

1 copy to
Schmoker-500

July 18, 1989

Mr. Michael Valentino
U.S. EPA - RERB MI/WI Section
Mail Code 5HS-11
230 S. Dearborn Street
Chicago, IL 60604

RE: Stoughton City Landfill
Technical Memorandum No. 3
Ambient Air Sampling Results Report

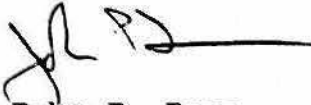
Dear Mike:

Enclosed please find 3 copies of Technical Memorandum No. 3 for your review and comment.

Please call if you have any questions or need any further information.

Very truly yours,

ERM-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.



John P. Imse,
Principal

jas
Enc.

cc: Robin Schmidt, WDNR (2 copies)
Robert Kardasz, City of Stoughton
Michael Doran, Strand Associates
Briand C. Wu, Uniroyal Plastics Company

RECEIVED

JUL 19 1989

BUREAU OF SOLID -
HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT

**TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM NO. 3
AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING RESULTS REPORT
STOUGHTON CITY LANDFILL**

RECEIVED

JUL 19 1989

**BUREAU OF SOLID -
HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT**

JULY 18, 1989

PREPARED BY:

**ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT-NORTH CENTRAL, INC.
102 WILMOT ROAD, SUITE 300
DEERFIELD, ILLINOIS 60015
PROJECT NO. 8007**

**TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM NO. 3
AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING RESULTS REPORT
STOUGHTON CITY LANDFILL**

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This Ambient Air Sampling Results Report (Technical Memorandum No. 3) is submitted at the direction of the Stoughton City Landfill Steering Committee in accordance with both Article IX, Part B.4 of the Administrative Order by Consent and the project schedule as outlined in Section 6.0 of the Work Plan for the Remedial Investigation and Feasibility Study, Stoughton City Landfill.

The purpose of the ambient air sampling was to evaluate the potential release of contaminants from the Stoughton City Landfill site to the air. This report describes the procedures used during the ambient air sampling and discusses the results of the analyses performed on the ambient air samples.

2.0 SAMPLING PROCEDURES

The ambient air sampling was conducted on May 25 and 26, 1989. A Weathertronics, Inc. weather station instrument was mounted atop a ten-foot portable tower and was used to locate the upwind and downwind sample locations. Temperature, barometric pressure, wind direction and wind speed were measured at one-minute intervals throughout the sampling period.

At each sampling location, air was drawn through activated charcoal tubes mounted atop ten-foot portable towers (Figure 1). Air was drawn through the tubes using a Gilian Model HFS 113A high-low flow personal sampling pump via tygon tubing. Just prior to sampling, the ends of the charcoal tubes were broken off, and the tubes were connected series. The second tube was a back-up for the first should break-through occurs. The pump was set at a flow rate of approximately 0.21 liters per minute, and was monitored with a calibrated rotameter.

On May 25, 1989, one upwind (U-2) and three downwind (D-1, D-2, and D-3) sampling locations were established (Figure 2). Due to shifting wind, an additional upwind location (U-1) was abandoned. The field sampling data forms are included in Appendix A. Table 1 lists the flow rates, duration of sampling, and total volume sampled. The total volume sampled ranged from 35.49 l. to 48.15 l. During the sampling interval, the average temperature was 71.2°F and the average barometric pressure was 29.87 inches of Hg. The wind was erratic, but the prevalent wind direction was from the north-northeast. Wind speeds up to 11 mph were recorded. All weather data are included in Appendix B.

One upwind (U-3) and three downwind (D-4, D-5, and D-6) sampling locations (Figure 3) were established on the second day of sampling, May 26, 1989. A duplicate sample was obtained at location D-5. The duplicate sample was obtained from the same height as D-5 at a location two feet away from D-5. The field sampling data forms are included in Appendix A. Table 2 lists the flow rates, duration of sampling, and total volume sampled.

The total volume sampled ranged from 55.65 l to 64.35 l. During the sampling interval the average temperature was 69.3°F and the average barometric pressure was 30.08 inches of Hg. The prevalent wind direction was from the west-northwest. Wind speeds ranging up to 25 mph were recorded. All weather data are included in Appendix B.

3.0 ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Activated carbon sampling tubes were analyzed by Pace Laboratories, Inc. of Minneapolis, Minnesota. The samples were analyzed for the target VOCs by GC-FID. The analytical methodology is attached as Appendix C.

Except for sample D-5 (duplicate), no target VOCs were detected in the ambient air samples. Several VOCs were detected at concentrations close to the method detection limit in sample D-5 (duplicate), as summarized on Table 3. The complete analytical laboratory report is attached as Appendix D.

4.0 DISCUSSION OF ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Samples D-5 and D-5 (duplicate) were collected simultaneously from the same location (within 2 feet) and height. None of the VOCs detected in D-5 (duplicate) were detected above the detection limit in D-5, or any other sample.

Since D-5 and D-5 (duplicate) were sampling the same air volume, it is likely that the compounds detected in D-5 (duplicate) are not attributable to the landfill or site support activities while

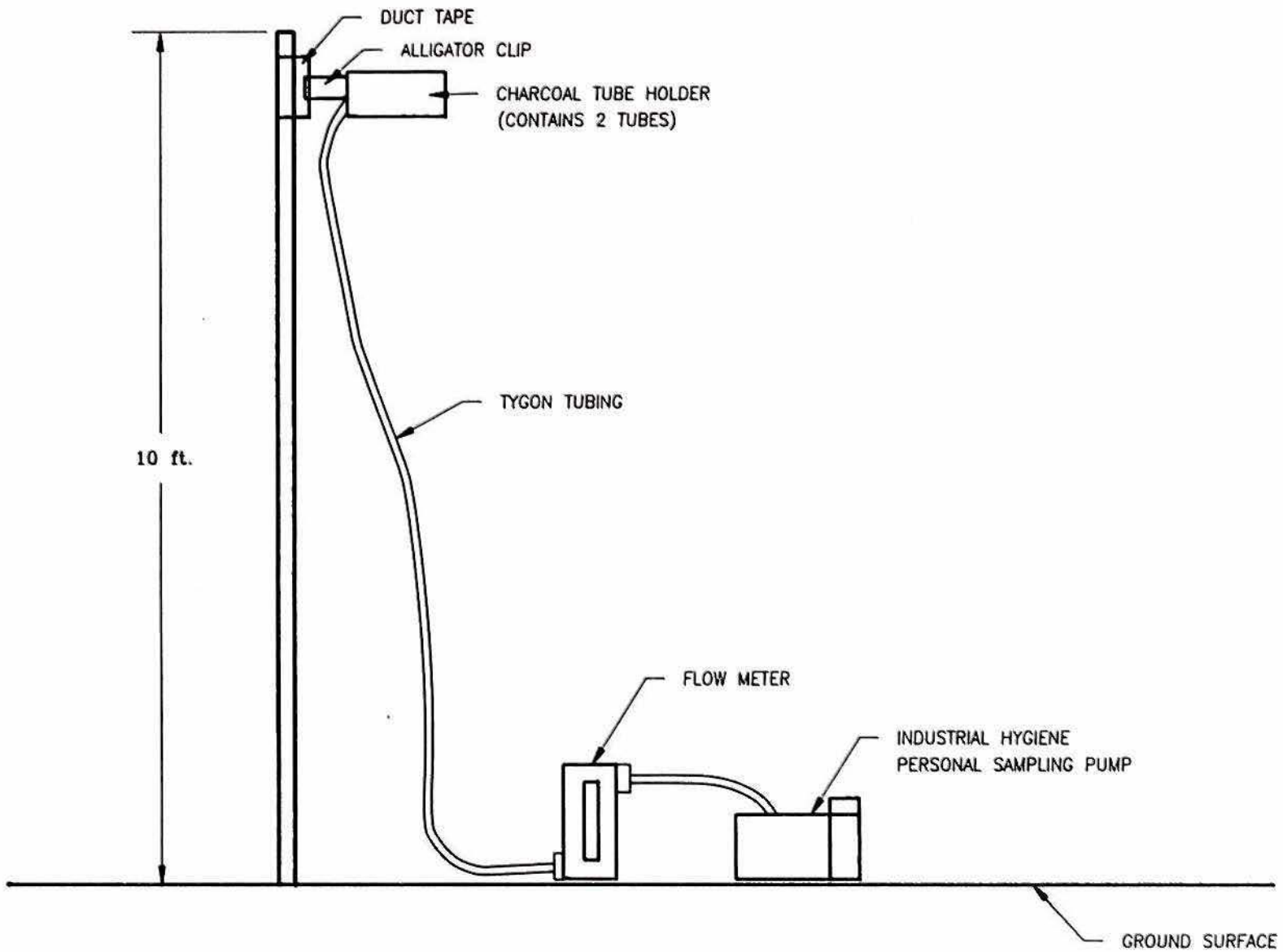
the samples were in place. It is possible, however, that contaminants were introduced during sample handling either prior to or subsequent to sampling. The contaminants detected in D-5 (duplicate) may be a result of sample handling in the site support area when vehicles were running. Additionally, the VOCs could have been introduced in the laboratory system.

5.0 SUMMARY

Ambient air sampling at the Stoughton City Landfill site was conducted on May 25 and 26, 1989. On each day, samples were collected from upwind and downwind locations. All samples were analyzed for Target VOCs.

Target VOCs were only detected D-5 (duplicate) at concentrations, just above the method detection limits. The results were not confirmed by Sample D-5 collected simultaneously from the same location. The VOCs detected in D-5 (duplicate) likely were derived from a source other than the Stoughton City Landfill site.

Based on the results of the ambient air sampling, there is no significant release of contaminants occurring at the Stoughton City Landfill site.



NOTE: NOT TO SCALE

SCHMATIC DIAGRAM
 AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING TRAIN
 STOUGHTON CITY LANDFILL

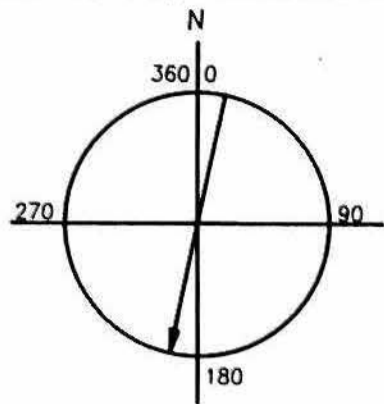
FIGURE

1

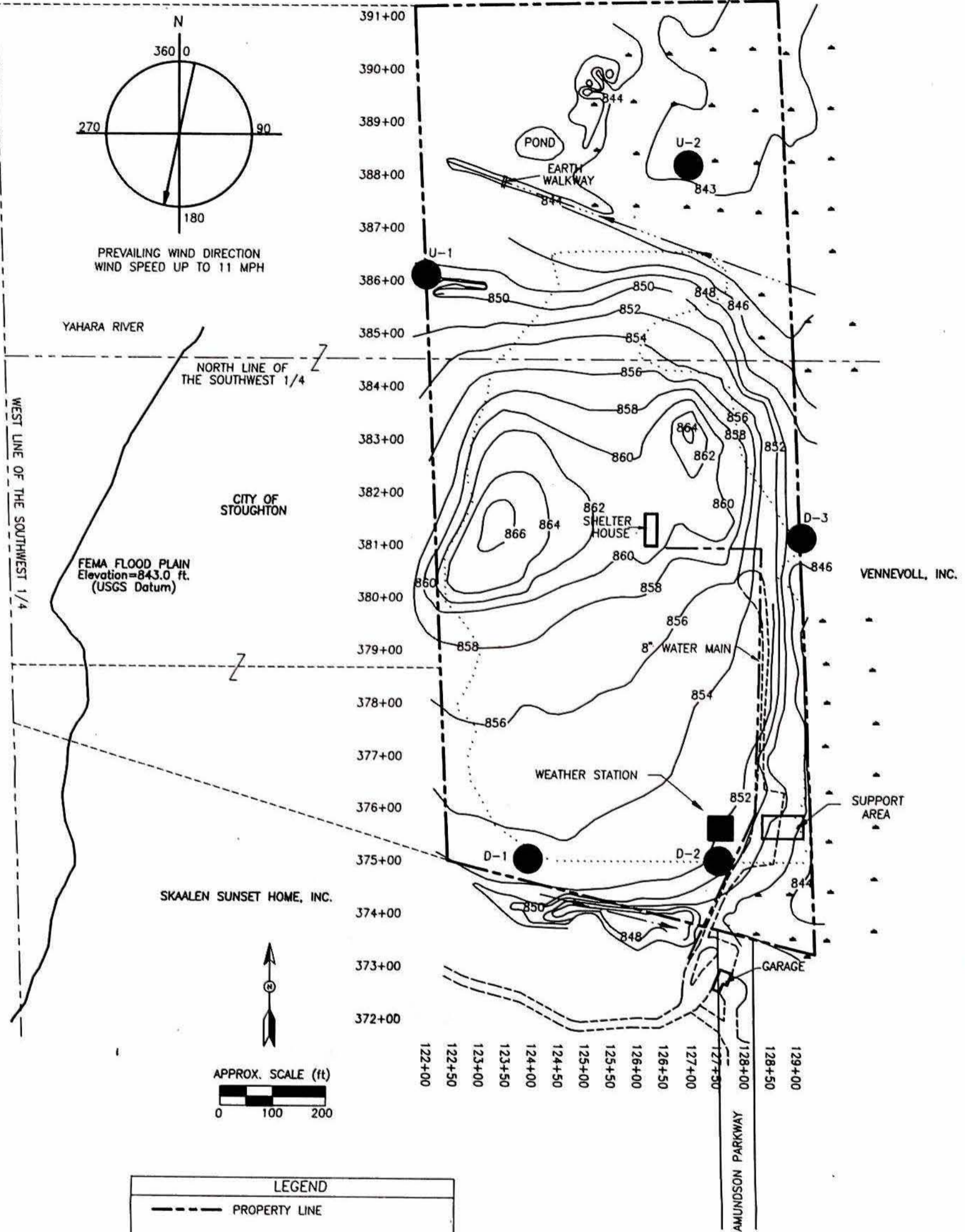
ERM ERM-North Central, Inc.

7/17/89

CS

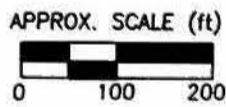


PREVAILING WIND DIRECTION
WIND SPEED UP TO 11 MPH



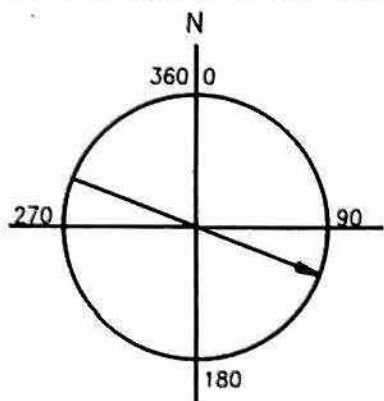
SKAALEN SUNSET HOME, INC.

VENNEVOLL, INC.



LEGEND	
	PROPERTY LINE
	GRAVEL ROAD
	DRAINAGE DITCH
	WETLAND
	WEATHER STATION
	AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING LOCATION
	858 TOPOGRAPHIC CONTOUR
	LANDFILL BOUNDARY (PER GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYS)

STOUGHTON CITY LANDFILL AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING LOCATIONS MAY 25, 1989	FIGURE NO.
	2
ERM-North Central, Inc.	7/14/89
	CS



PREVAILING WIND DIRECTION
WIND SPEED UP TO 25 MPH

YAHARA RIVER

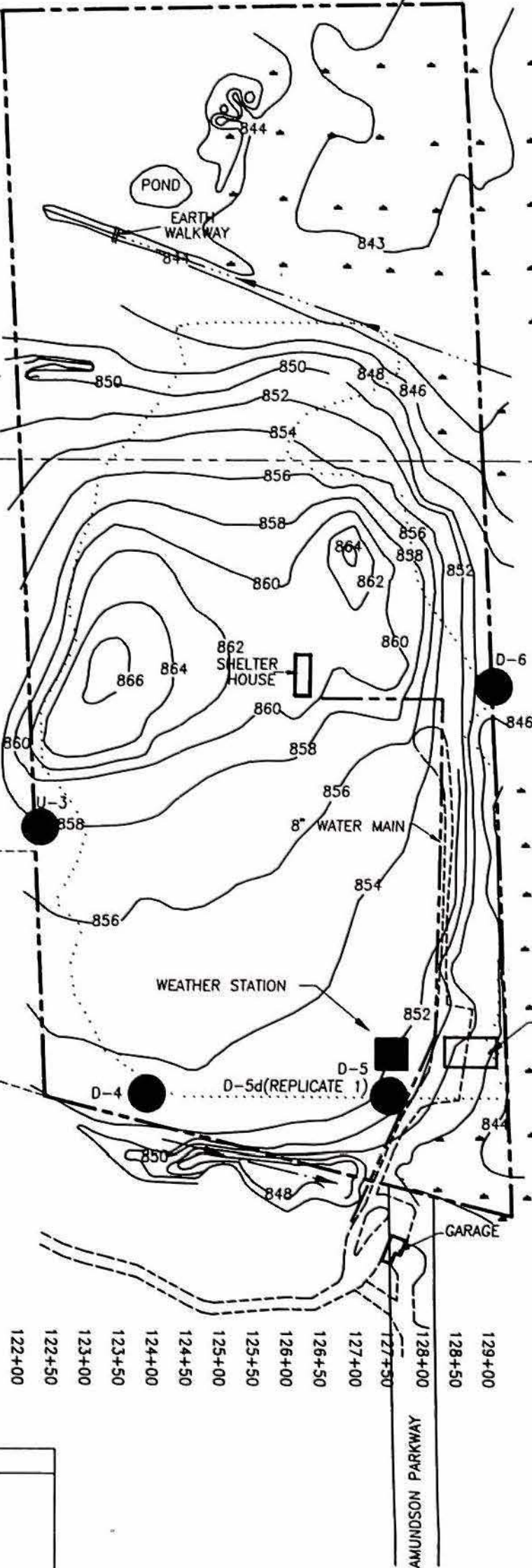
NORTH LINE OF THE SOUTHWEST 1/4

CITY OF STOUGHTON

FEMA FLOOD PLAIN
Elevation=843.0 ft.
(USGS Datum)

WEST LINE OF THE SOUTHWEST 1/4

391+00
390+00
389+00
388+00
387+00
386+00
385+00
384+00
383+00
382+00
381+00
380+00
379+00
378+00
377+00
376+00
375+00
374+00
373+00
372+00



VENNEVOLL, INC.

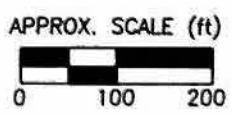
SUPPORT AREA

SKAALEN SUNSET HOME, INC.

GARAGE

AMUNDSON PARKWAY

122+00 122+50 123+00 123+50 124+00 124+50 125+00 125+50 126+00 126+50 127+00 127+50 128+00 128+50 129+00



LEGEND	
	PROPERTY LINE
	GRAVEL ROAD
	DRAINAGE DITCH
	WETLAND
	WEATHER STATION
	AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING LOCATION
	858 TOPOGRAPHIC CONTOUR
	LANDFILL BOUNDARY (PER GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYS)

STOUGHTON CITY LANDFILL AMBIENT AIR SAMPLING LOCATIONS MAY 26, 1989	FIGURE NO. 3
ERM ERM-North Central, Inc.	7/17/89
	CS

TABLE 1
 VOLUMES SAMPLED
 MAY 25, 1989

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>FLOW RATE (l/min)</u>	<u>DURATION (min)</u>	<u>VOLUME SAMPLED(l)</u>	<u>TOTAL VOLUME SAMPLED(l)</u>	<u>STANDARD VOLUME* CALCULATED(l)</u>
U-2	0.21	169	35.49	35.49	35.22
D-1	0.235	43	10.11	45.81	45.46
	0.21	170	35.70		
D-2	0.21	54	11.34	47.22	46.86
	0.22	81	17.82		
	0.21	86	18.06		
D-3	0.225	60	13.50	48.15	47.78
	0.21	165	34.65		

* Calculated as Follows:

$$V_{STD} = V \times \frac{528}{T+460} \times \frac{P}{29.92}$$

where: V = Volume of Air Sampled
 T = Average Temperature = 71.2°F
 P = Average Barometric Pressure = 29.87 inches Hg.

TABLE 2
VOLUMES SAMPLED
MAY 26, 1989

<u>LOCATION</u>	<u>FLOW RATE (l/min)</u>	<u>DURATION (min)</u>	<u>VOLUME SAMPLED(l)</u>	<u>TOTAL VOLUME SAMPLED(l)</u>	<u>STANDARD VOLUME* CALCULATED(l)</u>
U-3	0.23	17	3.91	59.49	59.66
	0.21	118	27.78		
	0.20	154	30.80		
D-4	0.20	16	3.20	59.51	59.68
	0.21	111	23.31		
	0.22	150	33.00		
D-5	0.21	15	3.15	57.06	57.22
	0.20	111	22.20		
	0.21	151	31.71		
D-5d (Replicate 1)	0.21	265	55.65	55.65	55.81
D-6	0.21	143	30.03	64.35	64.53
	0.22	156	34.32		

* Calculated as Follows:

$$V_{STD} = V \times \frac{528}{T+460} \times \frac{P}{29.92}$$

where: V = Volume of Air Sampled
T = Average Temperature = 69.3°F
P = Average Barometric Pressure = 30.08 inches Hg.

TABLE 3
SUMMARY OF ANALYTICAL RESULTS

<u>COMPOUND</u>	<u>UNITS</u>	<u>METHOD DETECTION LIMIT</u>	<u>D-5 (DUPL.)</u>
trans-1,2-dichloroethylene	ppm	0.04	0.06
Ethyl benzene	ppm	0.01	0.02
Toluene	ppm	0.01	0.04
Xylene, Total	ppm	0.01	0.08

APPENDIX A



Project Stoughton City Landfill
Subject Ambient Air Sampling

W.O. No. 8007 Sheet of
By Date
Chkd by Date

SAMPLE LOCATION : U-2

5-25-89

FLOW RATE : 0.2 lpm

START TIME	FINISH TIME	ELAPSED TIME (MIN)
11:52	14:41	X 169

TIME	FLOW METER READING	FLOW (lpm)	ADJUSTMENT
13:39	48	0.21	48
14:41	48	0.21	48



Project Stoughton City Landfill
Subject Ambient Air Sampling

W.O. No. 8007 Sheet of
By Date
Chkd by Date

5-25-89

SAMPLE LOCATION : D-1

FLOW RATE : 0.20pm

START TIME	FINISH TIME	ELAPSED TIME (MIN)
11:27	15:00	213

TIME	FLOW METRE READING	FLOW (rpm)	ADJUSTMENT
12:10	55	0.26	48
13:33	48	0.21	48
15:00	47	0.21	-

43 {
50
120
170 {



Project Stoughton City Landfill
Subject Ambient Air Sampling

W.O. No. 8007 Sheet of
By Date
Chkd by Date

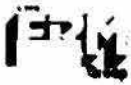
5-25-89

SAMPLE LOCATION : D-2

FLOW RATE : 0.2 rpm

START TIME	FINISH TIME	ELAPSED TIME (MIN)
11:14	14:55	221

54 } TIME	FLOW METRE READING	FLOW rpm	ADJUSTMENT
81 } 12:08	48	0.21	48
82 } 13:29	50	0.23	48
86 } 14:55	48	0.21	—



Project Stoughton City Landfill
Subject Ambient Air Sampling

W.O. No. 8007 Sheet of
By Date
Chkd by Date

SAMPLE LOCATION : D-3

5-25-89

FLOW RATE : 0.2 lpm

START TIME 	FINISH TIME	ELAPSED TIME (MIN)
11:06	14:51	225

TIME	FLOW METER READING	FLOW lpm	ADJUSTMENT
12:06	51	0.23	48
13:26	48	0.21	48
14:51	48	0.21	—

60 {

45
165 {



Project Stoughton City Landfill
Subject Ambient Air Sampling

W.O. No. 8007 Sheet of
By Date
Chkd by Date

SAMPLE LOCATION : U-3

5-26-89

FLOW RATE : 0.2 lpm

START TIME	FINISH TIME	ELAPSED TIME (MIN)
11:27	16:26	299

TIME	FLOW METER READING	FLOW lpm	ADJUSTMENT
11:27	48	0.21	-
11:49	48	0.21	-
13:50	48	0.21	-
16:08	48	-	X
16:26	51	0.23	-



Project Stoughton City Landfill
Subject Ambient Air Sampling

W.O. No. 8007 Sheet of
By Date
Chkd by Date

5-26-89

SAMPLE LOCATION : D-4

FLOW RATE : 0.2 lpm

START TIME	FINISH TIME	ELAPSED TIME (MIN)
11:34	16:23	289

TIME	FLOW METER READING	FLOW lpm	ADJUSTMENT
11:34	48	0.21	-
11:51	54	0.25	48
13:49	48	0.21	-
16:23	45	0.20 0.19	-



Project Stoughton City Landfill
Subject Ambient Air Sampling

W.O. No. 8007 Sheet _____ of _____
By _____ Date _____
Chkd by _____ Date _____

SAMPLE LOCATION : 0-5

5-26-89

FLOW RATE :

START TIME	FINISH TIME	ELAPSED TIME (MIN)
11:37	16:14	277

TIME	FLOW METER READING	FLOW rpm	ADJUSTMENT
11:37	48	0.21	-
11:53	52 44	0.19	48
H 13:44	48	0.21	-
16:14	51	0.23	-



Project Stoughton City Landfill W.O. No. 8007 Sheet of
 Subject Ambient Air Sampling By Date
 Chkd by Date

5-26-89

SAMPLE LOCATION : D-5d (Rep 1)

FLOW RATE : 0.2 lpm

START TIME	FINISH TIME	ELAPSED TIME (MIN)
11:39	16:16	277

TIME	FLOW METER READING	FLOW lpm	ADJUSTMENT
11:39	48	0.21	-
11:54	48	0.21	-
1:3:45	45	0.20 0.19	48
16:16	48	0.21	-



Project Stoughton City Landfill
Subject Ambient Air Sampling

W.O. No. 8007 Sheet of
By Date
Chkd by Date

5-26-89

SAMPLE LOCATION : D-6

FLOW RATE : 0.2 lpm

START TIME	FINISH TIME	ELAPSED TIME (MIN)
11:43	16:08	265

TIME	FLOW METER READING	FLOW lpm	ADJUSTMENT
11:43	48	0.21	—
11:58	48	0.21	—
13:42	48	0.21	—
16:08	48	0.21	—

APPENDIX B

1 - ON

2 - OFF

1 - A (OFF)

2 - B (OFF)

3 - E (OFF)

4 - KPH (OFF)

5/25/89

05/25 09:49 127 29.79 330 007 00.00 01

05/25 09:50 127 29.81 310 007 00.00 01
 05/25 09:51 127 29.82 330 006 00.00 01
 05/25 09:52 127 29.79 330 005 00.00 01
 05/25 09:53 127 29.81 330 003 00.00 01
 05/25 09:54 127 29.82 340 005 00.00 01
 05/25 09:55 127 29.81 340 005 00.00 01
 05/25 09:56 127 29.77 340 003 00.00 01
 05/25 09:57 127 29.77 310 007 00.00 01

1

05/25 10:00 127 29.81 330 005 00.00 01
 05/25 10:01 127 29.79 330 003 00.00 01
 05/25 10:02 127 29.77 340 006 00.00 01
 05/25 10:03 127 29.77 350 003 00.00 01
 05/25 10:04 127 29.76 350 005 00.00 01
 05/25 10:05 127

DATE	TIME	TOUT	BAROM	W-DR	W-SP	RAINF	HUM
05/25	10:13	69	29.79	340	007	99.85	50
05/25	10:14	68	29.79	340	005	99.85	52
05/25	10:15	68	29.79	340	005	99.85	52
05/25	10:16	67	29.79	340	003	99.85	53
05/25	10:17	66	29.78	340	003	99.85	53
05/25	10:18	66	29.78	350	005	99.85	54
05/25	10:19	66	29.78	350	005	99.85	55
05/25	10:20	66	29.78	350	003	99.85	55
05/25	10:21	65	29.78	360	003	99.85	55

05/25/89

05/25	10:24	67	29.79	360	003	99.85	55
05/25	10:25	67	29.80	360	003	99.85	55
05/25	10:26	67	29.80	360	002	99.85	55
05/25	10:27	66	29.80	350	002	99.85	54
05/25	10:28	66	29.80	300	003	99.85	54
05/25	10:29	67	29.80	300	001	99.85	54
05/25	10:30	67	29.81	300	002	99.85	54
05/25	10:31	68	29.81	300	005	99.85	53
05/25	10:32	68	29.82	300	005	99.85	53
05/25	10:33	68	29.82	300	005	99.85	53
05/25	10:34	68	29.83	300	003	99.85	52
05/25	10:35	68	29.83	300	003	99.85	52
05/25	10:36	69	29.83	300	005	99.85	52
05/25	10:37	68	29.83	310	003	99.85	52
05/25	10:38	68	29.83	310	003	99.85	52
05/25	10:39	69	29.83	310	003	99.85	52
05/25	10:40	69	29.84	310	006	99.85	52
05/25	10:41	69	29.85	310	003	99.85	51
05/25	10:42	70	29.86	310	003	99.85	52
05/25	10:43	70	29.86	310	005	99.85	51
05/25	10:44	71	29.86	310	003	99.85	50
05/25	10:45	70	29.86	310	006	99.85	50
05/25	10:46	70	29.87	310	005	99.85	50
05/25	10:47	70	29.87	310	006	99.85	50
05/25	10:48	71	29.87	310	007	99.85	49
05/25	10:49	70	29.87	310	006	99.85	49
05/25	10:50	71	29.87	310	003	99.85	49
05/25	10:51	71	29.87	310	003	99.85	50
05/25	10:52	71	29.87	310	005	99.85	50
05/25	10:53	73	29.87	310	002	99.85	49
05/25	10:54	73	29.87	310	002	99.85	49
05/25	10:55	74	29.87	330	001	99.85	49
05/25	10:56	75	29.88	330	003	99.85	48
05/25	10:57	76	29.88	320	006	99.85	47
05/25	10:58	74	29.88	340	005	99.85	47
05/25	10:59	75	29.88	340	006	99.85	47
05/25	11:00	76	29.88	340	005	99.85	47
05/25	11:01	75	29.88	350	005	99.85	47
05/25	11:02	76	29.88	350	006	99.85	48
05/25	11:03	75	29.87	350	002	99.85	48
05/25	11:04	76	29.87	360	003	99.85	49
05/25	11:05	76	29.87	340	007	99.85	48
05/25	11:06	75	29.87	340	005	99.85	46
05/25	11:07	75	29.87	340	003	99.85	46
05/25	11:08	75	29.87	340	001	99.85	46
05/25	11:09	76	29.87	340	000	99.85	47
05/25	11:10	76	29.87	350	003	99.85	47
05/25	11:11	76	29.87	330	005	99.85	46
05/25	11:12	75	29.86	320	006	99.85	46
05/25	11:13	75	29.87	320	003	99.85	45
05/25	11:14	75	29.86	320	003	99.85	45
05/25	11:15	76	29.87	320	002	99.85	45
05/25	11:16	77	29.87	320	000	99.85	45
05/25	11:17	79	29.88	350	003	99.85	44
05/25	11:18	78	29.88	350	002	99.85	42
05/25	11:19	80	29.88	350	003	99.85	43
05/25	11:20	80	29.88	350	003	99.85	43
05/25	11:21	80	29.88	350	001	99.85	42
05/25	11:22	79	29.88	350	003	99.85	42
05/25	11:23	79	29.88	360	005	99.85	41
05/25	11:24	79	29.88	360	002	99.85	41
05/25	11:25	78	29.87	360	002	99.85	42

kt
→

DATE

TIME

WIND KAT WIND

BARO METER C PRESSURE

WIND DIRECTION

WIND SPEED

OMIT

HUMIDITY

05/25	11:26	72	29.87	360	003	99.85	43
05/25	11:27	78	29.87	340	005	99.85	43
05/25	11:28	77	29.87	340	005	99.85	42
05/25	11:29	75	29.88	340	005	99.85	41
05/25	11:30	74	29.88	340	006	99.85	42
05/25	11:31	75	29.89	340	003	99.85	41
05/25	11:32	73	29.88	350	006	99.85	42
05/25	11:33	73	29.89	350	005	99.85	42
05/25	11:34	73	29.88	350	002	99.85	43
05/25	11:35	73	29.88	350	006	99.85	44
05/25	11:36	73	29.88	340	007	99.85	45
05/25	11:37	73	29.88	340	005	99.85	46
05/25	11:38	73	29.87	350	003	99.85	47
05/25	11:39	73	29.88	350	005	99.85	47
05/25	11:40	72	29.88	340	006	99.85	47
05/25	11:41	72	29.89	350	007	99.85	48
05/25	11:42	72	29.88	330	011	99.85	49
05/25	11:43	70	29.88	340	006	99.85	49
05/25	11:44	70	29.88	350	006	99.85	49
05/25	11:45	70	29.88	350	006	99.85	50
05/25	11:46	71	29.88	350	003	99.85	52
05/25	11:47	73	29.87	350	007	99.85	50
05/25	11:48	74	29.87	340	010	99.85	48
05/25	11:49	74	29.86	350	008	99.85	47
05/25	11:50	76	29.86	350	007	99.85	47
05/25	11:51	75	29.86	350	006	99.85	46
05/25	11:52	75	29.86	350	011	99.85	47
05/25	11:53	73	29.85	360	008	99.85	45
05/25	11:54	72	29.84	030	005	99.85	46
05/25	11:55	72	29.84	360	008	99.85	46
05/25	11:56	72	29.84	350	005	99.85	47
05/25	11:57	72	29.84	010	007	99.85	49
05/25	11:58	73 ^P	29.84	360	005	99.85	48
05/25	11:59	74	29.84	360	006	99.85	47
05/25	12:00	75	29.85	360	003	99.85	46
05/25	12:01	78	29.85	350	005	99.85	46
05/25	12:02	79	29.86	350	006	99.85	44
05/25	12:03	79	29.86	350	003	99.85	43
05/25	12:04	78	29.86	350	003	99.85	42
05/25	12:05	78	29.86	350	003	99.85	42
05/25	12:06	78	29.86	350	003	99.85	42
05/25	12:07	77	29.86	350	000	99.85	42
05/25	12:08	79	29.86	350	001	99.85	42
05/25	12:09	81	29.86	350	000	99.85	40
05/25	12:10	83	29.87	350	002	99.85	39
05/25	12:11	83	29.87	350	000	99.85	39
05/25	12:12	87	29.88	350	005	99.85	40
05/25	12:13	87	29.88	350	003	99.85	39
05/25	12:14	86	29.89	010	000	99.85	37
05/25	12:15	86	29.88	010	002	99.85	37
05/25	12:16	87	29.89	010	002	99.85	37
05/25	12:17	84	29.88	010	001	99.85	36
05/25	12:18	82	29.88	010	000	99.85	36
05/25	12:19	80	29.89	010	002	99.85	36
05/25	12:20	77	29.89	010	002	99.85	36
05/25	12:21	76	29.89	010	001	99.85	37
05/25	12:22	73	29.89	010	002	99.85	39
05/25	12:23	72	29.89	010	000	99.85	40
05/25	12:24	71	29.90	010	000	99.85	41
05/25	12:25	70	29.90	010	000	99.85	41
05/25	12:26	70	29.90	010	000	99.85	42
05/25	12:27	68	29.90	010	002	99.85	42
05/25	12:28	67	29.91	340	005	99.85	44
05/25	12:29	67	29.90	320	006	99.85	44
05/25	12:30	67	29.91	320	005	99.85	45
05/25	12:31	66	29.91	320	002	99.85	45

05/25	12:32	66	29.91	320	003	99.85	46
05/25	12:33	65	29.92	320	003	99.85	46
05/25	12:34	65	29.92	320	002	99.85	46
05/25	12:35	65	29.92	320	002	99.85	46
05/25	12:36	65	29.92	320	001	99.85	47
05/25	12:37	64	29.92	340	003	99.85	47
05/25	12:38	64	29.92	350	002	99.85	47
05/25	12:39	64	29.91	010	003	99.85	48
05/25	12:40	64	29.91	010	001	99.85	48
05/25	12:41	64	29.92	010	000	99.85	47
05/25	12:42	64	29.91	010	003	99.85	48
05/25	12:43	64	29.91	010	001	99.85	48
05/25	12:44	64	29.90	010	003	99.85	48
05/25	12:45	65	29.90	010	005	99.85	48
05/25	12:46	65	29.90	010	006	99.85	49
05/25	12:47	65	29.89	010	003	99.85	49
05/25	12:48	64	29.89	010	002	99.85	49
05/25	12:49	65	29.88	010	002	99.85	49
05/25	12:50	64	29.88	050	005	99.85	48
05/25	12:51	65	29.87	050	002	99.85	48
05/25	12:52	65	29.87	010	005	99.85	48
05/25	12:53	65	29.86	010	007	99.85	49
05/25	12:54	65	29.87	010	008	99.85	49
05/25	12:55	64	29.86	020	006	99.85	49
05/25	12:56	66	29.86	020	006	99.85	49
05/25	12:57	66	29.86	010	008	99.85	48
05/25	12:58	66	29.86	350	007	99.85	48
05/25	12:59	65	29.86	010	005	99.85	49
05/25	13:00	65	29.86	350	002	99.85	50
05/25	13:01	65	29.85	350	006	99.85	50
05/25	13:02	65	29.85	010	005	99.85	50
05/25	13:03	65	29.85	360	005	99.85	50
05/25	13:04	66	29.84	010	005	99.85	50
05/25	13:05	66	29.84	020	003	99.85	49
05/25	13:06	65	29.85	020	006	99.85	49
05/25	13:07	67	29.85	020	001	99.85	48
05/25	13:08	66	29.85	020	003	99.85	48
05/25	13:09	66	29.85	020	002	99.85	47
05/25	13:10	67	29.85	010	003	99.85	48
05/25	13:11	67	29.85	010	006	99.85	48
05/25	13:12	66	29.85	020	005	99.85	48
05/25	13:13	66	29.85	030	002	99.85	47
05/25	13:14	67	29.85	030	007	99.85	47
05/25	13:15	67	29.85	030	003	99.85	46
05/25	13:16	67	29.85	030	005	99.85	45
05/25	13:17	67	29.85	030	000	99.85	46
05/25	13:18	68	29.86	030	000	99.85	46
05/25	13:19	67	29.86	030	002	99.85	45
05/25	13:20	67	29.87	030	001	99.85	45
05/25	13:21	66	29.87	030	001	99.85	45
05/25	13:22	67	29.87	030	003	99.85	45
05/25	13:23	66	29.87	030	001	99.85	45
05/25	13:24	67	29.88	030	003	99.85	45
05/25	13:25	67	29.88	030	001	99.85	44
05/25	13:26	67	29.88	030	000	99.85	44
05/25	13:27	67	29.88	030	003	99.85	44
05/25	13:28	67	29.89	030	003	99.85	45
05/25	13:29	68	29.89	030	001	99.85	45
05/25	13:30	67	29.88	010	003	99.85	45
05/25	13:31	67	29.89	010	003	99.85	45
05/25	13:32	67	29.89	010	003	99.85	46
05/25	13:33	67	29.88	010	005	99.85	46
05/25	13:34	67	29.88	010	002	99.85	46
05/25	13:35	67	29.88	010	006	99.85	47
05/25	13:36	67	29.87	010	006	99.85	47
05/25	13:37	67	29.87	010	006	99.85	47

05/25	13:38	67	29.87	360	005	99.85	47
05/25	13:39	66	29.88	360	006	99.85	47
05/25	13:40	67	29.88	010	005	99.85	47
05/25	13:41	66	29.88	010	006	99.85	48
05/25	13:42	66	29.88	010	005	99.85	48
05/25	13:43	66	29.87	010	005	99.85	48
05/25	13:44	66	29.87	010	005	99.85	48
05/25	13:45	66	29.87	010	005	99.85	48
05/25	13:46	66	29.87	010	002	99.85	47
05/25	13:47	66	29.87	010	001	99.85	47
05/25	13:48	67	29.88	010	003	99.85	46
05/25	13:49	67	29.87	010	001	99.85	46
05/25	13:50	67	29.88	010	002	99.85	45
05/25	13:51	67	29.88	010	002	99.85	44
05/25	13:52	68	29.88	010	001	99.85	44
05/25	13:53	68	29.89	010	003	99.85	44
05/25	13:54	69	29.89	010	001	99.85	44
05/25	13:55	69	29.88	040	001	99.85	43
05/25	13:56	69	29.88	040	000	99.85	43
05/25	13:57	69	29.88	040	001	99.85	42
05/25	13:58	70	29.88	030	006	99.85	42
05/25	13:59	70	29.88	030	000	99.85	41
05/25	14:00	70	29.88	030	000	99.85	40
05/25	14:01	70	29.89	030	001	99.85	40
05/25	14:02	70	29.89	030	005	99.85	40
05/25	14:03	71	29.89	030	003	99.85	40
05/25	14:04	71	29.90	030	001	99.85	39
05/25	14:05	71	29.90	030	000	99.85	39
05/25	14:06	71	29.90	030	003	99.85	38
05/25	14:07	71	29.89	010	005	99.85	38
05/25	14:08	71	29.89	010	002	99.85	38
05/25	14:09	72	29.90	010	003	99.85	39
05/25	14:10	72	29.89	010	001	99.85	39
05/25	14:11	73	29.90	070	003	99.85	38
05/25	14:12	73	29.90	070	002	99.85	37
05/25	14:13	74	29.90	070	002	99.85	36
05/25	14:14	74	29.91	090	006	99.85	34
05/25	14:15	74	29.90	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:16	74	29.90	090	001	99.85	32
05/25	14:17	75	29.90	090	002	99.85	31
05/25	14:18	75	29.89	090	003	99.85	31
05/25	14:19	74	29.89	090	002	99.85	31
05/25	14:20	74	29.89	090	003	99.85	31
05/25	14:21	74	29.89	090	005	99.85	32
05/25	14:22	74	29.89	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:23	73	29.88	090	005	99.85	32
05/25	14:24	74	29.89	090	005	99.85	32
05/25	14:25	72	29.89	110	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:26	72	29.89	120	003	99.85	34
05/25	14:27	72	29.88	120	001	99.85	35
05/25	14:28	72	29.88	120	001	99.85	35
05/25	14:29	72	29.88	120	002	99.85	35
05/25	14:30	72	29.88	120	000	99.85	35
05/25	14:31	71	29.88	100	001	99.85	35
05/25	14:32	72	29.87	090	006	99.85	36
05/25	14:33	72	29.86	110	007	99.85	36
05/25	14:34	72	29.86	100	003	99.85	35
05/25	14:35	71	29.86	100	002	99.85	36
05/25	14:36	72	29.86	090	003	99.85	35
05/25	14:37	71	29.86	090	005	99.85	35
05/25	14:38	71	29.85	090	007	99.85	35
05/25	14:39	71	29.85	100	005	99.85	34
05/25	14:40	71	29.84	090	006	99.85	34
05/25	14:41	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	34
05/25	14:42	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:43	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:44	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:45	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:46	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:47	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:48	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:49	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:50	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:51	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:52	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:53	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:54	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:55	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:56	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:57	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:58	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	14:59	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33
05/25	15:00	72	29.84	090	003	99.85	33

Finish
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05/25	14:44	73	29.84	090	003	99.85	28
05/25	14:45	72	29.84	090	002	99.85	28
05/25	14:46	74	29.84	090	003	99.85	26
05/25	14:47	73	29.84	150	006	99.85	24
05/25	14:48	72	29.83	130	006	99.85	24
05/25	14:49	72	29.83	090	002	99.85	25
05/25	14:50	73	29.83	080	005	99.85	26
05/25	14:51	72	29.82	090	005	99.85	28
05/25	14:52	72	29.82	120	007	99.85	30
05/25	14:53	72	29.81	090	003	99.85	30
05/25	14:54	72	29.82	090	005	99.85	30
05/25	14:55	72	29.82	090	001	99.85	31
05/25	14:56	71	29.82	090	000	99.85	31
05/25	14:57	72	29.82	090	000	99.85	32
05/25	14:58	73	29.82	090	001	99.85	31
05/25	14:59	73	29.82	050	001	99.85	31
05/25	15:00	73	29.82	050	000	99.85	31
05/25	15:01	73	29.82	050	000	99.85	32
05/25	15:02	73	29.82	050	002	99.85	32
05/25	15:03	73	29.81	050	002	99.85	32
05/25	15:04	73	29.81	050	001	99.85	32
05/25	15:05	72	29.81	050	001	99.85	32
05/25	15:06	73	29.81	050	000	99.85	32
05/25	15:07	72	29.81	050	000	99.85	32
05/25	15:08	74	29.80	050	001	99.85	31

Stoughton City Landfill

Ambient Air Sampling

5/26/89

Date	Time	(°F) Temp	Bar.	Wind		rain	Rel. Hum
				Dir.	Speed		
06/26	07:56	61	29.67	290	008	00.00	51
06/26	07:57	60	29.68	270	010	00.00	51
06/26	07:58	60	29.69	320	006	00.00	50
06/26	07:59	61	29.70	260	010	00.00	51
06/26	08:00	61	29.71	300	011	00.00	51
06/26	08:01	62	29.72	290	007	00.00	50
06/26	08:02	62	29.73	310	007	00.00	50
06/26	08:03	61	29.74	310	008	00.00	50
06/26	08:04	61	29.74	290	006	00.00	49
06/26	08:05	61	29.75	320	005	00.00	49
06/26	08:06	61	29.76	300	005	00.00	49
06/26	08:07	61	29.76	310	005	00.00	49
06/26	08:08	61	29.77	300	010	00.00	50
06/26	08:09	62	29.78	320	005	00.00	50
06/26	08:10	62	29.78	300	010	00.00	50
06/26	08:11	61	29.79	330	005	00.00	50
06/26	08:12	62	29.79	290	011	00.00	49
06/26	08:13	61	29.80	320	010	00.00	49
06/26	08:14	62	29.80	310	010	00.00	49
06/26	08:15	62	29.81	300	013	00.00	50
06/26	08:16	62	29.81	310	007	00.00	49
06/26	08:17	62	29.81	310	008	00.00	49
06/26	08:18	62	29.82	300	006	00.00	49
06/26	08:19	62	29.82	290	012	00.00	49
06/26	08:20	62	29.83	300	008	00.00	49
06/26	08:21	62	29.84	260	012	00.00	49
06/26	08:22	62	29.84	290	006	00.00	47
06/26	08:23	62	29.85	310	012	00.00	47
06/26	08:24	62	29.85	310	006	00.00	47
06/26	08:25	62	29.84	310	008	00.00	48
06/26	08:26	62	29.85	350	010	00.00	48
06/26	08:27	62	29.85	280	007	00.00	47
06/26	08:28	61	29.85	320	006	00.00	47
06/26	08:29	62	29.86	290	010	00.00	47
06/26	08:30	62	29.86	320	005	00.00	48
06/26	08:31	63	29.86	310	011	00.00	48
06/26	08:32	63	29.87	300	006	00.00	48
06/26	08:33	62	29.86	320	005	00.00	49
06/26	08:34	63	29.87	320	011	00.00	49
06/26	08:35	62	29.88	290	013	00.00	49
06/26	08:36	63	29.87	290	006	00.00	49
06/26	08:37	62	29.87	310	008	00.00	48

06/26	08:38	62	29.88	280	010	00.00	48
06/26	08:39	62	29.88	310	008	00.00	48
06/26	08:40	62	29.87	290	008	00.00	48
06/26	08:41	62	29.87	240	011	00.00	48
06/26	08:42	62	29.87	290	017	00.00	47
06/26	08:43	62	29.88	290	017	00.00	47
06/26	08:44	62	29.88	290	008	00.00	47
06/26	08:45	62	29.88	310	006	00.00	48
06/26	08:46	62	29.88	300	006	00.00	49
06/26	08:47	62	29.88	310	007	00.00	49
06/26	08:48	62	29.88	270	012	00.00	49
06/26	08:49	62	29.88	340	007	00.00	47
06/26	08:50	62	29.89	290	006	00.00	47
06/26	08:51	62	29.89	290	016	00.00	47
06/26	08:52	62	29.89	290	010	00.00	47
06/26	08:53	62	29.89	270	017	00.00	47
06/26	08:54	62	29.89	290	007	00.00	46
06/26	08:55	62	29.89	320	005	00.00	47
06/26	08:56	63	29.89	280	011	00.00	47
06/26	08:57	62	29.90	300	010	00.00	47
06/26	08:58	62	29.90	300	006	00.00	47
06/26	08:59	62	29.90	290	016	00.00	48
06/26	09:00	62	29.90	310	006	00.00	48
06/26	09:01	62	29.90	330	006	00.00	48
06/26	09:02	62	29.90	240	011	00.00	49
06/26	09:03	63	29.90	290	007	00.00	49
06/26	09:04	62	29.90	260	015	00.00	48
06/26	09:05	63	29.91	290	012	00.00	47
06/26	09:06	62	29.90	250	010	00.00	47
06/26	09:07	63	29.91	270	010	00.00	47
06/26	09:08	62	29.91	300	012	00.00	47
06/26	09:09	62	29.91	310	007	00.00	48
06/26	09:10	62	29.91	310	007	00.00	47
06/26	09:11	62	29.91	280	012	00.00	48
06/26	09:12	62	29.91	310	005	00.00	48
06/26	09:13	62	29.91	310	005	00.00	49
06/26	09:14	63	29.91	280	013	00.00	50
06/26	09:15	63	29.91	290	007	00.00	48
06/26	09:16	63	29.92	290	012	00.00	47
06/26	09:17	63	29.92	260	008	00.00	47
06/26	09:18	62	29.92	310	005	00.00	47
06/26	09:19	62	29.92	290	008	00.00	47
06/26	09:20	63	29.93	300	008	00.00	47
06/26	09:21	63	29.93	260	007	00.00	48
06/26	09:22	63	29.93	260	015	00.00	48
06/26	09:23	62	29.92	280	008	00.00	47
06/26	09:24	63	29.93	310	006	00.00	48
06/26	09:25	63	29.92	310	007	00.00	48
06/26	09:26	63	29.93	310	010	00.00	48
06/26	09:27	63	29.93	310	008	00.00	49
06/26	09:28	63	29.92	320	007	00.00	48
06/26	09:29	63	29.92	320	005	00.00	48
06/26	09:30	63	29.92	290	007	00.00	48
06/26	09:31	63	29.92	310	008	00.00	47
06/26	09:32	63	29.91	310	006	00.00	47
06/26	09:33	63	29.92	290	010	00.00	46
06/26	09:34	63	29.92	280	013	00.00	46
06/26	09:35	63	29.91	310	008	00.00	46
06/26	09:36	63	29.91	290	010	00.00	46
06/26	09:37	64	29.91	300	006	00.00	46
06/26	09:38	63	29.92	300	007	00.00	46
06/26	09:39	63	29.91	330	008	00.00	47
06/26	09:40	64	29.92	320	008	00.00	47
06/26	09:41	63	29.91	310	007	00.00	47
06/26	09:42	63	29.91	320	005	00.00	47
06/26	09:43	64	29.91	310	008	00.00	47

06/26	09:45	63	29.92	310	010	00.00	47
06/26	09:46	64	29.91	320	007	00.00	47
06/26	09:47	64	29.92	310	006	00.00	47
06/26	09:48	64	29.91	310	006	00.00	47
06/26	09:49	64	29.92	320	007	00.00	47
06/26	09:50	64	29.92	310	006	00.00	47
06/26	09:51	64	29.92	300	008	00.00	47
06/26	09:52	64	29.93	310	010	00.00	47
06/26	09:53	64	29.92	260	013	00.00	47
06/26	09:54	64	29.93	270	013	00.00	46
06/26	09:55	64	29.93	250	018	00.00	46
06/26	09:56	64	29.93	210	011	00.00	46
06/26	09:57	65	29.93	290	011	00.00	45
06/26	09:58	64	29.93	260	016	00.00	45
06/26	09:59	64	29.94	290	013	00.00	45
06/26	10:00	44	29.94	300	010	00.00	45
06/26	10:01	64	29.94	300	011	00.00	46
06/26	10:02	64	29.95	260	016	00.00	46
06/26	10:03	64	29.95	290	008	00.00	46
06/26	10:04	65	29.94	300	005	00.00	46
06/26	10:05	64	29.96	290	007	00.00	47
06/26	10:06	64	29.95	270	008	00.00	47
06/26	10:07	64	29.96	250	011	00.00	46
06/26	10:08	64	29.96	280	007	00.00	45
06/26	10:09	64	29.97	330	020	00.00	45
06/26	10:10	65	29.97	270	012	00.00	45
06/26	10:11	65	29.96	340	010	00.00	45
06/26	10:12	64	29.96	300	011	00.00	45
06/26	10:13	64	29.96	300	012	00.00	45
06/26	10:14	64	29.96	300	007	00.00	46
06/26	10:15	64	29.96	310	007	00.00	47
06/26	10:16	65	29.95	300	012	00.00	47
06/26	10:17	65	29.96	300	008	00.00	46
06/26	10:18	65	29.96	290	011	00.00	47
06/26	10:19	65	29.96	260	013	00.00	47
06/26	10:20	65	29.96	310	013	00.00	45
06/26	10:21	65	29.96	240	012	00.00	46
06/26	10:22	65	29.96	260	012	00.00	45
06/26	10:23	64	29.97	310	006	00.00	45
06/26	10:24	65	29.97	260	010	00.00	46
06/26	10:25	64	29.97	280	012	00.00	46
06/26	10:26	65	29.97	290	008	00.00	46
06/26	10:27	65	29.98	290	008	00.00	47
06/26	10:28	64	29.97	250	015	00.00	46
06/26	10:29	65	29.98	290	007	00.00	45
06/26	10:30	65	29.98	300	008	00.00	46
06/26	10:31	65	29.98	280	010	00.00	46
06/26	10:32	65	29.98	290	015	00.00	46
06/26	10:33	65	29.98	300	008	00.00	45
06/26	10:34	65	29.98	310	010	00.00	44
06/26	10:35	65	29.99	310	006	00.00	45
06/26	10:36	65	29.99	300	011	00.00	45
06/26	10:37	65	29.99	300	012	00.00	45
06/26	10:38	65	30.00	280	022	00.00	45
06/26	10:39	65	29.99	290	008	00.00	45
06/26	10:40	65	29.99	290	010	00.00	45
06/26	10:41	66	29.99	290	007	00.00	45
06/26	10:42	66	30.00	290	012	00.00	45
06/26	10:43	66	29.99	310	006	00.00	45
06/26	10:44	66	30.00	280	011	00.00	45
06/26	10:45	66	29.99	280	020	00.00	45
06/26	10:46	66	29.99	290	008	00.00	45
06/26	10:47	66	29.99	260	015	00.00	44
06/26	10:48	66	29.99	280	010	00.00	44
06/26	10:49	66	30.00	280	010	00.00	44

06/26	10:51	66	30.00	300	007	00.00	44
06/26	10:52	66	30.00	290	007	00.00	45
06/26	10:53	66	30.00	300	008	00.00	45
06/26	10:54	66	30.01	280	011	00.00	45
06/26	10:55	66	30.00	300	012	00.00	45
06/26	10:56	66	30.01	280	012	00.00	44
06/26	10:57	66	30.01	260	018	00.00	44
06/26	10:58	66	30.01	260	011	00.00	43
06/26	10:59	66	30.00	300	008	00.00	43
06/26	11:00	66	30.01	250	020	00.00	43
06/26	11:01	66	30.01	250	017	00.00	43
06/26	11:02	66	30.02	320	008	00.00	43
06/26	11:03	66	30.01	280	012	00.00	45
06/26	11:04	66	30.02	260	015	00.00	46
06/26	11:05	66	30.02	260	017	00.00	44
06/26	11:06	66	30.02	270	011	00.00	43
06/26	11:07	66	30.03	270	015	00.00	43
06/26	11:08	66	30.03	310	017	00.00	42
06/26	11:09	66	30.03	300	013	00.00	43
06/26	11:10	66	30.02	310	007	00.00	43
06/26	11:11	66	30.03	290	015	00.00	44
06/26	11:12	66	30.02	300	011	00.00	43
06/26	11:13	66	30.03	290	013	00.00	43
06/26	11:14	66	30.02	260	016	00.00	44
06/26	11:15	66	30.03	270	010	00.00	44
06/26	11:16	66	30.03	290	008	00.00	44
06/26	11:17	67	30.03	320	006	00.00	44
06/26	11:18	67	30.03	310	008	00.00	44
06/26	11:19	67	30.03	300	010	00.00	44
06/26	11:20	67	30.03	250	016	00.00	44
06/26	11:21	67	30.03	250	017	00.00	43
06/26	11:22	67	30.04	290	010	00.00	42
06/26	11:23	67	30.04	320	005	00.00	42
06/26	11:24	67	30.04	290	011	00.00	42
06/26	11:25	67	30.04	270	008	00.00	42
06/26	11:26	67	30.04	260	008	00.00	42
06/26	11:27	67	30.04	260	007	00.00	42
06/26	11:28	67	30.05	260	015	00.00	42
06/26	11:29	67	30.05	290	010	00.00	42
06/26	11:30	67	30.05	290	011	00.00	43
06/26	11:31	67	30.05	260	013	00.00	44
06/26	11:32	67	30.05	290	015	00.00	44
06/26	11:33	67	30.05	300	011	00.00	43
06/26	11:34	67	30.05	260	013	00.00	44
06/26	11:35	67	30.05	290	013	00.00	43
06/26	11:36	68	30.05	290	016	00.00	43
06/26	11:37	68	30.05	280	016	00.00	42
06/26	11:38	67	30.05	310	011	00.00	41
06/26	11:39	67	30.05	280	013	00.00	42
06/26	11:40	67	30.05	290	008	00.00	42
06/26	11:41	67	30.04	270	010	00.00	42
06/26	11:42	67	30.04	290	010	00.00	43
06/26	11:43	67	30.05	290	012	00.00	43
06/26	11:44	67	30.04	290	013	00.00	43
06/26	11:45	67	30.05	260	007	00.00	43
06/26	11:46	68	30.04	280	011	00.00	42
06/26	11:47	67	30.05	290	012	00.00	41
06/26	11:48	68	30.05	260	017	00.00	41
06/26	11:49	67	30.05	250	010	00.00	41
06/26	11:50	67	30.05	260	017	00.00	40
06/26	11:51	67	30.05	300	013	00.00	40
06/26	11:52	67	30.05	290	008	00.00	40
06/26	11:53	67	30.06	270	018	00.00	40
06/26	11:54	67	30.05	300	011	00.00	40
06/26	11:55	67	30.05	270	008	00.00	40

START

06/26	11:56	67	30.06	290	011	00.00	40
06/26	11:57	67	30.06	290	011	00.00	40
06/26	11:58	67	30.06	250	015	00.00	41
06/26	11:59	67	30.06	260	013	00.00	40
06/26	12:00	67	30.06	310	012	00.00	40
06/26	12:01	68	30.06	270	011	00.00	40
06/26	12:02	68	30.05	310	008	00.00	40
06/26	12:03	67	30.05	310	010	00.00	40
06/26	12:04	68	30.06	260	021	00.00	40
06/26	12:05	68	30.06	260	015	00.00	39
06/26	12:06	68	30.05	260	011	00.00	39
06/26	12:07	68	30.05	280	012	00.00	40
06/26	12:08	68	30.05	300	008	00.00	39
06/26	12:09	68	30.05	250	010	00.00	39
06/26	12:10	68	30.06	280	013	00.00	39
06/26	12:11	67	30.06	310	015	00.00	39
06/26	12:12	68	30.05	320	008	00.00	39
06/26	12:13	67	30.05	300	007	00.00	39
06/26	12:14	68	30.05	310	015	00.00	40
06/26	12:15	68	30.06	330	013	00.00	41
06/26	12:16	68	30.05	300	016	00.00	41
06/26	12:17	68	30.05	290	013	00.00	40
06/26	12:18	68	30.05	280	007	00.00	40
06/26	12:19	67	30.05	300	008	00.00	40
06/26	12:20	68	30.06	300	008	00.00	41
06/26	12:21	68	30.06	300	008	00.00	41
06/26	12:22	68	30.05	310	011	00.00	41
06/26	12:23	68	30.05	320	007	00.00	40
06/26	12:24	68	30.06	280	015	00.00	39
06/26	12:25	68	30.06	290	010	00.00	39
06/26	12:26	68	30.06	300	012	00.00	40
06/26	12:27	68	30.06	310	010	00.00	40
06/26	12:28	68	30.06	310	006	00.00	40
06/26	12:29	69	30.06	310	007	00.00	41
06/26	12:30	70	30.06	270	011	00.00	41
06/26	12:31	70	30.07	300	016	00.00	41
06/26	12:32	71	30.07	290	012	00.00	42
06/26	12:33	72	30.07	290	013	00.00	41
06/26	12:34	72	30.07	290	021	00.00	39
06/26	12:35	71	30.06	310	010	00.00	38
06/26	12:36	71	30.06	300	012	00.00	38
06/26	12:37	70	30.07	320	016	00.00	39
06/26	12:38	71	30.06	310	008	00.00	39
06/26	12:39	72	30.07	300	018	00.00	40
06/26	12:40	72	30.07	250	013	00.00	39
06/26	12:41	72	30.07	240	010	00.00	37
06/26	12:42	73	30.07	270	017	00.00	37
06/26	12:43	73	30.07	240	023	00.00	38
06/26	12:44	73	30.07	260	013	00.00	36
06/26	12:45	73	30.07	220	016	00.00	36
06/26	12:46	74	30.07	280	015	00.00	36
06/26	12:47	73	30.07	290	016	00.00	35
06/26	12:48	73	30.07	270	015	00.00	36
06/26	12:49	74	30.08	300	017	00.00	37
06/26	12:50	74	30.08	310	008	00.00	37
06/26	12:51	74	30.07	290	011	00.00	36
06/26	12:52	74	30.07	270	007	00.00	36
06/26	12:53	74	30.08	290	012	00.00	36
06/26	12:54	74	30.07	280	008	00.00	36
06/26	12:55	74	30.08	260	016	00.00	36
06/26	12:56	75	30.08	310	010	00.00	36
06/26	12:57	75	30.08	300	008	00.00	35
06/26	12:58	75	30.09	280	017	00.00	36
06/26	12:59	75	30.08	310	017	00.00	34
06/26	13:00	74	30.09	270	022	00.00	33
06/26	13:01	74	30.09	290	010	00.00	34

06/26	13:03	73	30.09	300	006	00.00	35
06/26	13:04	73	30.09	310	010	00.00	36
06/26	13:05	74	30.08	270	012	00.00	35
06/26	13:06	75	30.09	260	015	00.00	35
06/26	13:07	75	30.09	280	020	00.00	34
06/26	13:08	75	30.09	290	011	00.00	34
06/26	13:09	75	30.09	300	013	00.00	35
06/26	13:10	75	30.09	300	010	00.00	35
06/26	13:11	74	30.09	320	007	00.00	34
06/26	13:12	73	30.09	310	007	00.00	35
06/26	13:13	74	30.10	300	015	00.00	35
06/26	13:14	74	30.09	330	015	00.00	35
06/26	13:15	73	30.09	310	012	00.00	35
06/26	13:16	73	30.10	300	012	00.00	35
06/26	13:17	73	30.09	290	012	00.00	35
06/26	13:18	72	30.09	300	013	00.00	35
06/26	13:19	72	30.09	300	007	00.00	35
06/26	13:20	71	30.09	290	012	00.00	36
06/26	13:21	71	30.10	260	017	00.00	35
06/26	13:22	71	30.10	320	011	00.00	34
06/26	13:23	71	30.10	270	011	00.00	35
06/26	13:24	72	30.10	280	017	00.00	34
06/26	13:25	72	30.09	250	025	00.00	34
06/26	13:26	73	30.11	290	018	00.00	33
06/26	13:27	74	30.11	280	015	00.00	33
06/26	13:28	74	30.10	260	018	00.00	34
06/26	13:29	74	30.10	280	013	00.00	33
06/26	13:30	74	30.10	310	011	00.00	32
06/26	13:31	74	30.10	270	015	00.00	33
06/26	13:32	74	30.10	260	015	00.00	33
06/26	13:33	75	30.11	280	012	00.00	33
06/26	13:34	74	30.11	310	008	00.00	34
06/26	13:35	75	30.11	290	010	00.00	35
06/26	13:36	76	30.12	290	013	00.00	34
06/26	13:37	76	30.11	290	021	00.00	33
06/26	13:38	75	30.11	260	010	00.00	32
06/26	13:39	75	30.11	290	012	00.00	32
06/26	13:40	74	30.11	290	010	00.00	32
06/26	13:41	73	30.12	280	018	00.00	32
06/26	13:42	73	30.11	320	011	00.00	33
06/26	13:43	73	30.11	290	015	00.00	35
06/26	13:44	73	30.11	300	010	00.00	35
06/26	13:45	73	30.12	310	013	00.00	35
06/26	13:46	73	30.10	240	015	00.00	34
06/26	13:47	73	30.11	290	011	00.00	34
06/26	13:48	73	30.11	290	010	00.00	35
06/26	13:49	73	30.11	270	008	00.00	35
06/26	13:50	73	30.11	260	007	00.00	34
06/26	13:51	72	30.12	290	010	00.00	34
06/26	13:52	73	30.12	260	020	00.00	35
06/26	13:53	73	30.12	230	012	00.00	34
06/26	13:54	73	30.12	260	018	00.00	34
06/26	13:55	72	30.13	260	011	00.00	33
06/26	13:56	72	30.13	290	016	00.00	33
06/26	13:57	72	30.13	260	012	00.00	34
06/26	13:58	72	30.13	300	006	00.00	35
06/26	13:59	72	30.13	260	013	00.00	34
06/26	14:00	72	30.13	270	015	00.00	34
06/26	14:01	72	30.13	290	013	00.00	34
06/26	14:02	72	30.13	270	013	00.00	34
06/26	14:03	72	30.14	290	006	00.00	34
06/26	14:04	72	30.13	290	013	00.00	35
06/26	14:05	72	30.13	280	012	00.00	34
06/26	14:06	71	30.14	280	011	00.00	34
06/26	14:07	72	30.13	290	008	00.00	34

06/26	14:09	72	30.14	280	016	00.00	34
06/26	14:10	71	30.15	300	017	00.00	34
06/26	14:11	71	30.14	280	007	00.00	34
06/26	14:12	71	30.14	350	008	00.00	34
06/26	14:13	71	30.13	300	013	00.00	34
06/26	14:14	71	30.14	260	008	00.00	35
06/26	14:15	71	30.14	240	010	00.00	32
06/26	14:16	71	30.14	300	012	00.00	32
06/26	14:17	71	30.14	290	011	00.00	33
06/26	14:18	71	30.14	310	011	00.00	33
06/26	14:19	71	30.15	260	015	00.00	33
06/26	14:20	70	30.14	290	013	00.00	33
06/26	14:21	70	30.15	290	012	00.00	33
06/26	14:22	69	30.14	260	012	00.00	33
06/26	14:23	69	30.14	270	007	00.00	33
06/26	14:24	68	30.14	300	013	00.00	34
06/26	14:25	69	30.14	250	013	00.00	35
06/26	14:26	69	30.15	290	018	00.00	35
06/26	14:27	69	30.14	270	012	00.00	35
06/26	14:28	69	30.14	230	017	00.00	35
06/26	14:29	69	30.14	300	017	00.00	34
06/26	14:30	69	30.14	310	016	00.00	35
06/26	14:31	69	30.14	290	005	00.00	36
06/26	14:32	69	30.14	250	012	00.00	35
06/26	14:33	69	30.14	260	016	00.00	34
06/26	14:34	69	30.14	350	011	00.00	34
06/26	14:35	69	30.15	270	023	00.00	35
06/26	14:36	70	30.14	270	015	00.00	34
06/26	14:37	70	30.14	280	015	00.00	34
06/26	14:38	70	30.13	290	011	00.00	33
06/26	14:39	70	30.13	260	016	00.00	34
06/26	14:40	70	30.14	270	017	00.00	34
06/26	14:41	70	30.13	260	012	00.00	34
06/26	14:42	70	30.14	250	013	00.00	33
06/26	14:43	70	30.14	240	032	00.00	33
06/26	14:44	70	30.14	280	012	00.00	32
06/26	14:45	70	30.14	260	018	00.00	33
06/26	14:46	70	30.13	290	015	00.00	33
06/26	14:47	69	30.14	260	012	00.00	32
06/26	14:48	69	30.14	290	008	00.00	33
06/26	14:49	69	30.14	280	012	00.00	33
06/26	14:50	69	30.14	300	012	00.00	34
06/26	14:51	68	30.14	300	010	00.00	33
06/26	14:52	68	30.14	300	017	00.00	34
06/26	14:53	68	30.14	310	011	00.00	34
06/26	14:54	68	30.14	310	010	00.00	35
06/26	14:55	67	30.14	280	012	00.00	35
06/26	14:56	67	30.14	300	012	00.00	35
06/26	14:57	67	30.14	290	016	00.00	35
06/26	14:58	66	30.13	290	016	00.00	35
06/26	14:59	66	30.14	300	015	00.00	35
06/26	15:00	66	30.13	270	011	00.00	35
06/26	15:01	66	30.13	310	013	00.00	36
06/26	15:02	66	30.12	290	012	00.00	36
06/26	15:03	66	30.12	300	011	00.00	37
06/26	15:04	66	30.13	310	010	00.00	38
06/26	15:05	67	30.12	310	008	00.00	38
06/26	15:06	67	30.13	310	007	00.00	38
06/26	15:07	67	30.13	290	013	00.00	38
06/26	15:08	67	30.13	300	007	00.00	38
06/26	15:09	68	30.13	310	008	00.00	38
06/26	15:10	68	30.13	300	015	00.00	37
06/26	15:11	69	30.13	260	016	00.00	37
06/26	15:12	68	30.13	280	011	00.00	35
06/26	15:13	69	30.13	300	008	00.00	36

06/26	15:14	68	30.14	300	017	00.00	36
06/26	15:15	68	30.14	300	012	00.00	36
06/26	15:16	67	30.13	290	017	00.00	35
06/26	15:17	67	30.13	280	011	00.00	35
06/26	15:18	67	30.13	300	010	00.00	35
06/26	15:19	66	30.13	290	011	00.00	36
06/26	15:20	66	30.13	310	013	00.00	36
06/26	15:21	66	30.13	310	013	00.00	37
06/26	15:22	66	30.13	300	011	00.00	37
06/26	15:23	66	30.13	290	011	00.00	37
06/26	15:24	66	30.13	310	010	00.00	37
06/26	15:25	66	30.13	280	010	00.00	38
06/26	15:26	66	30.12	290	010	00.00	38
06/26	15:27	66	30.13	290	007	00.00	39
06/26	15:28	67	30.13	290	011	00.00	38
06/26	15:29	67	30.13	290	015	00.00	37
06/26	15:30	68	30.13	250	022	00.00	36
06/26	15:31	68	30.13	280	010	00.00	36
06/26	15:32	67	30.13	300	015	00.00	36
06/26	15:33	67	30.12	320	011	00.00	36
06/26	15:34	67	30.12	310	013	00.00	36
06/26	15:35	67	30.12	300	012	00.00	37
06/26	15:36	67	30.12	300	012	00.00	37
06/26	15:37	67	30.13	310	007	00.00	37
06/26	15:38	67	30.13	310	015	00.00	37
06/26	15:39	68	30.13	310	015	00.00	37
06/26	15:40	67	30.12	290	011	00.00	36
06/26	15:41	67	30.12	290	012	00.00	36
06/26	15:42	67	30.13	300	010	00.00	36
06/26	15:43	67	30.12	290	013	00.00	36
06/26	15:44	67	30.13	290	010	00.00	37
06/26	15:45	66	30.12	320	016	00.00	36
06/26	15:46	66	30.12	310	007	00.00	37
06/26	15:47	66	30.12	300	008	00.00	37
06/26	15:48	65	30.12	310	007	00.00	38
06/26	15:49	65	30.12	290	017	00.00	38
06/26	15:50	65	30.12	310	010	00.00	38
06/26	15:51	65	30.12	310	012	00.00	38
06/26	15:52	65	30.12	310	013	00.00	39
06/26	15:53	65	30.12	300	012	00.00	39
06/26	15:54	64	30.12	310	015	00.00	39
06/26	15:55	64	30.12	320	007	00.00	39
06/26	15:56	64	30.11	340	007	00.00	39
06/26	15:57	64	30.11	300	021	00.00	39
06/26	15:58	64	30.12	290	010	00.00	39
06/26	15:59	65	30.11	290	018	00.00	39
06/26	16:00	65	30.12	300	012	00.00	39
06/26	16:01	65	30.11	300	013	00.00	39
06/26	16:02	65	30.11	310	007	00.00	39
06/26	16:03	66	30.11	280	017	00.00	39
06/26	16:04	66	30.11	300	008	00.00	38
06/26	16:05	66	30.11	300	010	00.00	38
06/26	16:06	66	30.11	290	011	00.00	38
06/26	16:07	66	30.12	270	012	00.00	38
06/26	16:08	66	30.11	300	010	00.00	37
06/26	16:09	66	30.11	310	007	00.00	37
06/26	16:10	66	30.11	310	008	00.00	37
06/26	16:11	66	30.11	310	005	00.00	38
06/26	16:12	66	30.11	300	010	00.00	37
06/26	16:13	66	30.11	300	011	00.00	38
06/26	16:14	67	30.11	310	013	00.00	38
06/26	16:15	67	30.11	300	010	00.00	37
06/26	16:16	67	30.11	300	016	00.00	37
06/26	16:17	67	30.11	300	013	00.00	38
06/26	16:18	67	30.11	300	011	00.00	39
06/26	16:19	67	30.12	290	015	00.00	38

06/26	16:21	67	30.11	310	005	00.00	38	
06/26	16:22	67	30.11	310	010	00.00	38	
06/26	16:23	67	30.10	310	007	00.00	37	
06/26	16:24	66	30.11	310	010	00.00	37	
06/26	16:25	66	30.11	330	010	00.00	37	
06/26	16:26	66	30.11	350	012	00.00	37	
06/26	16:27	66	30.11	300	012	00.00	38	Finish
06/26	16:28	66	30.11	300	011	00.00	38	
06/26	16:29	66	30.11	280	012	00.00	38	
06/26	16:30	66	30.11	320	011	00.00	37	

APPENDIX C

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC
COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

- 1 -

1. Scope and Application

- 1.1 This method covers the determination of a number of volatile organic compounds. The following parameters may be determined by this method:

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>CAS Number</u>
Dichlorodifluoromethane	75-71-8
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-4
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5
Ethyl benzene	100-41-4
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4
Tetrahydrofuran	109-99-9
Trichloroethene	79-01-6
Toluene	108-88-3
Xylene (total)	1330-20-7

- 1.2 This is a gas chromatographic method applicable to the determination of the compounds listed above in soil gas and outdoor air. The method describes analytical conditions for dual capillary column/dual flame ionization detection which allows for qualitative and quantitative confirmation of results on a single injection.
- 1.3 The estimated method detection limit (MDL) for each parameter is listed in Table 1. The MDL for a specific sample may differ from those listed, depending upon the nature of interferences in the sample matrix.
- 1.4 Other compounds may also be determined by this method. These compounds include but are not limited to: methylene chloride, 1,1,1-trichloroethane, methyl ethyl ketone, cumene, chlorobenzene, 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane, benzene, and methyl isobutyl ketone.

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

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2. Summary of Method

2.1 Volatile organic compounds are collected on charcoal, desorbed with carbon disulfide, and analyzed by dual capillary column gas chromatography with dual flame ionization detectors. Qualitative identification of the parameters of interest is performed using the retention times from two dissimilar capillary columns. Quantitative analysis is performed using internal standard techniques and extraction efficiency is monitored using a surrogate spike.

3. Interferences

3.1 Method interferences may be caused by contaminants in solvents, reagents, and other sample processing hardware that lead to discrete artifacts and/or elevated baselines in the detector outputs. All of these materials must be routinely demonstrated to be free from interferences under the conditions of the analysis by running laboratory reagent blanks.

3.2 The use of high priority reagents and solvents helps to minimize interference problems.

3.3 Matrix interferences may be caused by contaminants that co-extracted from the sample. The extent of matrix interferences will vary considerably from source to source.

4. Safety

4.1 The toxicity or carcinogenicity of each reagent used in this method has not been precisely defined; however, each chemical compound should be treated as a potential health hazard. The laboratory maintains a reference file of material safety data sheets for the analyst's use.

4.2 Safety glasses should be worn when opening the sealed ends of charcoal tubes to avoid injury to the eyes from glass splinters.

5. Apparatus and Materials

5.1 A calibrated personal sampling pump whose flow can be determined within $\pm 5\%$ at the recommended flow rate.

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC
COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

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- 5.2 Charcoal tubes - Presently using charcoal tubes provided by SKC, Inc. (known as NIOSH tubes). These are glass tubes with both ends flame sealed, 7 cm long with a 6-mm OD and 4-mm ID, containing 2 sections of 20/40 mesh activated charcoal separated by a 2-mm portion of urethane foam. The adsorbing section contains 100 mg of charcoal, and the back-up section 50 mg. A 3-mm portion of urethane foam is placed between the outlet end of the tube and the back-up section. A plug of silylated glass wool is placed in front of the adsorbing section.
- 5.3 Two milliliter vials with crimp-on caps which contain Teflon-lined septa.
- 5.4 Microliter syringes: Ten-microlite for GC injections and 25-microliter and 100-microliter for standard preparation.
- 5.5 Pipets for dispensing desorbing solvent.
- 5.6 Volumetric flasks - Ten-milliliter.
- 5.7 Glass tube cutter.
- 5.8 Gas chromatograph - An analytical system complete with a temperature programmable gas chromatograph and all required accessories including syringes, analytical columns and gases. The injection port must be designed for split injection (Hewlett Packard 5880A GC or equivalent).
- 5.9 Columns for dual capillary analysis:
 - 5.9.1 Fused silica, 15 m x 0.32 mm ID, 1 um film thickness, 5% phenyl, 94% methyl, 1% vinyl silicone bonded phase (J&W DB-5 or equivalent)
 - 5.9.2 Fused silica, 15 m x 0.32 mm ID, 1 um film thickness, 14% cyanopropylphenyl bonded phase (J&W DB-1701 or equivalent)
 - 5.9.3 Both columns are installed in the same injection port using a two-hole graphite ferrule.

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC
COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

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- 5.10 Two Hewlett-Packard 5880A GC terminals or equivalent.
- 5.11 Injections are made with a Hewlett-Packard 7673A autosampler or equivalent. The autosampler is programmed to be rinsed in carbon disulfide between injections.

6. Reagents

6.1 Carbon disulfide - chromatographic grade

6.2 Stock standard solutions

6.2.1 Prepare approximately 50,000 ug/mL standards by adding 500 uL of each analyte to 10 mL volumetric flasks partially filled with carbon disulfide. Fill the volumetric flasks to the mark and invert three for proper mixing. Correct concentration for density and purity.

6.2.2 Transfer the stock standard solutions to Teflon-sealed screw-cap bottles. Store with minimal headspace at -10 to -20°C and protect from light. All standards must be replaced after one month or sooner if comparison with check standards indicates a problem.

6.3 Secondary dilution standards - Using stock solutions, prepare secondary dilution standards in carbon disulfide that contain the compounds of interest, either singly or mixed together, plus the surrogate standard. The secondary dilution standards should be prepared at the following concentrations: 1000, 5000, and 10,000 ug/mL.

6.4 Internal standard solution - Prepare a 5000 ug/mL solution of bromofluorobenzene in carbon disulfide as described in Section 6.2. The addition of 10 uL of this solution to 1 mL of sample or standard is equivalent to 50 ug/mL.

6.5 Surrogate standard spiking solution - Prepare a 5000 ug/mL solution of decane in carbon disulfide. The addition of 10 uL of this solution to charcoal with desorption 1 mL of carbon disulfide is equivalent to 50 ug/mL.

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC
COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

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- 6.6 Quality control check sample - Prepare a QC check sample at a concentration of 10,000 ug/mL for each analyte of interest (see 1.1). The addition of 5 uL of this solution to charcoal followed by desorption with 1 mL of carbon disulfide is equivalent to 50 ug/mL. The QC check sample concentrates must be prepared by the laboratory using standards prepared independently from those used for calibration.
- 6.7 Matrix Spiking Solution - Prepare a matrix spiking solution at a concentration of 5,000 ug/mL for each analyte of interest. The addition of 10 uL of this solution to charcoal followed by desorption with 1 mL of carbon disulfide is equivalent to 50 ug/mL. The matrix spiking solution concentrates must be prepared by the laboratory using standards prepared independently from those used for calibration.
7. Calibration
- 7.1 Establish the following gas chromatographic operating conditions:
- Initial column temperature - 40°C,
 - hold for 5 minutes,
 - ramp at 20°C/minute to 220°C,
 - carrier gas-helium at 3 mLs/min. split ratio - 1:5
 - Detectors - dual flame ionization at 250°C
 - Injector temperature-250°C
- 7.2 Internal Standard Calibration Procedure
- 7.2.1 Prepare calibration standards so that the addition of 5-10 uL of the standard solution to charcoal and desorption with 1 mL of carbon disulfide spans the expected range of sample concentrations (5,10, 50, 100, and 500 ug/mL) for each compound of interest plus the surrogate spike compound. After desorption, add 10 uL of bromofluorobenzene (I.S.). The internal standard concentration is 50 ug/mL in the desorbed standard.
- 7.2.2 Inject 1.0 uL into the GC system, analyze according to Section 7.1 and tabulate peak area against concentration for each compound and internal standard. Calculate response factors for each compound using Equation 1.

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC
COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

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Equation 1

$$RF = \frac{(A_S)(C_{IS})}{(A_{IS})(C_S)}$$

where:

A_S = area for the parameter of interest

A_{IS} = area for the internal standard

C_S = concentration of the parameter of interest
(ug/mL)

C_{IS} = concentration of the internal standard (ug/mL)

If the RF value over the working range is a constant (<30% RSD), the RF can be assumed to be invariant and the average RF can be used for calculations. The RF corrects for desorption efficiency for each compound of interest.

- 7.3 The working calibration curve (or RF) must be verified on each working day by the measurement of a 50 ug/mL calibration standard. Calculate the % difference for each compound using Equation 2.

Equation 2

$$\% D = \frac{RF_{IC} - RF_C}{RF_{IC}} \times 100$$

where:

RF_{IC} = response factor from the initial calibration
 RF_C = current response factor

If the %D for any parameter is greater than $\leq 25\%$, a new calibration curve must be prepared.

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC
COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

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8. Quality Control

- 8.1 Before processing any samples, the analyst must analyze a laboratory reagent blank (carbon disulfide) to demonstrate that interferences from the analytical system are under control. Each time a set of samples is desorbed, a laboratory reagent blank must be processed. The reagent blank must contain less than or equal to the MDL of any analyte of interest.
- 8.2 Before processing any samples, the analyst must analyze a charcoal tube from the same lot as the sample tubes for a method blank to demonstrate that interferences from the analytical system are under control. Each time a set of samples is desorbed, a method blank must be processed. The method blank must contain less than or equal to the MDL of any analyte of interest.
- 8.3 The laboratory must spike a minimum of 10% of all samples with the analytes of interest (see 1.1). The addition of 10 uL of the matrix spiking solution to charcoal followed by desorption with 1 mL of carbon disulfide is equivalent to 50 ug/mL for each analyte of interest.
- 8.4 The laboratory must daily demonstrate that the operation of the measurement system is in control by analyzing a quality control sample at the 50 ug/mL level.
- 8.5 The surrogate spike recoveries, the matrix spike recoveries, and the quality control sample recoveries must agree within $\pm 25\%$ of the true values.

9. Sampling (See Section 6.2 of Part I)

9.1 Technique

- 9.1.1 Immediately before sampling, break the ends of the tube to provide an opening at least one-half the internal diameter of the tube (2 mm).
- 9.1.2 The smaller section of charcoal is used as a backup and should be positioned nearest the sampling pump.
- 9.1.3 Connect two charcoal tubes in series in order to distinguish breakthrough from migration.
- 9.1.4 Do not exceed the recommended air volume.

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC
COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

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9.1.5 The charcoal tubes should be capped with the supplied plastic caps immediately after sampling. Under no circumstances should rubber caps be used.

9.1.6 One tube should be handled in the same manner as the sample tube (break, seal and transport) except that no air is sampled through this tube. This tube should be labeled as a travel blank and be treated as a regular sample. Results for travel blanks will be submitted with samples.

9.1.7 Label as primary and secondary tube.

9.2 All samples must be iced or refrigerated at 4°C from the time of collection until desorption.

9.3 All samples must be analyzed within 7 days of collection.

10. Sample Desorption

10.1 The status of the seals on each charcoal tube is noted and recorded as intact, broken, or none.

10.2 The field identification number and the laboratory identification number on each sample seal are checked with those on the sample identification sheets.

10.3 Remove front and back charcoal sections from each primary tube and place in separate sample vials.

10.4 Add 10 uL of surrogate spiking solution to each sample, blank or standard.

10.5 One milliliter of the desorbing solvent is dispensed into each sample vial. The vial is immediately sealed. Each vial is swirled for 20 minutes to aid the desorption process.

11. Gas Chromatography

11.1 Section 7.1 summarizes the recommended operating conditions for the gas chromatograph. Table 1 contains retention times from the two capillary columns.

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC
COMPOUNDS IN SOIL

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- 11.2 Calibrate the system every 12 hours.
- 11.3 The internal standard must be added to the sample extract and mixed thoroughly immediately before injection into the gas chromatograph.
- 11.4 Inject 1 uL of the sample extract or standard into the gas chromatograph. Record the volume injected, the total extract volume, and the resulting peak size in area or peak height units.
- 11.5 Identify the parameters in the sample by comparing the retention times of the peaks in the sample chromatogram with the peaks in the standard chromatograms. The width of the retention time window used to make identifications is the mean retention time window from the initial calibration \pm three standard deviations. Daily adjustments to the retention time window will be made based on the retention time of the daily calibration standard \pm three standard deviations as determined during initial calibration.
- 11.6 If the response for a peak exceeds the working range of the system for any compound of interest, dilute the extract and reanalyze.
- 11.7 If there are other non-target peaks present with responses greater than 10% of the internal standard, tentatively identify using retention time indexes.

12. Calculations

- 12.1 Determine the concentration of individual compounds in the front and back sections of the charcoal tube.
- 12.2 Calculate the concentration in air by the following equation:

$$\text{Concentration (mg/cubic meter)} = \frac{(A_S) (C_{IS}) \times 1\text{ML}}{(A_{IS}) (RF) \quad V}$$

X 0.001 mg/ug X1000L/cubic meter

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC
COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

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where: A_S = area for the parameter of interest
 A_{IS} = area for the internal standard
 C_{IS} = concentration of the internal standard
(ug/ml)
RF = average response factor for the
parameter of interest
V = air volume sampled, in liters
IML = volume of desorption solvent

$$\text{Concentration (ppm in air)} = \frac{\text{Concentration (mg/cubic meter)} \times 24.45 \times 760 \times (T + 273)}{\text{MW} \times P \times 298}$$

where: MW = molecular weight of the parameter of
interest
P = pressure (mm Hg) of air sample
T = temperature (°C) of air sample
760 = standard pressure (mm Hg)
298 = standard temperature (°K)
24.45 = molar volume (liter/mole) at 25°C and
760 mm Hg.

12.3 If the back section of the charcoal tube contains compounds of interest at greater than 25% of the front section, the second tube must also be analyzed.

12.4 Calculate the concentrations in air of non-target peaks by setting the response factor for the non-target peak equal to the response factor for the internal standard, use a MW equal to 100, and assume the desorption efficiency equals 100%.

THE DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANIC
COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

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13. References

- 13.1 "NIOSH Manual of Analytical Method," ed. 2 Vol. 1-4, National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. (1977-78).
- 13.2 "NIOSH Manual of Analytical Method," ed. 3 Vol. 1-2, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. Publication No. 84-100, 1984.
- 13.3 "Statement of Work for Organic Analysis", USEPA, 10/86, Rev: 7/87.
- 13.4 Code of Federal Regulations, 40 CFR 136, Appendix A, July 1, 1987.

TABLE 1

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Target Compounds</u>		Estimated MDL (1) (ppm in air)
	<u>Column 1</u>	<u>Column 2</u>	
Dichlorodifluoromethane	0.84	0.78	0.02
1,1-Dichloroethene	1.20	*	0.02
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.93	1.84	0.03
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	1.93	1.47	0.03
Tetrachloroethene	6.45	6.11	0.01
Tetrahydrofuran	1.47	1.41	0.04
Trichloroethene	3.34	3.26	0.02
Toluene	5.60	3.40	0.03
Xylenes (total)	8.08	7.61	0.02
	8.40	7.98	----
Bromofluorobenzene (IS)	8.38	*	----
Decane (SS)	9.30	*	----

Non-Target Compounds

<u>Parameter</u>			Estimated MDL (1) (ppm in air)
	<u>Column 1</u>	<u>Column 2</u>	
Methylene chloride	1.20	*	0.03
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	2.30	2.39	0.02
Ethyl benzene	6.77	7.63	0.02
Methyl ethyl ketone	2.27	1.71	0.23
Cumene	7.53	8.43	0.02
Chlorobenzene	7.19	7.49	0.02
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	8.23	9.14	0.01
Benzene	2.55	2.68	0.03
Methyl isobutyl ketone	4.35	5.84	0.03

* To be determined

Column 1 - DB-5

Column 2 - DB-1701

(1) Estimates based on a sample size of 10 L.

IS = Internal Standard

SS = Surrogate Spike

APPENDIX D

June 20, 1989

Mr. Paul Kopydlowski
ERM-North Central, Inc.
102 Wilmot Road
Suite 300
Deerfield, IL 60015

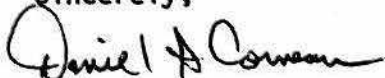
RE: ERM Project #8007

Dear Mr. Kopydlowski:


Enclosed is the report of laboratory analyses and chain of custody records for samples received 05/30/89.

If you have any questions concerning this report, please feel free to contact us.

Sincerely,



Daniel A. Comeau
Environmental Scientist



Susan D. Max
Director, Sampling and Analytical Services

Enclosures



REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

Offices:
Minneapolis, Minnesota
Tampa, Florida
Coralville, Iowa
Novato, California
Leawood, Kansas

ERM-North Central, Inc.
102 Wilmot Road
Suite 300
Deerfield, IL 60015

June 20, 1989
PACE Project Number: 890530514

Attn: Mr. Paul Kopydlowski

Stoughton City LF

Date Sample(s) Collected: By Client, 05/26/89
Date Sample(s) Received: 05/30/89

PACE Sample Number:

Parameter	Units	MDL	177740 U-3	177750 D-4	177760 D-5
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ORGANIC ANALYSIS

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

Dichlorodifluoromethane	ppm	0.17	ND	ND	ND
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ppm	0.04	ND	ND	ND
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ppm	0.02	ND	ND	ND
trans-1,2-dichloroethylene	ppm	0.04	ND	ND	ND
Ethyl benzene	ppm	0.01	ND	ND	ND
tetrachloroethylene	ppm	0.01	ND	ND	ND
Tetrahydrofuran	ppm	0.02	ND	ND	ND
Trichloroethylene	ppm	0.02	ND	ND	ND
Toluene	ppm	0.01	ND	ND	ND
Xylene, total	ppm	0.01	ND	ND	ND

ND Not detected at or above the MDL.
MDL Method Detection Limit

Mr. Paul Kopydlowski
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June 20, 1989
PACE Project Number: 890530514

PACE Sample Number:
Parameter

<u>Units</u>	<u>MDL</u>	<u>177770</u> <u>D-5 Dup.</u>	<u>177780</u> <u>D-6</u>	<u>177800</u> <u>11-2</u>
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ORGANIC ANALYSIS

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

Dichlorodifluoromethane	ppm	0.15	-	ND	-
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ppm	0.18	ND	-	-
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ppm	0.28	-	-	ND
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ppm	0.04	ND	ND	-
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ppm	0.07	-	-	ND
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ppm	0.02	ND	ND	-
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ppm	0.04	-	-	ND
trans-1,2-dichloroethylene	ppm	0.04	0.06	ND	-
trans-1,2-dichloroethylene	ppm	0.07	-	-	ND
Ethyl benzene	ppm	0.01	0.02	ND	ND
tetrachloroethylene	ppm	0.01	ND	ND	-
tetrachloroethylene	ppm	0.02	-	-	ND
Tetrahydrofuran	ppm	0.02	ND	ND	-
Tetrahydrofuran	ppm	0.03	-	-	ND
Trichloroethylene	ppm	0.01	-	ND	-
Trichloroethylene	ppm	0.02	ND	-	-
Trichloroethylene	ppm	0.03	-	-	ND
Toluene	ppm	0.01	0.04	ND	ND
Xylene, total	ppm	0.01	0.08	ND	ND

ND Not detected at or above the MDL.
MDL Method Detection Limit

Mr. Paul Kopydlowski
Page 3

June 20, 1989
PACE Project Number: 890530514

PACE Sample Number:
Parameter

<u>Units</u>	<u>MDL</u>	<u>177810</u> <u>D-7 D-1</u>	<u>177820</u> <u>D-2</u>	<u>177830</u> <u>D-3</u>
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ORGANIC ANALYSIS

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

Dichlorodifluoromethane	ppm	0.21	-	ND	ND
Dichlorodifluoromethane	ppm	0.22	ND	-	-
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ppm	0.05	ND	ND	ND
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ppm	0.03	ND	ND	ND
trans-1,2-dichloroethylene	ppm	0.05	ND	ND	ND
Ethyl benzene	ppm	0.01	ND	ND	ND
tetrachloroethylene	ppm	0.02	ND	ND	ND
Tetrahydrofuran	ppm	0.02	ND	ND	ND
Trichloroethylene	ppm	0.02	ND	ND	ND
Toluene	ppm	0.01	ND	ND	ND
Xylene, total	ppm	0.01	ND	ND	ND

ND Not detected at or above the MDL.
MDL Method Detection Limit

Mr. Paul Kopydlowski
Page 4

June 20, 1989
PACE Project Number: 890530514

PACE Sample Number:

177790

Parameter

Units

MDL

Trip
Blank


ORGANIC ANALYSIS

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN SOIL GAS

Dichlorodifluoromethane	ug	50	ND
1,1-Dichloroethylene	ug	10	ND
cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene	ug	5	ND
trans-1,2-dichloroethylene	ug	10	ND
Ethyl benzene	ug	2	ND
tetrachloroethylene	ug	5	ND
Tetrahydrofuran	ug	3	ND
Trichloroethylene	ug	5	ND
Toluene	ug	2	ND
Xylene, total	ug	2	ND

ND Not detected at or above the MDL.
MDL Method Detection Limit

The data contained in this report were obtained using EPA or other approved methodologies. All analyses were performed by me or under my direct supervision.


Dennis R. Seeger
Organic Chemistry Manager

1710 Douglas Drive North Minneapolis, MN 55422 612-544-5543

PROJECT LOCATION <i>Stoughton City Landfill</i>	NAME OF CLIENT <i>ERM-North Central</i>	PROJECT TELEPHONE NO. <i>(608)873-0499</i>	PROJECT NUMBER <i>8007</i>
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ITEM NO.	SAMPLE NO.	TIME	NO. OF CONTAINERS	GENERAL	METALS	NITROGEN	CYANIDE	VOLATILES	VOC's	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TRANSFER NO. & CHECK							
											1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	U-2	14:41	1						X	Ambient Air 17780 VSTO = 35.22 L	✓							
2	0-1	15:00	1						X	" 81 " = 45.46 45.81 L	✓							
3	0-2	14:55	1						X	" 82 " = 46.86 47.22 L	✓							
4	0-3	14:51	1						X	" 83 " = 47.78 L	✓							
5									↑	Analyzable Voc's as per soil gas procedure								
6																		
7																		
8																		

PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR SAMPLE COLLECTION <i>Christopher J. Blume</i>		AFFILIATION <i>ERM</i>		TRANSFER NUMBER	ITEM NUMBER	TRANSFERS RELINQUISHED BY	ACCEPTED BY	DATE	TIME
DATE <i>5/25/86</i>		TIME <i>15:30</i>		1	1-4	<i>CJ Blume</i>	<i>WAP</i>	<i>5/27/86</i>	<i>14:30</i>
PURPOSE OF ANALYSIS (use back of front sheet if needed)									

1710 Douglas Drive North Minneapolis, MN 55422 612-544-5543

PROJECT LOCATION				NAME OF CLIENT				PROJECT TELEPHONE NO.				PROJECT NUMBER						
Stoughton City Landfill				ERM-North Central				(608)873-0499				8007						
ITEM NO.	SAMPLE NO.	TIME	NO. OF CONTAINERS	GENERAL	METALS	NITROGEN	CYANIDE	VOLATILES	SPEC	REMARKS	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION	TRANSFER NO. & CHECK						
												1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	U-3	16:26	1						X		Ambient Air 17774 VSTO = 59.66L	✓						
2	D-4	16:23	1						X		" 75 " = 59.68L	✓						
3	D-5	16:14	1						X		" 76 " = 57.22L	✓						
4	D-5d (Rep 1)	16:16	1						X		" 77 " = 55.81L	✓						
5	D-6	16:08	1						X		" 78 " = 64.53L	✓						
6	Trip Blank	17:00	1						X		(Analyzable VOC's as per ⁷⁹ Trip Blank VSTO = N/A)	✓						
7											(soil gas procedure)							
8																		

PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR SAMPLE COLLECTION		AFFILIATION	TRANSFER NUMBER	ITEM NUMBER	TRANSFERS RELINQUISHED BY	ACCEPTED BY	DATE	TIME
Christopher J. Blume		ERM	1	1-5	C J Blume	WJAP	5/27/89	14:50
DATE	5/26/89	TIME	16:45					
PURPOSE OF ANALYSIS (use back of front sheet if needed)								