



Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC

November 7, 2017

Carrie Stoltz
Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources
107 Sutliff Avenue
Rhineland, Wisconsin 54501

Subject: Soil Vapor Extraction System: Annual Report and Recommendations

Autostop (former)
119 W. 9th Street North
Ladysmith, Wisconsin 54848
BRRTS No. 03-55-282548
PECFA No. 54848-1295-19
Meridian No. 05F630

Doug's Tire (former)
811 Lake Ave W.
Ladysmith, Wisconsin 54848
BRRTS No. 03-55-000408
PECFA No. 54848-1215-11
Meridian No. 05F786

Dear Carrie:

This letter provides a summary of the remedial work completed at the above two sites in the past year.

This work included:

- Pumping (November 2016) to re-develop SVE wells and remove LNAPL
- SVE System Operation and Maintenance (monthly)
- Recommendations for further operation of SVE system and remediation

The remainder of this letter describes and documents the SVE operation and maintenance information and our recommendations. Form 4400-194 is provided in Appendix A.

Based on the data collected to date, we recommend continued operation of the SVE system for one more year. We also recommend the SVE vents be pumped quarterly to remove LNAPL.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The reader is referred to the project files for more detailed background information. Summary information is provided below.

A Soil Vapor Extraction (SVE) system was installed in 2015 at the two properties known as Doug's and Autostop. The intent of the SVE system is to remove as much petroleum impacts as practicable from a targeted area (known as LNAPL Focus Area)(Figure 1). Petroleum vapors are removed from the LNAPL Focus Area by venting extraction wells RW-1, RW-2, RW-3, RW-4, RW-5, EX-2, EX-4, EX-5, M-1.

The extraction wells are individually connected to the SVE trailer via individual piping. Piping was installed under Highway 8 using directional boring equipment to connect to EX-2, EX-4, and EX-5, and M-1.

The SVE system is housed in a trailer located at the south end of the Autostop building (Figure 1). The mechanical system consists of a blower (5 hp) which pulls soil gas (including LNAPL vapors) from the subsurface and discharges these vapors to the atmosphere.

The SVE discharge was treated with a flame oxidizer for the first 4 months of operation. The VOC load decreased after the initial spike which is typical of soil vapor extraction. Therefore the flame oxidizer was removed February 29, 2016 and the air discharge vented directly to the atmosphere (25 ft stack). Discharge mass is subsequently controlled by regulating the air flow rate from the system using a VFD (variable frequency drive) on the blower motor.

SVE SYSTEM OPERATION

Regular (monthly) System Checks

The system is checked regularly (at least monthly). The air flow rate was measured and air samples collected. Water accumulation (i.e., condensation) in the piping sumps is removed as needed.

Air Sampling

The air discharge is subject to the following limits (25 ft stack):

Benzene	936 lbs/year
Total VOC	5.7 lb/hr

Appendix B contains the analytical reports for the air samples. The results are summarized in Table 1.

The system removed approximately 431 lbs of benzene and 19,548 lbs of VOCs (reported as gasoline) during the reporting period (September 2016 – September 2017). No discharge limits were exceeded.

A total of 53,187 lbs of VOC and 1006 lbs of benzene has been removed from the subsurface since system startup in October 2015. The first 19,625 lbs of VOC and 324 lbs of benzene were removed and treated by the oxidizer during the first 4 months of operation.

Graphs of the system air discharge are provided in Figure 2. The VOC concentration is reducing over time as the system continues to operate. However the current discharge indicates the system is still effectively removing hydrocarbons from the subsurface. In addition, the benzene concentrations in the discharge appear to remain stable.

Ground Water and LNAPL Measurements

Fluctuating ground water levels can influence soil vapor recovery. More of the vent screen is exposed when the ground water table is low and more vapors are expected during low water levels. In addition, LNAPL thicknesses vary with water table fluctuations.

Figure 3 is a hydrograph from MW-100. Note the ground water levels are consistent with past levels although the water levels were much lower in 2012/2013.

Table 2 summarizes the ground water and LNAPL measurements from the SVE vents. The depth to ground water and to LNAPL was measured using an Interface Probe. In addition, the product (or LNAPL) thickness was measured by using a clear bailer. Typically, the interface probe indicates more LNAPL because it measures the dissolved phase LNAPL present below the product layer.

LNAPL thicknesses have decreased since the SVE system started in late October 2015. Several key observations include:

- LNAPL is no longer measured in RW-1, RW-5, MW-200, and MW-800.
- LNAPL thickness has decreased significantly in RW-2, EX-2 and EX-5.
- The LNAPL thicknesses at vents EX-4 and M-1 have decreased although a spike was measured in EX-4 in September 2017. The spike in EX-4 may be due to northerly ground water flow and transport due to lower hydraulic pressure in EX-4 from venting.

Disposal of Remediation Waste

LNAPL was bailed from the SVE vents during each measurement event. The LNAPL is currently stored in the aboveground tank.

Water which accumulates in the knockout tank and pipe sumps is temporarily stored onsite in drums and subsequently disposed at the Bloomer Wastewater Treatment Plant.

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

The SVE system has effectively removed petroleum impacts from the subsurface at the two sites known as Doug's and Autostop (former). Substantial reduction in LNAPL is observed at the Autostop site with only RW-3 containing significant LNAPL. There is a decrease in LNAPL at the Doug's extraction wells EX-2, EX-5 and M-1. LNAPL remains in EX-4.

We recommend the system continue to operate for one more year based on the continuous removal of VOCs from the subsurface by the SVE system. We also recommend quarterly pumping of wells RW-3, EX-4, EX-5, and M-1 to remove LNAPL mass.

We recommend the following remedial actions during the next 12 months:

- The SVE system should continue operating. Monthly site visits should be conducted.
- Monthly air sampling will continue.
- The SVE vents should be measured at least quarterly for LNAPL thickness measurements.
- We recommend the SVE vents with LNAPL be pumped at least quarterly to remove LNAPL mass and aid in remediation.
- Measurements of system operation will be recorded. This includes tables summarizing date, hour meter, air flow rate, air temperature, PID/LEL measurements, vacuum in vents, which vents are open, LNAPL/water level measurements (quarterly), etc.
- The monitoring well network at Doug's and Autostop should be sampled in the fall of 2018. This information will be useful to prepare Closure documents.
- An annual report will be prepared in fall 2018 summarizing the system operation, ground water sampling, and our remedial recommendations to achieve Closure with GIS Registry for Soil and Ground Water.

COST

A budget for the above recommendations will be submitted in separate correspondence.

SIGNATURES

I, Kenneth Shimko (Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC), hereby certify that I am a hydrogeologist as that term is defined in s. NR712.03(1), Wis. Adm. Code, am registered in accordance with the requirements of ch. GHSS 2, Wis. Adm. Code, or licensed in accordance with the requirements of ch. GHss 3, Wis. Adm. Code, and that, to the best of my knowledge, all of the information contained in this document is correct and the document was prepared in compliance with all applicable requirements in chs. NR700 to 726, Wis. Adm. Code.



Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC

Date 11-7-17

I, Gary Gilbert (Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC), hereby certify that I am a registered professional engineer in the State of Wisconsin, registered in accordance with the requirements of ch. A-E 4, Wis. Adm. Code; that this document has been prepared in accordance with the Rules of Professional Conduct in ch. A-E 8, Wis. Adm. Code; and that, to the best of my knowledge, all information contained in this document is correct and the document was prepared in compliance with all applicable requirements in chs. NR700 to 726, Wis. Adm. Code.



Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC

Date 11/9/17

TABLES

Table 1
Benzene and Total VOC Emissions

SVE System
Doug's/Autostop
Ladysmith, Wisconsin
Meridian Nos. 05F630/786

Sample Date	Sample	Lab Result	Hour Meter	Hours Operation During Reporting Period	Discharge Flow Rate (SCFM)	Emission Rate	Emission Rate	Cumulative Mass Removed (lbs) (before oxidizer)	
	Parameters	(ug/m3)				(ug/sec)	(lbs/hr)	Benzene	Gasoline*
10/26/2015	Benzene	1,100,000	4	4	160	83,072	0.66	2.63	
	Gasoline*	43,000,000				3,247,360	25.72		102.88
10/27/2015	Benzene	650,000	12.55	8.55	160	49,088	0.39	5.96	
	Gasoline*	34,000,000				2,567,680	20.34		276.75
10/28/2015	Benzene	43,000	24.23	11.68	160	3,247	0.03	6.26	
	Gasoline*	29,000,000				2,190,080	17.35		479.34
11/6/2015	Benzene	360,000	238.62	214.39	125	21,240	0.17	42.32	
	Gasoline*	21,000,000				1,239,000	9.81		2583.13
11/16/2015	Benzene	290,000	481.5	242.88	135	18,479	0.15	77.87	
	Gasoline*	20,000,000				1,274,400	10.09		5034.58
11/18/2015	Benzene	200,000	525.32	43.82	144	13,594	0.11	82.58	
	Gasoline*	11,000,000				747,648	5.92		5294.05
12/17/2015	Benzene	220,000	1222.7	697.38	135	14,018	0.11	160.01	
	Gasoline*	12,000,000				764,640	6.06		9517.35
1/4/2016	Benzene	290,000	1537.7	315	170	23,270	0.18	218.06	
	Gasoline*	15,000,000				1,203,600	9.53		12520.09
1/22/2016	Benzene	76,000	1925.3	387.6	138	4,950	0.04	233.26	
	Gasoline*	4,700,000				306,139	2.42		13459.87
2/15/2016	Benzene	340,000	2499	573.7	125	20,060	0.16	324.41	
	Gasoline*	23,000,000				1,357,800	10.75		19625.68
Oxidizer Offgas Treatment Removed 2/29/16 - Replaced with 25 ft stack								Cumulative Discharge (untreated) (begin at zero - March 1)	
								Benzene	Gasoline*
3/29/2016	Benzene	420,000	3529	1030	90	17,842	0.14	146	
	Gasoline*	8,800,000				373,824	2.96		3050
4/20/2016	Benzene	120,000	4055	526	110	6,230	0.05	171	
	Gasoline*	10,000,000				519,200	4.11		5212
5/23/2016	Benzene	99,000	4765.8	710.8	65	3,037	0.02	189	
	Gasoline*	7,300,000				223,964	1.77		6473
6/30/2016	Benzene	71,000	5675.1	909.3	44	1,475	0.01	199	
	Gasoline*	7,200,000				149,530	1.18		7550
8/1/2016	Benzene	150,000	6181	505.9	50	3,540	0.03	213	
	Gasoline*	14,000,000				330,400	2.62		8874
9/26/2016	Benzene	140,000	7521	1340	54	3,568	0.03	251	
	Gasoline*	19,000,000				484,272	3.84		14013
10/12/2016	Benzene	46,000	7907	386	135	2,931	0.02	260	
	Gasoline*	7,100,000				452,412	3.58		15397
11/3/2016	Benzene	140,000	8435	528	120	7,930	0.06	293	
	Gasoline*	12,000,000				679,680	5.38		18239
12/21/2016	Benzene	130,000	9290	855	50	3,068	0.02	314	
	Gasoline*	14,000,000				330,400	2.62		20476
1/19/2017	Benzene	210,000	9580	290	50	4,956	0.04	326	
	Gasoline*	18,000,000				424,800	3.36		21452
2/9/2017	Benzene	100,000	9999	419	90	4,248	0.03	340	
	Gasoline*	9,200,000				390,816	3.10		22749
3/8/2017	Benzene	95,000	10643	644	90	4,036	0.03	360	
	Gasoline*	7,300,000				310,104	2.46		24330
4/8/2017	Benzene	16,000	11387	744	80	604	0.00	364	
	Gasoline*	2,300,000				86,848	0.69		24842
5/15/2017	Benzene	230,000	12274	887	90	9,770	0.08	432	
	Gasoline*	5,700,000				242,136	1.92		26543
6/14/2017	Benzene	32,000	12994	720	110	1,661	0.01	442	
	Gasoline*	4,600,000				238,832	1.89		27905
7/11/2017	Benzene	300,000	13620	626	110	15,576	0.12	519	
	Gasoline*	6,500,000				337,480	2.67		29578
8/9/2017	Benzene	220,000	14319	699	125	12,980	0.10	591	
	Gasoline*	4,900,000				289,100	2.29		31179
9/12/2017	Benzene	270,000	15135	816	110	14,018	0.11	682	
	Gasoline*	7,100,000				368,632	2.92		33561
9/22/2017	Shut system down to measure GW/LNAPL		15366	231					
9/27/2017	Restart system		15366	0					

Totals	Benzene (lbs)	VOC (lbs)
(9/26/16 - 9/12/17)	430	19548
Since Startup	1006	53187

NOTES:

* Lab report - "Gasoline" = Total VOC

Hour Meter wired incorrectly by vendor. Corrected January 2016. Difference is estimated to be minimal.

Discharge Limits
Benzene 936 lb/yr
Total VOCs = 5.7 lb/yr

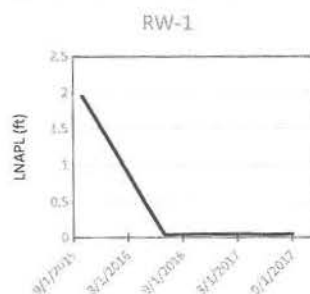
Table 2: LNAPL Thickness Measurements since SVE Startup - Extraction Wells

Autostop/Dougs

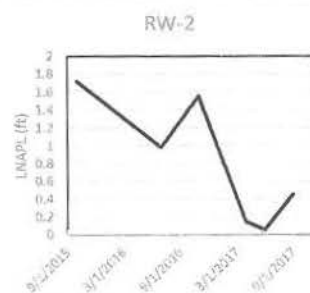
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AUTOSTOP SVE WELLS

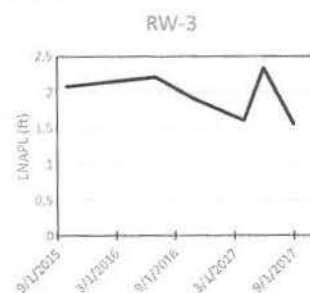
RW-1 (installed August 23, 2012)						
Surface Elevation (approx)				1144		
Top of Casing Elevation (surveyed)				1143.49		
Top of screen elevation				1125.5		
Bottom of Screen Elevation				1115.5		
Meas. Date	DTP(ft)	DTW(ft)	PT (ft) (IP)*	PT(inch)(bailer)	TOF Elev (ft)	GW Elev (ft)
10/26/2015	21.45	23.4	1.95	NM	1122.04	1120.09
7/30/2016	20.38	20.42	0.04	0	1123.11	1123.07
11/3/2016	20.95	21	0.05	0	1122.54	1122.49
4/8/2017	21.6	21.65	0.05	0	1121.89	1121.84
6/14/2017	19.8	19.84	0.04	0	1123.69	1123.65
9/27/2017	21.22	21.27	0.05	0	1122.27	1122.22



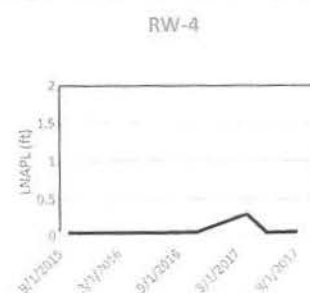
RW-2 (installed August 23, 2012)						
Surface Elevation (approx)				1144		
Top of Casing Elevation (surveyed)				1143.85		
Top of screen elevation				1126		
Bottom of Screen Elevation				1116		
Meas. Date	DTP(ft)	DTW(ft)	PT (ft) (IP)*	PT(inch)(bailer)	TOF Elev (ft)	GW Elev (ft)
10/26/2015	21.78	23.5	1.72	NM	1121.71	1119.99
7/30/2016	21.02	22	0.98	12	1122.47	1121.49
11/3/2016	21.45	23	1.55	1	1122.04	1120.49
4/8/2017	22.01	22.15	0.14	0.5	1121.48	1121.34
6/14/2017	20.03	20.08	0.05	0	1123.46	1123.41
9/27/2017	21.8	22.25	0.45	0.5	1121.69	1121.24



RW-3 (installed August 23, 2012)						
Surface Elevation (approx)				1144		
Top of Casing Elevation (surveyed)				1143.96		
Top of screen elevation				1125.5		
Bottom of Screen Elevation				1115.5		
Meas. Date	DTP(ft)	DTW(ft)	PT (ft) (IP)*	PT(inch)(bailer)	TOF Elev (ft)	GW Elev (ft)
10/26/2015	21.92	24	2.08	NM	1121.57	1119.49
7/30/2016	20.84	23.05	2.21	21	1122.65	1120.44
11/3/2016	21.3	23.2	1.9	12	1122.19	1120.29
4/8/2017	21.8	23.4	1.6	16	1121.69	1120.09
6/14/2017	20.67	23	2.33	3	1122.82	1120.49
9/27/2017	21.65	23.2	1.55	16	1121.84	1120.29



RW-4 (installed June 12, 2015)						
Surface Elevation (approx)				1146		
Top of Casing Elevation (surveyed)				1145.62		
Top of screen elevation				1131		
Bottom of Screen Elevation				1116		
Meas. Date	DTP(ft)	DTW(ft)	PT (ft) (IP)*	PT(inch)(bailer)	TOF Elev (ft)	GW Elev (ft)
10/26/2015	23.63	23.67	0.04	NM	1119.86	1119.82
7/30/2016	22.3	22.34	0.04	NM	1121.19	1121.15
11/3/2016	22.65	22.7	0.05	NM	1120.84	1120.79
4/8/2017	23.51	23.8	0.29	0	1119.98	1119.69
6/14/2017	21.58	21.62	0.04	0	1121.91	1121.87
9/27/2017	22.63	22.68	0.05	0	1120.86	1120.81



RW-5 (installed June 12, 2015)						
Surface Elevation (approx)				1144.5		
Top of Casing Elevation (surveyed)				1144.11		
Top of screen elevation				1129.5		
Bottom of Screen Elevation				1114.5		
Meas. Date	DTP(ft)	DTW(ft)	PT (ft) (IP)*	PT(inch)(bailer)	TOF Elev (ft)	GW Elev (ft)
10/26/2015	21.82	22.4	0.58	NM	1121.67	1121.09
7/30/2016	21.05	21.11	0.06	0	1122.44	1122.38
11/3/2016	21.65	21.7	0.05	0	1121.84	1121.79
4/8/2017	22.25	22.29	0.04	0	1121.24	1121.2
6/14/2017	20.42	20.5	0.08	0	1123.07	1122.99
9/27/2017	21.9	21.94	0.04	0	1121.59	1121.55

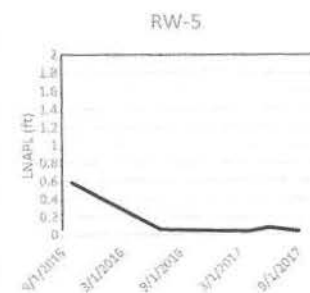


Table 2: LNAPL Thickness Measurements since SVE Startup - Extraction Wells

Autostop/Dougs

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DOUGS SVE WELLS

M-1 (installed June 11, 2015)						
Surface Elevation (approx)		1145				
Top of Casing Elevation (surveyed)		1144.89				
Top of screen elevation		1130				
Bottom of Screen Elevation		1115				
Meas. Date	DTP(ft)	DTW(ft)	PT (ft) (IP)*	PT(inch)(bailer)	TOF Elev (ft)	GW Elev (ft)
10/26/2015	NM	NM		NM		
7/30/2016	21.84	23.3	1.46	9	1121.65	1120.19
11/3/2016	NM	NM		14		
4/8/2017	22.65	23.7	1.05	6	1120.84	1119.79
6/14/2017	20.63	22	1.37	8	1122.86	1121.49
9/27/2017	22.82	23.78	0.96	2	1120.67	1119.71

EX-2 (installed 1/19/1992)						
Surface Elevation (approx)		1144.25				
Top of Casing Elevation (surveyed)		1144.08				
Top of screen elevation		1124				
Bottom of Screen Elevation		1109				
Meas. Date	DTP(ft)	DTW(ft)	PT (ft) (IP)*	PT(inch)(bailer)	TOF Elev (ft)	GW Elev (ft)
10/26/2015	NM	NM		NM		
7/30/2016	21.1	21.5	0.4	2	1122.39	1121.99
11/3/2016	NM	NM		0		
4/8/2017	21.85	22.3	0.45	1	1121.64	1121.19
6/14/2017	19.44	19.6	0.16	0.5	1124.05	1123.89
9/27/2017	21.92	22.09	0.17	0.25	1121.57	1121.4

EX-4 (installed 11/2/2002)						
Surface Elevation (approx)		1145				
Top of Casing Elevation (surveyed)		1144.89				
Top of screen elevation		1131				
Bottom of Screen Elevation		1111				
Meas. Date	DTP(ft)	DTW(ft)	PT (ft) (IP)*	PT(inch)(bailer)	TOF Elev (ft)	GW Elev (ft)
10/26/2015	NM	NM		NM		
7/30/2016	21.25	23	1.75	17	1122.24	1120.49
11/3/2016	NM	NM		12		
4/8/2017	22.48	24.6	2.12	24	1121.01	1118.89
6/14/2017	20.93	21.2	0.27	0.5	1122.56	1122.29
9/27/2017	22.18	26.6	4.42	>36	1121.31	1116.89

EX-5 (installed 11/2/1992)						
Surface Elevation (approx)		1145				
Top of Casing Elevation (surveyed)		1144.77				
Top of screen elevation		1130				
Bottom of Screen Elevation		1110				
Meas. Date	DTP(ft)	DTW(ft)	PT (ft) (IP)*	PT(inch)(bailer)	TOF Elev (ft)	GW Elev (ft)
10/26/2015	NM	NM		NM		
7/30/2016	21.75	24.05	2.3	7	1121.74	1119.44
11/3/2016	NM	NM		12		
4/8/2017	22.52	23.9	1.38	8	1120.97	1119.59
6/14/2017	20.55	21.7	1.15	6	1122.94	1121.79
9/27/2017	22.8	23.5	0.7	1.5	1120.69	1119.99

DTP - depth to product (interface probe)

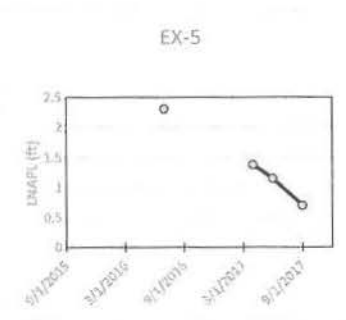
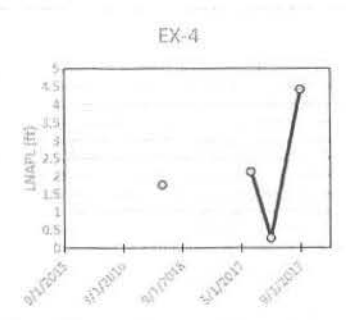
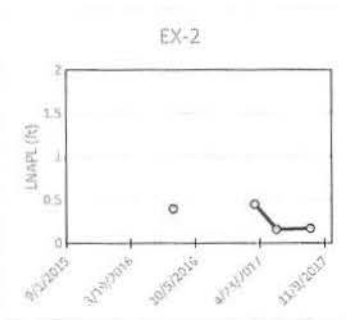
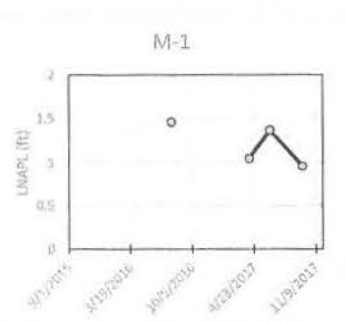
DTW - depth to water (interface probe)

PT (IP) - product thickness using interface probe (IP) (feet)

PT (bailer) - product thickness measured visually with bailer (inches)

TOF - top of fluid elevation (LNAPL and/or GW)

GW - ground water elevation using interface probe



FIGURES

W 9TH STRE

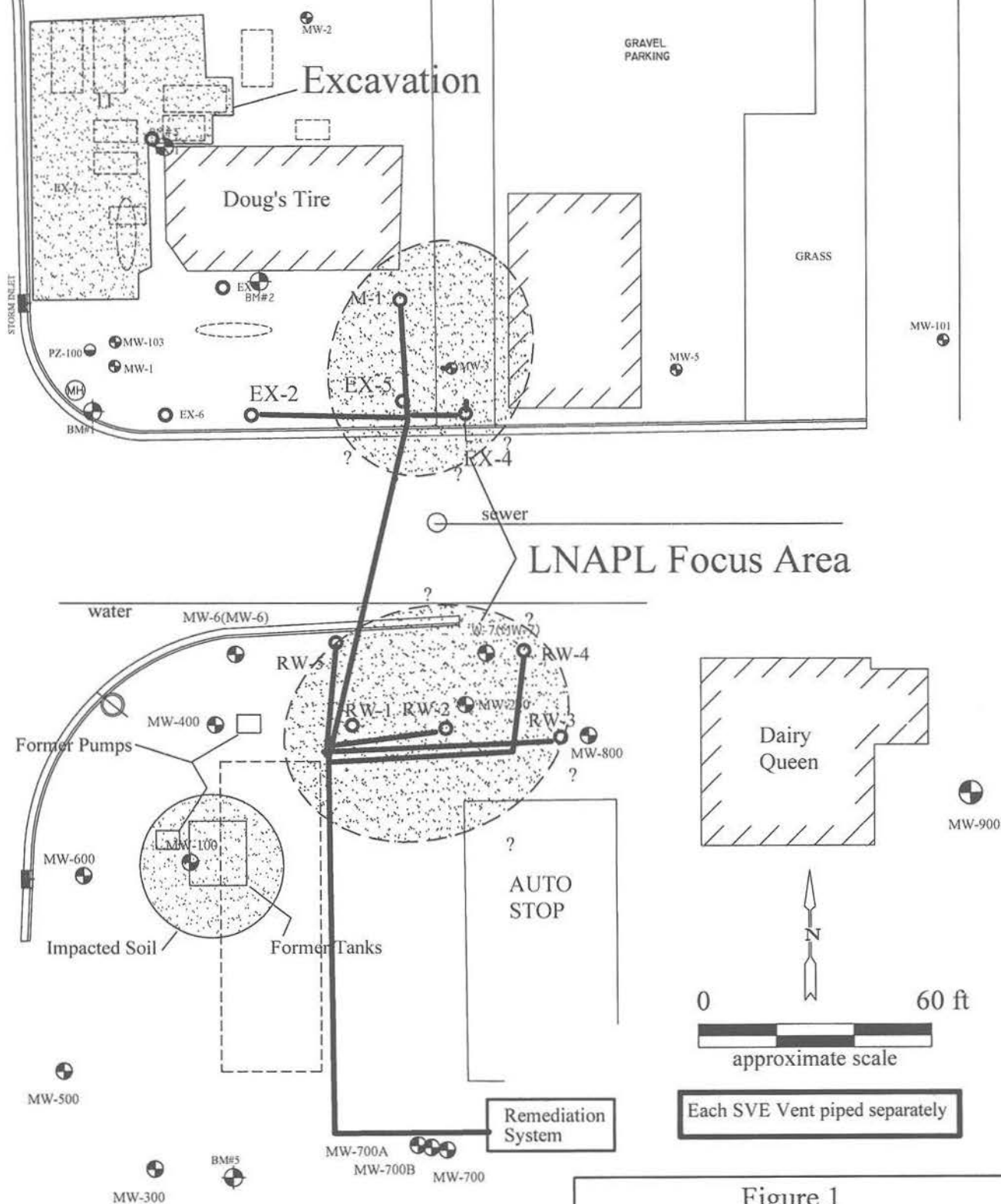



Figure 1
Site Diagram
Doug's Tire/Autostop
Ladysmith, WI

PROJECT NO. 05F786	PREPARED BY KAS	 Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC
DATE 10/17/17	REVIEWED BY KAS	

MW-1100

MW-1000

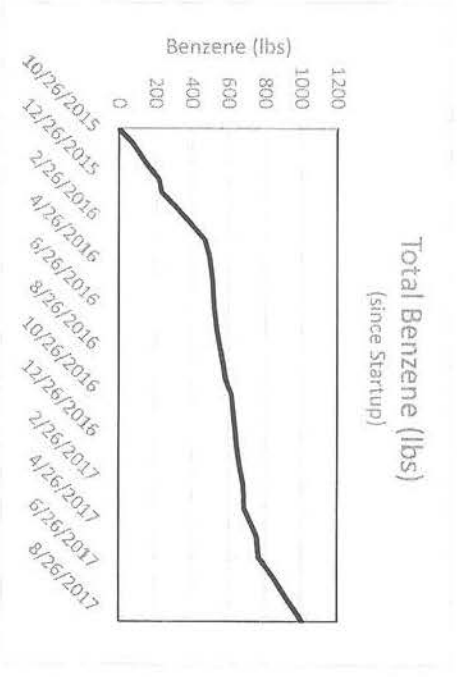
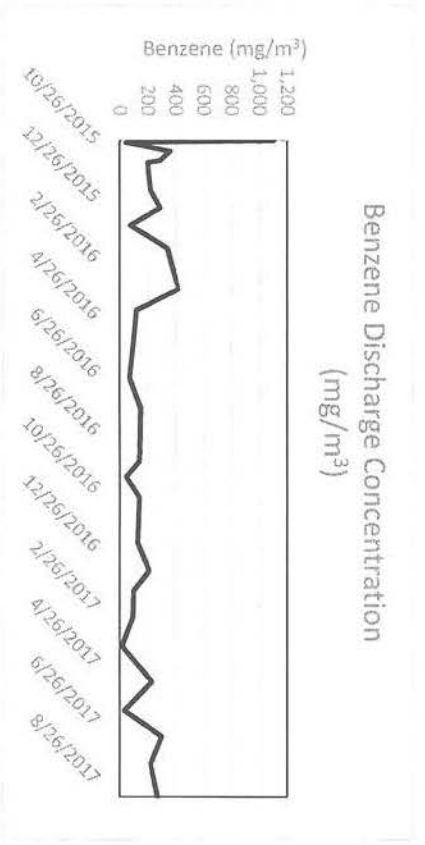
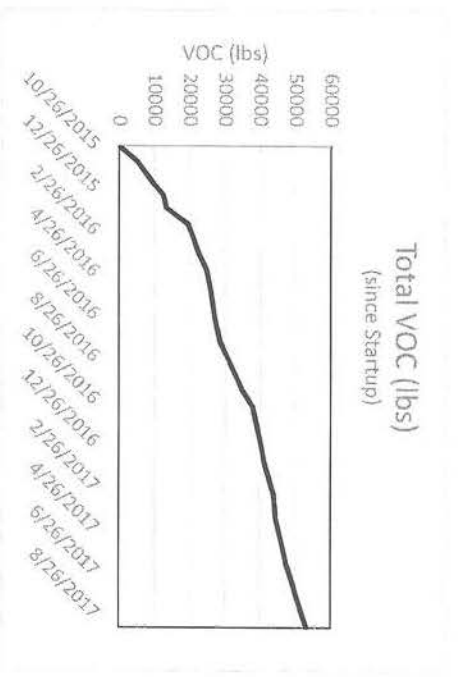
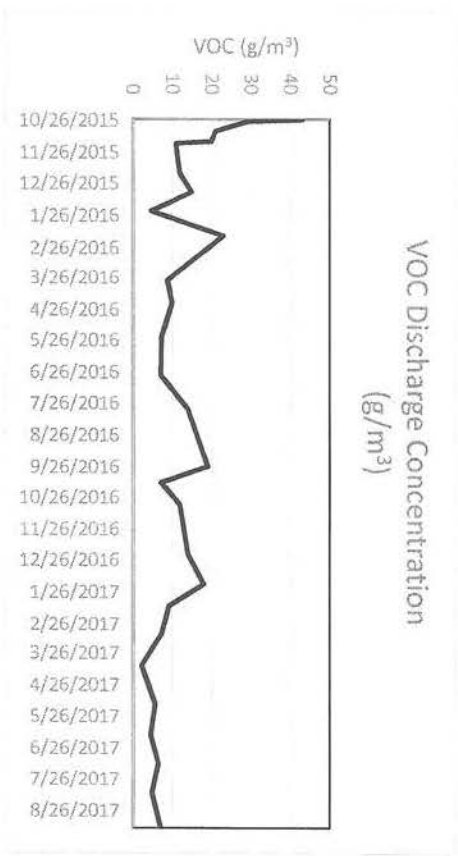
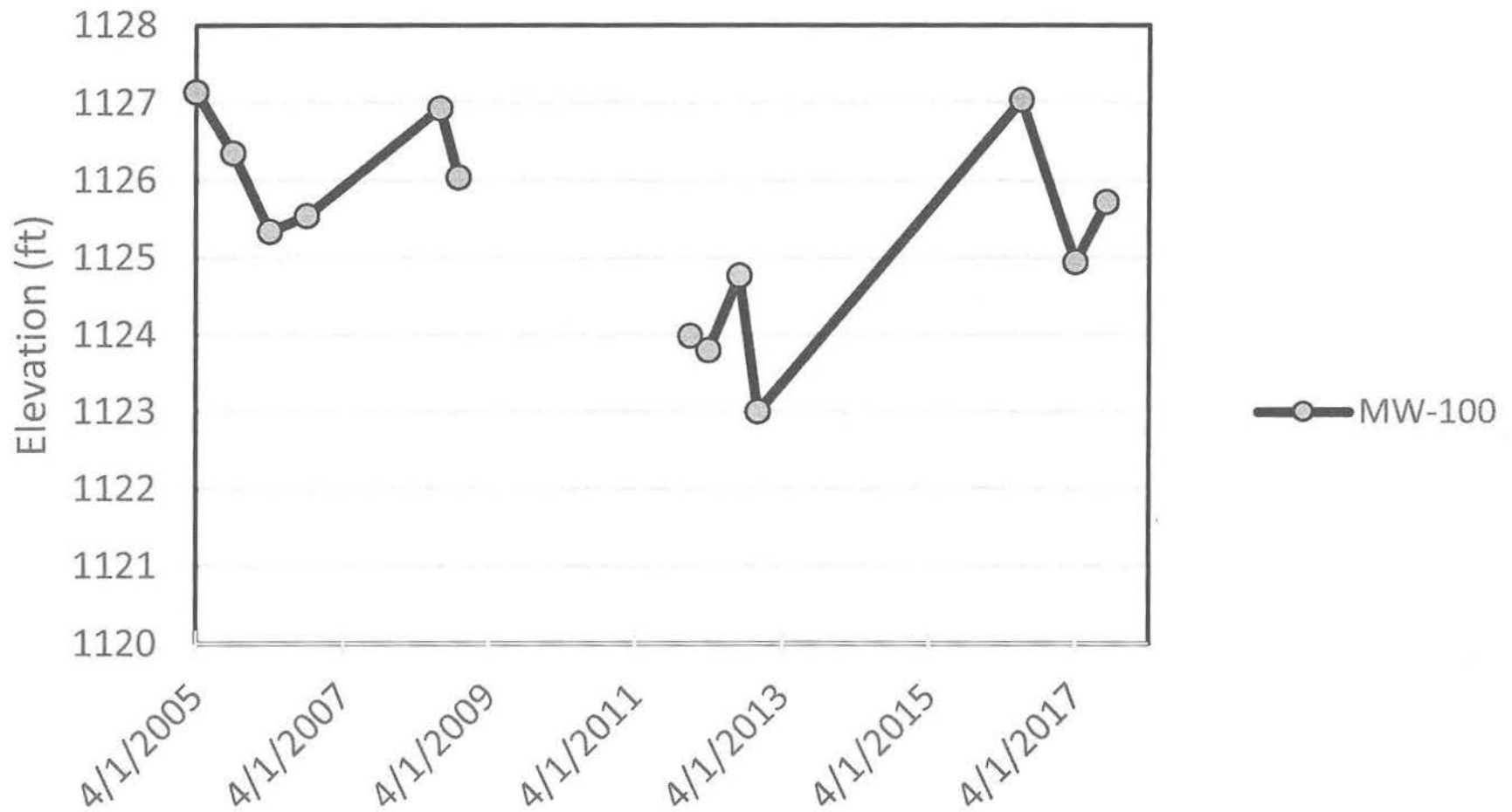


Figure 2: SVE Discharge

Figure 3: MW-100 Ground Water Elevation



APPENDIX A

Form 4400-194

Remediation Site Operation, Maintenance, Monitoring & Optimization Report

Form 4400-194 (R 11/14)

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GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS, PURPOSE AND APPLICABILITY OF THIS FORM: Completion of this form is required under s. NR 724.13(3), Wis. Adm. Code. A narrative report or letter containing the equivalent information required in this form may be submitted in lieu of the actual form. Failure to submit this form as required is a violation of s. NR 724.13(3), Wis. Adm. Code, and is subject to the penalties in s. 292.99, Wis. Stats. This form must be submitted every six months for soil or groundwater remediation projects that report operation and maintenance progress in accordance with s. NR 724.13(3), Wis. Adm. Code.

Note: Long-term monitoring results submitted in accordance with s. NR 724.17(3), Wis. Adm. Code are required to be submitted within 10 business days of receiving sampling results and are not required to be submitted using this form. However, portions of this form require monitoring data summary information that may be based on information previously submitted in accordance with s. NR 724.17(3), Wis. Adm. Code.

Note: Responsible parties should check with the State Project Manager assigned to the site to determine if this form is required to be submitted at sites responded to under the Federal Comprehensive Environmental Response and Compensation Act (commonly known as Superfund) or an equivalent State lead Superfund response.

Note: Responsible parties should check with the State Project Manager assigned to the site to determine if any of the information required in this form may be omitted or changed and obtain prior written approval for any omissions or changes.

Submittal of this form is not a substitute for reporting required by Department programs such as Waste Water or Air Management. Personally identifiable information on this form is not intended to be used for any other purpose than tracking progress of the remediation by the Bureau for Remediation and Redevelopment.

Personal information collected will be used for administrative purposes and may be provided to requesters to the extent required by Wisconsin's Open Records Law (ss. 19.31-19.39, Wis. Stats.). Unless otherwise noted, all citations refer to Wisconsin Administrative Code.

Note: There is a separate semi-annual report required under s. NR 700.11(1), Wis. Adm. Code. Reporting under that provision is through an internet-based form:

<http://dnr.wi.gov/topic/Brownfields/documents/regs/NR700progreport.pdf>

Section GI - General Site Information

A. General Information

1. Site name

Autostop & Doug's (two sites combined)

2. Reporting period from: 10/01/2016 To: 10/01/2017 Days in period: 365

3. Regulatory agency (enter DNR, DATCP and/or other) 4. BRRTS ID No. (2 digit program-2 digit county-6 digit site specific)

DNR 03-55-282548 - Autostop + 03-55-000405 - Doug's

5. Site location

Region	County	Address
Northern Region	Rusk	Hwy 8 & 27

Municipality name	City	Town	Village	Township	Range	OE	Section	¼	¼ ¼
Ladysmith				N		OW			

6. Responsible party
Name

V. Richardson & S. Clark

Mailing address

7. Consultant

☒ Select if the following information has changed since the last submittal

Company name

Meridian Environmental Consulting, LLC

Mailing address

2711 North Elco Rd, Fall Creek, 54742

Phone number

(715) 832-6608

8. Contaminants

Petroleum

9. Soil types (USCS or USDA)

silty sand

10. Hydraulic conductivity(cm/sec):

.0001

11. Average linear velocity of groundwater (ft/yr)

12. If soil is treated ex situ, is the treatment location off site? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If yes, give location: Region

County

Municipality name	City	Town	Village	Township	Range	OE	Section	¼	¼ ¼
				N		OW			

Site name: Autostop & Doug's (two sites combined)
Reporting period from: 10/01/2016 To: 10/01/2017
Days in period: 365

Remediation Site Operation, Maintenance, Monitoring & Optimization Report

Form 4400-194 (R 11/14)

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B. Remediation Method

Only submit sections that apply to an individual site. Check all that apply:

- ☐ Groundwater extraction (submit a completed Section GW-1).
- ☐ Free product recovery (submit a completed Section GW-1).
- ☐ In situ air sparging (submit a completed Section GW-2).
- ☐ Groundwater natural attenuation (submit a completed Section GW-3).
- ☐ Other groundwater remediation method (submit a completed Section GW-4).
- ☒ Soil venting (including soil vapor extraction building venting and bioventing submit a completed Section IS-1).
- ☐ Soil natural attenuation (submit a completed Section IS-2).
- ☐ Other in situ soil remediation method (submit a completed Section IS-3).
- ☐ Biopiles (submit a completed Section ES-1).
- ☐ Landspreading/thinspreading of petroleum contaminated soil (submit a completed Section ES-2).
- ☐ Other ex situ remediation method (submit a completed Section ES-3).
- ☐ Site is a landfill (submit a completed Section LF-1).

C. General Effectiveness Evaluation for All Active Systems

If the remediation is active (not natural attenuation), complete this subsection.

1. Is the system operating at design rates and specifications? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If the answer is no, explain whether or not modifications are necessary to achieve the goal that was previously established in design.

2. Are modifications to the system warranted to improve effectiveness ☐ Yes ☒ No

If yes, explain:

3. Is natural attenuation an effective low cost option at this time? ☐ Yes ☒ No

4. Is closure sampling warranted at this time? ☐ Yes ☒ No

5. Are there any modifications that can be made to the remediation to improve cost effectiveness? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If yes, explain:

Pumping of extraction wells EX-4, EX-5, M-1, RW-3 will enhance removal of LNAPL

D. Economic and Cost Data to Date

1. Total investigation cost: _____
2. Implementation costs (design, capital and installation costs, excluding investigation costs): _____
3. Total costs during the previous reporting period: _____
4. Total costs during this reporting period: Autostop - \$20,395.78 + Doug's \$12,903.29
5. Total anticipated costs for the next reporting period: SAME

6. Are any unusual or one-time costs listed in the reporting periods covered by D.3., D.4. or D.5. above? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If yes, explain:

7. If closure is anticipated within 12 months, estimated costs for project closeout: NA

Site name: Autostop & Doug's (two sites combined)

Reporting period from: 10/01/2016

To: 10/01/2017

Days in period: 365

Remediation Site Operation, Maintenance, Monitoring & Optimization Report

Form 4400-194 (R 11/14)


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E. Name(s), Signature(s) and Date of Person(s) Submitting Form

Legibly print name, date and sign. Only persons qualified to submit reports under ch. NR 712 Wis. Adm. Code are to sign this form for sites with any ongoing active remediation, monitoring or an investigation. Other persons may sign this form for sites with no response activities during the six month reporting period.

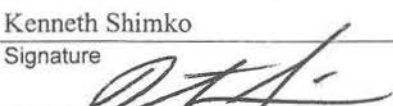
Registered Professional Engineers:

I hereby certify that I am a registered professional engineer in the State of Wisconsin, registered in accordance with the requirements of ch. A-E 4, Wis. Adm. Code; that this document has been prepared in accordance with the rules of Professional Conduct in ch. A-E 8, Wis. Adm. Code; and that, to the best of my knowledge, all information contained in this document is correct and the document was prepared in compliance with all applicable requirements in chs. NR 700 to 726, Wis. Adm. Code.

Print name	Title
Gary Gilbert	Engineer
Signature 	Date
	11/9/17

Hydrogeologists:

I hereby certify that I am a hydrogeologist as that term is defined in s. NR 712.03(1), Wis. Adm. Code, and that, to the best of my knowledge, all information contained in this document is correct and the document was prepared in compliance with all applicable requirements in chs. NR 700 to 726, Wis. Adm. Code.

Print name	Title
Kenneth Shimko	Project Manager
Signature 	Date
	11-7-17

Scientists:

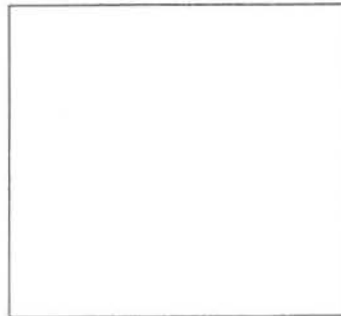
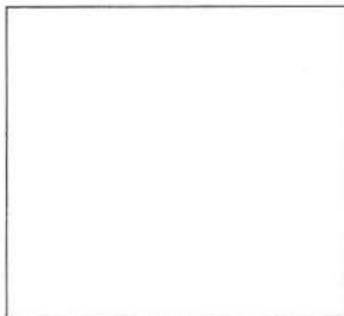
I hereby certify that I am a scientist as that term is defined in s. NR 712.03(3), Wis. Adm. Code, and that, to the best of my knowledge, all information contained in this document is correct and the document was prepared in compliance with all applicable requirements in chs. NR 700 to 726, Wis. Adm. Code.

Print name	Title
Signature	Date

Other Persons:

Print name	Title
Signature	Date

Professional Seal(s), if applicable:



Site name: Autostop & Doug's (two sites combined)

Reporting period from: 10/01/2016

To: 10/01/2017

Days in period: 365

Remediation Site Operation, Maintenance, Monitoring & Optimization Report

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Section IS-1, Soil Venting (Including Soil Vapor Extraction, Building Venting and Bioventing)

A. Soil Venting Operation

Note: This form is not required for building vapor mitigation systems that are installed proactively to protect building occupants/users and are not considered part of ongoing active soil remediation.

1. Number of air extraction wells available and number of wells actually in use during the period: 9
2. Number of days of operation (only list the number of days the system actually operated, if unknown explain):
365
3. System utilization in percent (days of operation divided by reporting time period multiplied by 100). If < 80%, explain:
91
4. Average depth to groundwater: 21 Ft. gpm

B. Building Basement/Subslab Venting System Operation

1. Number of venting points available and number of points actually in use during the period:
2. Number of days of operation (only list the number of days the system actually operated, if unknown explain):
3. System utilization in percent (days of operation divided by reporting time period multiplied by 100). If < 80%, explain:

C. Effectiveness Evaluation

1. Average contaminant removal rate for the entire system: 60 pounds per day
2. Average contaminant removal rate per well or venting point: pounds per day
3. If the average contaminant removal rate is less than one pound per day for the entire system, or if the average contaminant removal rate per well is less than one tenth of a pound per day, evaluate the following:
 - a. If contaminants are aerobically biodegradable and confirmation borings have not been drilled in the past year:
 - i. Oxygen levels in extracted air: percent
 - ii. Methane levels in extracted air (ppmv) If over 10 ppmv, explain:
 - iii. If methane is not present above 10 ppmv and if oxygen is greater than 20 percent in extracted air, you should either:
 - o Drill confirmation borings during the next reporting period, if the entire site should be considered for closure.
 - o Or, perform an in situ respirometry test in a zone of high contamination. Do not perform the test in an air extraction well, use a gas probe or water table well. If a zero order rate of decay based on oxygen depletion is less than 2 mg/kg per day, then you should drill confirmation borings, if the entire site should be considered for closure. If the rate of decay is between 2 and 10 mg/kg, operate for one more reporting period before evaluating further. If the zero order rate of decay is greater than 10 mg/kg total hydrocarbons, continue operating the system in a manner than maximizes aerobic biodegradation.
 - b. If contaminants are not aerobically biodegradable and confirmation borings have not been recently drilled during the past year, you should drill confirmation borings during the next reporting period if the entire site should be considered for closure.
 - c. If soil borings were drilled during the past year and soil contamination remains above acceptable levels, explain if the system effectiveness can be increased and/or if other options need to be considered to achieve cleanup criteria.

D. Additional Attachments

Attach the following to this form:

- Well and soil sample location map indicating all air extraction wells. If forced air injection wells are also in use, identify those wells.
- If water table monitoring wells are present at the site, a map of well locations.
- Time versus vapor phase contaminant concentration graph.
- Time versus cumulative contaminant removal graph.
- Groundwater elevations table, if water table wells are present at the site; also list screen lengths and elevations.
- Table of soil contaminant chemistry data.
- Soil gas data, if gas probes are used to monitor subsurface conditions in locations other than where air is extracted.
- System operational data table.

APPENDIX B

Analytical Reports (results page only)

Client Sample Results

Client: REI Engineering, Inc.
Project/Site: Meridian, #6763

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-90615-1

Client Sample ID: Off-Gas

Lab Sample ID: 310-90615-1

Date Collected: 09/26/16 12:15

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 09/30/16 09:00

Sample Air Volume: 2 L

Sample Container: 1H - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	140	69	22		11	10/06/16 13:50	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	19000	9700			590	10/10/16 11:09	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: SVE, Ladysmith, #630/78b

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-91818-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-91818-1

Date Collected: 10/12/16 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 10/17/16 10:00

Sample Air Volume: 1.01 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	46	46	14		11	10/26/16 11:57	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	7100	7000			150	10/27/16 08:24	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Autostop, Doug's, #630/#786, SVE Exhaust

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-93415-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-93415-1

Date Collected: 11/03/16 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 11/08/16 10:45

Sample Air Volume: 1.01 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	140	140	42		11	11/17/16 10:10	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	12000	12000			150	11/17/16 10:11	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Autostop, Doug's, SVE Exhaust

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-96591-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-96591-1

Date Collected: 12/21/16 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 12/27/16 11:10

Sample Air Volume: 1.01 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	130	130	42		11	01/06/17 09:00	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	14000	14000			290	01/06/17 09:00	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Autostop, Dougs, SVE Exhaust

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-98190-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-98190-1

Date Collected: 01/19/17 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 01/24/17 11:12

Sample Air Volume: 1.02 L

Sample Container: 1H - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	210	210	65		11	02/01/17 12:06	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	18000	17000			590	02/02/17 08:40	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Doug's Autostop

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-99433-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-99433-1

Date Collected: 02/09/17 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 02/14/17 10:50

Sample Air Volume: 1.01 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)								
Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	100	100	32		11	02/16/17 11:00	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)								
Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	9200	9100			290	02/17/17 10:26	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Autostop

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-101208-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-101208-1

Date Collected: 03/08/17 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 03/13/17 11:40

Sample Air Volume: 1.05 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

4

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	95	90	28		11	03/16/17 14:14	1	DLK

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	7300	7000			290	03/17/17 15:26	1	BKT

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Autostop, Benzene/Gasoline

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-103287-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-103287-1

Date Collected: 04/08/17 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 04/12/17 09:10

Sample Air Volume: 1.01 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	16	16	5.1		11	04/20/17 13:03	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	2300	2300			150	04/21/17 09:59	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Meridian Air Sampling Project

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-106070-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-106070-1

Date Collected: 05/15/17 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 05/18/17 11:55

Sample Air Volume: 1.04 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	230	220	70		11	05/26/17 09:09	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	5700	5500			150	05/30/17 13:10	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Auto Stop, Dougs

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-108131-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-108131-1

Date Collected: 06/14/17 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 06/19/17 11:00

Sample Air Volume: 1.05 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	32	31	9.6		11	06/22/17 12:20	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	4600	4400			150	06/23/17 10:38	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Autostop, Doug's

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-109948-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-109948-1

Date Collected: 07/11/17 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 07/14/17 11:20

Sample Air Volume: 1.01 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	300	290	92		11	07/20/17 10:25	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	6500	6500			150	07/21/17 15:14	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Autostop, Doug's, SVE Exhaust

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-112055-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-112055-1

Date Collected: 08/09/17 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 08/14/17 11:00

Sample Air Volume: 1.03 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	220	210	67		11	08/21/17 12:55	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	4900	4800			150	08/21/17 12:57	1	JCM

TestAmerica Cedar Falls

Client Sample Results

Client: Meridian Environmental Consulting LLC
Project/Site: Autostop, Doug's, SVE Exhaust

TestAmerica Job ID: 310-114432-1

Client Sample ID: SVE Exhaust

Lab Sample ID: 310-114432-1

Date Collected: 09/12/17 00:00

Matrix: Air

Date Received: 09/15/17 11:10

Sample Air Volume: 1.03 L

Sample Container: IH - Coconut Shell Charcoal Tube, 150 mg

Method: 1501 Sum - NIOSH Method 1501 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result ppm	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Benzene	270	260	82		11	09/21/17 14:28	1	JCM

Method: 1550 - NIOSH Method 1550 (Modified)

Analyte	Result ug/Sample	Result mg/m3	Result	Qualifier	RL ug/Sample	Analyzed	Dil Fac	Analyst
Gasoline	7100	6900			150	09/22/17 13:10	1	JCM