

Memorandum

Foth Infrastructure & Environment, LLC

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May 6, 2020

TO: Mr. Dave Neste, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

CC: Ms. Jean Rombeck Bartells, Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources

Mr. Ed Swanson, Fincantieri Marinette Marine

Mr. Christian DeRocco, Fincantieri Marinette Marine

Mr. Denis Roznowski, Foth Infrastructure & Environment, LLC

Mr. Mike Stirk, Foth Infrastructure & Environment, LLC

FR: Bob Meller, Foth Infrastructure & Environment, LLC

RE: Chemical Characterization of Upland Soils to be Excavated During Construction

of Proposed Fincantieri Marinette Marine Ship Lift

On behalf of Fincantieri Marinette Marine (FMM), Foth Infrastructure & Environment, LLC (Foth) completed two direct push borings on March 9-10, 2020, in the proposed construction area for a new ship lift structure on FMM upland property. The purpose of the borings was to collect samples needed to analytically characterize the fill and soils of the area for management upon excavation. (If no unacceptable environmental contamination present, the material can be used as general fill; or if evidence of contamination is present, special handling and disposal requirements may be needed.) In this area of the site, it is expected that upland soils and fill material will be excavated for the construction of the ship lift support structure, the relocation of private underground utilities, and during general construction related tasks.

The two direct push boring locations (L1-1A and L1-3A) are shown on the enclosed figure along with several previous geotechnical investigation boring locations. The soil chemistry results are summarized in the enclosed table. Two composite samples were prepared for each boring, one from the upper fill/alluvium zone and one from the underlying glacial till layer. Due to the water table being at a depth of approximately one foot below the surface, the samples were all collected from intervals below the historically high water table. The field staff did not observe field indications of environmental impacts such as odor, staining, free product, or sheen in any of the chemical characterization or geotechnical borings. The samples from the two borings were tested for petroleum volatile organic compounds (PVOC), Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) metals, polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB) and polynuclear

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and Recovery Act (RCRA) metals, polychlorinated biphenyls (PCB) and polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH). These analytic methods are commonly requested by Subtitle D landfills for waste profiling prior to acceptance of non-hazardous waste materials at their facilities.

PVOCs and PCBs were not detected in any of the samples. A low level detection of what is likely naturally occurring - selenium was reported for one composite sample at a concentration slightly exceeding the Wisconsin Administrative Code Chapter NR 720 groundwater pathway residual contaminant level (RCL). However, as reported in Foth's January 3, 2019 "Sediment Characterization Results" letter to the WDNR, low concentrations of selenium in sediment samples from the adjacent river bed tested as nonleachable. Foth believes that the same would apply for the selenium in this sample. In other words, the reported selenium concentration, which is slightly above the groundwater pathway RCL, should not be a groundwater impact concern. No other reported metals were observed at concentrations exceeding their respective NR 720 residential direct contact RCL or groundwater pathway RCL. With the exception of the "fill" sample at L1-3A, no PAH compounds were detected in any other samples from the two borings. Within the L1-3A "fill" sample, three PAH parameters were reported at concentrations slightly exceeding either a parameter specific residential direct contact RCL, a groundwater pathway RCL or both. We do not believe that these low PAH concentrations represent an environmental risk given the lack of detectable PAHs for the other three samples collected from the construction area.

Based on the results discussed above, Foth does not believe that the material to be excavated from the construction area will pose a threat to the public or environment, and that it can be removed from the property and used for general fill provided it is not placed in environmentally sensitive areas such as wetlands.

As is standard practice during construction, if physical indicators of possible contamination are observed during excavation, the material in question will be segregated and characterized for proper handling/disposal prior to removal from the site.

Foth is seeking the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources' concurrence on our interpretation of the field and analytic data as it pertains to the use of this upland soil as general purpose fill.

enclosures

Tables

Table 1 **Soil Analytical Results FMM Bulkhead Wall Final Design** Marinette, Wisconsin

Sample Location L1-1A **Sample Date** 3/9/2020 **Ground Surface Elevation (ft IGLD 1985)** 582.3

		NR 720 DC	NR 720 GW		Depth Below Ground Surface (ft)	
	Analysis	RCLs ¹	Pathway RCLs ¹	Units	0.4-16.5	16.5-24.9
ASTM D2974-87	Moisture	N/A	N/A	%	18.2	6.1
EPA 8260	Benzene	1,600	5.1	ug/kg	<25.0	<25.0
	Ethylbenzene	8,020	1,570	ug/kg	<25.0	<25.0
	Methyl-tert-butyl ether	63,800	27	ug/kg	<25.0	<25.0
	Toluene	818,000	1,107	ug/kg	<25.0	<25.0
	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	219,000	,	ug/kg	<25.0	<25.0
	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	182,000	1,379	ug/kg	<25.0	<25.0
	Xylene (Total)	260,000	3,960	ug/kg	<75.0	<75.0
EPA 6020	Arsenic	8.3 ²	8.3 ²	mg/kg	1.2	2.1
	Barium	15,300	164.8	mg/kg	8.3	46.6
	Cadmium	71.1	0.752	mg/kg	0.26J	< 0.10
	Chromium	43.5 ²	43.5 ²	mg/kg	4.7	12.5
	Lead	400	27	mg/kg	1.3	2.8
	Selenium	391	0.52	mg/kg	0.42J	1.0
	Silver	391	0.85	mg/kg	< 0.12	< 0.10
EPA 7471	Mercury	3.13	0.208	mg/kg	< 0.012	< 0.011
	PCBs - Total	N/A	9.4	ug/kg	<30.5	<26.7
	PCBs - Aroclor 1016	4,110	N/A	ug/kg	<30.5	<26.7
	PCBs - Aroclor 1221	213	N/A	ug/kg	<30.5	<26.7
EPA 8082A	PCBs - Aroclor 1232	190	N/A	ug/kg	<30.5	<26.7
EFA 0002A	PCBs - Aroclor 1242	235	N/A	ug/kg	<30.5	<26.7
	PCBs - Aroclor 1248	236	N/A	ug/kg	<30.5	<26.7
	PCBs - Aroclor 1254	239	N/A	ug/kg	<30.5	<26.7
	PCBs - Aroclor 1260	243	N/A	ug/kg	<30.5	<26.7
	1-Methylnaphthalene	17,600	N/A	ug/kg	<3.0	<2.6
	2-Methylnaphthalene	239,000	N/A	ug/kg	<3.0	<2.6
	Acenaphthene	3,590,000	N/A	ug/kg	<2.6	<2.3
	Acenaphthylene	N/A	N/A	ug/kg	<2.6	<2.2
	Anthracene	17,900,000	196,949	ug/kg	<2.5	<2.2
	Benzo(a)anthracene	1,140	N/A	ug/kg	<2.6	<2.3
	Benzo(a)pyrene	115	470	ug/kg	<2.3	<2.0
	Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1,150	478.1	ug/kg	<2.8	<2.5
EPA 8270 SIM	Benzo(ghi)perylene	N/A	N/A	ug/kg	<3.6	<3.1
	Benzo(k)fluoranthene	11,500	N/A	ug/kg	<2.6	<2.3
	Chrysene	115,000	144.2	ug/kg	<3.8	<3.4
	Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	2.390,000	N/A	ug/kg	<2.8 <2.4	<2.5 <2.1
	Fluoranthene	,,	88,878	ug/kg		
	Fluorene	2,390,000	14,830	ug/kg	<2.4	<2.1
	Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene Naphthalene	1,150 5,520	N/A 658.2	ug/kg	<4.3 <2.0	<3.7 <1.7
		- /		ug/kg		
	Phenanthrene Pyrene	N/A 1,790,000	N/A 54,546	ug/kg ug/kg	<2.3 <3.0	<2.0 <2.6
	1 yrelle	1,750,000	54,540	ug/Kg	< 3.0	<∠.0

Notes:

IGLD = International Great Lakes Datum

J = Estimated concentration at or above the Limit of Detection (LOD) and below the Limit of Quantitation (LOQ).

N/A = Not available

= Concentration above WDNR Residential Direct Contact Residual Contaminant Level (RCL). 1.0 = Concentration above WDNR Groundwater Pathway RCL.

Prepared by: RLP1 Checked by: RJM7

< = Parameter not detected at or above the laboratory detection limit shown.

¹⁼ WDNR Residential Direct Contact and Groundwater Pathway RCLs from WDNR online RCL Excel Spreadsheet, updated Dec 2018. 2= Statewide background threshold values used in the WDNR online RCL Excel spreadsheet are referenced as non-outlier trace element maximum levels in

Table 2 **Soil Analytical Results FMM Bulkhead Wall Final Design** Marinette, Wisconsin

Sample Location L1-3A **Sample Date** 3/9-10/2020 **Ground Surface Elevation (ft IGLD 1985)** 582.1

NR 720 DC NR 720 GW Pathway RCLs ¹ Units 0.4-14.9	15-23.6 11.7
Benzene 1,600 5.1 ug/kg <25.0	11.7 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <75.0 1.7 16.4
Benzene 1,600 5.1 ug/kg <25.0	<25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <75.0 <1.7
Ethylbenzene 8,020 1,570 ug/kg <25.0 Methyl-tert-butyl ether 63,800 27 ug/kg <25.0 Toluene 818,000 1,107 ug/kg <25.0 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 219,000 1,379 ug/kg <25.0 Xylene (Total) 260,000 3,960 ug/kg <75.0 Arsenic 8.3² 8.3² mg/kg 2.0 Barium 15,300 164.8 mg/kg 7.2 Cadmium 71.1 0.752 mg/kg 0.24J Chromium 43.5² 43.5² mg/kg 6.6 Lead 400 27 mg/kg 4.2 Selenium 391 0.52 mg/kg 0.27J	<25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <75.0 1.7 16.4
Methyl-tert-butyl ether	<25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <75.0 1.7 16.4
EPA 8260 Toluene 818,000 1,107 ug/kg <25.0 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 219,000 1,379 ug/kg <25.0	<25.0 <25.0 <25.0 <75.0 1.7 16.4
Toluene 818,000 1,107 ug/kg <25.0 1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene 219,000 1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene 182,000 Xylene (Total) 260,000 3,960 ug/kg <75.0 Arsenic 8.3² 8.3² mg/kg 2.0 Barium 15,300 164.8 mg/kg 7.2 Cadmium 71.1 0.752 mg/kg 0.24J Chromium 43.5² 43.5² mg/kg 6.6 Lead 400 27 mg/kg 4.2 Selenium 391 0.52 mg/kg 0.27J	<25.0 <25.0 <75.0 1.7 16.4
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Cadmium 71.1 0.752 mg/kg 0.24J Chromium 43.5² 43.5² mg/kg 6.6 Lead 400 27 mg/kg 4.2 Selenium 391 0.52 mg/kg 0.27J	
EPA 6020 Chromium 43.5² 43.5² mg/kg 6.6 Lead 400 27 mg/kg 4.2 Selenium 391 0.52 mg/kg 0.27J	∠O 11
Chromium 43.3 43.5 mg/kg 6.6 Lead 400 27 mg/kg 4.2 Selenium 391 0.52 mg/kg 0.27J	< 0.11
Selenium 391 0.52 mg/kg 0.27J	7.0
	2.0
Silver 201 0.95 mg/kg <0.10	0.39J
511VE1 591 0.65 IIIg/kg <0.10	< 0.10
EPA 7471 Mercury 3.13 0.208 mg/kg <0.011	< 0.012
PCBs - Total N/A 9.4 ug/kg <29.0	<28.3
PCBs - Aroclor 1016 4,110 N/A ug/kg <29.0	<28.3
PCBs - Aroclor 1221 213 N/A ug/kg <29.0	<28.3
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PCBs - Aroclor 1242 235 N/A ug/kg <29.0	<28.3
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PCBs - Aroclor 1254 239 N/A ug/kg <29.0	<28.3
PCBs - Aroclor 1260 243 N/A ug/kg <29.0	<28.3
1-Methylnaphthalene 17,600 N/A ug/kg 25.5J	<2.8
2-Methylnaphthalene 239,000 N/A ug/kg 32.0J	<2.8
Acenaphthene 3,590,000 N/A ug/kg 120	<2.5
Acenaphthylene N/A N/A ug/kg 65.7J	<2.4
Anthracene 17,900,000 196,949 ug/kg 339	<2.3
Benzo(a)anthracene 1,140 N/A ug/kg 437	<2.4
Benzo(a)pyrene 115 470 ug/kg 492	<2.1
Benzo(b)fluoranthene 1,150 478.1 ug/kg 496	<2.6
EPA 8270 SIM Benzo(ghi)perylene N/A N/A ug/kg 270	<3.3
Benzo(k)fluoranthene 11,500 N/A ug/kg 267	<2.4
Chrysene 115,000 144.2 ug/kg 566	<3.6
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene 115 N/A ug/kg 55.4J	<2.6
Fluoranthene 2,390,000 88,878 ug/kg 1,250 Fluorene 2,390,000 14,830 ug/kg 113	<2.2
7-1-7-1	<2.3 <3.9
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene 1,150 N/A ug/kg 225 Naphthalene 5,520 658.2 ug/kg 51.4J	<3.9
	<1.8
Phenanthrene N/A N/A ug/kg 840 Pyrene 1,790,000 54,546 ug/kg 806	<2.2

Notes:

IGLD = International Great Lakes Datum

Prepared by: RLP1 Checked by: RJM7

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¹⁼ WDNR Residential Direct Contact and Groundwater Pathway RCLs from WDNR online RCL Excel Spreadsheet, updated Dec 2018. 2= Statewide background threshold values used in the WDNR online RCL Excel spreadsheet are referenced as non-outlier trace element maximum levels in Wisconsin surface soils from the USGS Report at: http://pubs.usgs.gov/sir/2011/5202. See also WDNR Publication RR-940.

Figures

