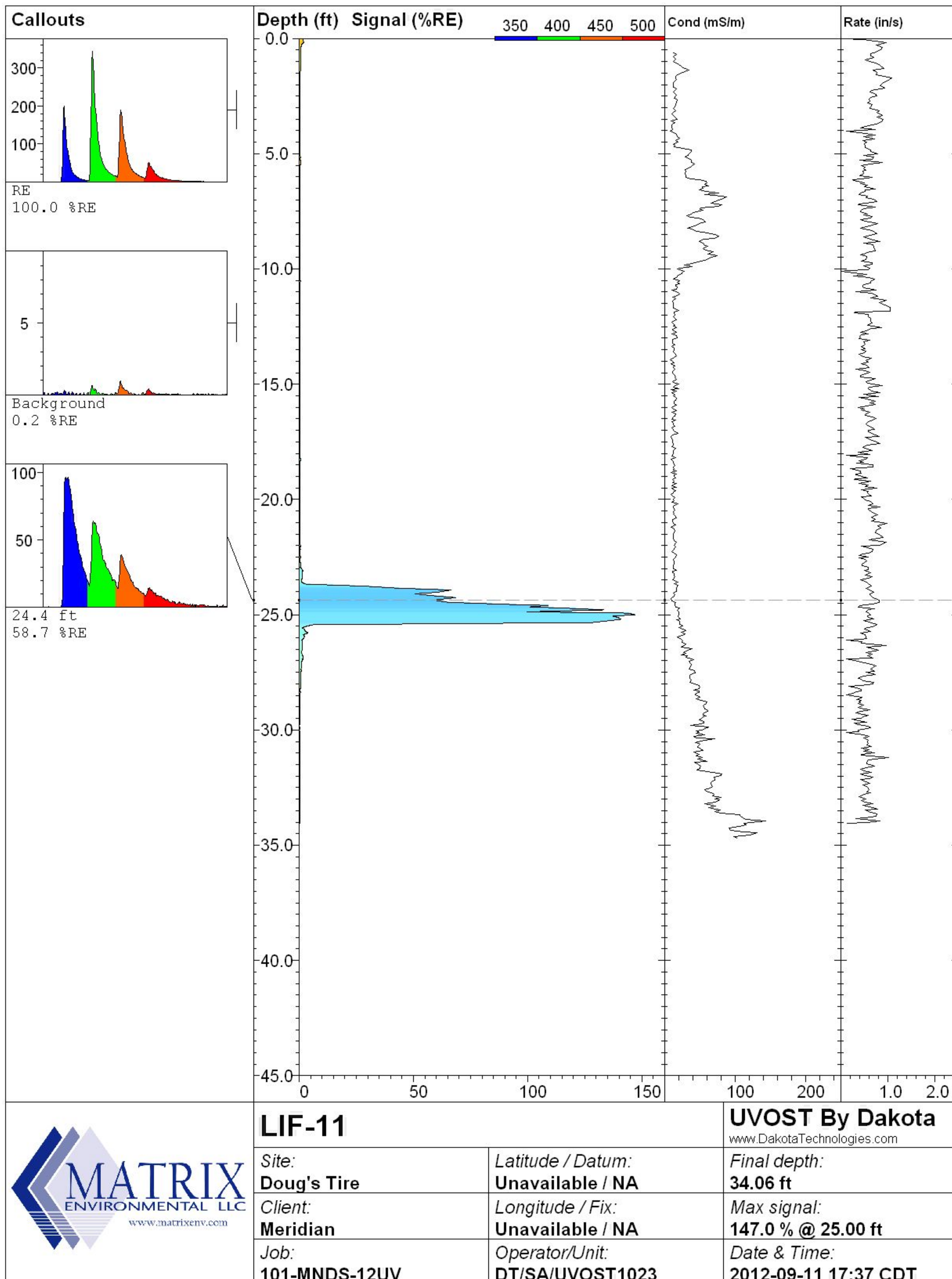
Max signal:
150.2 % @ 25.48 ft

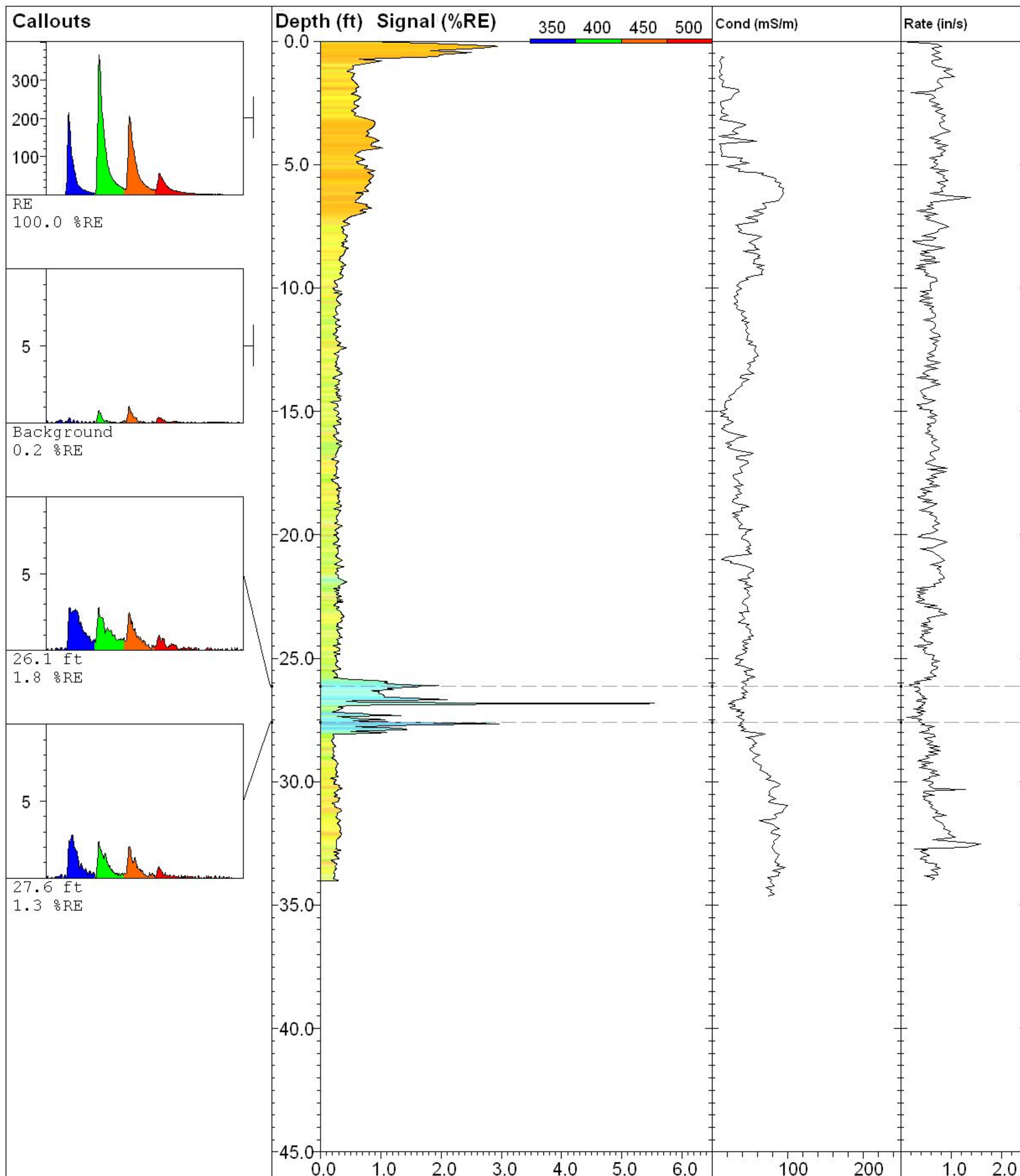
Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-11 16:35 CDT







LIF-12

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

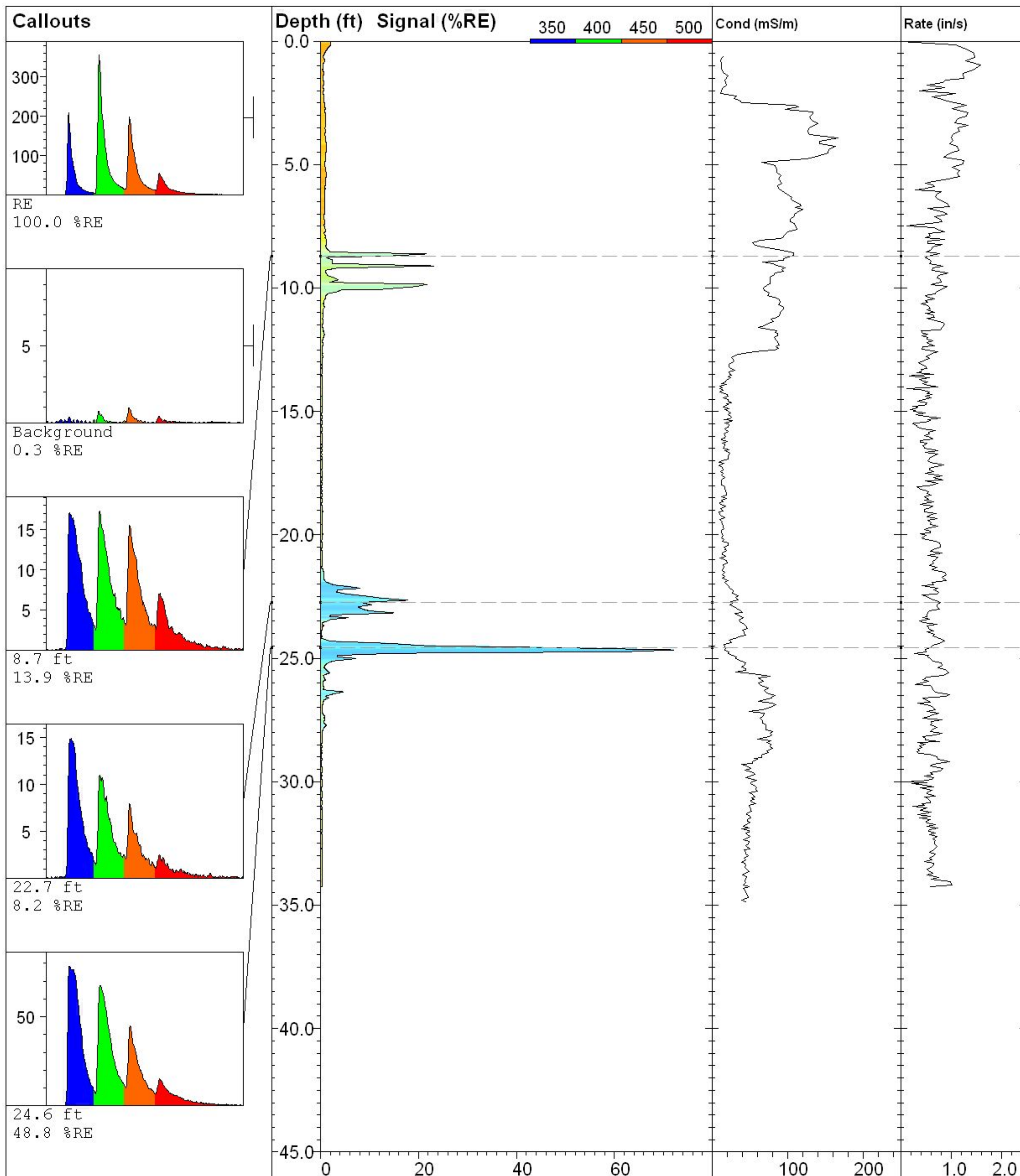
UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Final depth:
34.02 ft

Max signal:
5.8 % @ 26.83 ft

Date & Time:
2012-09-11 18:07 CDT



LIF-13

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
34.26 ft

Client:
Meridian

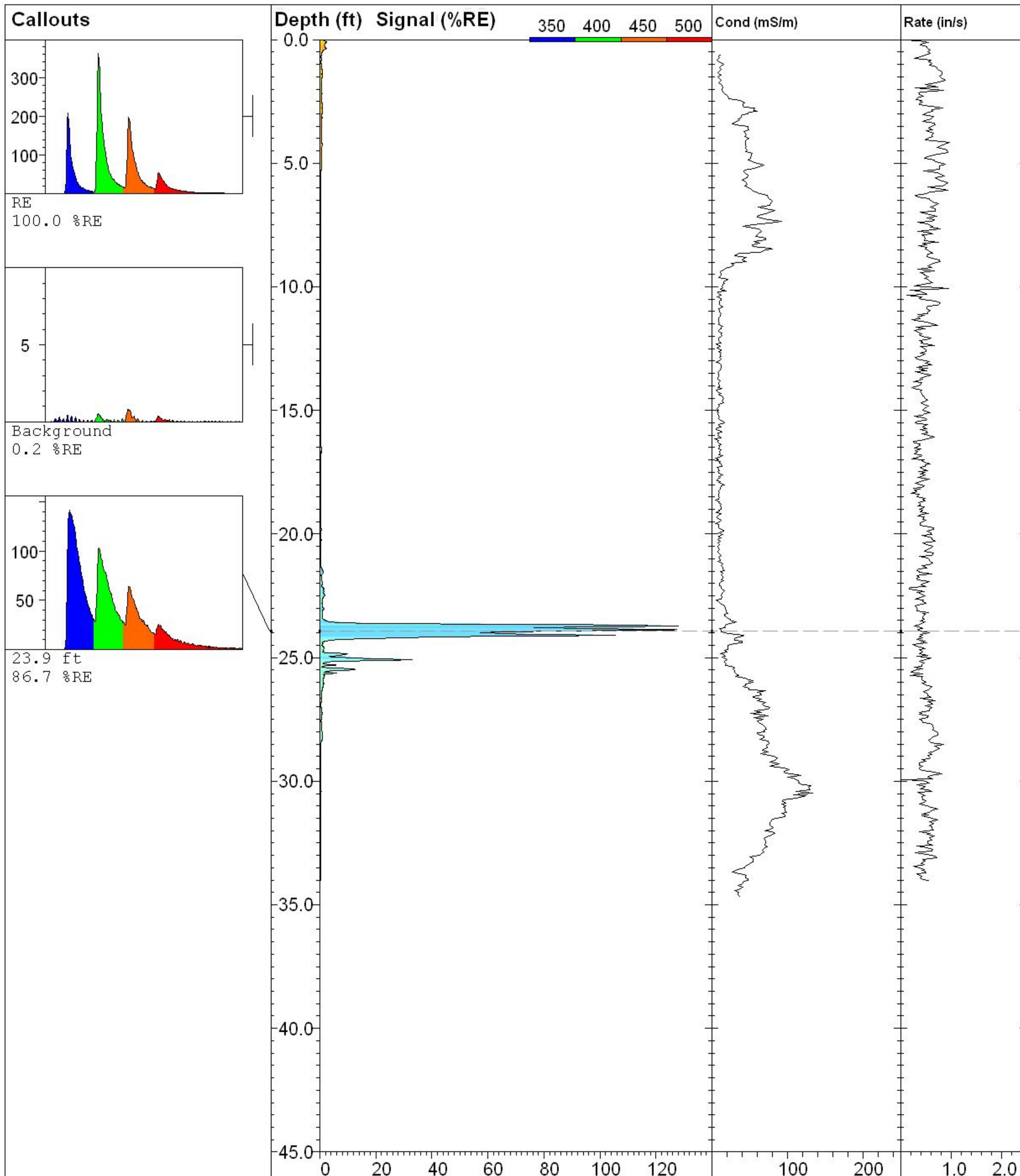
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Max signal:
72.3 % @ 24.66 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-11 18:56 CDT



LIF-14

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
34.03 ft

Client:
Meridian

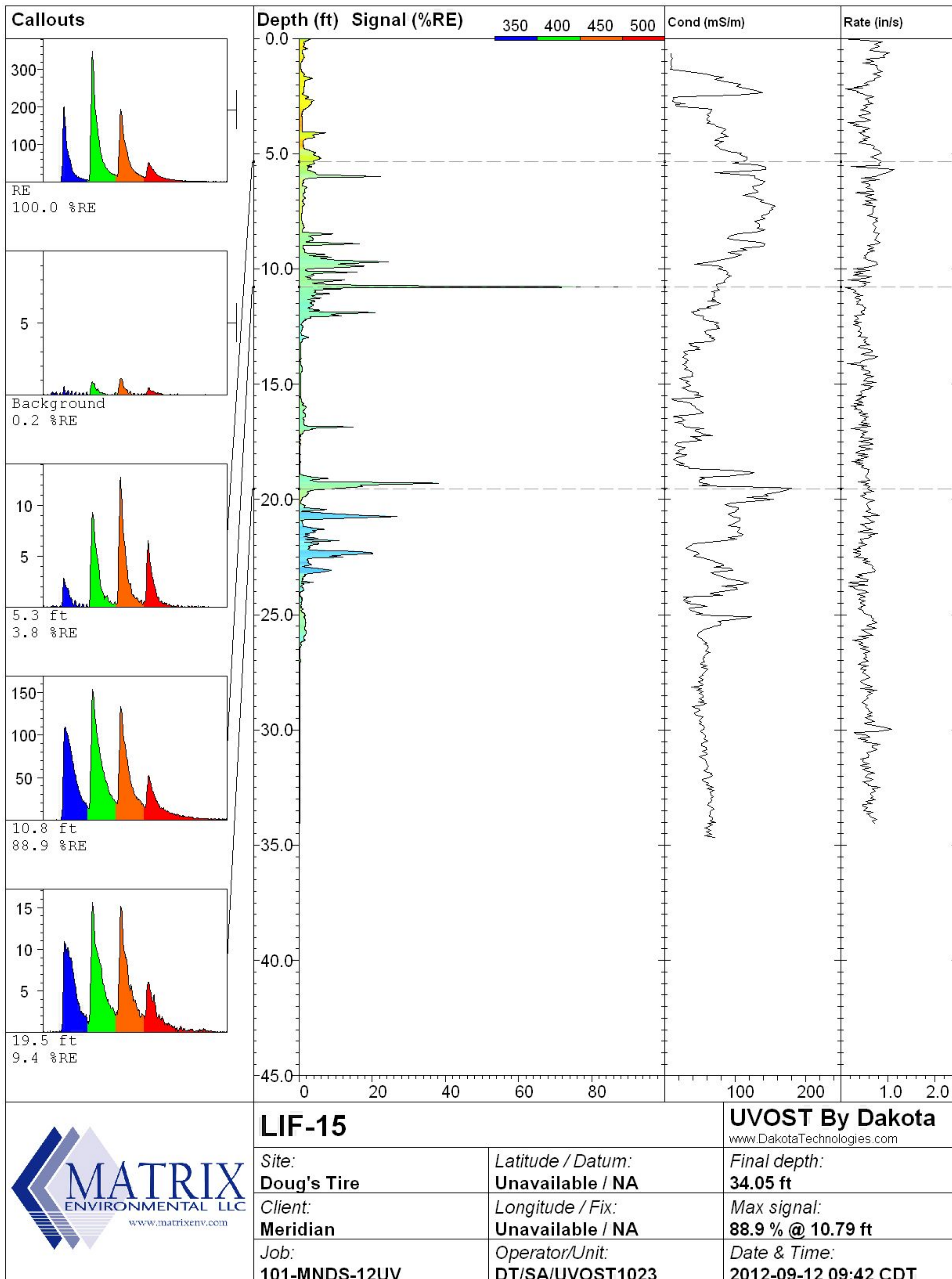
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

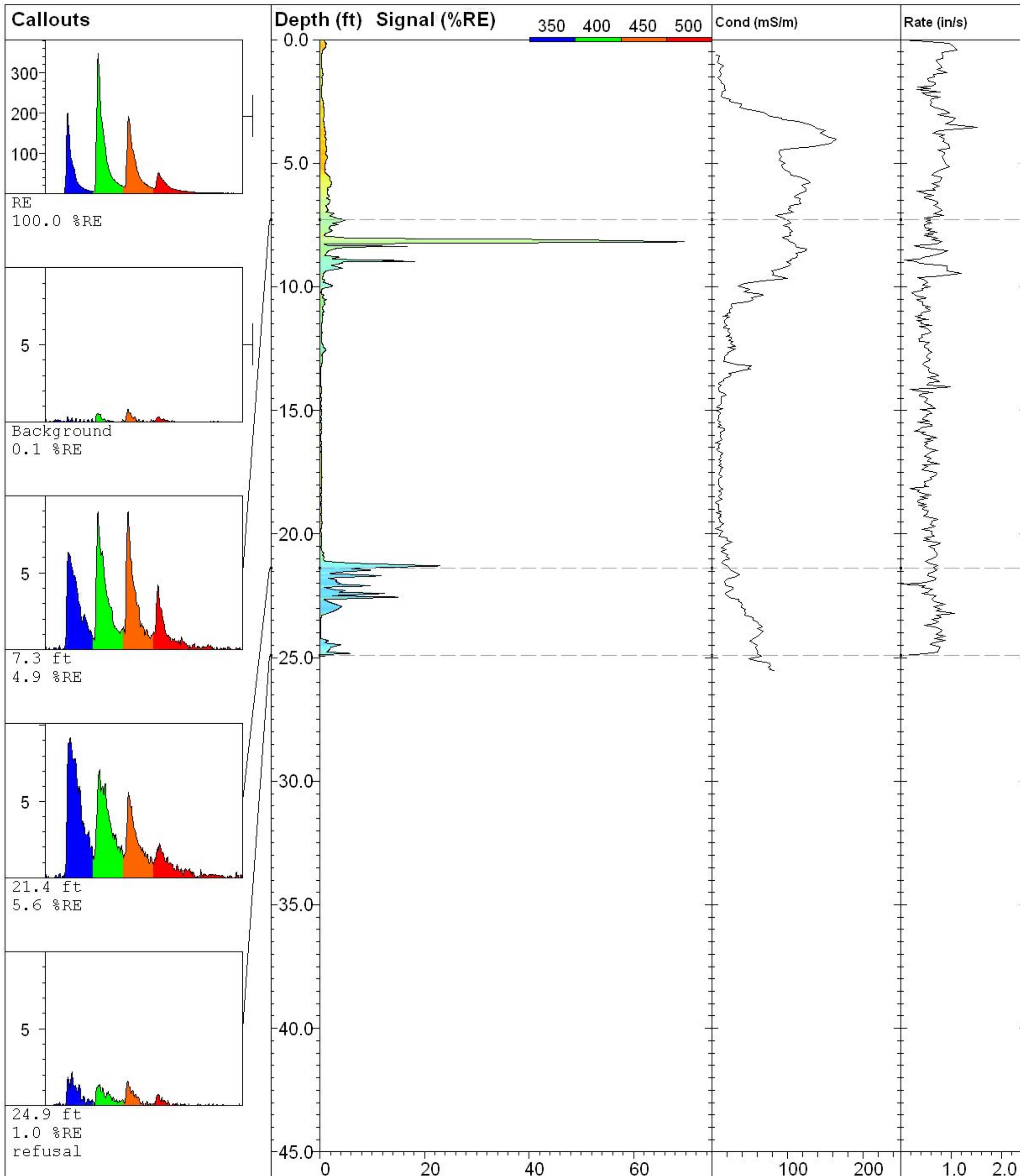
Max signal:
129.0 % @ 23.87 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 09:01 CDT





LIF-16

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

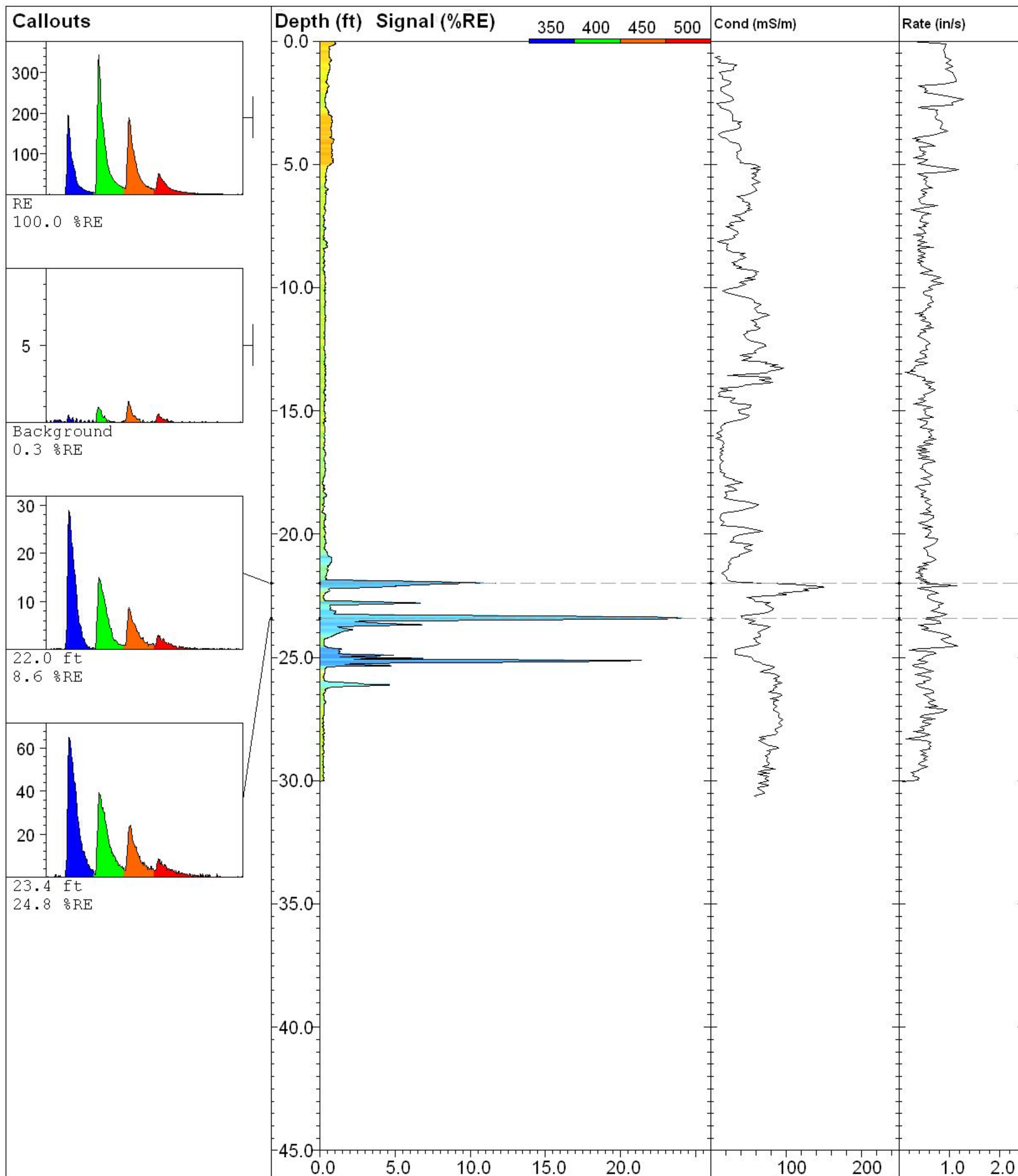
UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Final depth:
24.93 ft

Max signal:
70.1 % @ 8.18 ft

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 10:16 CDT



LIF-17

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
30.03 ft

Client:
Meridian

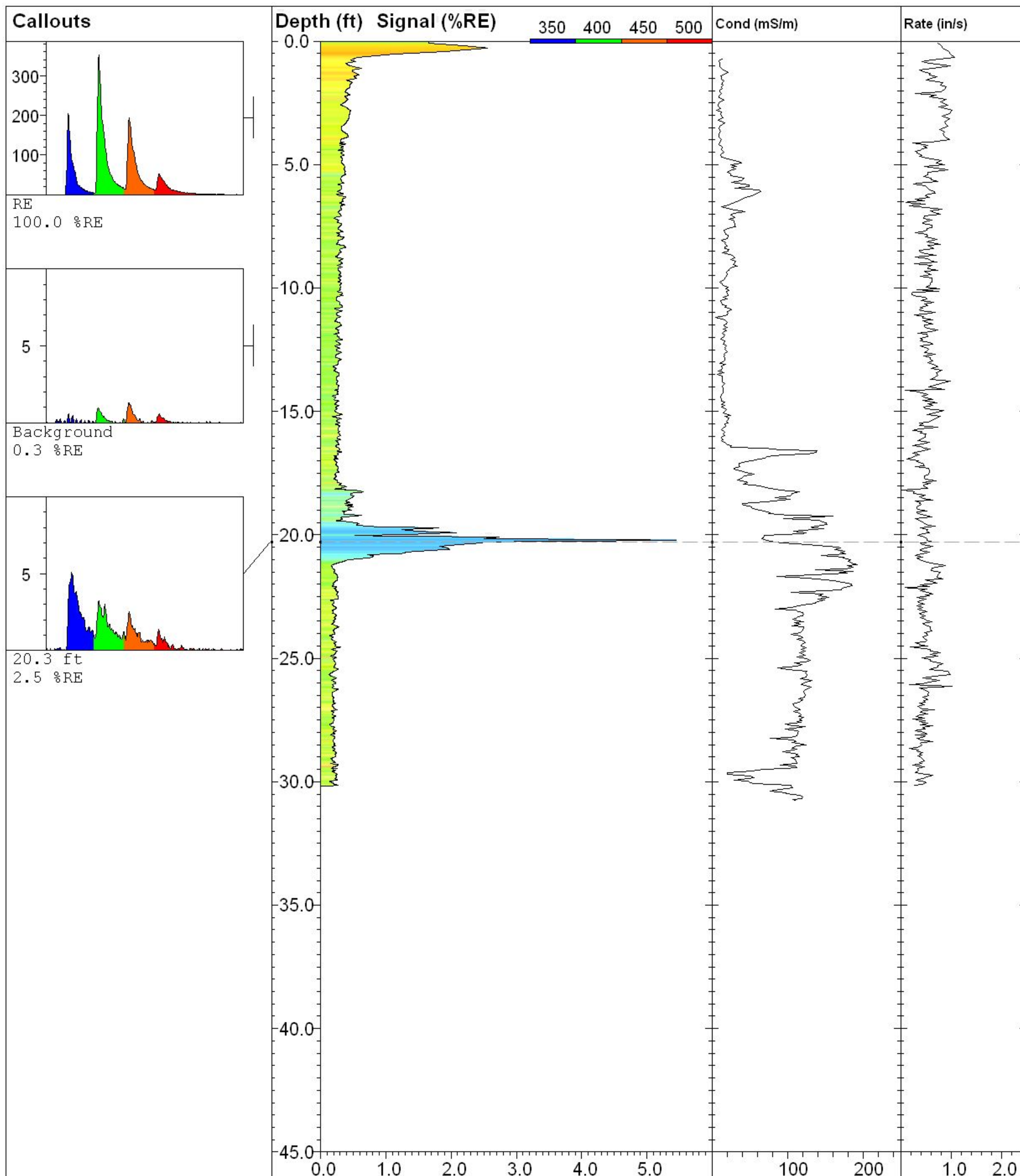
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Max signal:
24.8 % @ 23.42 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 11:12 CDT



LIF-18

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
30.17 ft

Client:
Meridian

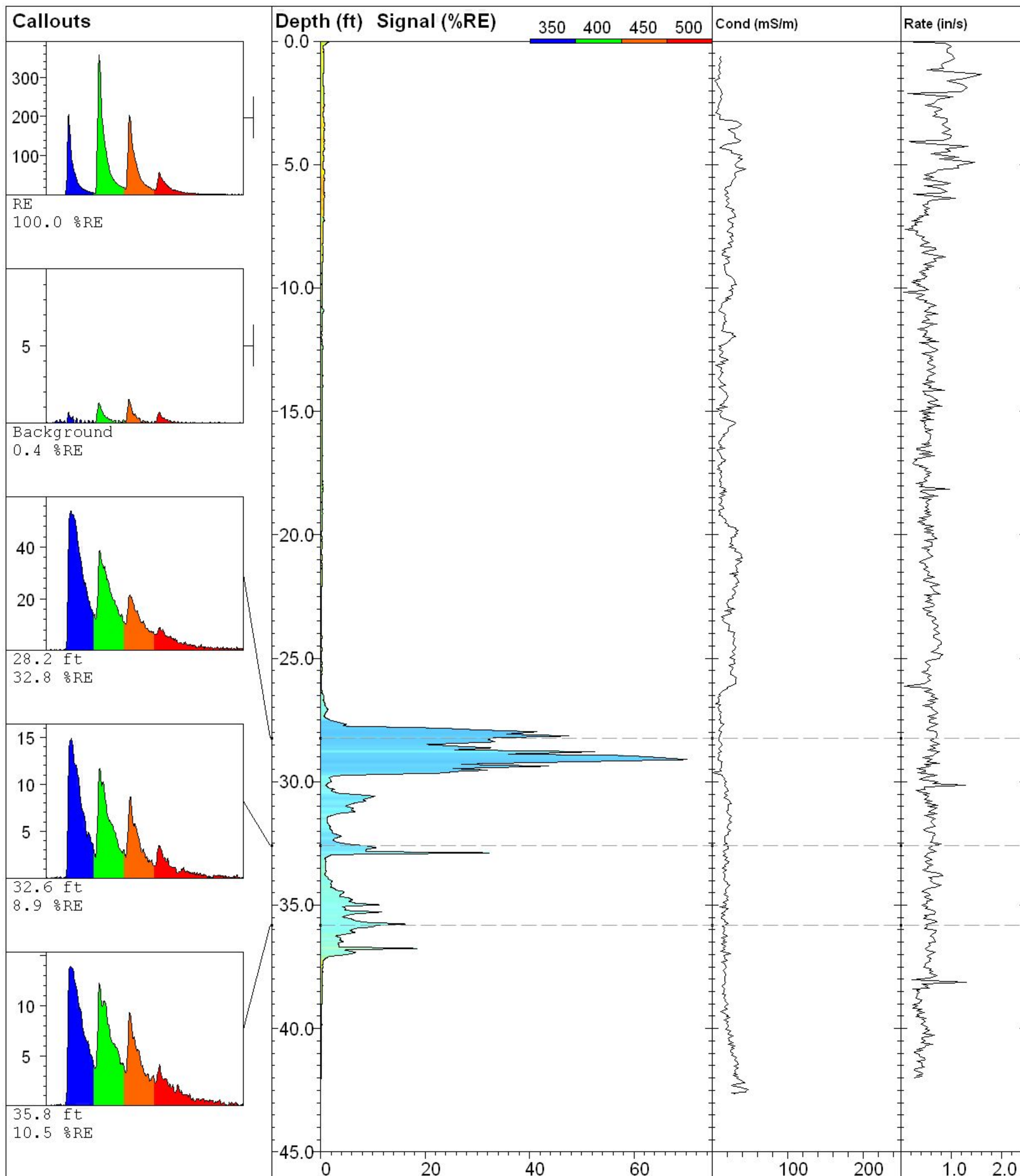
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Max signal:
5.6 % @ 20.22 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 11:42 CDT



LIF-19

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

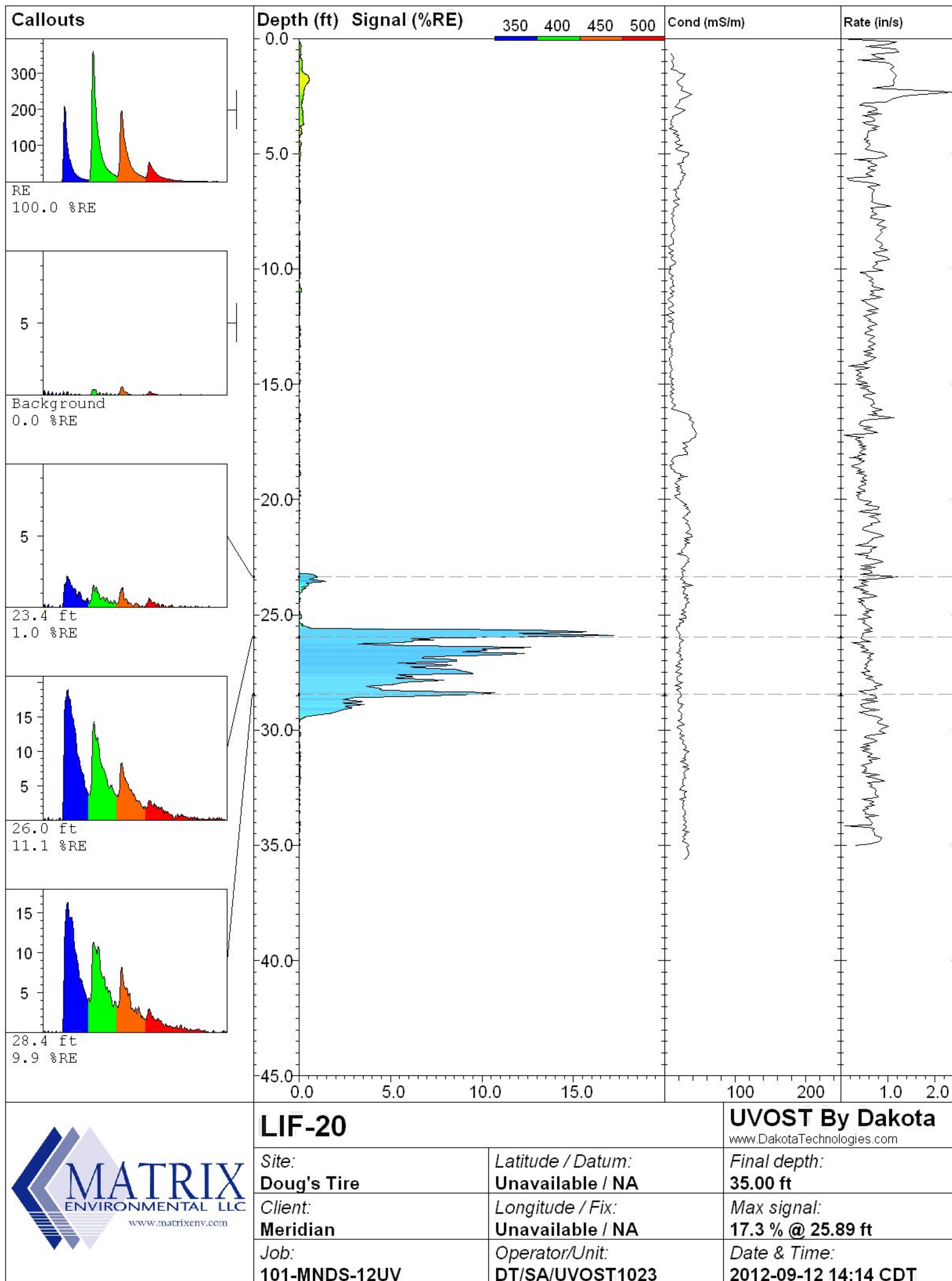
UVOST By Dakota

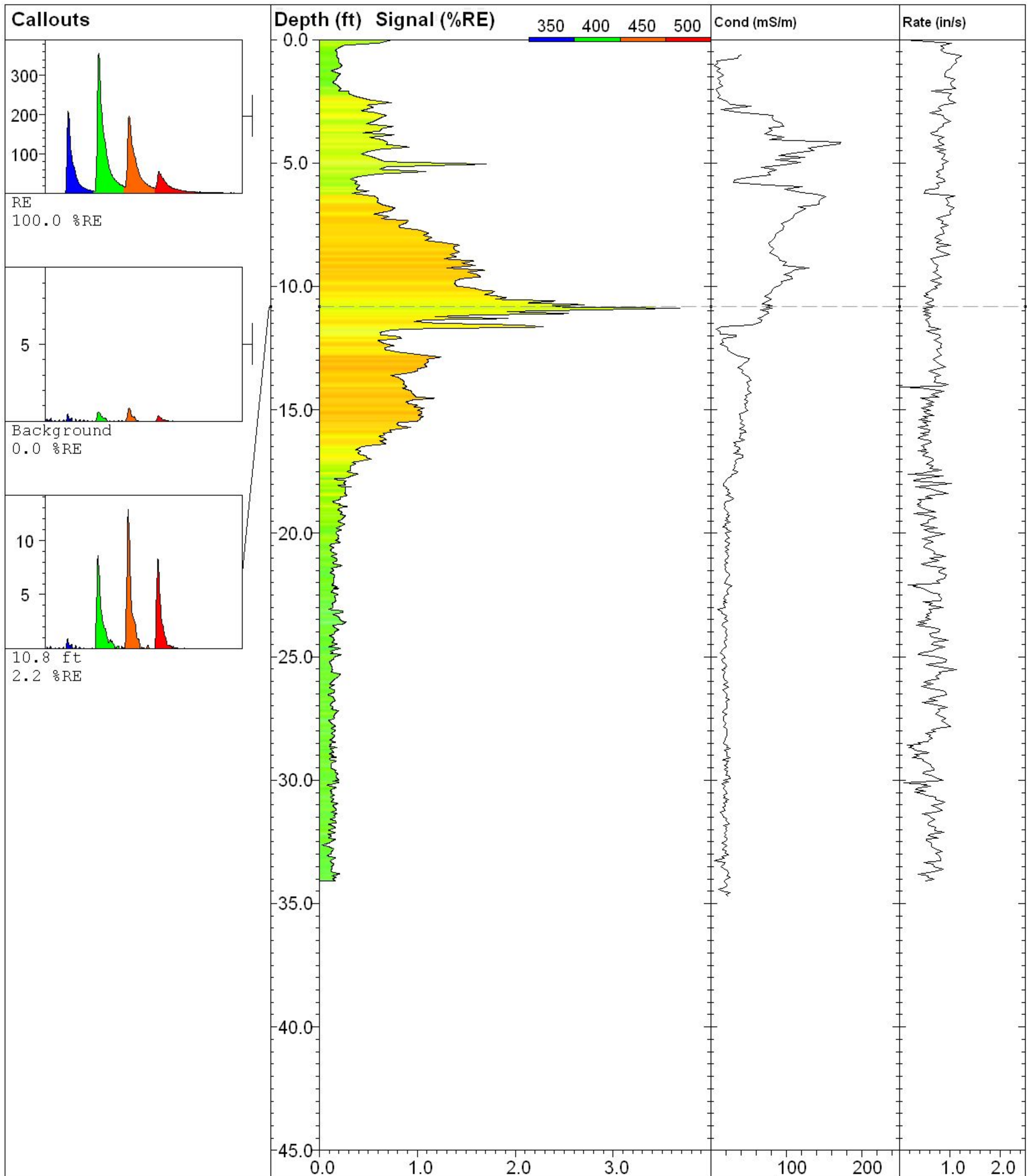
www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Final depth:
42.03 ft

Max signal:
70.3 % @ 29.10 ft

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 12:57 CDT





LIF-21

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
34.07 ft

Client:
Meridian

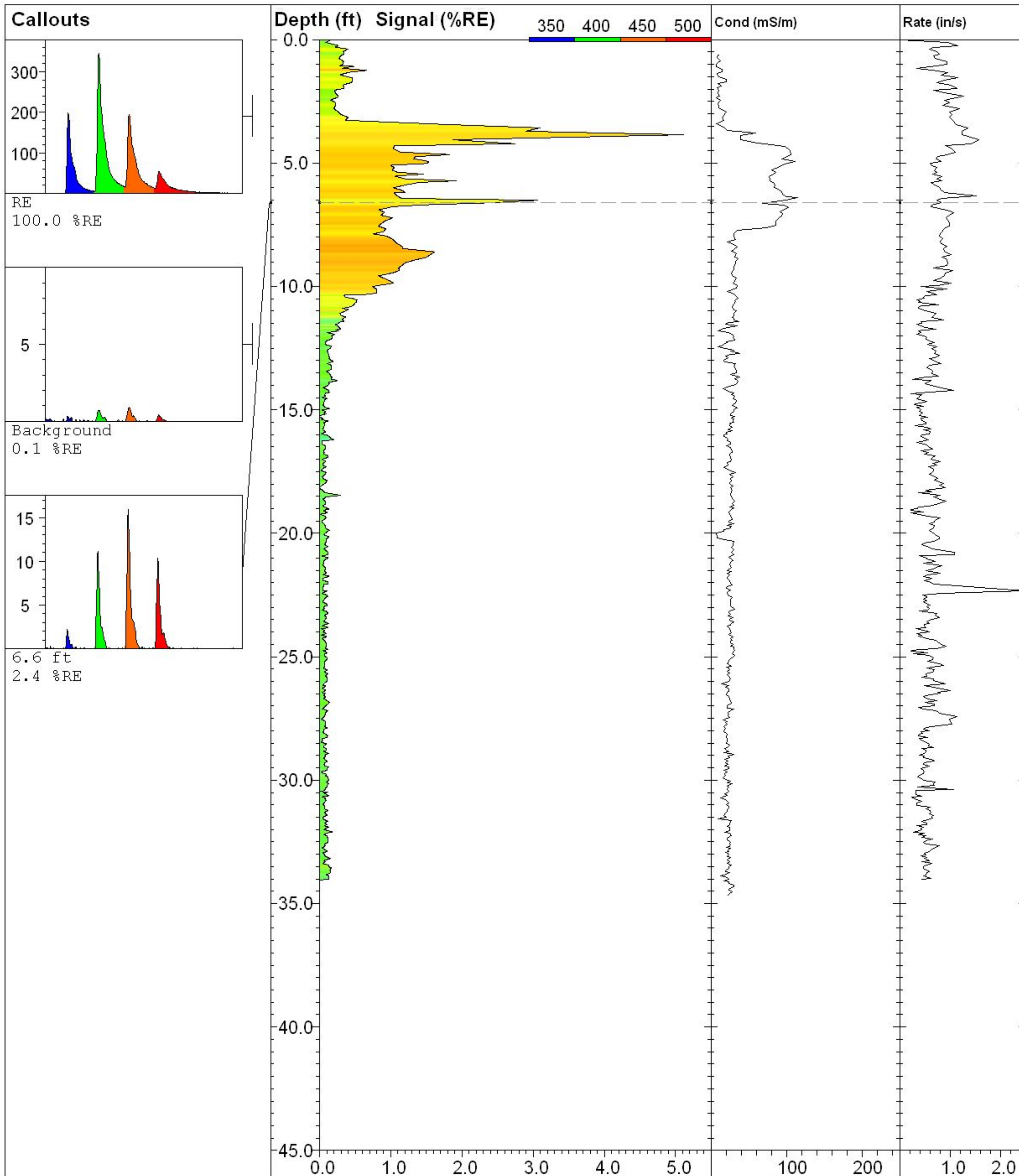
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Max signal:
3.7 % @ 10.88 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 14:43 CDT



LIF-22

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

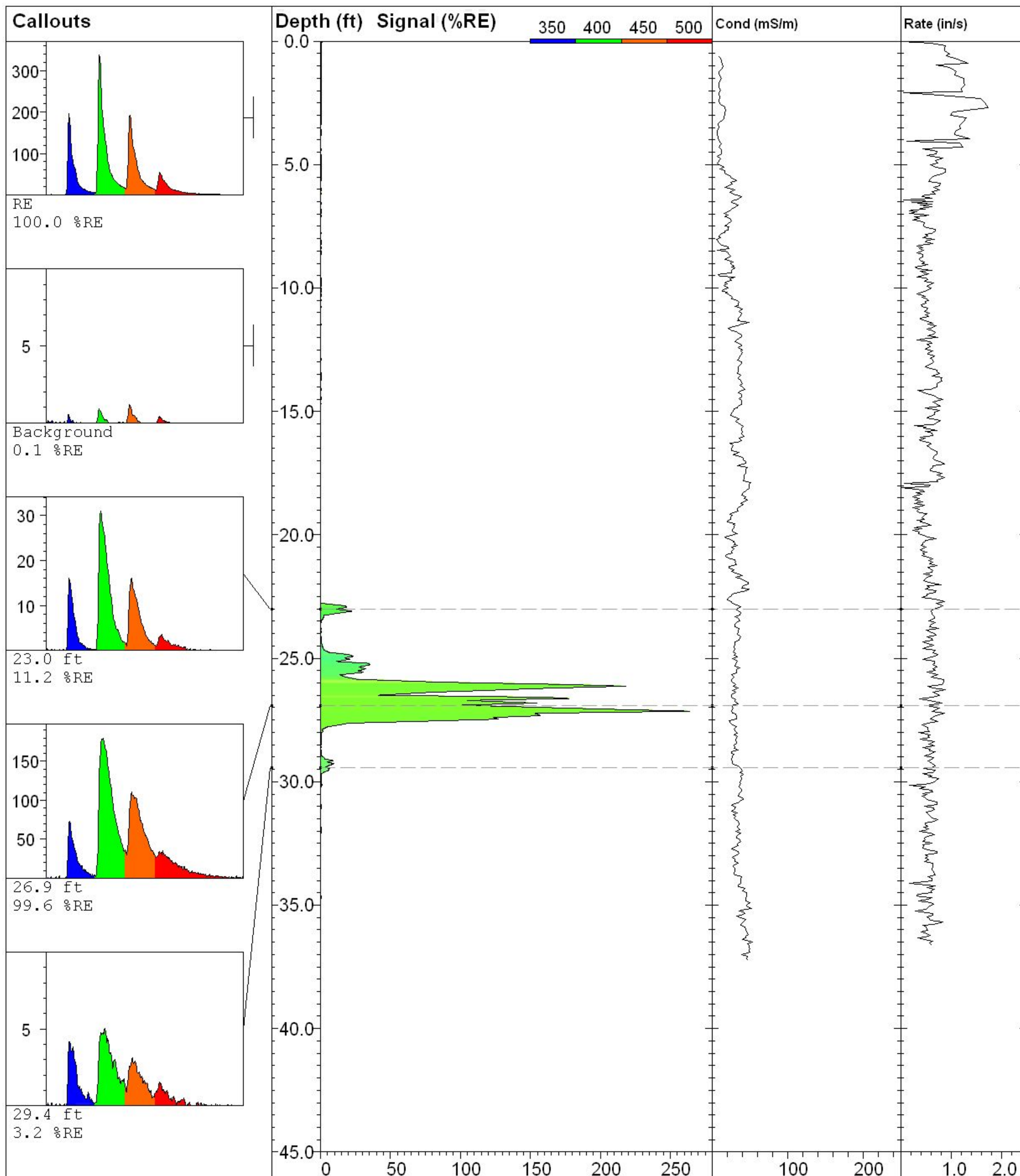
UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Final depth:
34.03 ft

Max signal:
5.1 % @ 3.86 ft

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 15:13 CDT



LIF-23

Site:
Doug's Tire

Client:
Meridian

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

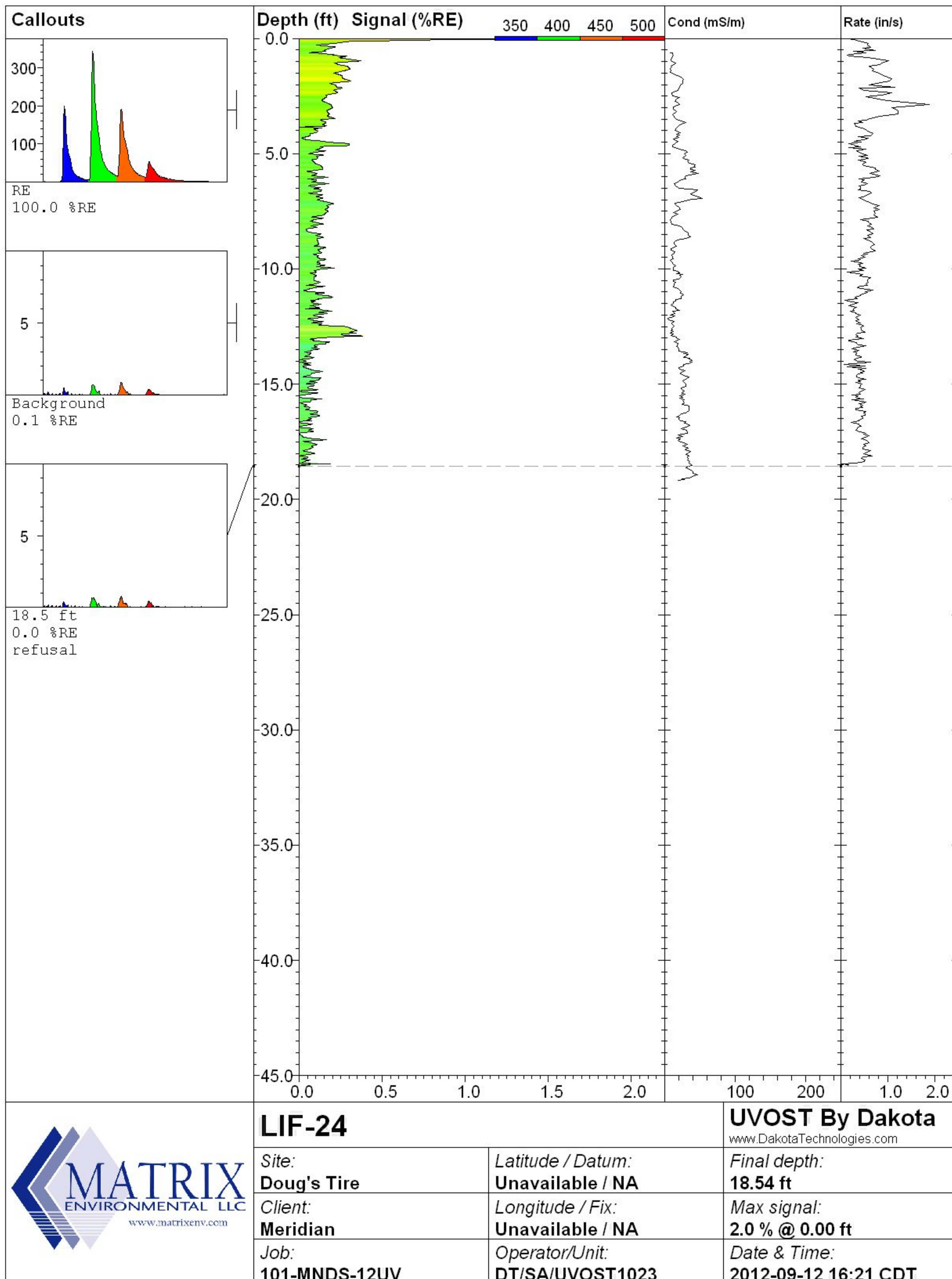
UVOST By Dakota

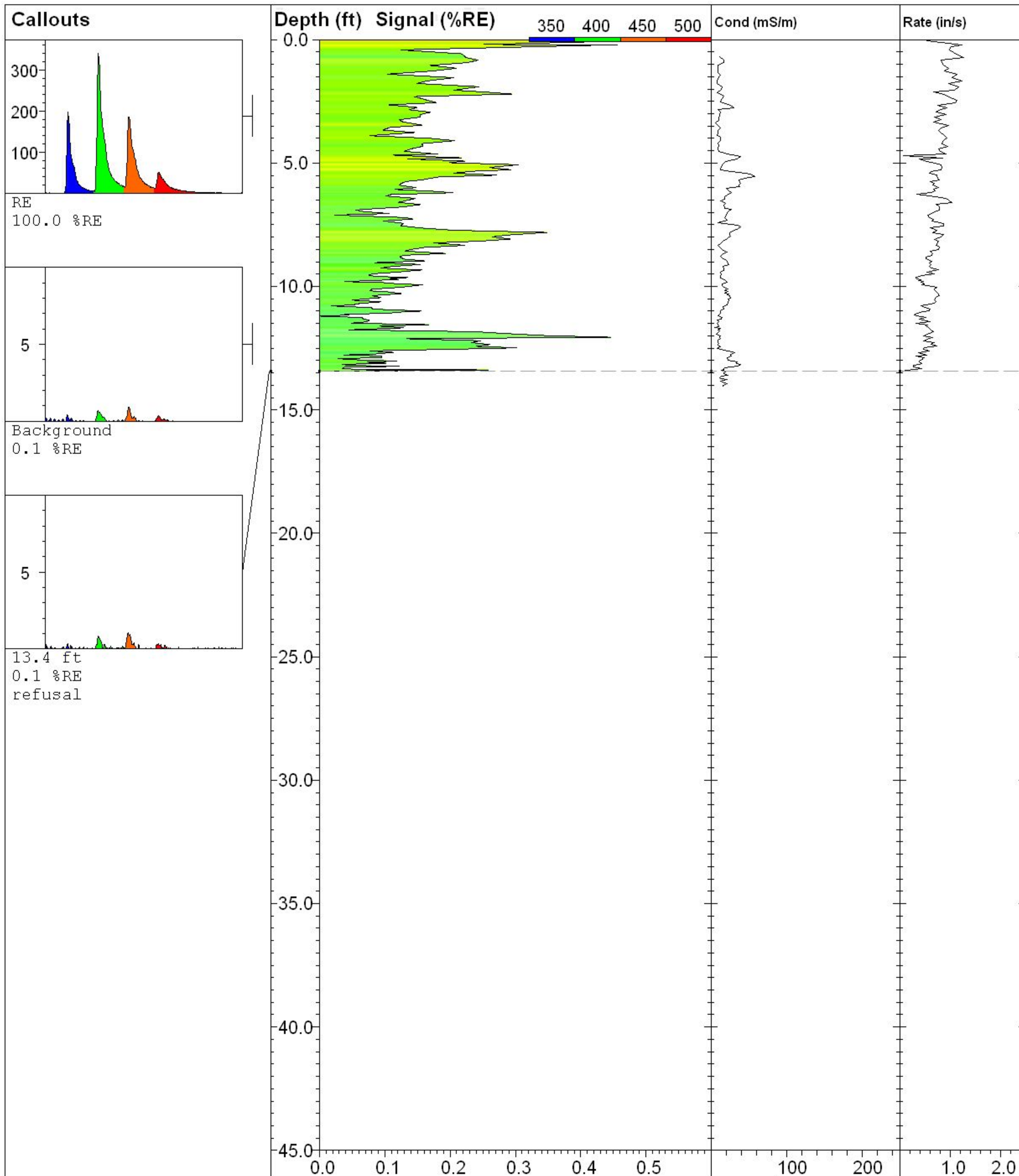
www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Final depth:
36.62 ft

Max signal:
265.5 % @ 27.15 ft

Date & Time:
2012-09-12 15:43 CDT





LIF-25

UVOST By Dakota

www.DakotaTechnologies.com

Site:
Doug's Tire

Latitude / Datum:
Unavailable / NA

Final depth:
13.43 ft

Client:
Meridian

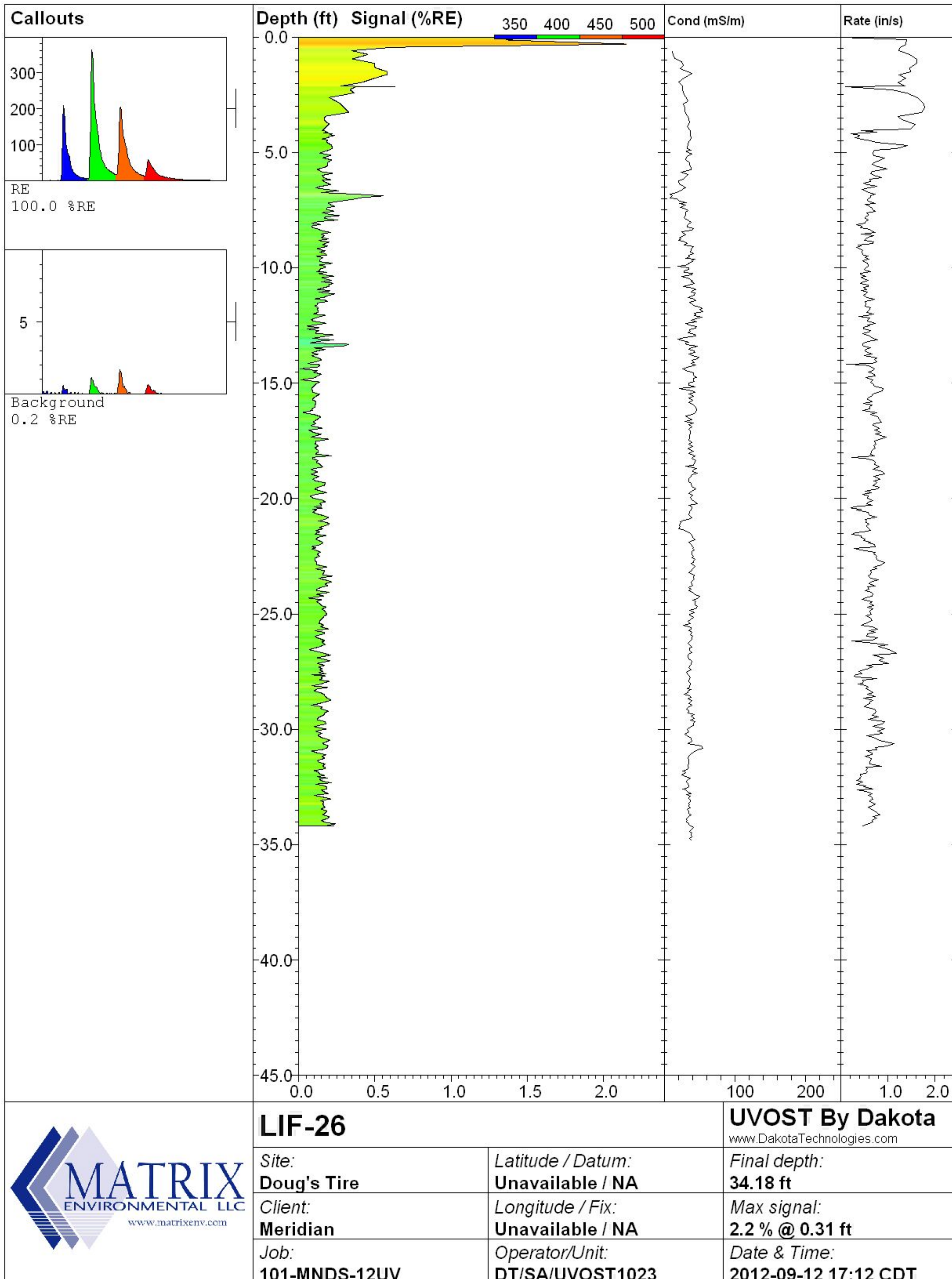
Longitude / Fix:
Unavailable / NA

Max signal:
0.5 % @ 0.06 ft

Job:
101-MNDS-12UV

Operator/Unit:
DT/SA/UVOST1023

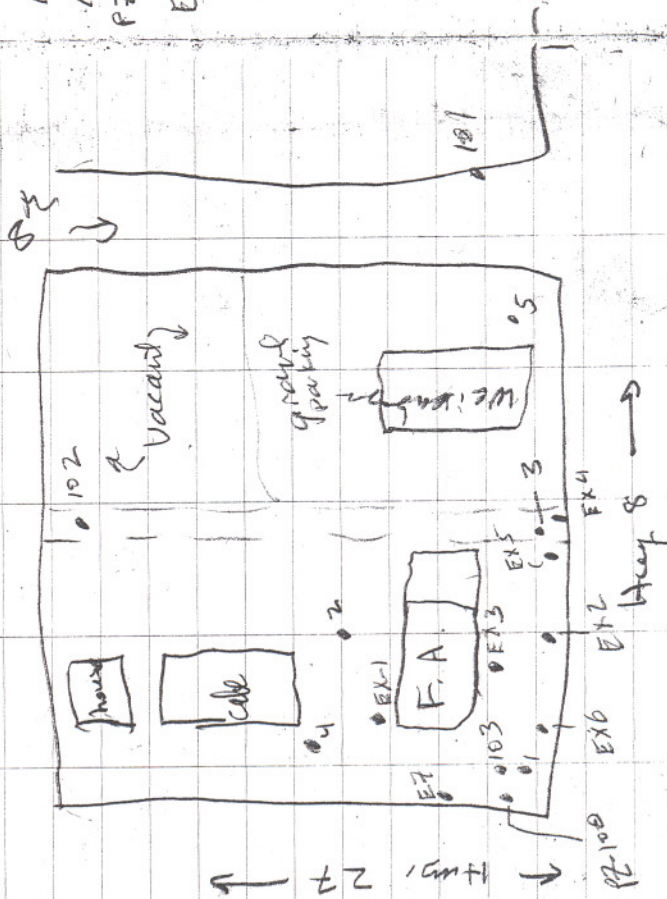
Date & Time:
2012-09-12 16:45 CDT



9/10/12 Dings

- met Ron Young - attempted to locate sanitary

- measure w.l. & P.T.



Well	DTP	DTW	TD (bg)	
MW-1	23.21	23.25	50	
-2	—	23.80	30	odor? cut
-3	24.50	26.20	~28 1/2	
-4	—	24.70	32	odor?
-5	—	22.93	30	cut PVC
100	—	22.18	28	
101	—	25.55	~34	cut PVC *
102	damaged			
103	21.90	24.70	~29	cut PVC
PZ-100	24.76	24.90	~67	cut PVC
EX-1	20.95	23.80	~29	pump
-2	23.3	24.4	~31	pump
-3	23.5	25.8	~34 1/2	pump
-4	24.41	24.90	~32	pump
-5	23.96	25.90	~33	pump
-6		obstruction/gilled in?	23'	
-7	21.85	24.0	~34 1/2	pump

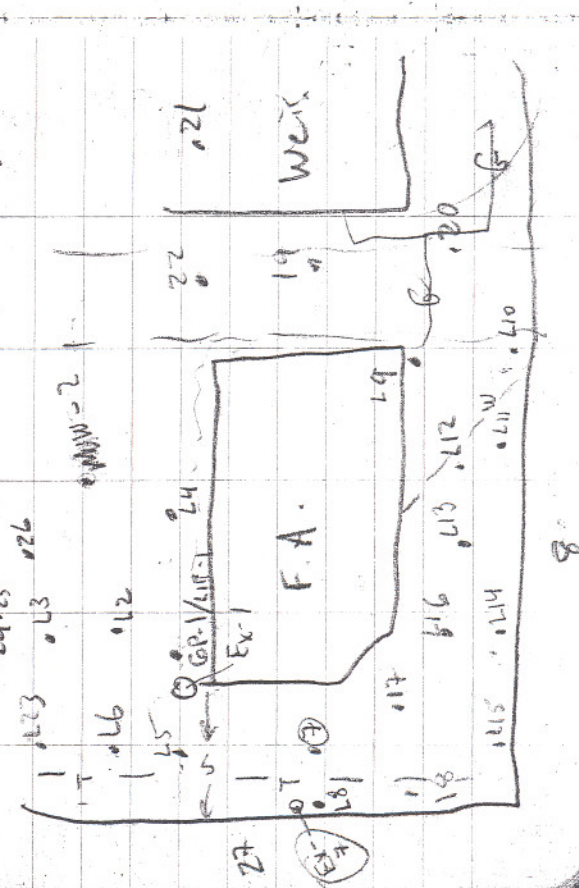
removed pumps from
EX-1, -2, -3, -4, -5, -6, -7
EX-6 - obstruction ~23' bg.
TD = 23' ?

Prob. Table (meas. 9/11/12)

$Mw-3$	2.17
103	2.8
$Fx-1$	2.85
$Fx-2$	.9
$Fx-3$	2.3
$Fx-4$	.49
$Fx-5$	1.94
$Fx-6$	
$Fx-7$	2.15

calg

Math x - Day + Sam
Vicki + Scott's stopped by



GP-1 Head Space

Head Space
push tube to 16 ft.
pavement.

16-20 → 40
Sufficient odor

red-brown silty sand.

moist. dissolved due to product

20-24 50 same, moist to wet

24-26 80 same. poor vegetation

$E_{OB} = 28 \text{ ft.}$ but recompute from 26 ft.

LF-1 - same location

LIF-2 adjacent to B-23. Last cell.

L-3 - north 16 12 LNARS at 10:11

	L-4 -	east 1	L1	unacc & wt.
100				
90				
80				
70				
60				
50				
40				
30				
20				
10				
0				

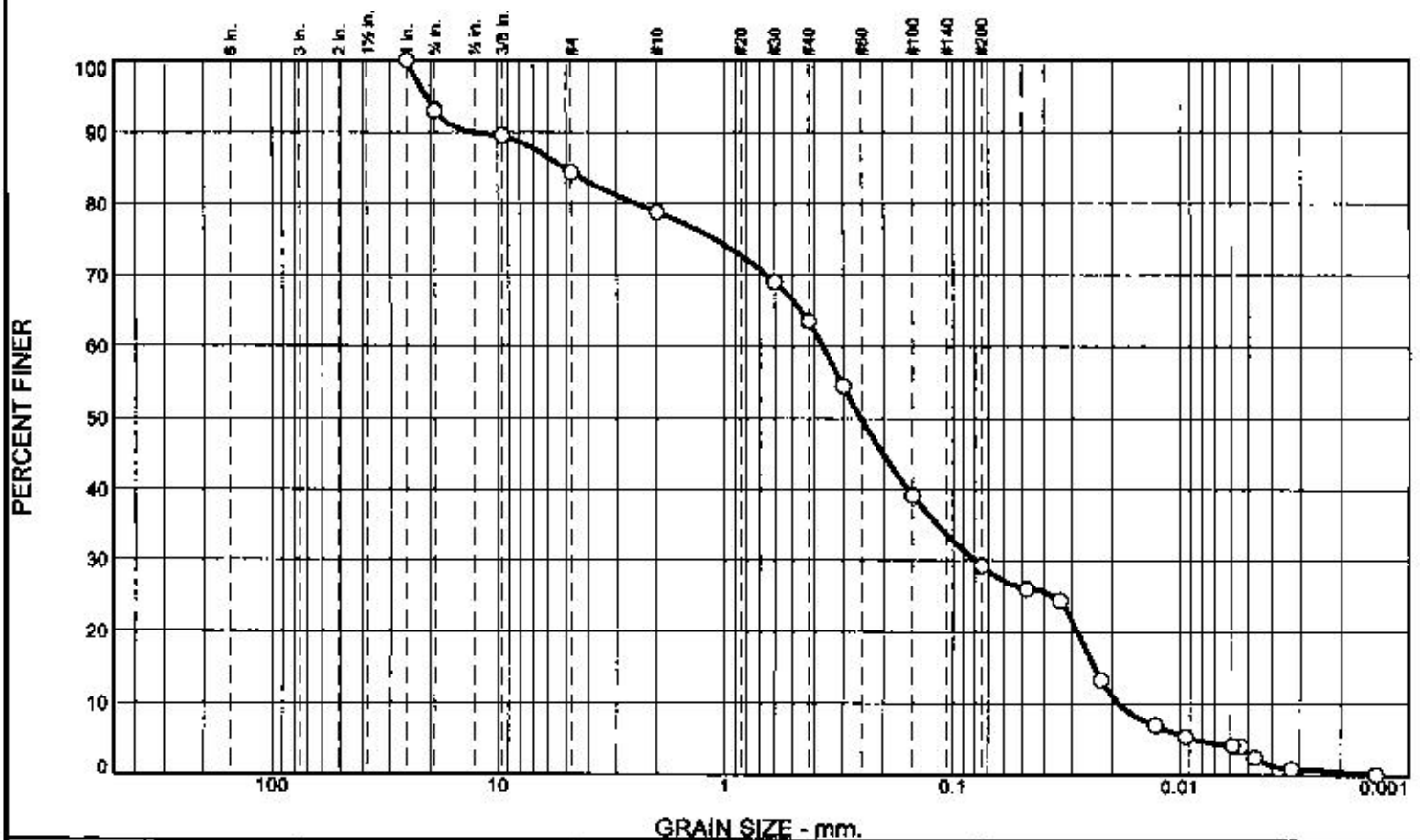
2-5 - well 461

L-6 - north LS
L-7 - north LS

L-7 - south to LS
former pump island
cont. to depth - no (mark)

L-8 - west of 67-50.7 Ex-7

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	6.9	8.7	5.6	15.3	34.3	25.9	3.3

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1"	100.0		
3/4"	93.1		
3/8"	89.6		
#4	84.4		
#10	78.8		
#30	69.0		
#40	63.5		
#50	54.5		
#100	39.2		
#200	29.2		
0.0476 mm.	25.9		
0.0339 mm.	24.4		
0.0224 mm.	13.3		
0.0128 mm.	7.0		
0.0094 mm.	5.4		
0.0059 mm.	4.3		
0.0054 mm.	4.1		
0.0047 mm.	2.5		
0.0033 mm.	1.0		
0.0014 mm.	0.1		

(no specification provided)

Sol Description		
Reddish Brown Sand, with Silt, trace Clay		
Atterberg Limits		
PL=	LL=	PI=
Coefficients		
D ₈₅ = 5.0651	D ₆₀ = 0.3673	D ₅₀ = 0.2509
D ₃₀ = 0.0802	D ₁₅ = 0.0238	D ₁₀ = 0.0187
C _u = 19.63	C _c = 0.94	
Classification		
USCS= SM	AASHTO=	A-2-4(0)
Remarks		

Sample No.: GP-1
Location:

Source of Sample:

Date: 9/26/2012
Elev./Depth: 20'-24'

Midwest Engineering Services

Waukesha, Wisconsin

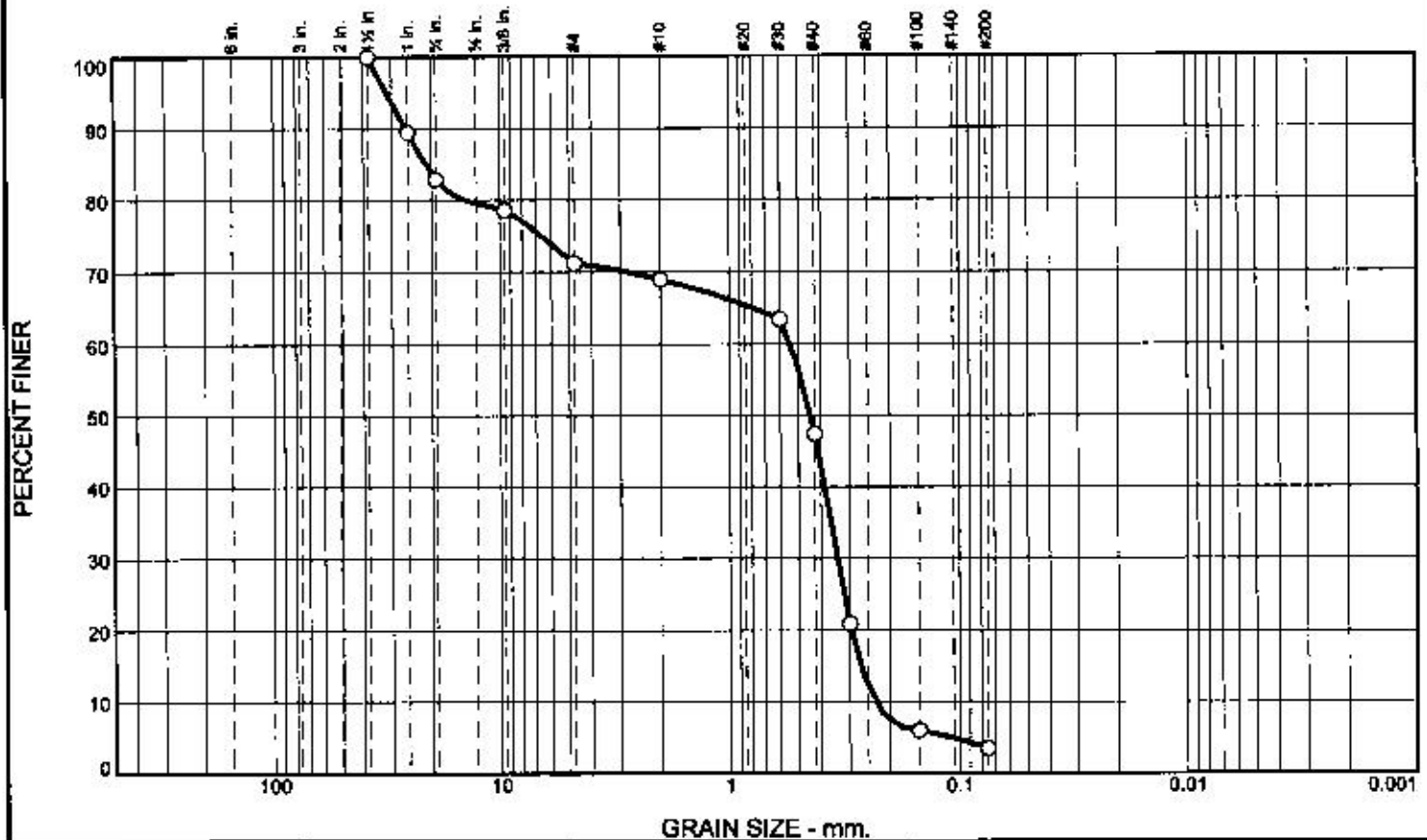
Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC
Project: Doug's Tire - Ladysmith

Project No: 4-25188

Figure 1

Tested By: Clarence Stolt

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	17.1	11.7	2.2	21.6	44.0	3.4	

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT FINER	SPEC. PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1-1/2"	100.0		
1"	89.5		
3/4"	82.9		
3/8"	78.5		
#4	71.2		
#10	69.0		
#30	63.5		
#40	47.4		
#50	21.0		
#100	6.0		
#200	3.4		

(no specification provided)

Soil Description		
Reddish Brown Sand, with Gravel, trace Fines		
Atterberg Limits		
PL=	LL=	PI=
Coefficients		
D ₈₅ = 21.1889	D ₆₀ = 0.5410	D ₅₀ = 0.4422
D ₃₀ = 0.3398	D ₁₅ = 0.2685	D ₁₀ = 0.2324
C _u = 2.33	C _c = 0.92	
Classification		
USCS= SP	AASHTO=	A-1-b
Remarks		

Sample No.: GP-2
Location:

Source of Sample:

Date: 9/26/2012
Elev./Depth: 24-28'

Midwest Engineering Services

Waukesha, Wisconsin

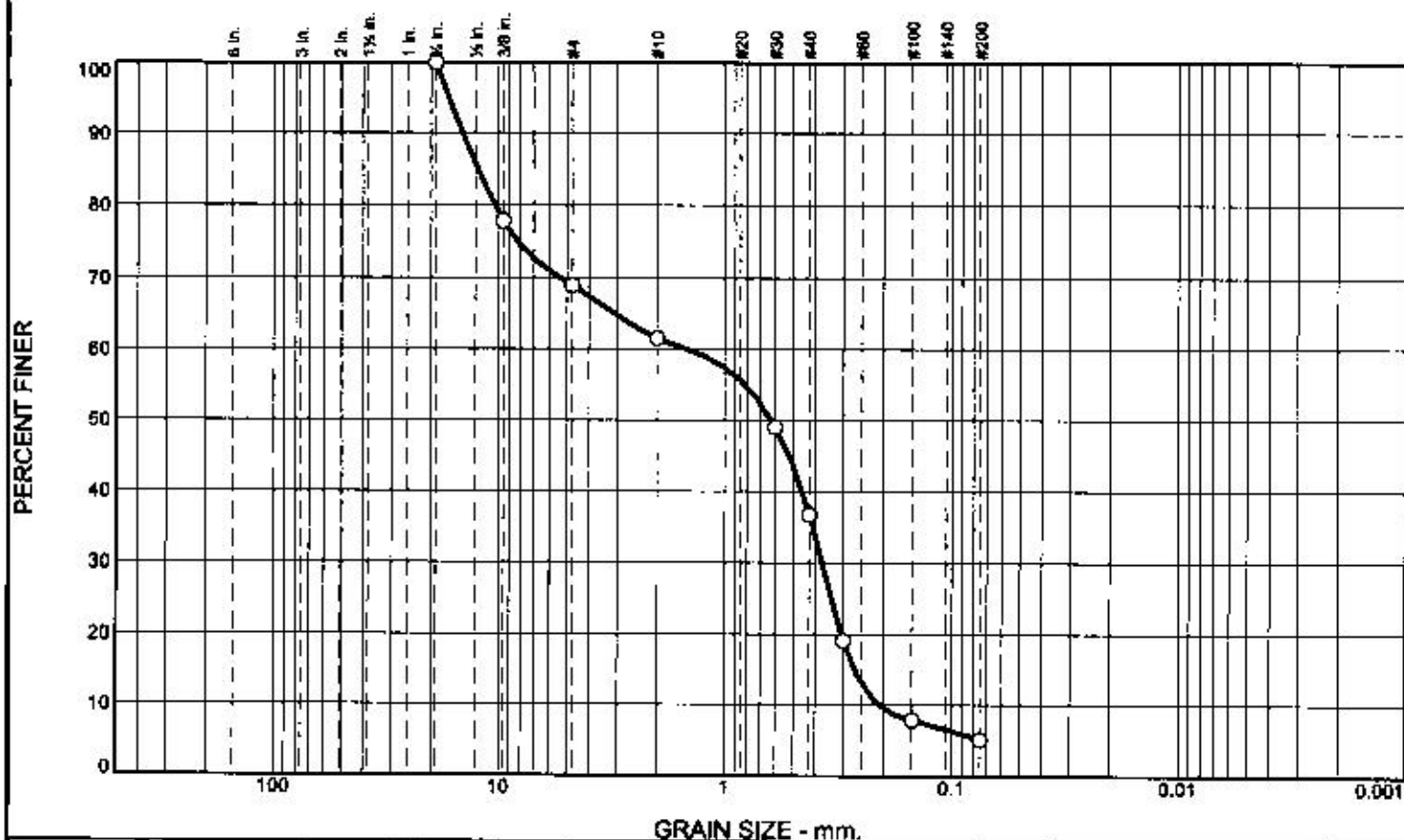
Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC
Project: Doug's Tire - Ladysmith

Project No: 4-25188

Figure 2

Tested By: Clarence Stolt

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.0	31.0	7.4	24.9	31.5	5.2	

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/4"	100.0		
3/8"	77.8		
#4	69.0		
#10	61.6		
#30	49.0		
#40	36.7		
#50	19.1		
#100	7.9		
#200	5.2		

(no specification provided)

Soil Description
 Reddish Brown Sand, with Gravel, trace Fines

Atterberg Limits
 PL= LL= PI=

Coefficients
 D₈₅= 12.4285 D₆₀= 1.4737 D₅₀= 0.6247
 D₃₀= 0.3728 D₁₅= 0.2682 D₁₀= 0.2102
 C_u= 7.01 C_c= 0.45

Classification
 USCS= SP-SM AASHTO= A-1-b

Remarks

Sample No.: GP-3
 Location:

Source of Sample:

Date: 9/26/2012
 Elev./Depth: 24-28'

Midwest Engineering Services

Waukesha, Wisconsin

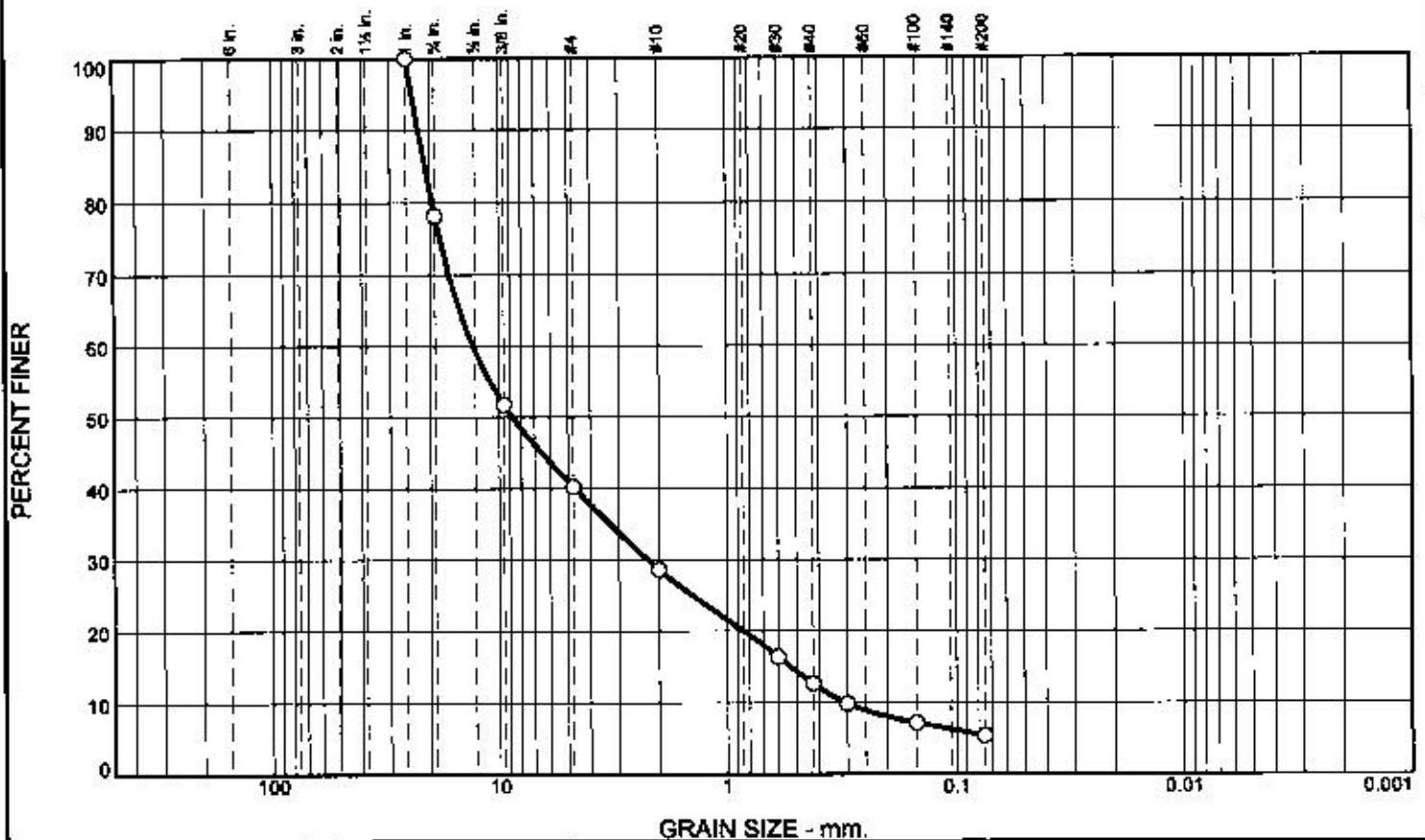
Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC
 Project: Doug's Tire - Ladysmith

Project No: 4-25188

Figure 3

Tested By: Clarence Stolt

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	21.8	37.9	11.7	16.0	7.2	5.4	

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1"	100.0		
3/4"	78.2		
3/8"	51.7		
#4	40.3		
#10	28.6		
#30	16.4		
#40	12.6		
#50	9.8		
#100	7.2		
#200	5.4		

(no specification provided)

Soil Description

Brown Sand and Gravel, trace Fines

Atterberg Limits
 PL= LL= PI=

Coefficients
 D₈₅= 20.9932 D₆₀= 13.0502 D₅₀= 8.7544
 D₃₀= 2.2451 D₁₅= 0.5294 D₁₀= 0.3074
 C_u= 42.45 C_c= 1.26

Classification
 USCS= GW-GM AASHTO= A-1-a

Remarks

Sample No.: GP-4
 Location:

Source of Sample:

Date: 9/26/2012
 Elev./Depth: 24-28'

Midwest Engineering Services

Waukesha, Wisconsin

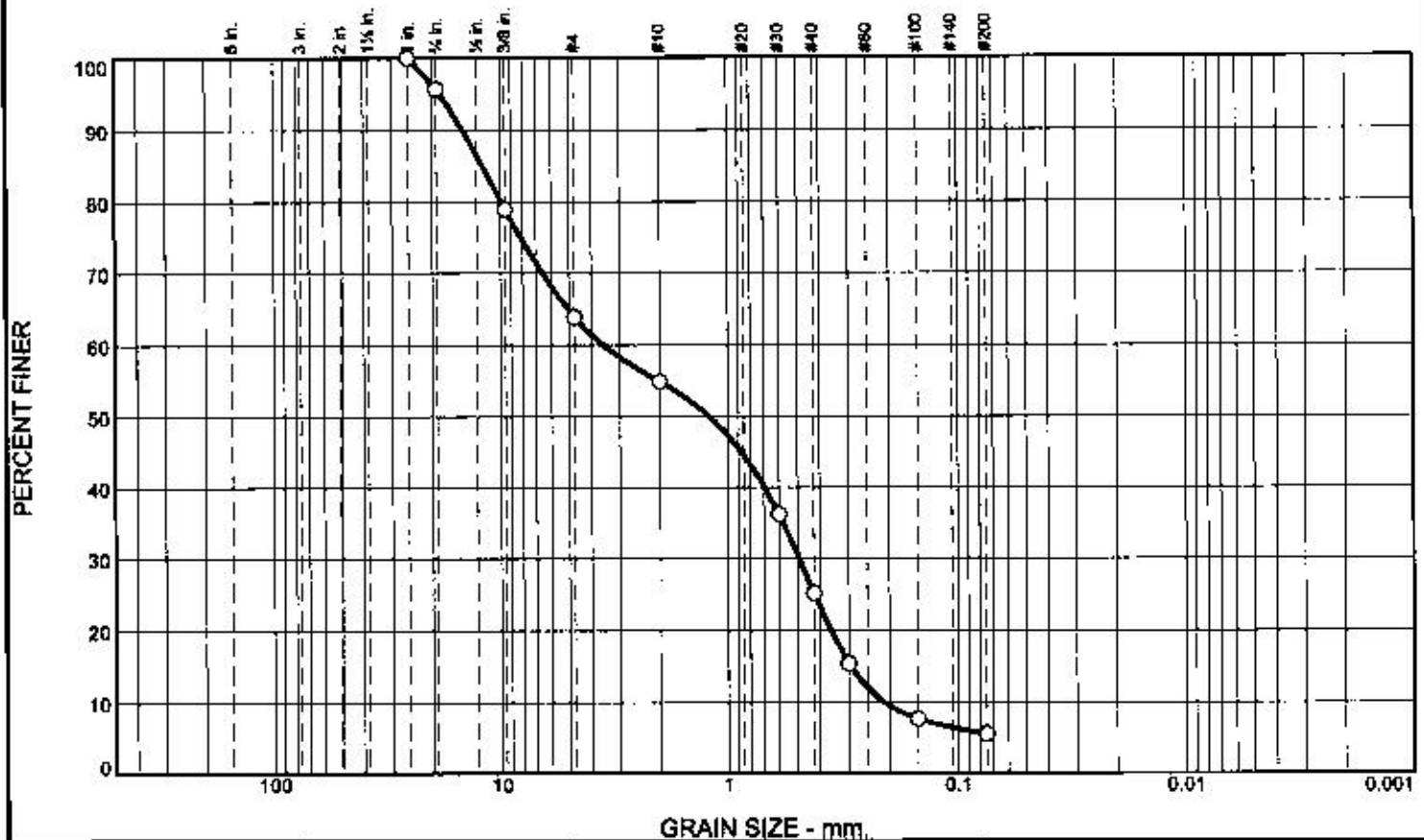
Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC
 Project: Doug's Tire - Ladysmith

Project No: 4-25188

Figure 4

Tested By: Clarence Stolt

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	4.2	31.9	9.0	29.7	19.6	5.6	

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT FINER	SPEC." PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1"	100.0		
3/4"	95.8		
3/8"	79.0		
#4	63.9		
#10	54.9		
#30	36.2		
#40	25.2		
#50	15.4		
#100	7.7		
#200	5.6		

(no specification provided)

<u>Soil Description</u>		
Brown Sand and Gravel, trace Fines		
<u>Atterberg Limits</u>		
PL=	LL=	PI=
<u>Coefficients</u>		
D ₈₅ = 11.9695	D ₆₀ = 3.5481	D ₅₀ = 1.2071
D ₃₀ = 0.4919	D ₁₅ = 0.2945	D ₁₀ = 0.2119
C _u = 16.74	C _c = 0.32	
<u>Classification</u>		
USCS= SP-SM	AASHTO= A-1-b	
<u>Remarks</u>		

Sample No.: GP-5
Location:

Source of Sample:

Date: 9/26/2012
Elev./Depth: 24-28'

Midwest Engineering Services

Waukesha, Wisconsin

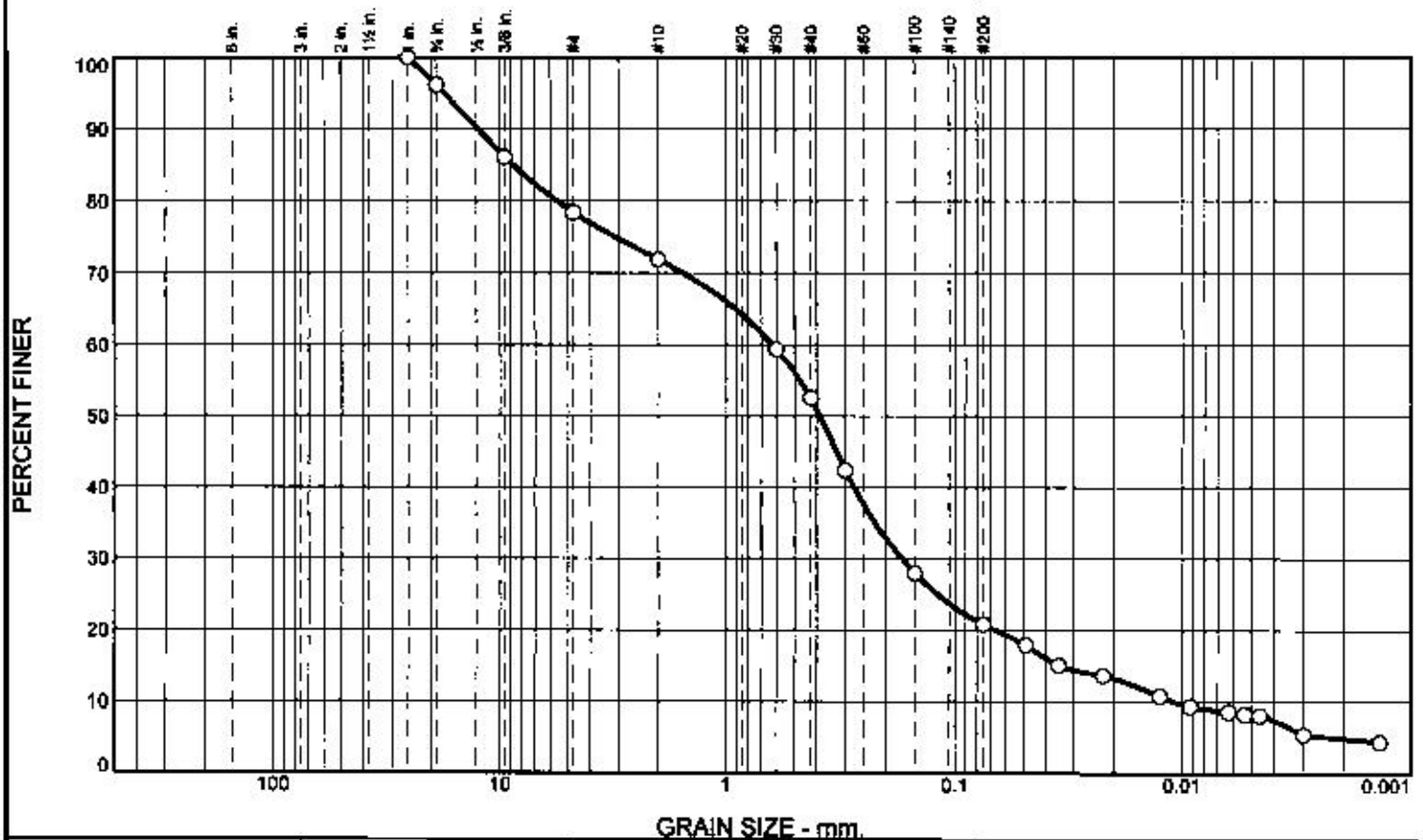
Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC
Project: Doug's Tire - Ladysmith

Project No: 4-25188

Figure 5

Tested By: Clarence Stolt

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	3.8	17.8	6.5	19.3	31.8	12.6	8.2

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
1"	100.0		
3/4"	96.2		
3/8"	86.1		
#4	78.4		
#10	71.9		
#30	59.4		
#40	52.6		
#50	42.4		
#100	28.1		
#200	20.8		
0.0488 mm.	17.9		
0.0349 mm.	15.0		
0.0222 mm.	13.6		
0.0125 mm.	10.7		
0.0092 mm.	9.3		
0.0063 mm.	8.6		
0.0054 mm.	8.2		
0.0046 mm.	8.1		
0.0030 mm.	5.4		
0.0014 mm.	4.4		

(no specification provided)

Soil Description
Brown Sand, with Gravel, little Silt, trace Clay

Atterberg Limits
 PL= LL= PI=

Coefficients
 D₈₅= 8.7682 D₆₀= 0.6219 D₅₀= 0.3871
 D₃₀= 0.1702 D₁₅= 0.0347 D₁₀= 0.0110
 C_u= 56.67 C_c= 4.24

Classification
 USCS= SM AASHTO= A-2-4(0)

Remarks

Sample No.: GP-6
Location:

Source of Sample:

Date: 9/26/2012
Elev./Depth: 20-24'

Midwest Engineering Services

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC
Project: Doug's Tire - Ladysmith

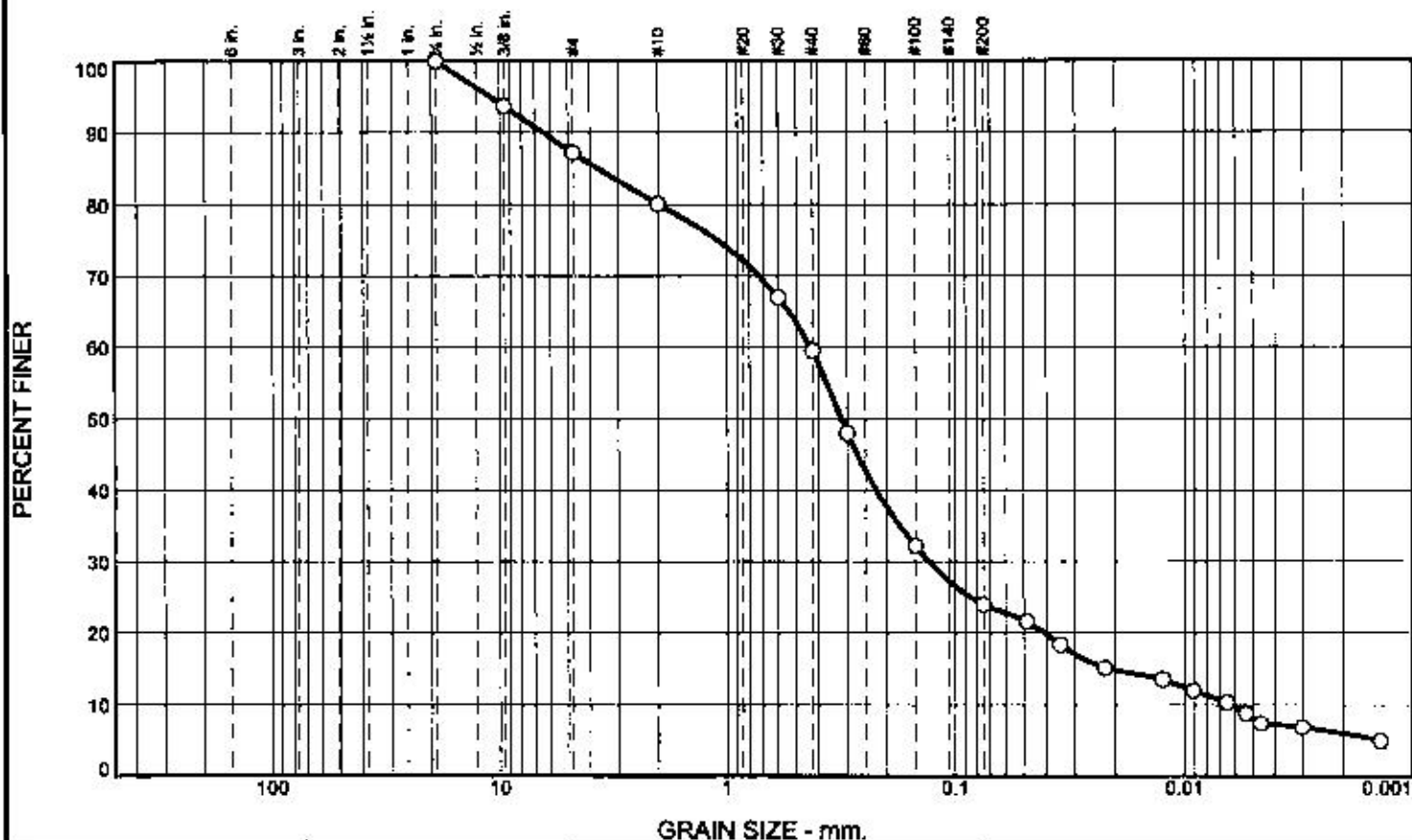
Waukesha, Wisconsin

Project No: 4-25188

Figure 6

Tested By: Clarence Stolt

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.0	12.8	7.1	20.6	35.6	15.8	8.1

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/4"	100.0		
3/8"	93.6		
#4	87.2		
#10	80.1		
#30	67.0		
#40	59.5		
#50	48.0		
#100	32.2		
#200	23.9		
0.0485 mm	21.6		
0.0347 mm	18.4		
0.0222 mm	15.2		
0.0125 mm	13.6		
0.0092 mm	12.0		
0.0065 mm	10.3		
0.0054 mm	8.7		
0.0046 mm	7.4		
0.0030 mm	6.8		
0.0014 mm	4.9		

(no specification provided)

Soil Description

Brown Sand, little Silt and Gravel, trace Clay

Atterberg Limits

PL= LL= PI=

Coefficients

D₈₅= 3.6577 D₆₀= 0.4333 D₅₀= 0.3189
D₃₀= 0.1301 D₁₅= 0.0214 D₁₀= 0.0062
C_u= 69.86 C_c= 6.30

Classification

USCS= SM AASHTO= A-2-4(0)

Remarks

Sample No.: GP-7

Location:

Source of Sample:

Date: 9/26/2012

Elev./Depth: 24-28'

Midwest Engineering Services

Waukesha, Wisconsin

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC

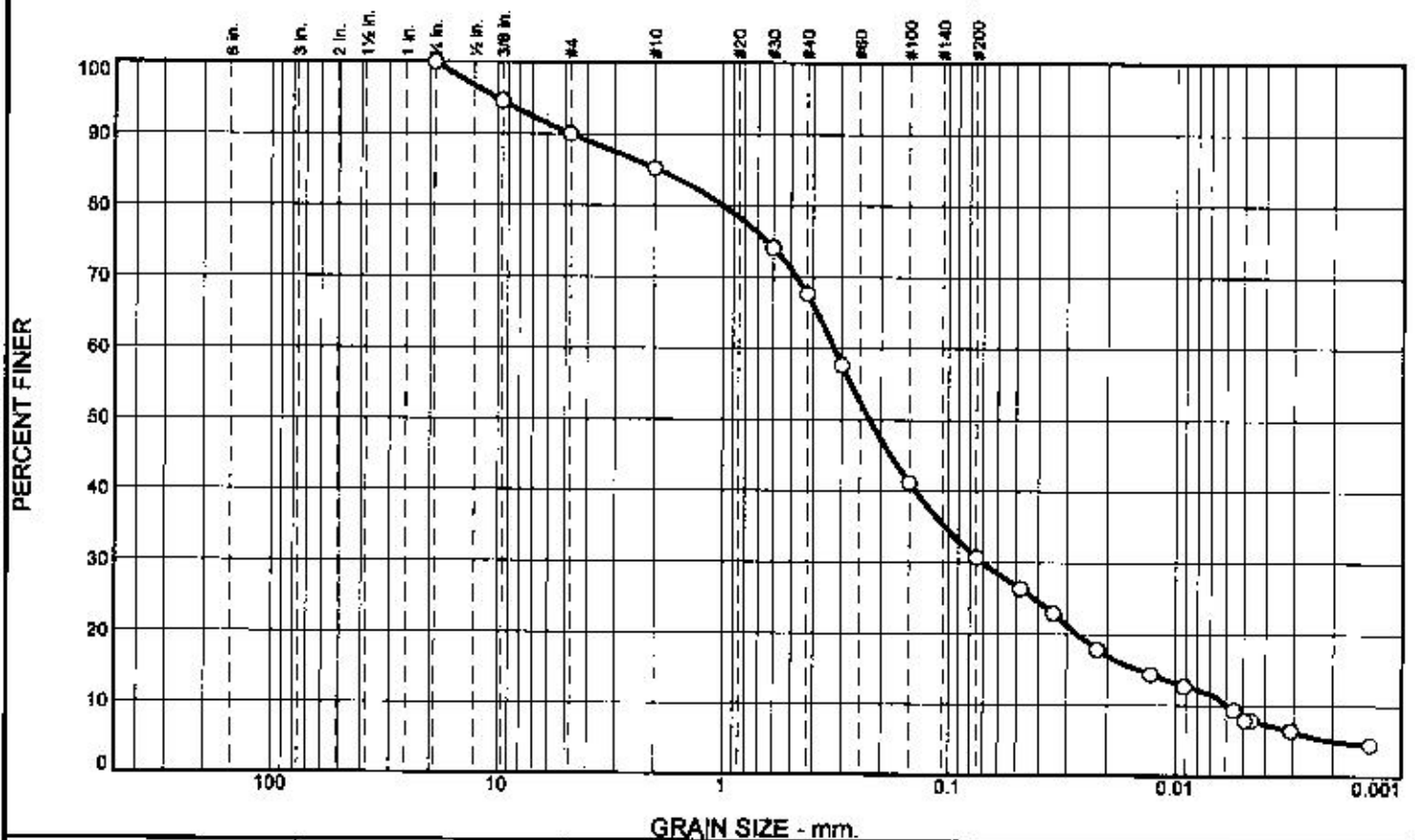
Project: Doug's Tire - Ladysmith

Project No: 4-25188

Figure 7

Tested By: Clarence Stolt

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.0	10.0	4.8	17.5	37.0	22.8	7.9

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/4"	100.0		
3/8"	94.5		
#4	90.0		
#10	85.2		
#30	74.0		
#40	67.7		
#50	57.7		
#100	41.2		
#200	30.7		
0.0475 mm.	26.3		
0.0343 mm.	22.9		
0.0221 mm.	17.8		
0.0129 mm.	14.4		
0.0092 mm.	12.7		
0.0055 mm.	9.3		
0.0050 mm.	7.9		
0.0046 mm.	7.9		
0.0031 mm.	6.4		
0.0014 mm.	4.4		

(no specification provided)

Soil Description
Brown Sand, with Silt, trace Gravel and Clay

Atterberg Limits
 PL= LL= PI=

Coefficients
 D₈₅= 1.9251 D₆₀= 0.3239 D₅₀= 0.2255
 D₃₀= 0.0700 D₁₅= 0.0145 D₁₀= 0.0058
 C_u= 55.51 C_c= 2.60

Classification
 USCS= SM AASHTO= A-2-4(0)

Remarks

Sample No.: GP-8
Location:

Source of Sample:

Date: 9/26/2012
Elev./Depth: 20-24'

Midwest Engineering Services

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC
Project: Doug's Tire - Ladysmith

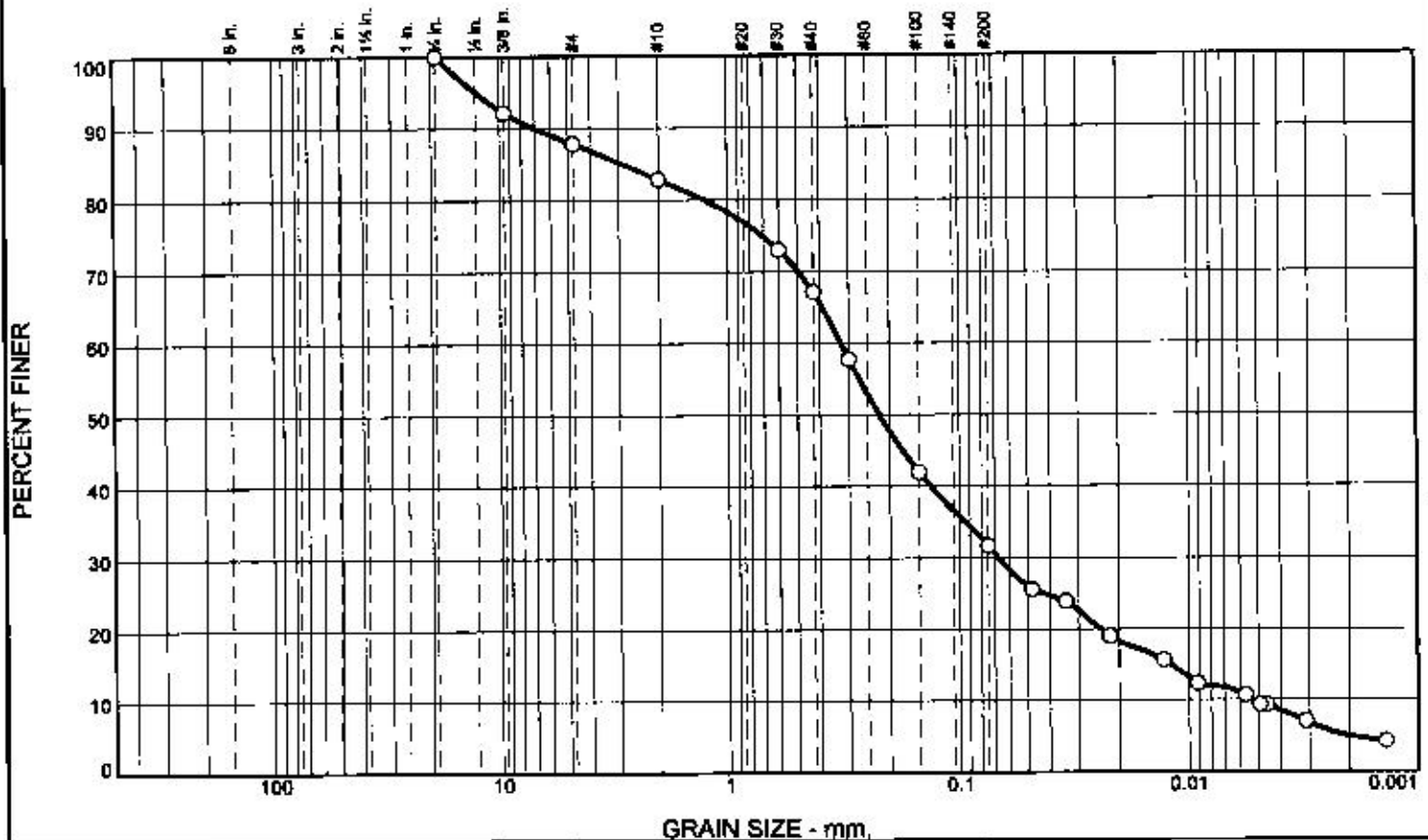
Waukesha, Wisconsin

Project No: 4-25188

Figure 8

Tested By: Clarence Stolt

Particle Size Distribution Report



% +3"	% Gravel		% Sand			% Fines	
	Coarse	Fine	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Silt	Clay
0.0	0.0	12.2	5.0	15.6	35.5	22.3	9.4

SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT FINER	SPEC.* PERCENT	PASS? (X=NO)
3/4"	100.0		
3/8"	92.1		
#4	87.8		
#10	82.8		
#30	73.0		
#40	67.2		
#50	57.8		
#100	41.9		
#200	31.7		
0.0475 mm.	25.6		
0.0341 mm.	24.0		
0.0220 mm.	19.0		
0.0125 mm.	15.7		
0.0092 mm.	12.4		
0.0057 mm.	10.7		
0.0049 mm.	9.3		
0.0046 mm.	9.3		
0.0031 mm.	7.0		
0.0014 mm.	4.3		

(no specification provided)

Soil Description		
Brown Sand, with Silt, little Gravel, trace Clay		
Atterberg Limits		
PL=	LL=	PI=
Coefficients		
D ₈₅ = 2.8781	D ₆₀ = 0.3242	D ₅₀ = 0.2222
D ₃₀ = 0.0672	D ₁₅ = 0.0120	D ₁₀ = 0.0054
C _u = 60.53	C _c = 2.60	
Classification		
USCS= SM	AASHTO=	A-2-4(0)
Remarks		

Sample No.: GP-9
Location:

Source of Sample:

Date: 9/26/2012
Elev./Depth: 24-28'

Midwest Engineering Services

Waukesha, Wisconsin

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC
Project: Doug's Tire - Ladysmith

Project No: 4-25188

Figure 9

Tested By: Clarence Stolt



Torkelson Geochemistry, Inc.

2528 S. Columbia Place
Tulsa, OK 74114-3233

Phone: 918-749-8441
Fax: 918-749-6005

e-mail: BTorkelson@torkelsongeochemistry.com

CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD

Page 1 of 1

Project: Doug's Tire
Location: Ladysmith, Wisconsin

Proj. No.: 05F786

P.O.:

Sampled By: Ken Shimko

Report/Bill To: Meridian Environmental Consulting

Address: 2711 North Elco Road

Fall Creek, Wisconsin 54742

Phone: 715-579-0723 (cell)

Fax: 715-832-6797

e-mail: kshimko.meridianenv@gmail.com

Additional Instructions

Requested Turn-Around Time: normal

ITEM NO.	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	DATE	MATRIX	LAB NO.	Total # Of Vials	PRESERVATIVES						ANALYSES REQUESTED												REMARKS											
						None						GC Characterization	Density	Viscosity	Water Surface Tension	NAPL Surface Tension	NAPL/Water Interfac. Tens.	Lead	Sulfur																
1	EX-1	9/19/2012			6								X	X	X	X	X																		
2	EX-5	9/19/2012			6								X	X	X	X	X																		
3																																			
4																																			
5																																			
6																																			
7																																			
8																																			
9																																			
10																																			

RELINQUISHED BY		DATE	TIME	ACCEPTED BY		DATE	TIME
		9/24/12				9-25-12	0945

Torkelson Geochemistry, Inc.

Physical Properties Measurements

Sample	TGI Job Number	Density of NAPL (gm/ml)	Viscosity of NAPL (centipoise)	Surface Tension Air/Water (dynes/cm)	Interfacial Tension NAPL/Water (dynes/cm)	Surface Tension Air/NAPL (dynes/cm)	Temperature of Measurements
EX-1	12174	0.7976	1.1	59.3	15.0	24.3	13.8C
EX-5	12174	0.7536	0.6	57.8	15.1	21.3	13.0C