

TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM NO. 2

MONITORING WELL INSTALLATION
STOUGHTON CITY LANDFILL
STOUGHTON, WISCONSIN

SUBMITTED BY:

STOUGHTON CITY LANDFILL
STEERING COMMITTEE

JUNE 21, 1989

PREPARED BY:

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.
102 WILMOT ROAD, SUITE 300
DEERFIELD, ILLINOIS 60015

PROJECT NO. 8007

RECEIVED

JUN 22 1989

BUREAU OF SOLID
HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT



ERM-North Central, Inc.
Environmental Resources Management

102 Wilmot Road • Suite 300 • Deerfield, Illinois 60015 ☎ (312) 940-7200

June 21, 1989

Mr. Michael A. Valentino
Remedial Project Manager
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Region V (Mail Code: 5HS-11)
230 South Dearborn Street
Chicago, Illinois 60604

RE: Stoughton City Landfill
Technical Memorandum No. 2
Monitoring Well Installation Report

Dear Mr. Valentino:

Enclosed for your review are three copies of the above referenced report.

Please contact me or John Imse if you have any questions regarding this report.

Very truly yours,

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Paul J. Kopydlowski
Project Geologist

rms
enclosures

cc: Briand C. Wu, Uniroyal Plastics Corporation, Inc.
Robert Kardasz, City of Stoughton
Robin Schmidt, WDNR
Michael Duran, Strand Associates

RECEIVED
JUN 22 1989
BUREAU OF SOLID
HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>SECTION</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>PAGE NO.</u>
LIST OF TABLES		
LIST OF FIGURES		
1.0	INTRODUCTION	1
2.0	MONITORING WELL INSTALLATION	1
3.0	MONITORING WELL CONSTRUCTION AND DESIGN	1
4.0	SCREEN DEPTHS	5
5.0	SUMMARY	6
APPENDIX A	Well Construction Logs	
APPENDIX B	Drilling Logs	

LIST OF TABLES

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Description</u>
1	Total Depths and Screening Intervals of the Monitoring Wells

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Description</u>
1	Monitoring Well Cluster Locations
2	Surficial Aquifer Monitoring Well - Construction Details

STOUGHTON CITY LANDFILL MONITORING WELL INSTALLATION

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This Monitoring Well Installation Report (Technical Memorandum No. 2) is submitted at the direction of the Stoughton City Landfill Steering Committee in accordance with both Article IX, Part B.4 of the Administrative Order by Consent and the project schedule as outlined in Section 6.0 of the Work Plan for the Remedial Investigation and Feasibility Study, Stoughton City Landfill. The purpose of this report is to describe and summarize the installation of the monitoring wells.

2.0 MONITORING WELL INSTALLATION

Drilling operations at the Stoughton City Landfill site commenced on April 26, 1989, and were completed on May 22, 1989. A total of 12 wells were installed at six locations surrounding the landfilled area (Figure 1). The well locations were mutually agreed upon by the USEPA, PRPs, and ERM-North Central.

The monitoring wells were constructed to comply with applicable Federal, State and local regulations concerning ground water monitoring of hazardous waste management sites.

3.0 MONITORING WELL CONSTRUCTION AND DESIGN

The shallow wells were constructed according to the specifications in the Sampling Plan, of the RI. The well construction of the deep monitoring wells was altered to overcome

problems encountered during the deep well installation. Cobbles and boulders made drilling with hollow stem augers difficult, therefore, mud rotary drilling was used. Volclay, a bentonite-rich grout, was substituted for the bentonite pellet seal and the Portland cement/bentonite grout. The change of well design was approved by the USEPA, Region V prior to the installation of the deeper wells.

The generalized well construction design of the shallow and deep wells are shown in Figure 2. The detailed well construction diagrams are included in Appendix A. The following procedures were used to install the monitoring wells.

- o The shallow wells were advanced using a nominal 6-inch I.D. hollow stem auger (nominal 10-inch borehole) to total depth. The top portion of the deeper wells was also advanced using a nominal 6-inch I.D. hollow stem auger until auger refusal, at a depth of 20 to 30 feet. The borehole was then advanced through the auger with a 5-5/8 inch bit utilizing the mud rotary drilling method to total depth.
- o Soils above the water table in the shallow wells were continuously sampled using a 2-inch or 3-inch diameter split spoon. Split spoon samples of the soil below the water table in the shallow well and in the deeper monitoring wells were collected every 5 feet. All soils were screened in the split spoon with an HNu photoionization detector, described, and logged by an ERM geologist. The soils were classified using the USCS. The borehole logs are included in Appendix B.

- o Soil samples were collected from the screened interval portion of each monitoring well except MW-6D. Well MW-6D was the first deep well to be drilled and the positioning of the screen was not immediately apparent. These samples were delivered to Soils and Engineering Services Laboratory, Inc. for particle size distribution analysis using ASTM Method D-422.
- o An additional soil sample was collected from above the water table in each of the shallow wells. These samples were sent to CompuChem Laboratories for the complete suite of TCL/TAL analyses.
- o A confining layer was encountered from 6 to 24 feet during the drilling of MW-2D. An undisturbed sample was collected with a Shelby tube and delivered to Soils and Engineering Services Laboratory, Inc. for measurement of hydraulic conductivity using a falling head permeameter.
- o The well screen installed in each well was a 10-foot length of stainless steel with No. 10 (0.010 inch) manufactured slot openings. A stainless steel plug was fitted into the bottom of the screen before installation.
- o The well casing in the shallow wells were constructed with 2-inch I.D., flush joint, Type 304, stainless steel pipe. In the deeper wells, the first 10 feet of riser above the screen was also of stainless steel.

The remaining riser pipe is of 2-inch I.D., low carbon steel. The well screens and risers were installed in the boring prior to removal of the augers.

- o The annular space around the screen was backfilled in all wells with washed, rounded, well sorted silica sand. Additionally, in the deep wells, very fine, No. 530 silica sand was placed on top of the coarser sand pack, in accordance with the specifications set by the USEPA. Formation collapse was common in the deeper wells.
- o Compressed bentonite pellets were placed above the sand pack in all the shallow wells and in MW-2D. Due to the small annular space and high water table, no bentonite pellets were added to the other deep wells for fear of complications caused by bridging of the pellets.
- o The remaining space above the bentonite seal in the shallow wells was filled with a cement/bentonite grout placed with a tremie pipe. In the deeper wells, Volclay, a bentonite-rich grout was placed directly on the sand pack except in MW-2D where the Volclay was placed on top of the bentonite pellet seal.
- o The steel riser pipes were fitted with a vented cap.

- o Four-inch diameter protective steel casing was placed over the riser pipe and cemented to a depth of 2.5 feet below the ground surface. The cement was sloped away from the casing. A slot was cut at the base of the protective casing to let water drain.
- o Three guard posts consisting of 3-inch diameters steel were cemented around each well and the previously installed piezometers.
- o All equipment used in construction of the well were decontaminated prior to the initiating of the well installation.

Following the installation, the monitoring wells were developed by bailing or pumping at least 3 well volumes of water from the well. The development ceased when consistent values of pH, conductivity, and temperature were obtained. Ground water removed during well development was collected and stored in drums.

4.0 SCREEN DEPTHS

The shallow wells, approximately 15 feet deep, were constructed such that the screen interval extended 2 feet above the top of the water table so that lighter than water contaminants, if present, may enter the well. The screened intervals and total depths of each well are summarized in Table 1.

The deep wells, up to a maximum depth of 80 feet, were constructed such that the screen interval was positioned below the water table in an attempt to determine the vertical

distribution of the contaminants. A very hard layer (much slower drilling rate) was encountered between the 70 to 80 foot depth in MW-3D, MW-4D, MW-5D, and MW-6D. This surface may be the bedrock surface.

A confining layer between the 5-foot and 24-foot depth was encountered in MW-2D. As specified in the Sampling Plan of the RI, the well screen was placed immediately below the confining layer.

5.0 SUMMARY

Twelve monitoring wells were installed between April 26 and May 22, 1989, at the Stoughton City Landfill site in accordance with the Work Plan of the RI. The well locations were mutually agreed upon between the USEPA, PRPs, and ERM-North Central, prior to installation.

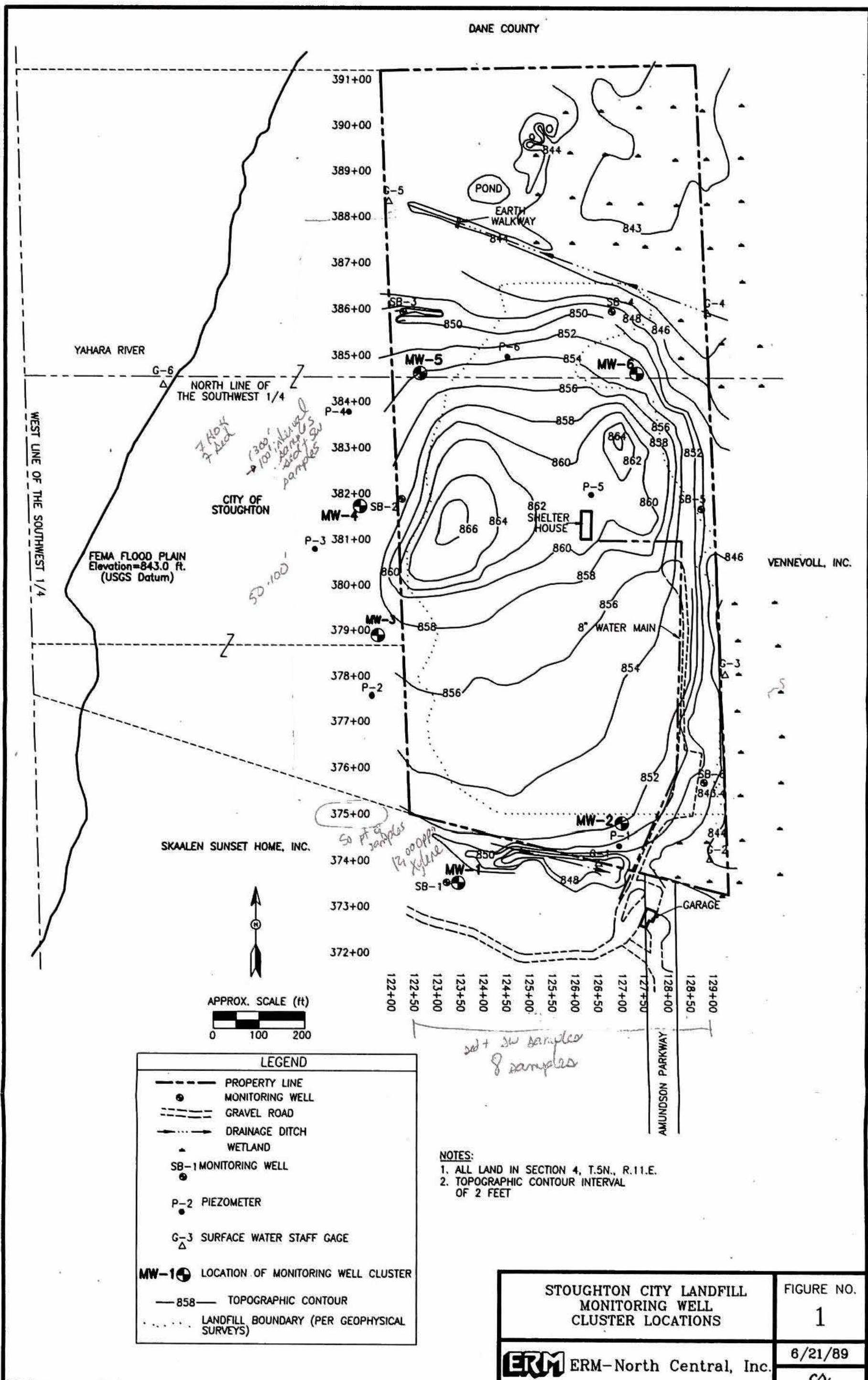
The twelve wells installed included six well clusters consisting of one shallow and one deep well. The shallow wells were constructed and installed in accordance to the specifications set in the Sampling Plan of the RI. Due to difficulties encountered while drilling the deep wells, alterations were made to the construction design. The alterations in the design were approved by the USEPA, prior to the deep well installation.

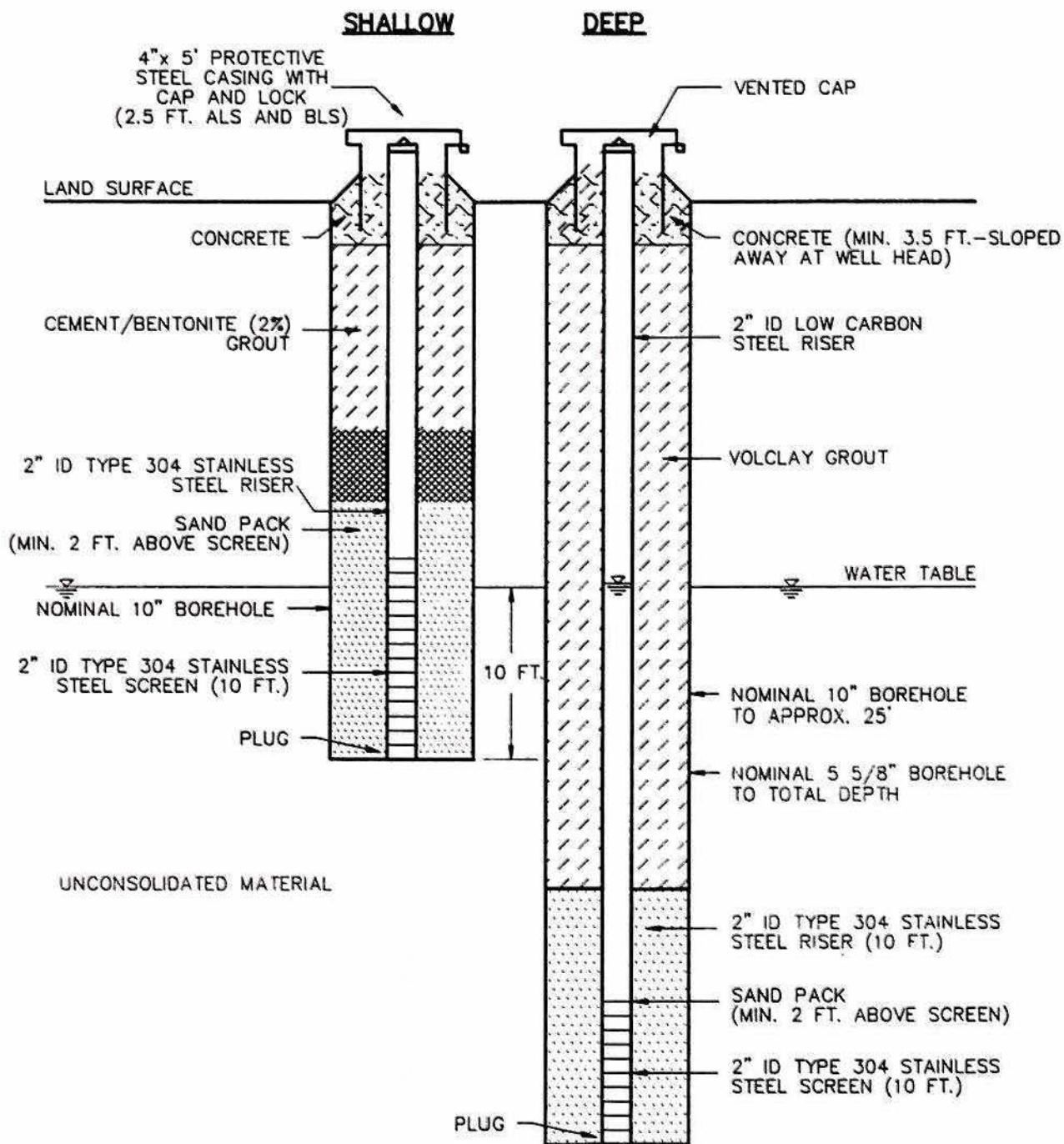
TABLES

TABLE 1
STOUGHTON CITY LANDFILL
TOTAL DEPTHS AND SCREENED INTERVALS
OF THE MONITORING WELLS

WELL NUMBER	TOTAL DEPTH (FEET)	SCREENED INTERVAL (FEET)
MW-1S	15.1	5.1 - 15.1
MW-1D	79.0	68.8 - 78.8
MW-2S	15.0	4.99 - 14.99
MW-2D	36.0	24 - 34
MW-3S	17.3	7.3 - 17.3
MW-3D	79.0	61.51 - 71.51
MW-4S	15.0	4.83 - 14.83
MW-4D	73.5	63.3 - 73.3
MW-5S	15.07	5.07 - 15.07
MW-5D	75.59	65.59 - 75.59
MW-6S	13.67	3.67 - 13.67
MW-6D	65.0	46 - 56

FIGURES





NOTE: NOT TO SCALE

STOUGHTON CITY LANDFILL
SURFICIAL AQUIFER MONITORING
WELL-CONSTRUCTION DETAILS

ERM ERM-North Central, Inc.

FIGURE

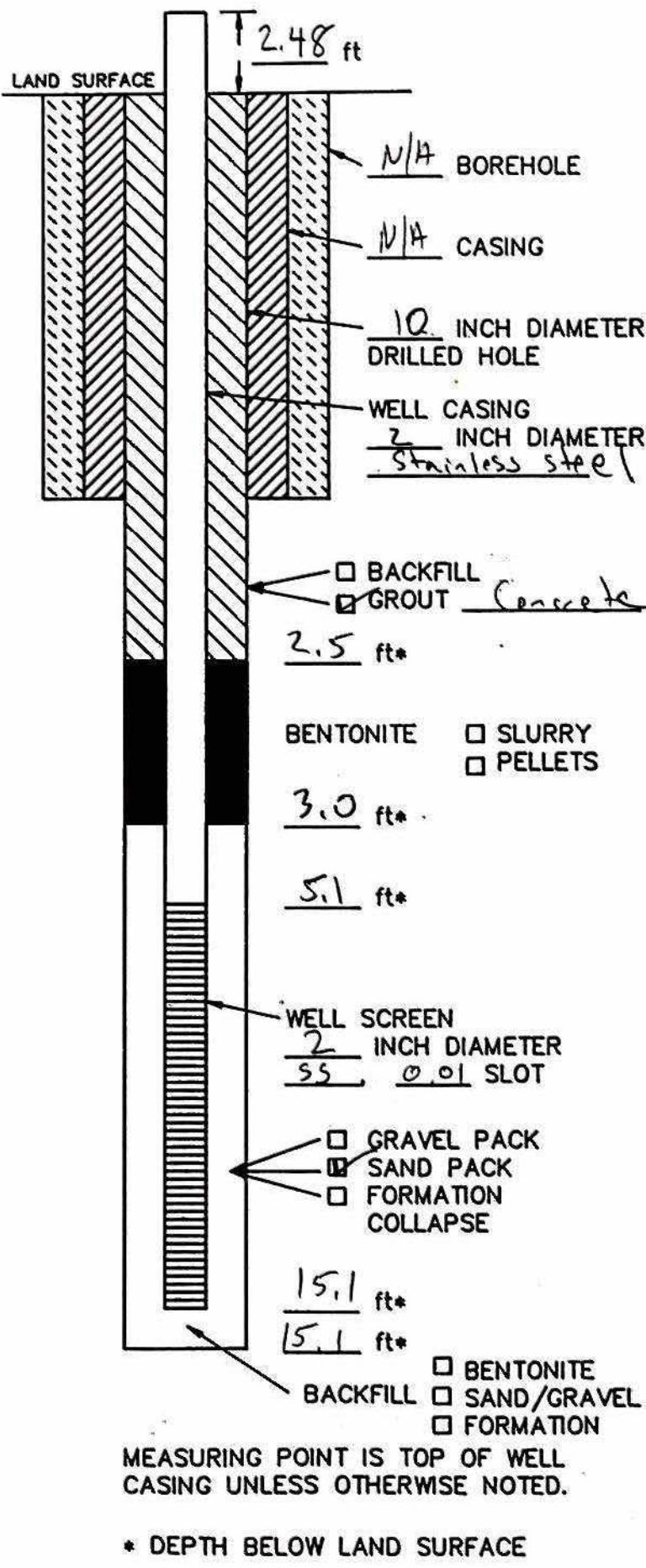
2

8/19/89

mo

APPENDIX A
WELL CONSTRUCTION LOGS

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



PROJECT Stroughton WELL Mw 1 S
 CITY Landfill STATE WI
 COUNTY Dane PERMIT NO. _____
 LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION AND DATUM MP 857.58 feet SURVEYED
Conc. 855.10 ESTIMATE
 INSTALLATION DATE(S) 5/21/89
 DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger
 DRILLING CONTRACTOR Wisconsin Test Dr.
 DRILLING FLUID N/A

DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)
5/22/89 - 8 gals - boiler

FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING N/A gal
 WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 8 gal

STATIC DEPTH TO WATER 9.71 FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS

YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____

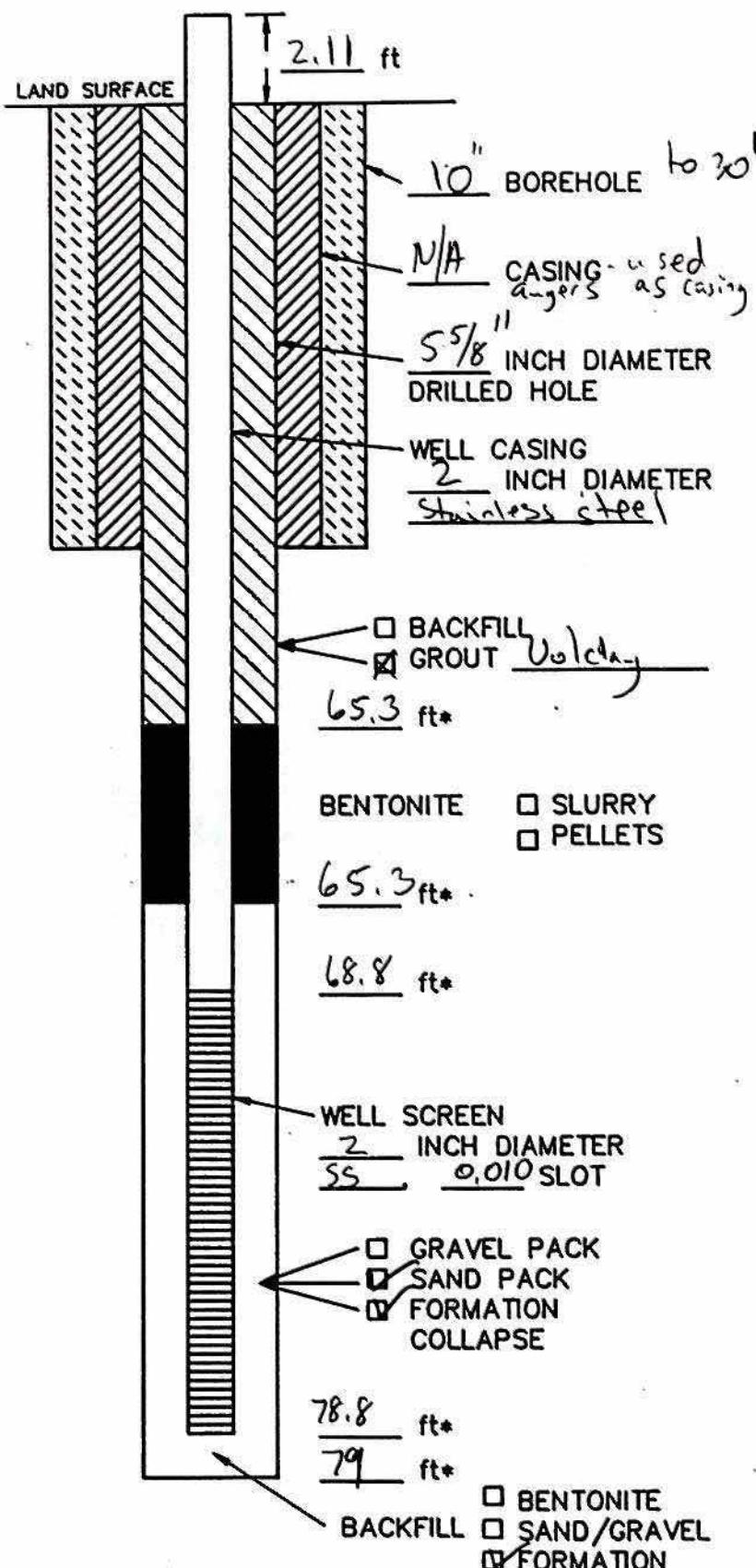
SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft

WELL PURPOSE Monitoring Well

REMARKS _____

PREPARED BY Michael E. Roche

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



PROJECT Stoughton (City) WELL Mw 1D
 TOWN/CITY Landfill Stoughton
 COUNTY Dane STATE WI

PERMIT NO. _____

LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION

AND DATUM mp 855.90 feet SURVEYED
Conc. 853.79

ESTIMAT.

INSTALLATION DATE(S) 5/15 - 5/16/89

DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger to 30'

and Rotary 30 - 79'

DRILLING CONTRACTOR Visionair Test Drill

DRILLING FLUID Quick Gel mud

DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)

5/6/89 - 250 gal of tap water -
Excellent Recovery

5/24/89 - 45 gal. - Hand Pump

FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING NONE G.

WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 295 G.

STATIC DEPTH TO WATER

7.72 FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER

FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS

YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____

SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft

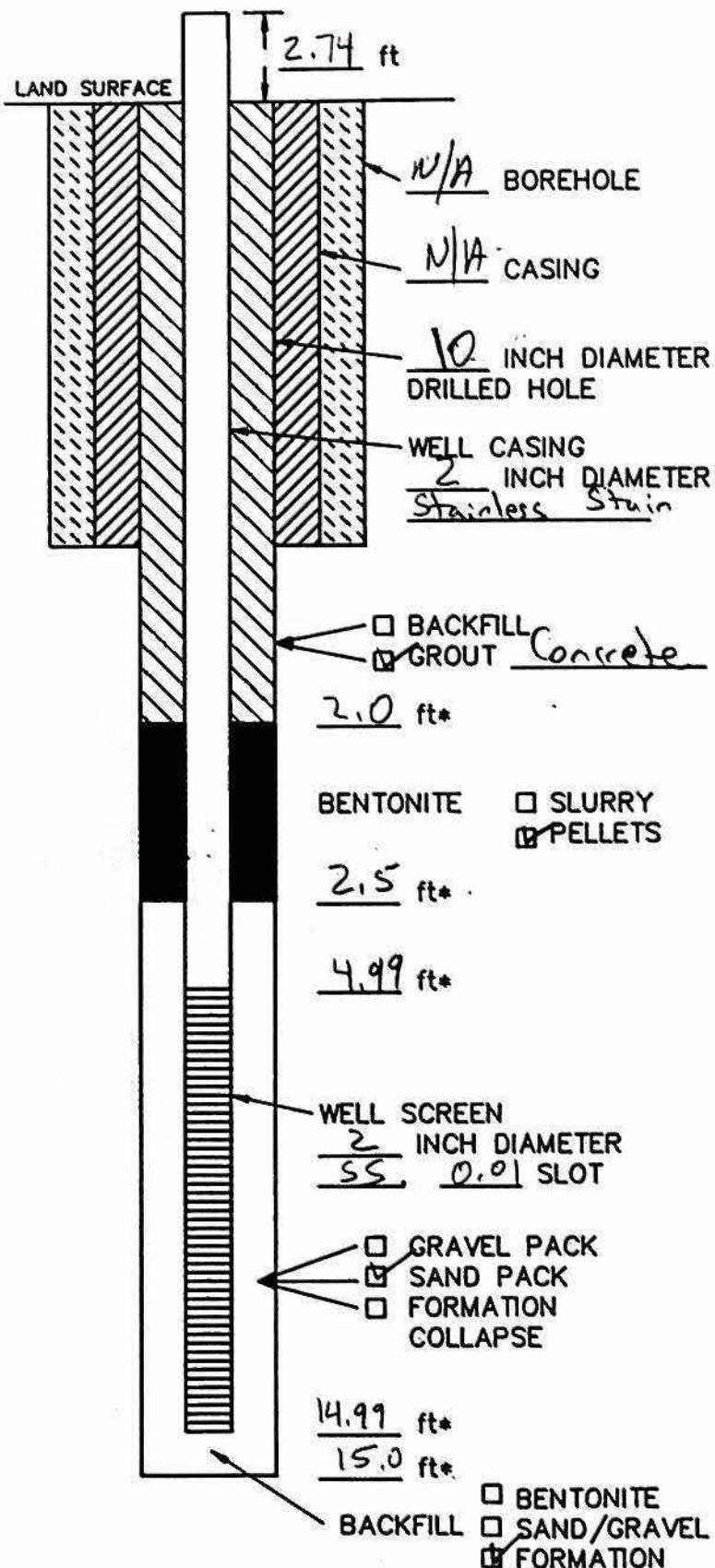
WELL PURPOSE Monitoring well

REMARKS _____

PREPARED BY Michael F. Roche

* DEPTH BELOW LAND SURFACE

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



MEASURING POINT IS TOP OF WELL
CASING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

* DEPTH BELOW LAND SURFACE

PROJECT Stoughton City Landfill WELL MW-2S
 TOWN/CITY Stoughton COUNTY Dane STATE WI
 PERMIT NO. _____
 LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION AND DATUM mp 854.25 feet SURVEYED
Cone. 851.51
 INSTALLATION DATE(S) 4/27 - 5/1/89
 DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger
 DRILLING CONTRACTOR Wisconsin Test Drill
 DRILLING FLUID N/A

DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)
5/22/89 - 12.5 gal. - bailed

FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING N/A gal.
 WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 12.5 gal.

STATIC DEPTH TO WATER 9.65 FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS

YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____

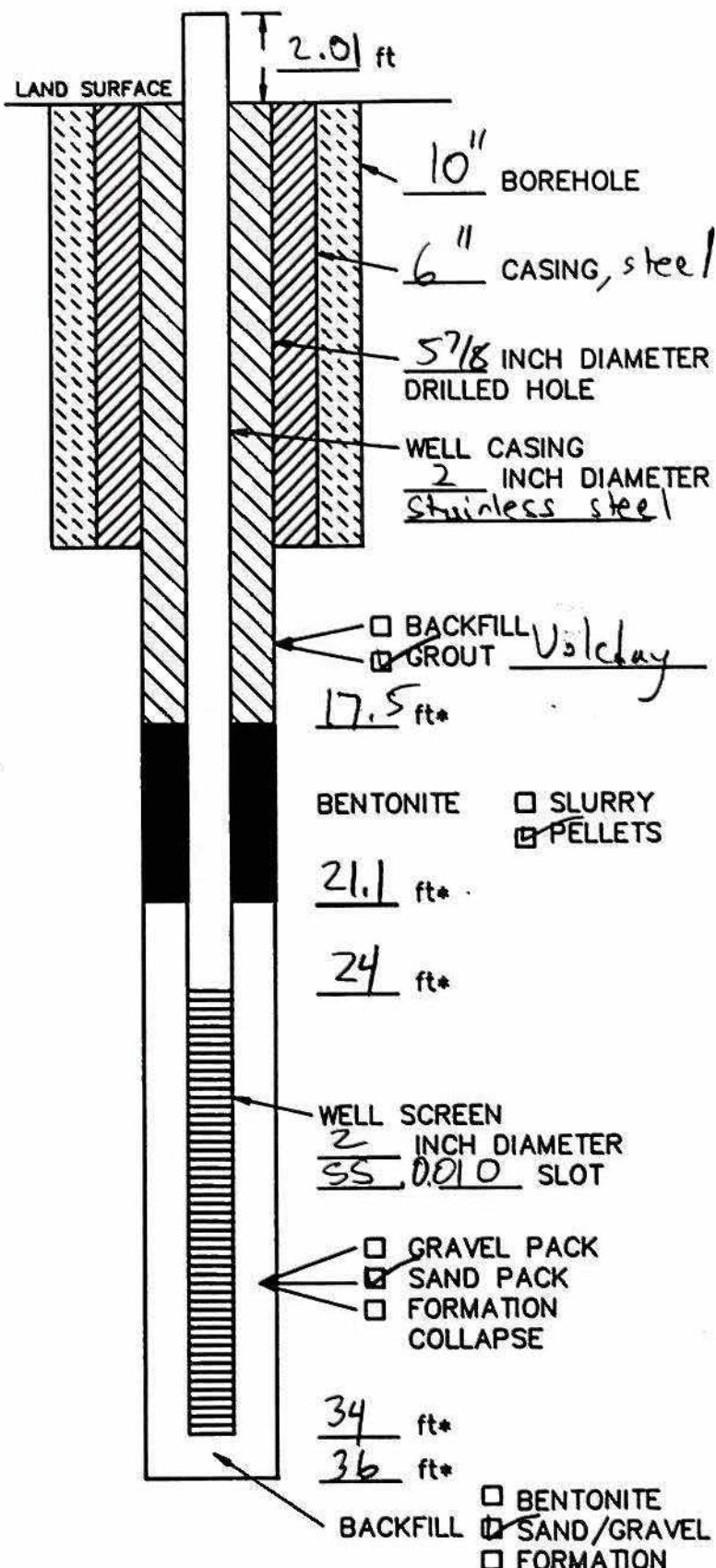
SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft

WELL PURPOSE Monitoring Well

REMARKS Positive reading on LEL meter during drilling operations.

PREPARED BY Michael E. Roche

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



* DEPTH BELOW LAND SURFACE

Stoughton City
PROJECT Landfill WELL MW-2D
TOWN/CITY Stoughton
COUNTY Dane STATE WI
PERMIT NO. _____

LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION AND DATUM MP 853.89 feet SURVEYED
Loc. 851.88 ESTIMATE

INSTALLATION DATE(S) 5/22/89
DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger / Hand Boring
DRILLING CONTRACTOR Wisconsin Test Drillers
DRILLING FLUID 1/4 Bag of Quick Gel

DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)
5/22/89 - 150 gallons of clean water (top water); Good return.
5/29/89 - 12.5 gal. - Hand Pump

FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING None GAL
WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 162.5 GAL

STATIC DEPTH TO WATER 5.93 FEET BELOW M.F.
PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M.F.

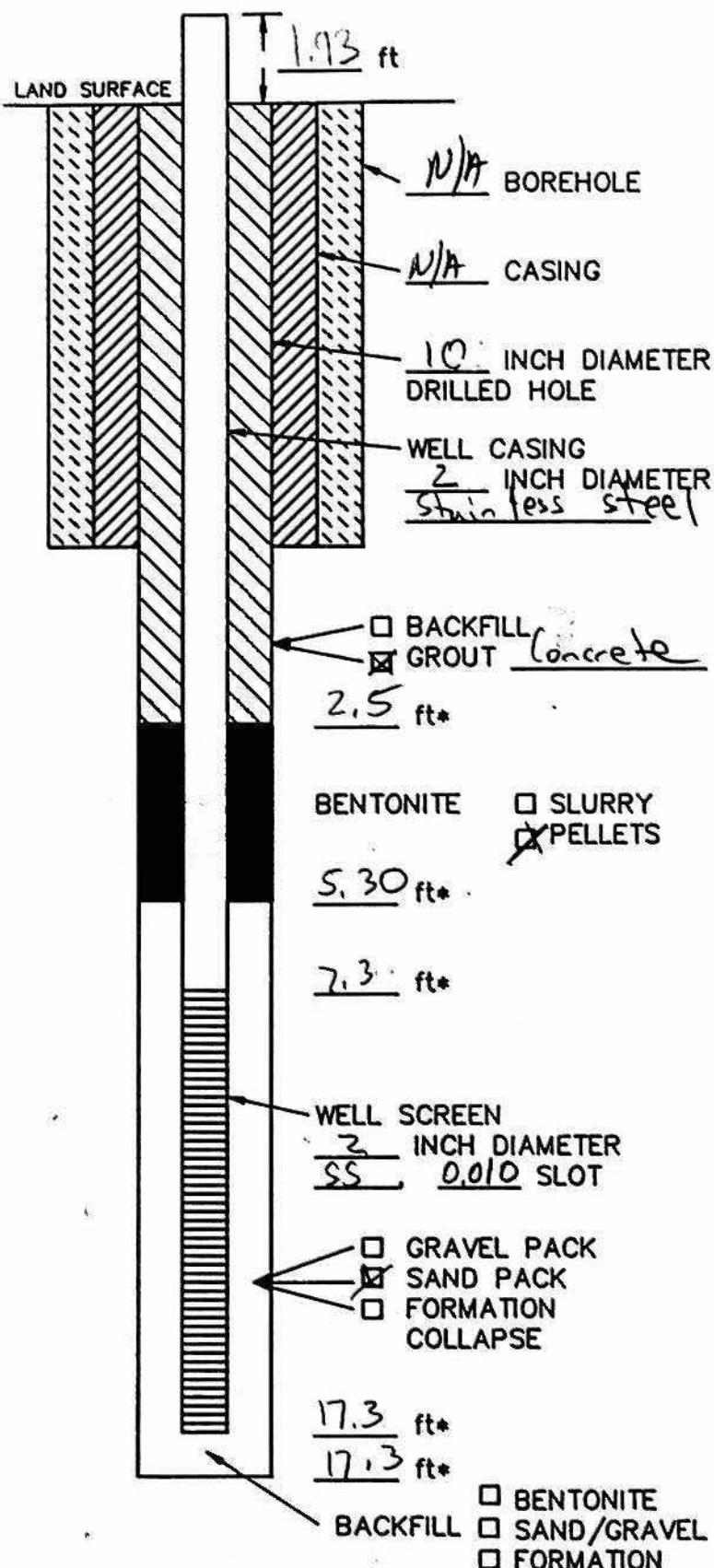
PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS
YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____

SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft
WELL PURPOSE Monitoring well

REMARKS water from well is very dark gray.

PREPARED BY Michael E. Roche

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



* DEPTH BELOW LAND SURFACE

Stoughton City
PROJECT Landfill WELL MW 35
TOWN/CITY Stoughton
COUNTY Dane STATE WI
PERMIT NO. _____

LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION
AND DATUM MP 857.0" feet SURVEYED
CONC. 857.16 ESTIMATE

INSTALLATION DATE(S) 5/2/89

DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger

DRILLING CONTRACTOR Wisconsin Test Drill

DRILLING FLUID N/A

DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)
5/22/89 - 12.5 gal. - Boiler

FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING N/A GA

WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 12.5 GA

STATIC DEPTH TO WATER 11.01 FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS

YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____

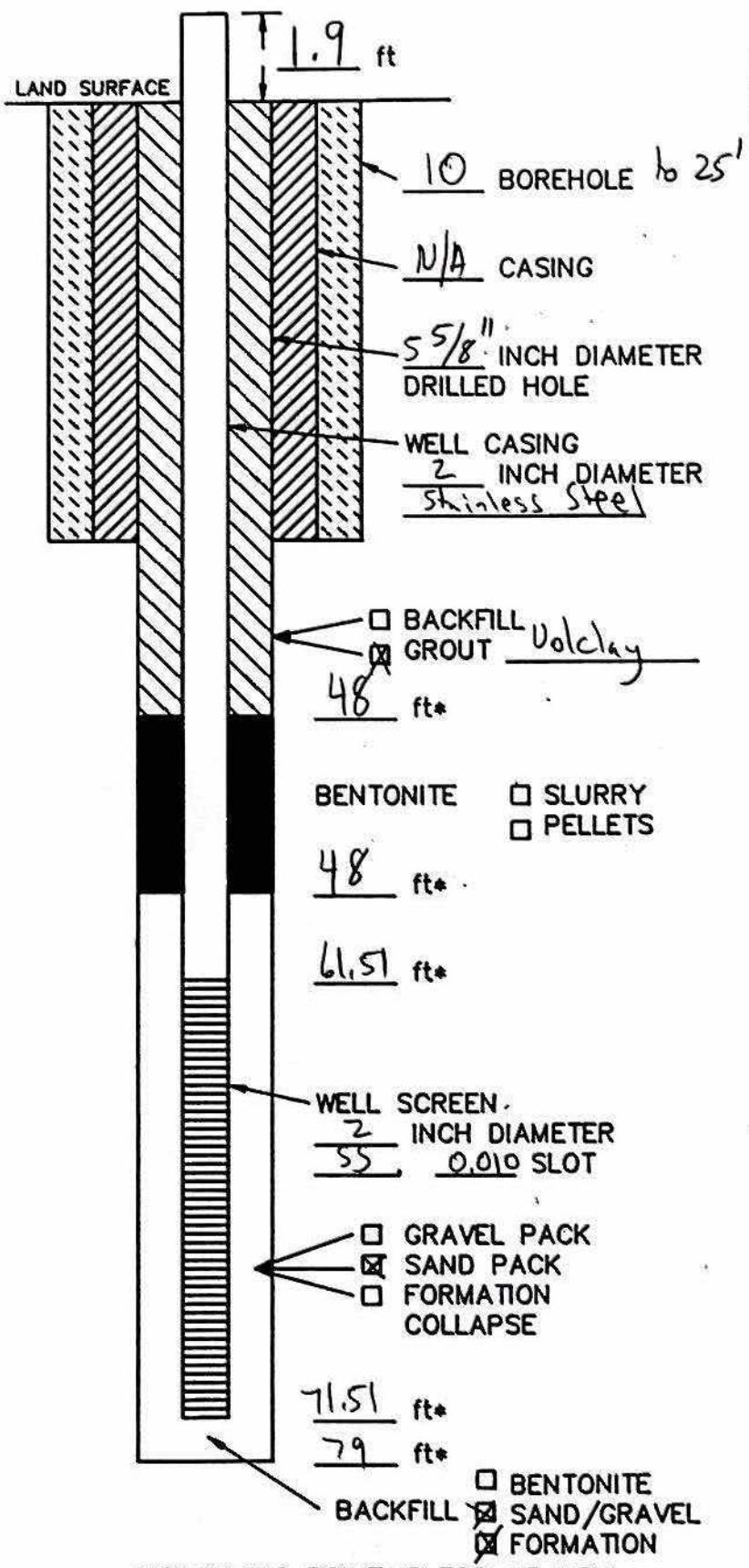
SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft

WELL PURPOSE Monitoring Well

REMARKS _____

PREPARED BY Michael E. Rocke

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



* DEPTH BELOW LAND SURFACE

Stoughton City
Landfill

PROJECT Landfill WELL MW 3D
TOWN/CITY Stoughton
COUNTY Dane STATE WI
PERMIT NO. _____

LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION AND DATUM MP 858.97 feet SURVEYED
Conc. 857.07 ESTIMATE

INSTALLATION DATE(S) 5/5 - 5/8/89
DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger - Q-
DRILLING CONTRACTOR Wisconsin Test Drill
DRILLING FLUID Quick Gel

DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)
5/8/89 - Purge with hy water ~200,
Excellent recovery
5/23/89 - 40 gal. - Hand Pump

FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING NONE g/t
WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 240 g/t

STATIC DEPTH TO WATER 10.88 FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS

YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____

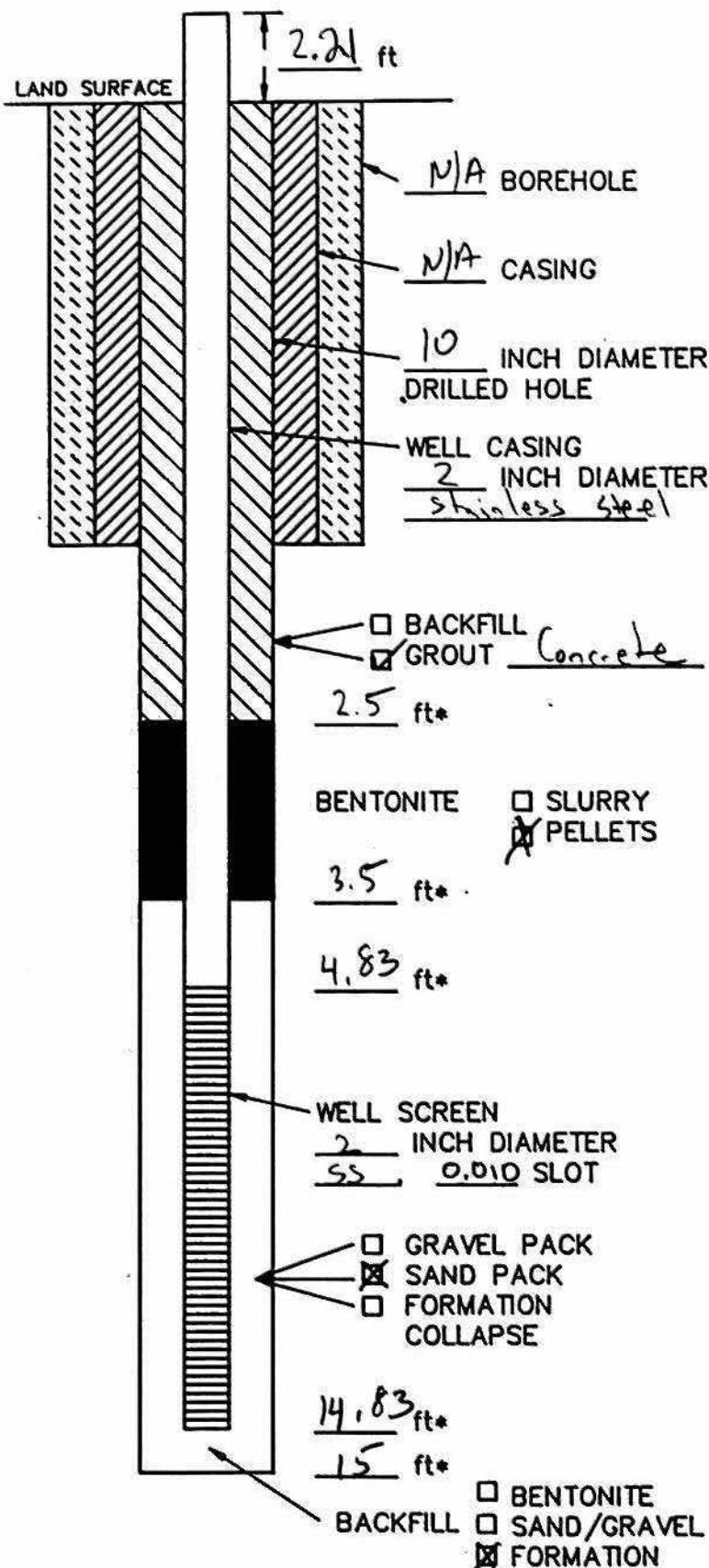
SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft

WELL PURPOSE Monitoring well

REMARKS _____

PREPARED BY Michael E. Roche

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



MEASURING POINT IS TOP OF WELL
CASING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

* DEPTH BELOW LAND SURFACE

Strongton City
PROJECT Landfill WELL MW-4
TOWN/CITY Strongton
COUNTY Dane STATE WI
PERMIT NO. _____
LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION
AND DATUM MP 856.36 feet SURVEYED
CONC. 854.15 ESTIMATED
INSTALLATION DATE(S) 5/3/89
DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger
DRILLING CONTRACTOR Wisconsin Test Drill
DRILLING FLUID N/A

DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)
5/22/89 - 20 gal. - Bailer

FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING w/a G.
WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 20 G.

STATIC DEPTH TO WATER 8.30 FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS

YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____

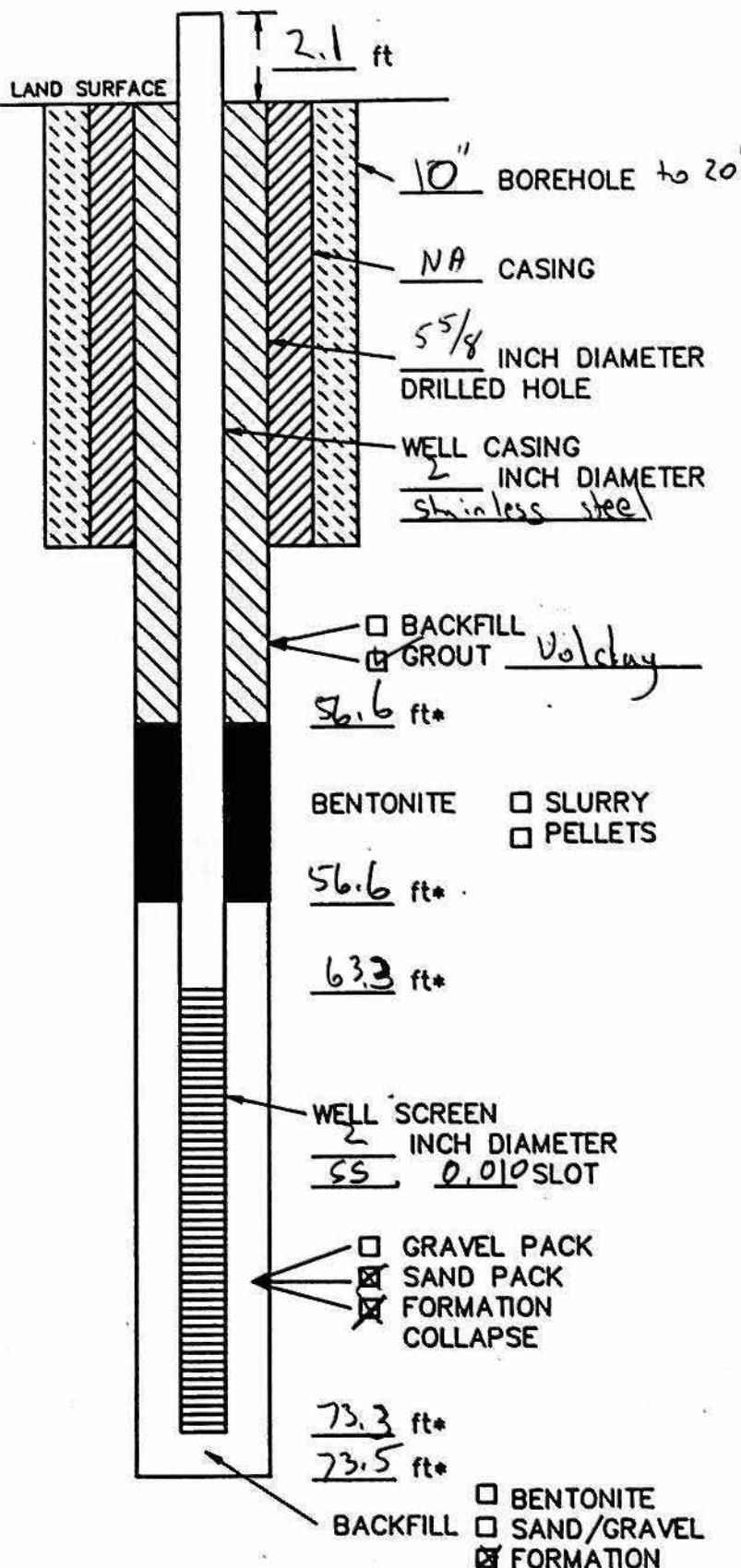
SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft

WELL PURPOSE Monitoring Well

REMARKS _____

PREPARED BY Michael E. Roche

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



* DEPTH BELOW LAND SURFACE

PROJECT City Landfill WELL mw-45
TOWN/CITY Straughton

COUNTY Dane STATE WI

PERMIT NO. _____

LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION

AND DATUM MP 856.27 feet SURVEYED
CONC. 854.17

ESTIMATE

INSTALLATION DATE(S) 5/16 - 5/17/89
Hollow Stem Auger 0-2

DRILLING METHOD hand rotary 20-72

DRILLING CONTRACTOR Viscon-in test well

DRILLING FLUID Quick Gel.

DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)

5/17/89 - Purged with 250 gal. of
top water - Good Return.

5/24/89 - 45 gal. - Hand Pump

FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING NONE G.

WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 295 G.

STATIC DEPTH TO WATER 8.21 FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS

YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____

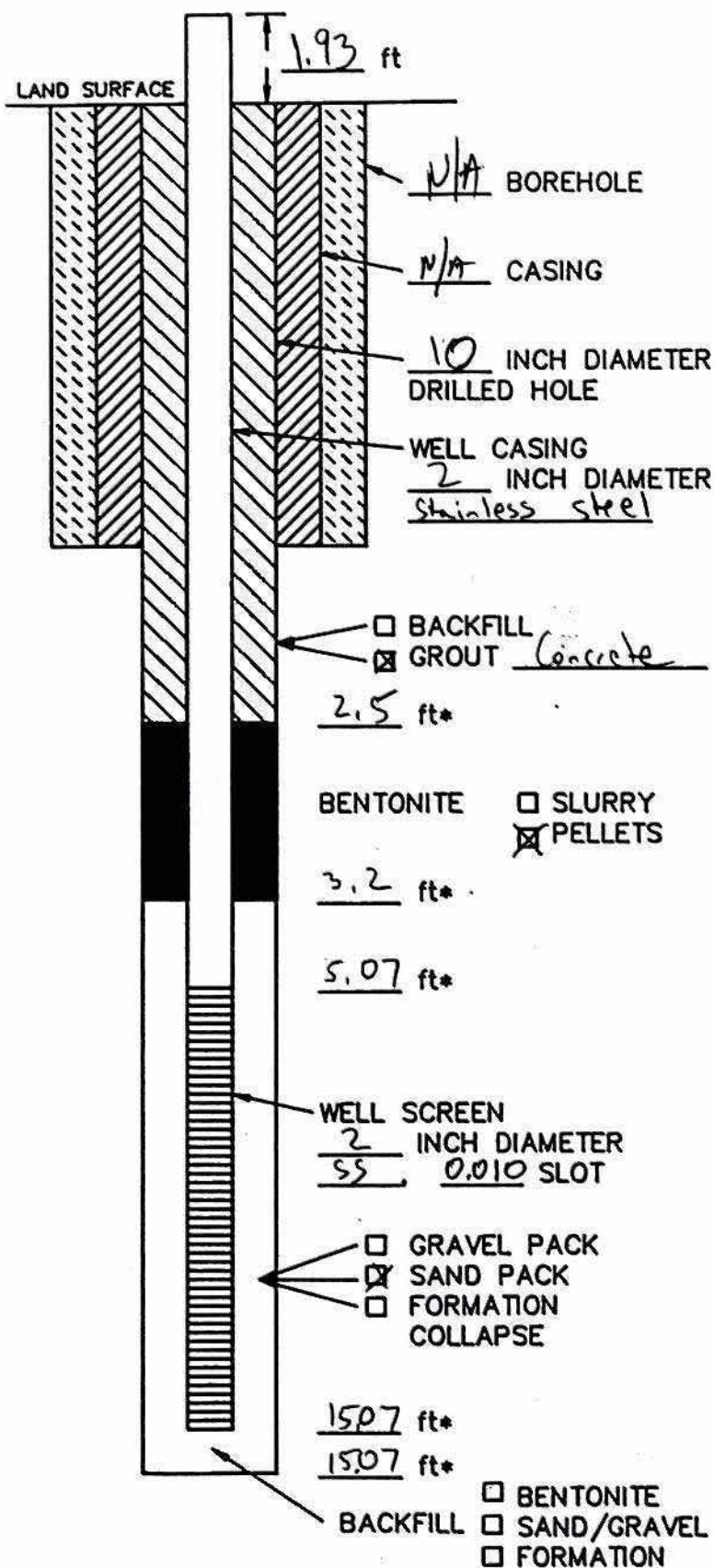
SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft

WELL PURPOSE Monitoring well

REMARKS _____

PREPARED BY Michael E. Roche

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG

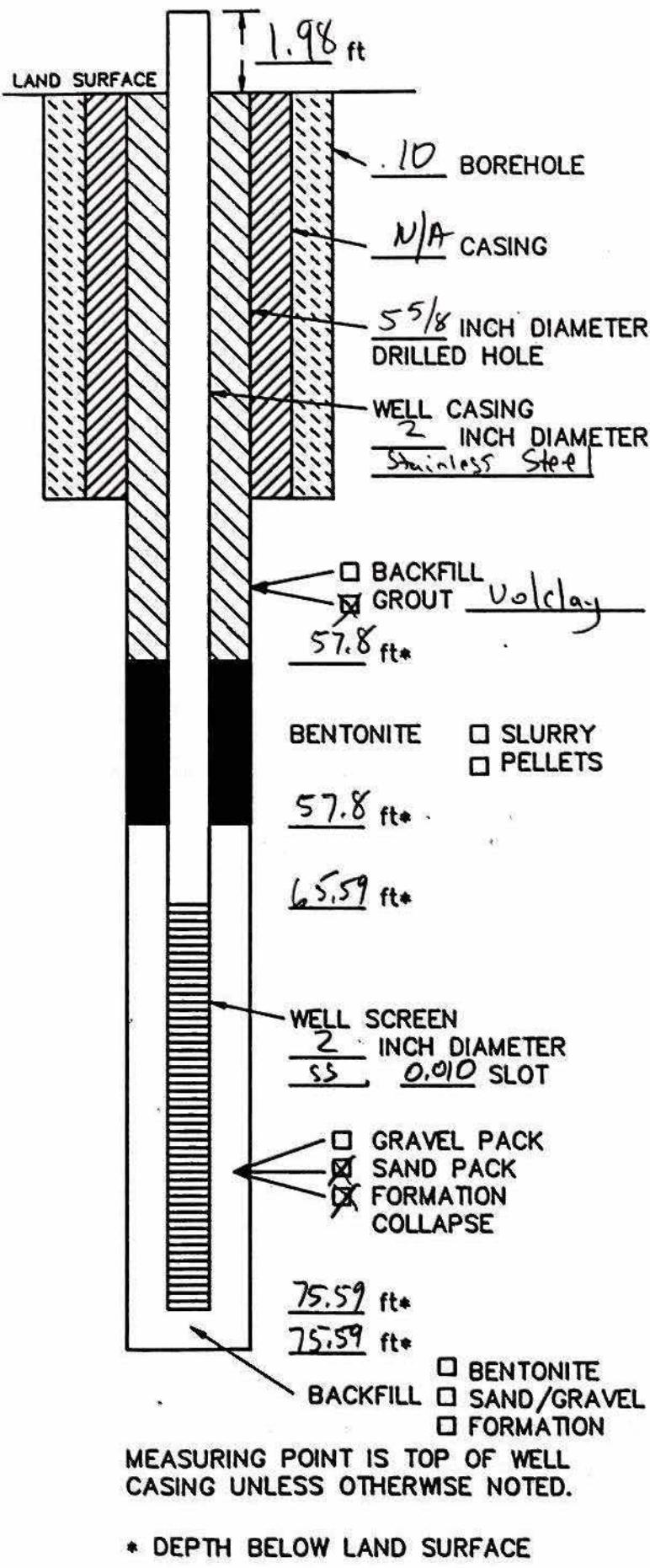


MEASURING POINT IS TOP OF WELL
CASING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

* DEPTH BELOW LAND SURFACE

PROJECT Stoughton City Landfill WELL MW-5S
 TOWN/CITY Stoughton COUNTY Dane STATE WI
 PERMIT NO. _____
 LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION AND DATUM MP 856.29 feet SURVEYED
Conc. 854.36 ESTIMATE
 INSTALLATION DATE(S) 5/3/89
 DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger
 DRILLING CONTRACTOR Wisconsin Test Drill
 DRILLING FLUID None
 DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)
5/22/89 - 20 gals - Boiler
 FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING None GA
 WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 20 GA
 STATIC DEPTH TO WATER 8.21 FEET BELOW M.I.
 PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M.I.
 PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS
 YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____
 SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft
 WELL PURPOSE Monitoring Well
 REMARKS _____
 PREPARED BY Michael E. Roche

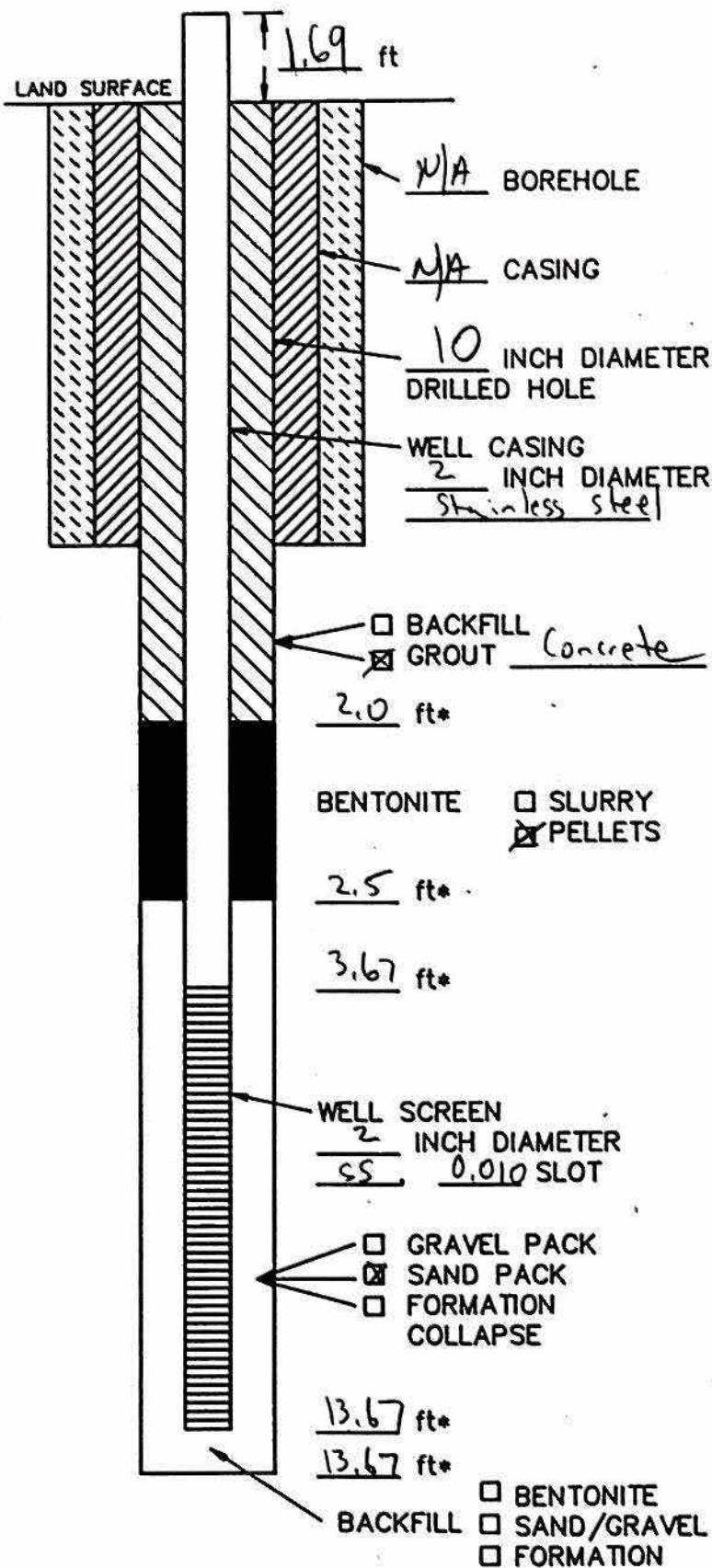
WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



PROJECT	Stoughton C.T. Landfill	WELL	MW-5D
TOWN/CITY	Stoughton		
COUNTY	Dane	STATE	WI
PERMIT NO. _____			
LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION AND DATUM <u>MP 856.13</u> feet <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SURVEYED			
<u>CONC. 854.15</u>			
INSTALLED DATE(S) <u>5/11 - 5/12/89</u>			
DRILLING METHOD <u>Hollow stem Auger 0-25' rotary 25-75'</u>			
DRILLING CONTRACTOR _____			
DRILLING FLUID <u>Quick Gel</u>			
DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)			
<u>5/12/89 - Purged w/ 250 gal. of tap water - Good recovery.</u>			
<u>5/23/89 - 50 gal - Hand Pump</u>			
FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING <u>NONE</u> GA			
WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT <u>300</u> GA			
STATIC DEPTH TO WATER <u>8.05</u> FEET BELOW M.			
PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M.			
PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS			
YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____			
SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft			
WELL PURPOSE <u>Monitoring up/1</u>			
REMARKS _____ _____ _____ _____			

PREPARED BY Michael E. Roche

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



MEASURING POINT IS TOP OF WELL
CASING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

* DEPTH BELOW LAND SURFACE

PROJECT Stoughton City Landfill WELL MW-6S

TOWN/CITY Stoughton

COUNTY Dane STATE WI

PERMIT NO. _____

LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION
AND DATUM MP 853.63 feet SURVEYED
Conc. 851.94 ESTIMATED

INSTALLATION DATE(S) 5/4/89

DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger

DRILLING CONTRACTOR Wisconsin Test Drill

DRILLING FLUID None

DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)
5/19/89 - 15 gal - Bailev

FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING NONE G.

WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 15 G.

STATIC DEPTH TO WATER 5.51 FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M.

PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS

YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____

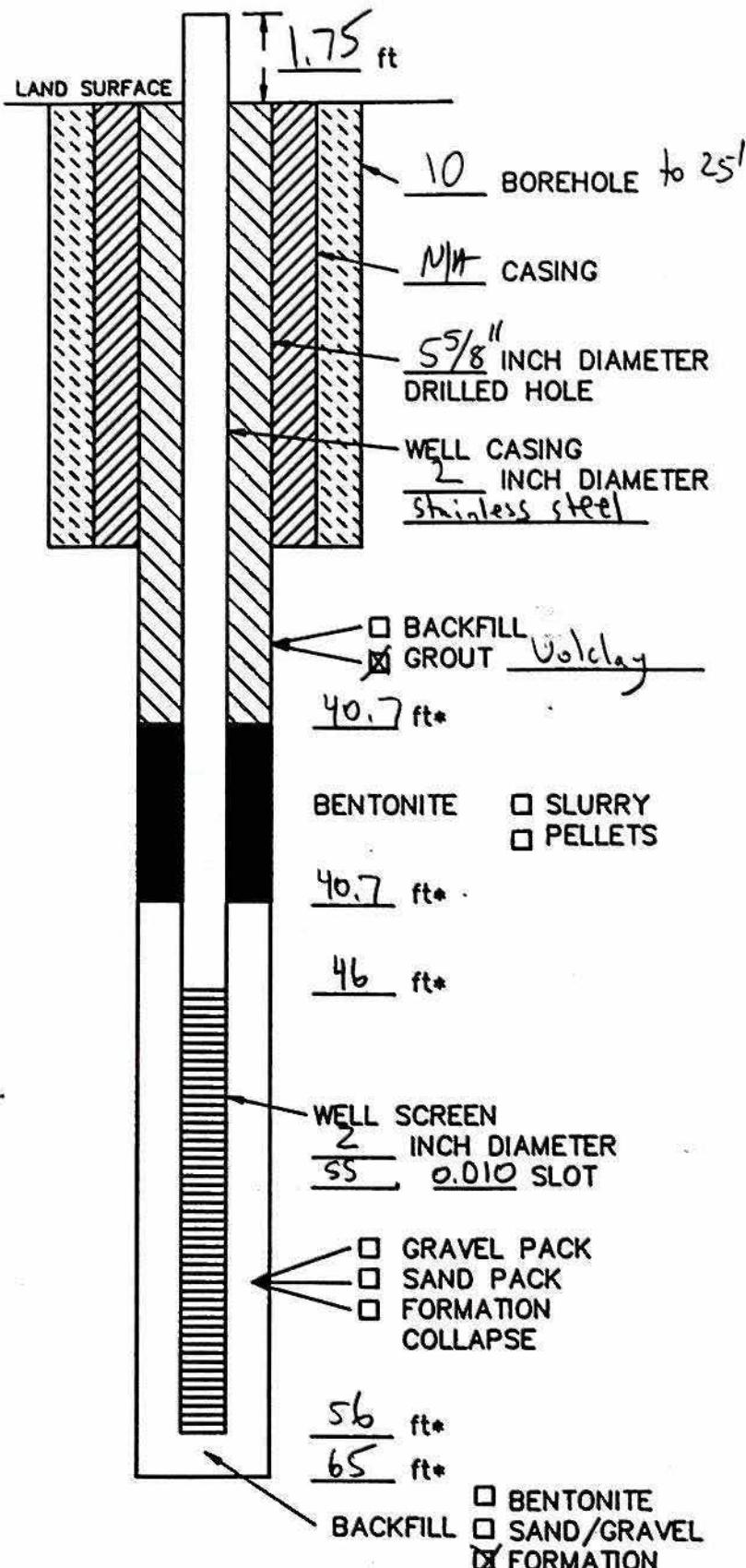
SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft

WELL PURPOSE Monitoring well

REMARKS _____

PREPARED BY Michael E. Roche

WELL CONSTRUCTION LOG



MEASURING POINT IS TOP OF WELL
CASING UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

* DEPTH BELOW LAND SURFACE

Stoughton City
PROJECT Landfill WELL MW-6A
TOWN/CITY Stoughton
COUNTY Dane STATE WI
PERMIT NO. _____
LAND-SURFACE ELEVATION
AND DATUM MP 853.21 feet SURVEY
Covc. 851.46 ESTIMAT
INSTALLATION DATE(S) 5/9 - 5/10/89
DRILLING METHOD Hollow Stem Auger
Hand Rotary
DRILLING CONTRACTOR Wisconsin Test Dr.
DRILLING FLUID Quick Gel

DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUE(S) AND DATE(S)
5/10/89 - Plugged with 250 gal. tap
water - Good recovery
5/23/89 - 45 gals. - Hand Pump
FLUID LOSS DURING DRILLING NONE G
WATER REMOVED DURING DEVELOPMENT 295 G

STATIC DEPTH TO WATER 5.06 FEET BELOW M
PUMPING DEPTH TO WATER _____ FEET BELOW M

PUMPING DURATION _____ HOURS
YIELD _____ gpm DATE _____

SPECIFIC CAPACITY _____ gpm/ft
WELL PURPOSE Monitoring Well

REMARKS _____

PREPARED BY Michael E. Roche

APPENDIX B
DRILLING LOGS

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City Landfill
 Location Stoughton, WI
 Borehole Number MW-1S Total Depth 15' Diameter 10"
 Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method Hollow Stem Auger
 Sampling Method Split Spoon Log By Michael Roche Date Drilled 5/2/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN RECOVERY (%)	BLDG	# (spans)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION	
					Color, Texture, Structures	
		23			- CL - <u>Clay</u>	; silty, sandy, medium brown, moist, stiff, top 6" has some organics.
		610	O	A		
		26			-	
		811	O	B	-	
5		15	O	C	S'	- sandy, gray, lean
		68				
					7'	- SP - <u>Sand</u> ; clayey, gray, wet, very dense
10		312				
		20	O			
		35				
15					15'	- End of Borehole.
20					*	- Background Reading on HNn = 0.2 uppm
					- Collected:	
					SL MW 1S (10-12')	for gradation analysis.
					SL MW 1S B1S	for chemical analysis.
25						
30						

ERN-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stonington City Landfill

Location Stowbridge, WI

Borehole Number MW-10 Total Depth

Hollywood number 0-30
Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drillers Drilling Method Mud Rotation 30-79'

Sampling Method Split Spore 100m North East Date drilled 5/15-5/16/89

Sampling Method 2' min - 100m Log by Michael E. S. Date drilled 3/13/13

DEPTH	DRIVEN ("") RECOVERY (%)	BLOWS	HCU (Uppm)	Sample Number:	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION Color, Texture, Structures
					- CL- <u>Clay</u> , sandy, silty, medium brown, moist, stiff.
5					5' - SP-SM; <u>Sand</u> ; Alternating layers of silty sand, and clean sand. Light Brown, wet, soft to stiff.
10					
	22 18 20 23	0		12.5'	- minor silt layers and very fine grained sand layers gray. An $\frac{1}{4}$ " black organic band in sample.
15					
	10 10 18 44	0			- silt layers, clayey, multi-colored bonding.
20					
	24 24 11 15	0			- Drove 24", 8" recovery, 16" core, 5" multi-colored, fine to coarse grained, Fe oxide staining. 3" very fine grained, silty, brown
25					
	34 34	0			
30					30' - GM-SM; <u>Gravel and sand</u> ; Alternating layers of gravel and sand; silty, variable colors, wet, dense to very dense.

ERN-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City LandfillLocation Stoughton, WIBorehole Number MW-1D

Total Depth

Diameter

Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling

Drilling Method

Sampling Method

Log By Michael Ruch Date Drilled 5/15 - 5/16/89

Page 2/3

DEPTH	DRIVEN RECOVERY (%)	BLDS	HN (VPPM)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION Color, Texture, Structures	
					35'	40'
35	34 36 54/2	0			37' SP - <u>Sand</u> ; gravelly, brown, wet, dense, occasional cobbles, lenses of very fine grained sand.	
40	23 30 35/28	0			42'	- no silt lenses; very little gravel.
45	16 24 23/33	0				
50	43 50/4	0				
55	34 50/5	0				
60	21 39 57	0				
65	22 77	0			64.1 64.5'	CC - <u>Clay</u> , very sandy SP - <u>Sand</u> ; little gravel, brown, wet, dense, occasional cobbles.

ERIN-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Page 3 / 3

Project Stoughton City Landfill

DRILLING LOG

Owner Uniroya

Location Stoughton, WI

W.O. Number 8007 JP SL WI

Borehole Number MW-1D Total Depth

Diameter

Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method

Sampling Method Log By Michael Roche Date Drilled 5/15 - 5/16

Sampling Method _____ Log by _____ Date Entered _____

ERN-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Page 1/1

Project Stoughton City Landfill
 Location Stoughton, WI
 Borehole Number MW-2S Total Depth 15' Diameter 10"
 Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method Hollow Stem Auger
 Sampling Method Split Spoon Log By Michael Roche Date Drilled 4/27 - 5/1/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN (" RECOVERY (%)	BLDS	HNZ (cyclic)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION	
					Color, Texture, Structures	
		4 11		0 A	-	Fill - Alternating layers of gravel, sand, clay and trash - asphalt, black roof paper.
		12 10				
		4 4		0 B		
		12 16				
5		16 8		0 C		
		8 10				
		3 5				
		5 10	0.1	D		
		10				
		4 6		0		
		8 10				
10					9' - CL - Clay, very silty, sandy, black, moist, stiff, laminated	
					11' -	Very sandy (fine grained), gray
15					15' End of Borehole	
					- Collected:	
20					SL MW 2S (10-12') for gradational analysis.	
					SL MW 2S DIS for chemical analysis.	
25						
30						

ERI-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City LandfillLocation Stoughton WIBorehole Number MW -21

DRILLING LOG

Owner UnicoyalW.O. Number 8007 JPSLWTTotal Depth 36 Diameter 10 5/8" 10-36Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method Hollow Stem Auger 0-10, mud Rotary 10-36Sampling Method Split Spoon Log by Michael Roche Date Drilled 5/18 - 5/22/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN ("") RECOVERY ("")	BLDS	HN	(VPPA)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION Color, Texture, Structures	
						Top Description	Bottom Description
						<u>Fill</u> - Alternating layers of clay, clay sand, sand, and gravel. Some black layers with trash.	
5						5' - CL - <u>Clay</u> , sandy, gray to black	
						7'	
						- Sandy, silty, gray to black, very moist to wet, firm to stiff. wet from 6.5-7.5'	
10					9.5'-11.5'	- Shelly tube sample.	
15					15'	- Sand stringers, grayish blue.	
20					19'	- Sandy, black, very soft.	
25					25'	- Sand stringers, light gray	
					26' - SP-SM - <u>Sand</u>	- gravelly, very silty, brown, wet, moderately dense.	
30					29'	- SC-GC- <u>Sand</u> and Gravel; very clayey, gray to variable color, wet, moderately dense to dense.	
					30'		

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City LandfillLocation Stoughton, WIBorehole Number MW-2 D

Total Depth

DRILLING LOG

Owner UnirayonW.O. Number 8007 JP SL WTDiameter 10' + 0-10'
5 7/8" 10-36"Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method Hollow Stem Auger C-10'
Mud Recovery 10-36"Sampling Method Split Spoon Log By Michael Ruchle Date Drilled 5/18 - 5/22/89

Page 2/2

DEPTH	DRIVEN (") RECOVERY (%)	BLDG	HARD (VPPA)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION	
					Color, Texture, Structures	
35	829 2136	0			36.0'	End of Borehole
40					- Collected:	SL MW 2 D (29-31') for gradational analysis.
45						SL MW 2 D (9.5-11.5') for permeability test and Atterburg limits.
50						
55						
60						
65						

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Page 1/1

Project Stoughton City Landfill

DRILLING LOG

Location Stoughton, WIOwner UnicoyalBorehole Number MW-3SW.O. Number 8007 JPSLWTTotal Depth 17Diameter 10"Drilling Company Wisconsin Test DrillingDrilling Method Hollow Stem AugerSampling Method Split SpoonLog By Michael Roche Date Drilled 5/2/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN RECOVERY (%)	BLDG	HHR (psi)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION	
					Color, Texture, Structures	
		3 13		A	-CL - Clay; silty, sandy, medium brown, moist, stiff	
		22 12			1.5' - G-C-Gm; Gravel; sandy, silty, clayey, occasional	
		8 9		B	cobble, variable color, moist, dense,	
		13 24			with lenses of clayey, silty sand.	
5		6 10		C	Layers of cobbles and boulders.	
		22 22				
		16 31/2		D	-SS refusal on boulder.	
		4 20		E		
10		36 12				
		5 15		F		
		35 12				
		40 4		G		
		50 13				
15					17' - end of Borehole	
20					- Collected:	
					SL MW 3S (.12-15.5') for gradational analysis.	
					SL MW 3S C1S for chemical analysis.	
25						
30						

ERN-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City Landfill
 Location Stoughton, WI
 Borehole Number MW-3D
 Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling
 Sampling Method Split Spoon

DRILLING LOG

Owner UnicorralW.O. Number 8007 JPSLWTTotal Depth 79Diameter 10" 0-25"5 1/2" 35-79Drilling Method Hollow stem AugerMud Rotary 25-79Log By Michael RocheDate Drilled 5/5 - 5/8/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN ("") RECOVERY ("")	BALOS	HAN (VPPM)	SAMPLE NUMBER	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION Color, Texture, Structures
5					SC - <u>sand</u> ; clayey, gravelly, medium brown, moist, moderately dense
10					1.5' - GL-Gm - <u>Gravel</u> ; very sandy, alternating layers of silt and clay, medium brown, moist, moderately dense to very dense
15	15 24 19 15	0			13' - GP-SP - <u>sand and gravel</u> ; variable color, wet, medium dense to dense,
20	23 34 22 26	0			- with cobbles
25	28 20 20 26	0			23.5' - SP - <u>sand</u> , gravelly, variable color, wet, dense, occasional gravel and cobbles.
30	21 26 36 40	0			- fine to coarse sand (75%); coarse gravel (20%) silt/clay (5%)
	27 24	0			33' - SP - <u>sand</u> ; fine to medium grained; trace fine gravel.

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stow-Lake City Landfill

Location Stoughton, WI

DRILLING LOG

Owner Unigard

W.O. Number 8007 JP SLWT

Page 213

Borehole Number Total Depth Diameter

Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method

Sampling Method Log By Michael Ruch Date Drilled 5/5 - 5/8/89

ERN-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Page 3 / 3

Project Stoughton City Landfill

DRILLING LOG

Owner Uniruya

Location Stoughton, WI

Owner Unruya

Aniroya

Diameter

Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Police Drilling Method

2. Name: John Doe **3. Address:** 123 Main Street

Sampling Method Log By Michael Koch Date Drilled 5/5 - 5/18/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN ("") RECOVERY (%)	BLDS	MNU (VPPA)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION Color, Texture, Structures
70					71' - Sm-ML - <u>sand and silt</u> ; Light grayish brown, wet, very dense, sand is fine grained.
75	40	77	0		75' - SP-GP - <u>sand and gravel</u> , wet, dense. :
80	150	71			79' - Top of Bedrock (?); Drilling change (harder) -End of Borehole.
					-Collected: SLMW 3D (73-74') for gradational analysis.

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City LandfillLocation Stoughton, WIBorehole Number MW-4S

Total Depth

15'

DRILLING LOG

Owner UnicoyalW.O. Number 8007 JPSLWTDiameter 10"Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method Hollow Stem AugerSampling Method Split Spoon Log By Michael Roche Date Drilled 5/3/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN (") RECOVERY (%)	BLDS	HCU (kPa)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION	
					Color, Texture, Structures	
		4 10	0	A	- Sm - <u>Sand</u> ; clayey, silty, gravelly, light brown, moist, moderately dense, top 6" is organic-rich.	
		12 14	0	B	3.5' - Sp - <u>Sand</u> ; gravelly, light brown, moist, dense, lenses of gravel and cobbles.	
5		8 11	0	C	6' - Sp - G-P - Alternating layers of sand and gravel, light brown to variable colors, wet, dense	
		18 35	0			
		15 30	0	D		
		40 37	0			
		12 17	0			
10		18 16	0			
15					15' - End of borehole	
20					Collected:	
					SL MW 4S (8-10') for gradational analysis.	
					SL MW 4S A1 S for chemical analysis.	
25						
30						

ERN-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City Landfill
 Location Stoughton, WI
 Borehole Number MW-4 D
 Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling
 Sampling Method Split Spoon

DRILLING LOG

Owner Unicorral
 W.O. Number 8007 JPSLWI
 Total Depth 73.5'
 Diameter 10" to 20"
5 5/8" to 7 3.5"
 Drilling Method Hollow stem auger - 73.5'
Hollow stem auger - 20'
 Log By Michael Rache Date Drilled 5/16-5/17/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN RECOVERY (%)	BLOWS	M.U. (Vpds)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION Color, Texture, Structures	
					SC	SP
5					- SC - <u>Sand</u> ; clayey, gravelly, brown, moist, dense, lenses of cobbles	
10						
15						
20					- Some lenses of clayey sand.	
25					- no cobbles, little gravel	
30						

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Page 2/3

Project Stoughton City Landfill

DRILLING LOG

Location Stoughton, WIOwner UnicorralBorehole Number MW-41)W.O. Number 8007 JP SLWTTotal Depth 73.5' Diameter Drilling Company Wisconsin Test DrillingDrilling Method Sampling Method Log By Michael Ruchle Date Drilled 5/16 - 5/17/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN (") RECOVERY (%)	BLDS	HRZ (vppm)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION	
					Color, Texture, Structures	
35	20 35 38 50	0				
40	18 26 21 35	0				
45	50 71	0				
50	47 62 24 31	0				
55	21 25 36 51	0				
60	18 37 30 54	0				
65	19 43 30 37	0				

47' - SP-GR - Alternating lenses of sand and gravel; with cobbles, dense to very dense, wet, variable color; Gravels are very silty.

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Page 3 / 3

Project Stoughton City Landfill

DRILLING LOG

Owner Unirova

Location Stoughton, WI

W.O. Number 8007 JY SLWI

Borehole Number MW-4D

73.5' Diameter _____

73.5' Diameter

Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method _____

Refillion Method

Sampling Method Log By Michael Rocke Date Drilled 5/16-5/17/89

Log By Michael Roche Date Drilled 5/16-5/17/89

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City LandfillLocation Stoughton, WIBorehole Number MW-5S

DRILLING LOG

Owner UnicorralW.O. Number 8007 JPSLWTTotal Depth 15'Diameter 10"Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method Hollow Stem AugerSampling Method Split Spec Log By Michael Rache Date Drilled 5/3/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN RECOVERY (%)	BLOWS	HHR (VPPM)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION	
					Color, Texture, Structures	
		6 26 18 15	0	A	- SM - <u>sand</u> ; silt, clayey, gravelly; medium brown, moist, dense, occasional cobbles.	
		17 10 13 13	0	B		
5		7 0 11 12	0	C	5' - SP - <u>sand</u> ; gravelly, light brown, very moist, moderately dense.	
		4 6 50/2	0	D	7' - SP-GP - <u>Alternating layers of sand and gravel</u> ; with cobbles, boulders, ^{light brown} to variable color, wet, dense to very dense.	
10		15 19 22 19	0			
15					15' - End of Borehole.	
20					Collected:	
					SLMW 5S (9-11') for Gradational Analysis	
					SLMW 5SCIS for chemical Analysis,	
25						
30						

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City Landfill

Location Stonyton, WI

Borehole Number MW-51

Serial No. 100-34

Drilling Company Wisconsin Test

Sampling Method Split Spec-

— 1 —

DRILLING LOG

Owner Unicoyd

W.O. Number 8007 JPSLWT

75.5 Diameter 10¹¹ to 25¹¹

Diameter H₂ Raw 24cm Aug 91 to 25.

Drilling Method Mud Rotatory to 75.5

Chad Roche Date Drilled 5/11-5/12

DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION

DEPTH	DRIVEN ("") RECOVERY (%)	BL.DRS	HNU (Vppm)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION Color, Texture, Structures	
					1	2
5					-SM - sand; clayey, gravelly, medium brown, moist, dense, occasional cobbles.	
10					3' - SP-GP - Alternating sand and gravel layers; light brown to variable color, very moist to wet, dense to very dense.	
15						
20						
25						
27'					- no cobbles, moderately dense	
30.5'					30.5' - SP - Sand; gravelly, brown, wet, moderately dense to dense, occasional gravel lenses.	

ERH-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Page 2/3

Project Stoughton City Landfill

DRILLING LOG

Location Stoughton, WIOwner UnirayalBorehole Number MW-5DW.O. Number 8007 JP SLWITotal Depth 75.5' Diameter Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method Sampling Method Log By Michael Ruchle Date Drilled 5/11-5/12/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN RECOVERY (%)	BLOWS	HN ₂ (Vpms)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION	
					Color, Texture, Structures	
35		12 12 17 23	0			
40		25 26 34 35	0			
45		24 26 31 37	0			
					46' -	- clay seam, 1" thick.
50		13 22 32 50 75	0			
					52' -	SP-GP; Alternating layers of sand and gravel; variable color, wet, moderately dense.
55		13 23 19 17	0			
					57' -	SP- Sand; gravelly, brown, wet, dense, fine to medium grained
60		19 23 25 26	0			
65		21 30 38 39	0			

ERIN-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City LandfillLocation Stoughton WIBorehole Number MW-1, S

DRILLING LOG

Owner UnicoyalW.O. Number 8007 JPSLWTTotal Depth 13.67 Diameter 10"Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling Method Hollow Stem AugerSampling Method Split Spool Log By Michael Reiche Date Drilled 5/4/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN (#) RECOVERY (#)	BLDG'S	HOLE (inches)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION Color, Texture, Structures	
					10	13.67'
				A	- <u>F.II</u> - <u>SC</u> - sand, clayey, silty, gravelly, brown to black, moist, moderately dense, trash, (1' of clayey sand cap)	
				B	4' - <u>SM</u> - <u>sand</u> ; silty, occasional gravel, black, moist, moderately dense (old soil horizon)	
				C	5' - <u>SP</u> - <u>sand</u> , silty, gravelly, light brown, wet, dense	
5					8' - <u>SC</u> - <u>sand</u> ; clayey, gravelly, tan, wet, moderately dense	
10						
15					13.67' - End of Borehole. Collected: SLMW6S (7-9') for gradational analysis SLMW6SB1S for chemical analysis	
20						
25						
30						

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City LandfillLocation Stoughton WIBorehole Number MW-63

DRILLING LOG

Owner UnicroyalW.O. Number 8007 JPSLWTTotal Depth 65'Diameter 10" to 25"5 1/8" to 65'Drilling Company Wisconsin Test DrillingDrilling Method Hollow stem auger to 25',rod entry to 65'Sampling Method Split SpoonLog By Michael Rorke Date Drilled 5/9 - 5/10/89

DEPTH	DRIVEN RECOVERY (%)	BLDS	HAN (ppm)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION Color, Texture, Structures
1.5'					- Fill - CL-SC - (1) moist, stiff and sandy clay, brown, - Black, some rubble
5'					- Gray 5'- SP - Sand; gravelly, very clayey, light brown, very moist to wet, dense, lenses of gravel and cobbles.
10'					
10'- 12'	36			0	
12'	66			0	
15'					
15'- 17'	75			0	
17'	89			0	17' - GP - Gravel, very sandy, very silty, light brown to variable color, wet, very dense.
20'					
20'- 22'	17			0	
22'	38			0	
22'	50			1	
25'					
25'- 27'	35			0	
27'	52			0	25.5' - GP-SP - sand and gravel; light brown, wet, dense to very dense, lenses of cobbles, fine to medium grained sand.
27'	14			0	
27'- 29'	23			0	
29'	28			0	
29'	38			0	
30'					
30'	18				

ERN-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.

Project Stoughton City LandfillLocation Stoughton, WIBorehole Number MW-61)

DRILLING LOG

Owner UnirayalW.O. Number 8007 JP SLWT

65 Diameter

Drilling Company Wisconsin Test Drilling Drilling MethodSampling Method Log By Michael Ruchle Date Drilled 5/9 - 5/10/89

Page 2/2

DEPTH	DRIVEN RECOVERY (%)	BLDG	HARD (psi)	Sample Number	DESCRIPTION/SOIL CLASSIFICATION
					Color, Texture, Structures
35	29 50/4	0			
40	20 19 44 23	0			
45	67	0			
50	86	0			50' - SP - <u>Sand</u> ; fine to medium grained, brown, wet, dense to very dense, lenses of gravel with cobbles and boulders.
55	28 45 34	0			
60	18 25 42 50N 38 52 28 32	0			58' - ML - <u>Silt</u> ; sandy, brown 60.5' - SP-ML - <u>Sand and gravel</u> ; brown, wet, dense to very dense, silt lenses.
65					64' - Bedrock (?) - 25 minutes drilling for last 3". 65' - End of Borehole