

April 18, 2024

Stephanie and Joseph Hasler
125 N Locust Street
Reedsburg, WI 53959

SUBJECT: 3rd Round Vapor Sampling Results - Contaminant Detection Below DNR Screening Level
PROPERTY: Reedsburg Cleaners, 125 N. Locust Street (PSI B); BRRTS # 02-57-001682

Dear Stephanie and Joseph Hasler,

Included are the findings of our 3rd round investigation on your property conducted by Bay West, LLC (Bay West) an environmental consultant hired by the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (WDNR).

Background:

As you are aware, this investigation was conducted because of the potential for contaminant vapors from the nearby Reedsburg Cleaners property identified above to migrate through soil, accumulate beneath the foundation of your home, and possibly enter your indoor air. The contaminant of concern at the Reedsburg Cleaners property is tetrachloroethylene (PCE) and trichloroethylene (TCE). The history of this site and the potential concerns to neighboring residents were described in detail in the original letter sent to your home.

Sampling:

On March 14, 2024, Bay West deployed passive air sampling devices at each floor of your residence and installed one passive vapor sampler below the concrete floor of your basement for the collection of indoor air, sub-slab soil, and outdoor vapor samples. On March 28, 2024, the sample devices were retrieved then submitted to Beacon Environmental, where it underwent laboratory analysis for five contaminants, including PCE, TCE, cis-1,2-dichloroethene (DCE), trans-1,2-dichloroethene (DCE) and vinyl chloride (VC).

Your Test Results:

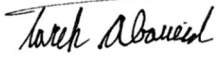
Attached are copies of the laboratory report for your passive vapor sub-slab and indoor air samples. The results of this 3rd round of sampling shows that a small amount of PCE was detected in one of the samples taken from beneath your basement floor. The sub-slab sample analysis detected PCE beneath your basement floor at 4.51 micrograms per cubic meter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) which is below the applicable DNR screening level of 1,400 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ beneath basement concrete floors. In addition, the indoor air samples detected PCE at 0.628 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ and 1.04 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ which are also below the applicable DNR screening level of 42 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ in indoor air vapors.

Although PCE was detected in soil vapors at your home, the level at which it was detected is such that it does not pose a threat to you or your family. This is called “a detection below screening level” and is explained in the enclosed fact sheet.

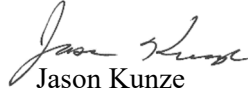
In conclusion, sampling the air indoors and beneath your home on three different occasions revealed no detections of the chemicals of concern. As a result, no further air sampling is planned at your home. Thank you for your cooperation with sampling. Please contact us if you have any questions now or in the future.

We appreciate the opportunity to assist you with this vapor investigation effort. Please feel free to contact us if you have any questions about these results.

Sincerely,



Tarek Aboueid
Environmental Scientist
651.724.9757
taboueid@baywest.com



Jason Kunze
Senior Project Manager
651.291.3438
jkunze@baywest.com

Copy: Rob Hoverman, PG, WDNR, 414.497.0896, Robert.Hoverman@wisconsin.gov
Jeff Ackerman, WDNR PM, 608.275.3323, jeff.ackerman@wisconsin.gov
Jeremiah Yee, Wisconsin Dept of Health Services, 608-266-1865, dhsdphoperations@dhs.wisconsin.gov

Attachments:

TABLE

Table – Tabulated vapor analytical results with the sample dates, sample type (sub-slab or indoor air), and location.

FIGURES

Figure 1 – Property Location Map

Figure 2 and 2A – Building Map showing sampling locations.

APPENDIX

Appendix A – Access Agreement

Appendix B – Laboratory Analytical Results with Chain of Custody (3rd Round)

Appendix C – Vapor Sampling Field Checklist from (3rd Round)

Appendix D – Understanding Chemical Vapor Testing Results (DNR PUB-RR-977)

TABLE

Table 1B
Indoor Air Sub-Slab Analytical Results

157001460 – Reedsburg Cleaners
125 N. Locust Street, Reedsburg, WI
Property Sample Identifier (PSI) - B

Location		125 N Locust Street (PSI B)														
Sample ID	Indoor Air VAL	Sub-Slab Vapor	08B_SSV_02_20230801	08B_SSV_02_20231219	08B_SSV_02_20240328	08B_IAB_04_20230801	08B_IAB_04_20231219	08B_IAB_04_20240328	08B_IA1_05_20230801	08B_IA1_05_20231219	08B_IA1_05_20240328	08B_IA2_06_20230801	08B_IA2_06_20231219	08B_IA2_06_20240328	08B_OA_02_20240328	
Dates Sampled	Residential	VRSL Residential	7/18 to 8/1/2023	12/5 to 12/19/2023	3/14 to 3/28	7/18 to 8/1/2023	12/5 to 12/19/2023	3/14 to 3/28	7/18 to 8/1/2023	12/5 to 12/19/2023	3/14 to 3/28	7/18 to 8/1/2023	12/5 to 12/19/2023	3/14 to 3/28	3/14 to 3/28	
Applicable Action Level			VRSL			VAL			VAL			VAL			VAL	
Volatile Organic Compounds (method EPA TO-17)																
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	42	1400	< 0.940	< 0.937	<0.936	< 0.933	< 0.929	<0.465	< 0.933	< 0.929	<0.465	< 0.934	< 0.929	<0.465	<0.481
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)	127-18-4	42	1400	5.17	3.14	4.51	< 1.21	< 1.20	<0.601	< 1.21	< 1.20	0.628 J	< 1.21	2.44	1.04 J	<0.622
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	42	1400	< 1.13	< 1.13	<1.13	< 1.12	< 1.12	<0.560	< 1.12	< 1.12	<0.560	< 1.12	< 1.12	<0.560	<0.579
Trichloroethene (TCE)	79-01-6	2.1	70	< 1.51	< 1.50	<1.50	< 1.50	< 1.49	<0.746	< 1.50	< 1.49	<0.746	< 1.50	< 1.49	<0.747	<0.772
Vinyl chloride	75-01-4	1.7	56	< 0.615	< 0.613	<0.613	< 0.610	< 0.608	<0.304	< 0.611	< 0.608	<0.304	< 0.611	< 0.608	<0.304	<0.315

Notes:

- All results are in micrograms per cubic meter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
- USEPA VISL – United States Environmental Protection Agency Vapor Intrusion Screening Level
- WIDNR – Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources
- VAL – WIDNR Vapor Action Level, calculated using USEPA VISLs published November 2023
- VRSL – WIDNR Vapor Risk Screening Level, calculated using USEPA VISLs published November 2023
- – No USEPA VISL established
- < – Less than the laboratory Reporting Limit (RL)
- Bold – Analyte detected**
- Grey – Result exceeds the Residential VAL
- Orange – Result exceeds the Residential VRSL

FIGURES

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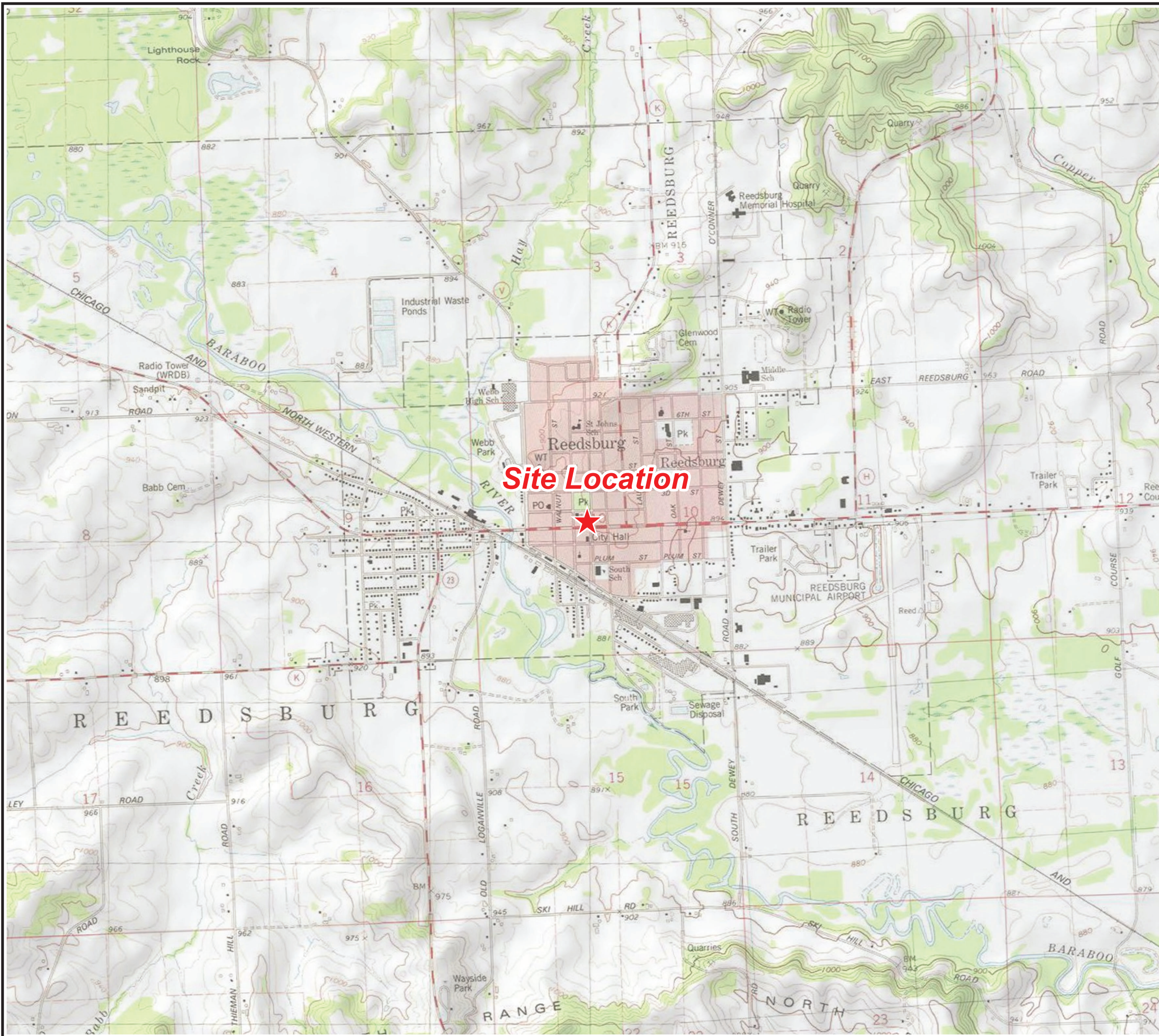
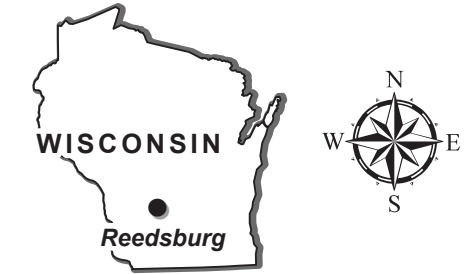


Figure 1

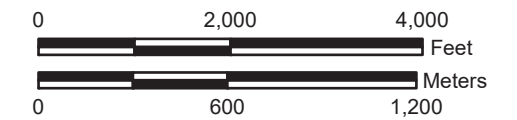
Site Location Map

**Reedsburg Cleaners
WDNR ERP Case #: 02-57-001682
WDNR PS Act. ID: VIZC_REEDSBURG**

Reedsburg, WI 53959



Map Projection: NAD 1983 UTM Zone 15 N, Meters
Basemap: ESRI USA Topo Maps WMS



1:24,000

★ Site Location



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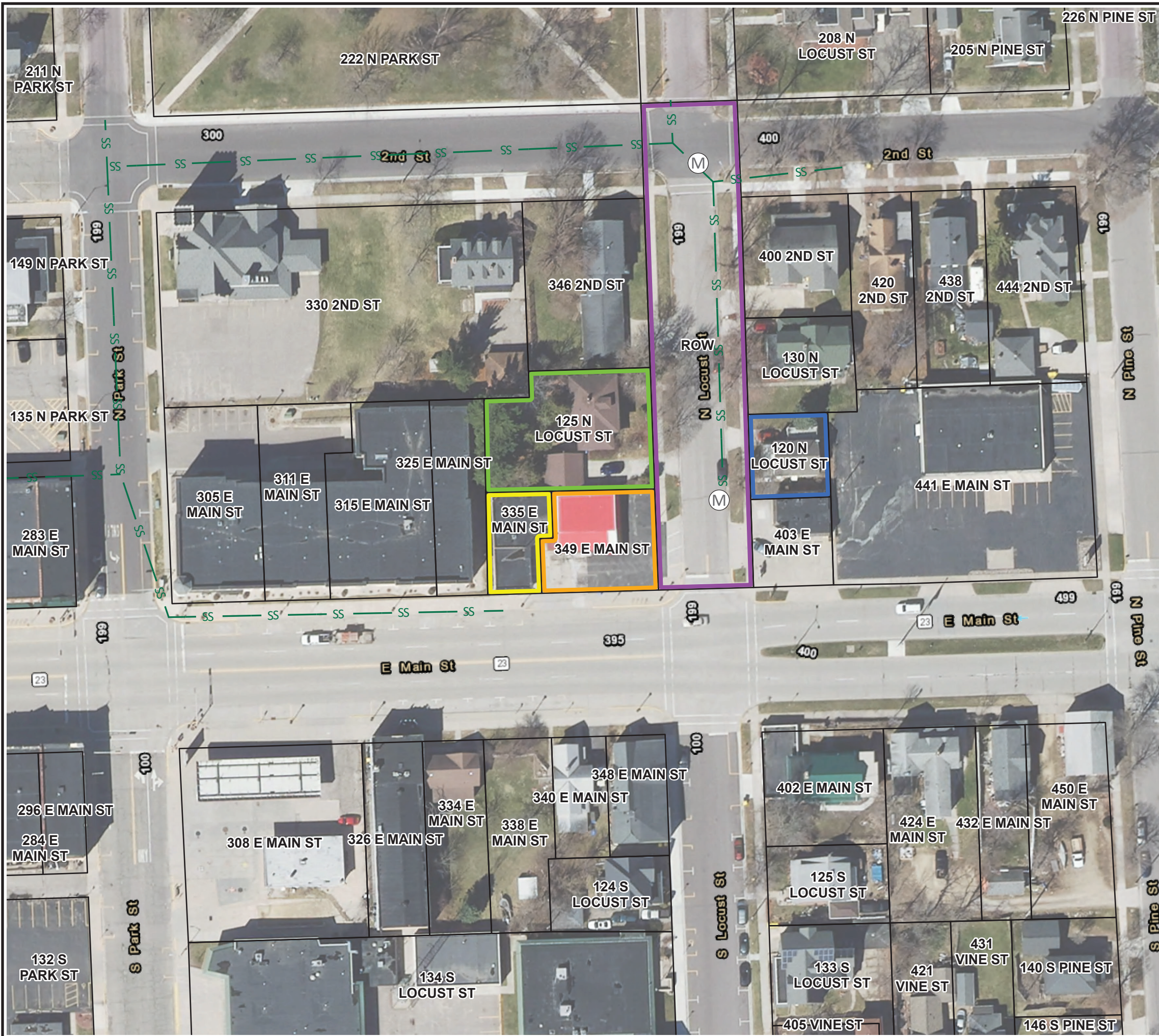


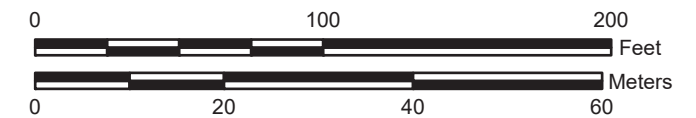
Figure 2 Site Map

Reedsburg Cleaners
 WDNR ERP Case #: 02-57-001682
 WDNR PS Act. ID: VIZC_REEDSBURG

Reedsburg, WI 53959



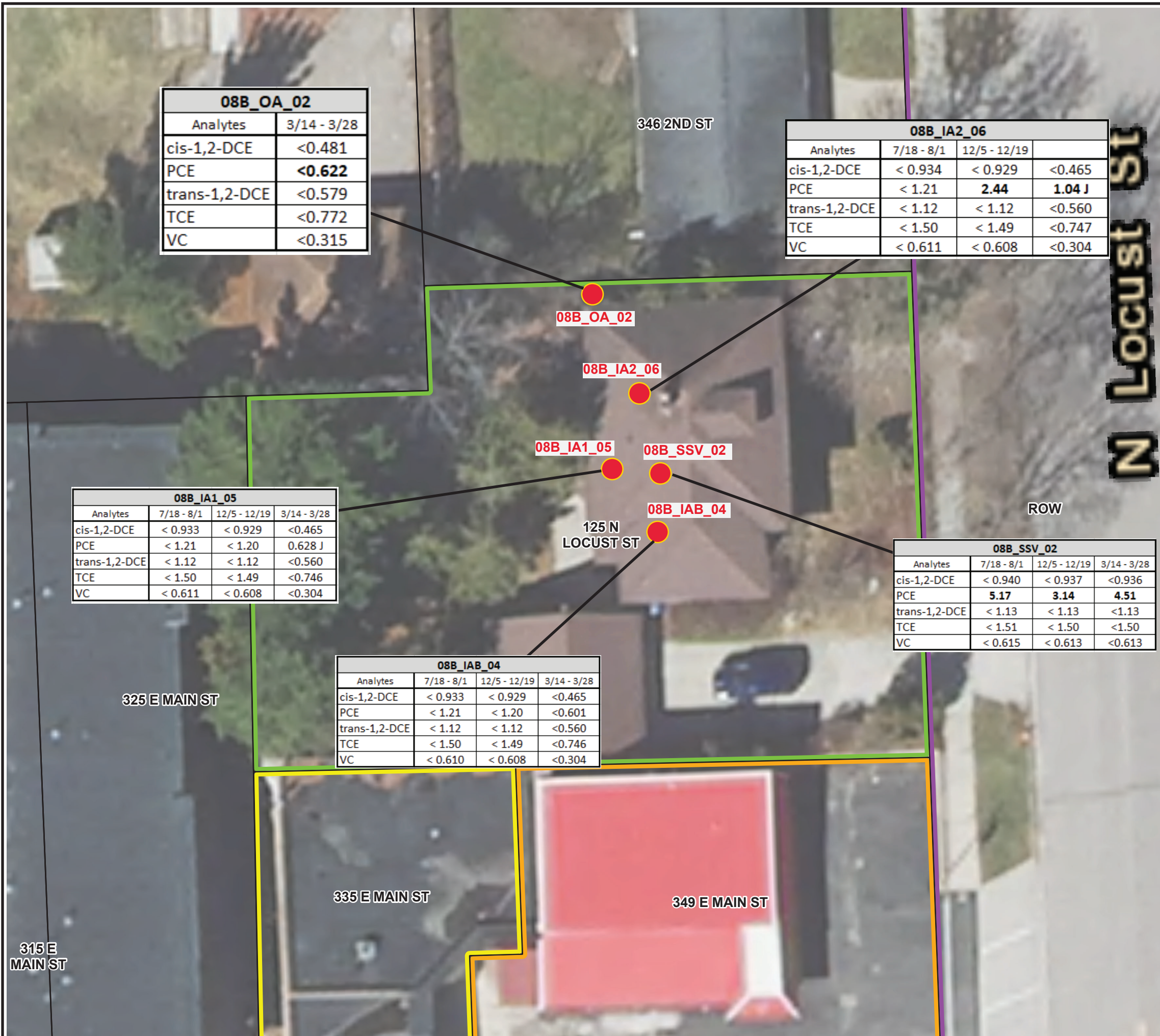
Map Projection: NAD 1983 UTM Zone 15N, Meters
 Basemap: WI DNR Aerial Imagery WMS, 10/14/2022



- Manhole
- Sanitary Sewers
- 120 N Locust St (PSI A)
- 125 N Locust St (PSI B)
- 335 E Main St (PSI C)
- ROW (PSI R)
- 349 E Main St (Source)
- Parcel Boundaries



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08B_OA_02	
Analytes	3/14 - 3/28
cis-1,2-DCE	<0.481
PCE	<0.622
trans-1,2-DCE	<0.579
TCE	<0.772
VC	<0.315

08B_IA2_06			
Analytes	7/18 - 8/1	12/5 - 12/19	
cis-1,2-DCE	< 0.934	< 0.929	<0.465
PCE	< 1.21	2.44	1.04 J
trans-1,2-DCE	< 1.12	< 1.12	<0.560
TCE	< 1.50	< 1.49	<0.747
VC	< 0.611	< 0.608	<0.304

08B_IA1_05			
Analytes	7/18 - 8/1	12/5 - 12/19	3/14 - 3/28
cis-1,2-DCE	< 0.933	< 0.929	<0.465
PCE	< 1.21	< 1.20	0.628 J
trans-1,2-DCE	< 1.12	< 1.12	<0.560
TCE	< 1.50	< 1.49	<0.746
VC	< 0.611	< 0.608	<0.304

08B_IAB_04			
Analytes	7/18 - 8/1	12/5 - 12/19	3/14 - 3/28
cis-1,2-DCE	< 0.933	< 0.929	<0.465
PCE	< 1.21	< 1.20	<0.601
trans-1,2-DCE	< 1.12	< 1.12	<0.560
TCE	< 1.50	< 1.49	<0.746
VC	< 0.610	< 0.608	<0.304

08B_SSV_02			
Analytes	7/18 - 8/1	12/5 - 12/19	3/14 - 3/28
cis-1,2-DCE	< 0.940	< 0.937	<0.936
PCE	5.17	3.14	4.51
trans-1,2-DCE	< 1.13	< 1.13	<1.13
TCE	< 1.51	< 1.50	<1.50
VC	< 0.615	< 0.613	<0.613

Figure 2B

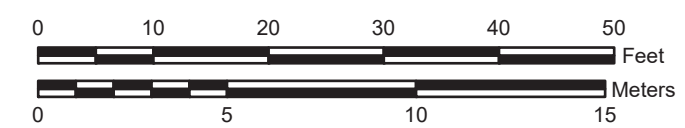
Site Map

Reedsburg Cleaners
 WDNR ERP Case #: 02-57-001682
 WDNR PS Act. ID: VIZC_REEDSBURG

125 N Locust Street
 Reedsburg, WI 53959



Map Projection: NAD 1983 UTM Zone 15N, Meters
 Basemap: WI DNR Aerial Imagery WMS, 10/14/2022



- 125 N Locust St (PSI B)
- 335 E Main St (PSI C)
- ROW (PSI R)
- 349 E Main St (Source)
- Parcel Boundaries

Features

- Passive Vapor Sample Location

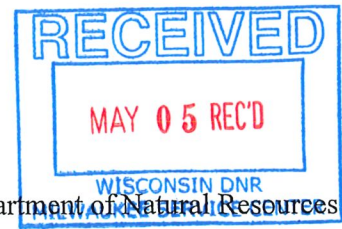
Notes:

All results are in micrograms per cubic meter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
 < – Less than the laboratory Reporting Limit (RL)
Bold – Analyte detected
 Grey – Result exceeds the Residential VAL
 Orange – Result exceeds the Residential VRSL



APPENDIX A

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources
ACCESS PERMISSION AGREEMENT



I, STEPHANIE & JOSEPH HASLER hereby give permission to the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources
(Print Name)

(DNR) and its employees, duly authorized representatives, agents and contractors, to enter upon and have access at reasonable times to the home/business located at

(ADDRESS) 125 N LOCUST ST Reedsburg, WI 53959

and that is owned by STEPHANIE & JOSEPH HASLER
(Print as Listed on Title / County GIS)

The property is located in the SE 1/4 of the NW 1/4 of Sec 10, T12N, R04E, Sauk County, Wisconsin. The access permission is for the following purposes: The DNR may perform an investigation of the home/business for vapor migration from trichloroethylene (TCE) and tetrachloroethylene (PCE) located in groundwater, associated with the Reedsburg Cleaners Site, BRRTS #02-57-001682 located near your property. This permission allows the DNR or its authorized representative to:

- (1) Install and maintain sub-slab vapor probe(s) into the foundation of the home or business.
- (2) Collect at least three (3) separate vapor samples from the sub-slab probe(s) at different times of the year.
- (3) Collect indoor air samples on each level of the home or business and within the sealed sump headspace, if applicable.
- (4) Collect water sample(s) from the sump, if applicable.
- (5) Abandon the vapor probe(s) when no longer needed.

The permission that is granted shall remain in effect for one year from the signature date when the vapor investigation work is expected to be complete. If an extension is necessary to complete the work, DNR will inform you in writing.

The property owner agrees not to damage or interfere with the use of any sub-slab probe installed as permitted herein.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF:

Stephanie Hasler
Signature of Property Owner Representative

2 May 2023
Signature Date

STEPHANIE N. HASLER
Print Name, Title

madamefrance@charter.net
Email address

125 N LOCUST ST REEDSBURG, WI
Mailing Address of Owner

608 524-4840
Area Code and Telephone Number

TENANT(S) / LESSEE(S) by UNIT NUMBER, ETC.

Name of Tenant(s)/Lessee(s)

Tenant(s) phone number

Tenant(s) email address

Mail or email correspondence regarding this site to:

Department of Natural Resources
ATTN: Rob Hoverman
1027 West St. Paul Avenue
Milwaukee, WI 53233-2641

Robert.Hoverman@wisconsin.gov
Phone: 414.497.0896

APPENDIX B



Beacon Environmental

526 Underwood Lane
Bel Air, MD 21014 USA
1.410.838.8780

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Beacon Proposal No.: 230427H02

Laboratory Work Order: 0007650

Project Description:

Reedsburg Cleaners

Prepared for:

Jason Kunze

Bay West LLC

5 Empire Drive

St. Paul, MN 55103

Ryan W. Schneider
Senior Project Manager

April 09, 2024

All data meet requirements as specified in the Beacon Environmental Quality Assurance Project Plan and the results relate only to the samples reported. The work performed was in accordance with ISO/IEC 17025:2017. This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval of the laboratory. Release of the data contained in this data package has been authorized by the Laboratory Director or his signee, as verified by the following signatures:

Steven C. Thornley
Laboratory Director

Peter B. Kelly
Quality Manager

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Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Sample Summary

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Received	Analysis	Matrix
0007650-01 Sampler Type:	08B_IAB_04_20240328 Beacon Passive Sampler	03/29/2024	TO-17 (Passive)	Indoor Air
0007650-02 Sampler Type:	08B_IA1_05_20240328 Beacon Passive Sampler	03/29/2024	TO-17 (Passive)	Indoor Air
0007650-03 Sampler Type:	08B_IA2_06_20240328 Beacon Passive Sampler	03/29/2024	TO-17 (Passive)	Indoor Air
0007650-04 Sampler Type:	08B_OA_02_20240328 Beacon Passive Sampler	03/29/2024	TO-17 (Passive)	Ambient Air

Project Completeness
Samples Received: 4
Samples Analyzed: 4

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Case Narrative

Beacon Environmental provided thermally conditioned Beacon Samplers for sampling, with analyses following U.S. EPA Method TO-17, with analytical results reported in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$. Beacon calculated concentration results using the exposure period, target analyte mass, and the following procedures detailed in ISO 16017-2, *Indoor, ambient and workplace air-Sampling and analysis of volatile organic compounds by sorbent tube/thermal desorption/capillary gas chromatography-Part 2: Diffusive sampling*.

Beacon reports results and reporting limits to three significant digits.

Reporting Limits (RLs) for EPA Method TO-17

The RLs represent a baseline above which results meet laboratory-determined limits of precision and accuracy. Beacon performed dilution analysis when results exceeded the upper calibration limit, bringing all reported results within the calibration range. The project method quantitation limit (MQL) is the limit of detection (LOD) as noted in the data tables.

Calibration Verification

All continuing calibration verification (CCV) values are within $\pm 30\%$ of the true values as defined by the initial calibration and met the requirements specified in BEACON's Quality Manual.

Internal Standards and Surrogates

Internal standards and surrogates are spiked on all blanks (ICB, BLK), field samples and laboratory control samples (ICV/CALV, BS, ICV and CCV). Acceptance criteria for internal standards are 60 to 140 percent and surrogate recoveries are 70 to 130 percent; all internal standards and surrogates are within the acceptance criteria unless noted in the **Case Narrative**.

Blank Contamination

No targeted compounds above the limit of detection (LOD) for each compound were observed in the Laboratory Method Blanks unless noted in the **Case Narrative**.

Laboratory Control Samples

Acceptance criteria for surrogate and analytes recoveries are 70 to 130 percent; all recoveries are within the acceptance criteria unless noted in the **Case Narrative**.

Discussion

Samples were received in proper condition and laboratory control parameters were met unless otherwise noted below. The work performed was in accordance with ISO/IEC 17025:2017.

End of Case Narrative

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Analytical Results

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Summary of Compound Detections- Concentration

Lab Sample ID: 0007650-02	08B_IA1_05_20240328	Method: TO-17 (Passive)
Indoor Air		

Analyte	CAS#	Result (µg/m ³)	Q	RT	LOQ (µg/m ³)	LOD (µg/m ³)	File ID
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.628	J	8.074	1.20	0.601	Kb24040222.D

Lab Sample ID: 0007650-03	08B_IA2_06_20240328	Method: TO-17 (Passive)
Indoor Air		

Analyte	CAS#	Result (µg/m ³)	Q	RT	LOQ (µg/m ³)	LOD (µg/m ³)	File ID
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	1.04	J	8.071	1.20	0.601	Ka24040307.D

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Data Summary Table- Concentration

Compound	Frequency	LOD ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Max Value ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
Tetrachloroethene	2	0.601	1.04

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Detailed Analytical Results

Bay West LLC 5 Empire Drive St. Paul, MN 55103	Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners Site Location: Wisconsin Project Manager: Jason Kunze	Beacon Proposal: 230427H02 Lab Work Order: 0007650 Reported: 04/09/2024
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Lab Sample ID: 0007650-01	08B_IAB_04_20240328	Method: TO-17 (Passive)
Indoor Air		

Analyte	CAS#	Result (µg/m³)	Q	LOD (µg/m³)	LOQ (µg/m³)	Analyzed	File ID
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	<0.304	U	0.304	0.608	04/03/2024 07:29	Kb24040229.D
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	<0.560	U	0.560	1.12	04/03/2024 07:29	Kb24040229.D
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	<0.465	U	0.465	0.929	04/03/2024 07:29	Kb24040229.D
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	<0.746	U	0.746	1.49	04/03/2024 07:29	Kb24040229.D
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	<0.601	U	0.601	1.20	04/03/2024 07:29	Kb24040229.D
<i>Analyte</i>	<i>CAS#</i>	<i>% Recovery</i>		<i>Recovery Limits</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>Analyzed</i>	<i>File ID</i>
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	17060-07-0	99.2%		70-130		04/03/2024 07:29	Kb24040229.D
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	2037-26-5	97.6%		70-130		04/03/2024 07:29	Kb24040229.D
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	460-00-4	88.6%		70-130		04/03/2024 07:29	Kb24040229.D

Bay West LLC 5 Empire Drive St. Paul, MN 55103	Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners Site Location: Wisconsin Project Manager: Jason Kunze	Beacon Proposal: 230427H02 Lab Work Order: 0007650 Reported: 04/09/2024
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Lab Sample ID: 0007650-02	08B_IA1_05_20240328	Method: TO-17 (Passive)
Indoor Air		

Analyte	CAS#	Result (µg/m ³)	Q	LOD (µg/m ³)	LOQ (µg/m ³)	Analyzed	File ID
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	<0.304	U	0.304	0.608	04/03/2024 01:51	Kb24040222.D
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	<0.560	U	0.560	1.12	04/03/2024 01:51	Kb24040222.D
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	<0.465	U	0.465	0.930	04/03/2024 01:51	Kb24040222.D
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	<0.746	U	0.746	1.49	04/03/2024 01:51	Kb24040222.D
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	0.628	J	0.601	1.20	04/03/2024 01:51	Kb24040222.D
Analyte	CAS#	% Recovery	Recovery Limits	Q	Analyzed	File ID	
Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4	17060-07-0	96.4%	70-130		04/03/2024 01:51	Kb24040222.D	
Surrogate: Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	91.9%	70-130		04/03/2024 01:51	Kb24040222.D	
Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	86.3%	70-130		04/03/2024 01:51	Kb24040222.D	

Bay West LLC 5 Empire Drive St. Paul, MN 55103	Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners Site Location: Wisconsin Project Manager: Jason Kunze	Beacon Proposal: 230427H02 Lab Work Order: 0007650 Reported: 04/09/2024
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Lab Sample ID: 0007650-03	08B_IA2_06_20240328	Method: TO-17 (Passive)
Indoor Air		

Analyte	CAS#	Result (µg/m ³)	Q	LOD (µg/m ³)	LOQ (µg/m ³)	Analyzed	File ID
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	<0.304	U	0.304	0.608	04/03/2024 12:04	Ka24040307.D
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	<0.560	U	0.560	1.12	04/03/2024 12:04	Ka24040307.D
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	<0.465	U	0.465	0.930	04/03/2024 12:04	Ka24040307.D
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	<0.747	U	0.747	1.49	04/03/2024 12:04	Ka24040307.D
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	1.04	J	0.601	1.20	04/03/2024 12:04	Ka24040307.D
<i>Analyte</i>	<i>CAS#</i>	<i>% Recovery</i>		<i>Recovery Limits</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>Analyzed</i>	<i>File ID</i>
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	17060-07-0	98.8%		70-130		04/03/2024 12:04	Ka24040307.D
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	2037-26-5	87.1%		70-130		04/03/2024 12:04	Ka24040307.D
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	460-00-4	93.3%		70-130		04/03/2024 12:04	Ka24040307.D

Bay West LLC
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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
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Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Lab Sample ID: 0007650-04

08B_OA_02_20240328

Method: TO-17 (Passive)

Ambient Air

Analyte	CAS#	Result (µg/m ³)	Q	LOD (µg/m ³)	LOQ (µg/m ³)	Analyzed	File ID
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	<0.315	U	0.315	0.629	04/03/2024 02:48	Kb24040224.D
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	<0.579	U	0.579	1.16	04/03/2024 02:48	Kb24040224.D
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	<0.481	U	0.481	0.962	04/03/2024 02:48	Kb24040224.D
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	<0.772	U	0.772	1.54	04/03/2024 02:48	Kb24040224.D
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	<0.622	U	0.622	1.24	04/03/2024 02:48	Kb24040224.D
Analyte	CAS#	% Recovery	Recovery Limits	Q		Analyzed	File ID
Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4	17060-07-0	90.8%	70-130			04/03/2024 02:48	Kb24040224.D
Surrogate: Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	90.9%	70-130			04/03/2024 02:48	Kb24040224.D
Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	89.4%	70-130			04/03/2024 02:48	Kb24040224.D

Bay West LLC
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Reported: 04/09/2024

QC Information/Summary

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24A120 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24013016.D
B24A120-ICV1 (LCSD/Second Source Verification/CALV)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	53.7	10	5	ng	50.0		107	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	52.6	10	5	ng	50.0		105	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	50.6	10	5	ng	50.0		101	70-130			
Trichloroethene	49.6	10	5	ng	50.0		99.2	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	46.3	10	5	ng	50.0		92.5	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>51.5</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>103</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>50.1</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>100</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>45.9</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>91.9</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
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Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24A120 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24013020.D
B24A120-ICB1 (Lab Blank/Initial Calibration Blank)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	<5	10	5	ng							U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
Trichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
Tetrachloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>104</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>104</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>101</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>101</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>91.4</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>91.4</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Batch: 24D0009 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040302.D
24D0009-BS1 (LCS, Calibration Source Verification)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	41.2	10	5	ng	50.0		82.3	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	46.3	10	5	ng	50.0		92.5	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	48.3	10	5	ng	50.0		96.7	70-130			
Trichloroethene	49.5	10	5	ng	50.0		99.0	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	41.8	10	5	ng	50.0		83.5	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>49.5</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>99.1</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>45.0</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>90.0</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>37.7</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>75.4</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Batch: 24D0009 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040303.D
24D0009-BLK1 (Lab Blank)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	<0.304	0.608	0.304	µg/m³							U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<0.559	1.12	0.559	µg/m³							U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<0.464	0.929	0.464	µg/m³							U
Trichloroethene	<0.746	1.49	0.746	µg/m³							U
Tetrachloroethene	<0.600	1.20	0.600	µg/m³							U
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	99.9			ng	100		99.9	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	99.2			ng	100		99.2	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	83.5			ng	100		83.5	70-130			

Bay West LLC
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Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040304.D
B24D010-ICV1 (LCSD/Second Source Verification/CALV)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	46.5	10	5	ng	50.0		93.1	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	47.9	10	5	ng	50.0		95.7	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	49.7	10	5	ng	50.0		99.5	70-130			
Trichloroethene	51.9	10	5	ng	50.0		104	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	47.4	10	5	ng	50.0		94.7	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>49.1</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>98.1</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>48.8</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>97.5</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>40.4</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>80.8</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
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Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040312.D
B24D010-CCV1 (LCS, Closing Calibration Verification)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	39.7	10	5	ng	50.0		79.4	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	47.3	10	5	ng	50.0		94.5	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	48.4	10	5	ng	50.0		96.9	70-130			
Trichloroethene	48.7	10	5	ng	50.0		97.4	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	45.9	10	5	ng	50.0		91.8	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>51.1</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>102</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>51.1</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>102</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>42.4</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>84.8</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040313.D
B24D010-CCB1 (Lab Blank)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	<5	10	5	ng							U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
Trichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
Tetrachloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>102</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>102</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>101</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>101</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>84.6</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>84.6</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC 5 Empire Drive St. Paul, MN 55103	Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners Site Location: Wisconsin Project Manager: Jason Kunze	Beacon Proposal: 230427H02 Lab Work Order: 0007650 Reported: 04/09/2024
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Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D009 - Batch: 24D0008 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24040202.D

24D0008-BS1 (LCS, Calibration Source Verification)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	40.5	10	5	ng	50.0		81.0	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	45.5	10	5	ng	50.0		91.0	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	47.3	10	5	ng	50.0		94.5	70-130			
Trichloroethene	48.0	10	5	ng	50.0		96.1	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	42.3	10	5	ng	50.0		84.6	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>49.0</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>97.9</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>43.4</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>86.8</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>37.1</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>74.2</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D009 - Batch: 24D0008 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24040203.D
24D0008-BLK1 (Lab Blank)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	<0.304	0.608	0.304	µg/m³							U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<0.559	1.12	0.559	µg/m³							U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<0.464	0.929	0.464	µg/m³							U
Trichloroethene	<0.746	1.49	0.746	µg/m³							U
Tetrachloroethene	<0.600	1.20	0.600	µg/m³							U
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>99.6</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>99.6</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>100</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>100</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>82.3</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>82.3</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
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 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D009 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24040204.D
B24D009-ICV1 (LCSD/Second Source Verification/CALV)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	51.5	10	5	ng	50.0		103	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	48.2	10	5	ng	50.0		96.4	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	49.3	10	5	ng	50.0		98.5	70-130			
Trichloroethene	50.1	10	5	ng	50.0		100	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	48.5	10	5	ng	50.0		97.0	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>49.9</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>99.9</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>48.3</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>96.7</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>40.5</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>81.1</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
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Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
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Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D009 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24040215.D
B24D009-CCV1 (LCS, Closing Calibration Verification)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	41.4	10	5	ng	50.0		82.9	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	47.0	10	5	ng	50.0		94.1	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	47.7	10	5	ng	50.0		95.4	70-130			
Trichloroethene	48.9	10	5	ng	50.0		97.9	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	46.4	10	5	ng	50.0		92.9	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>49.8</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>99.6</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>48.6</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>97.2</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>42.1</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>84.3</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D009 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24040216.D
B24D009-CCB1 (Lab Blank)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	<5	10	5	ng							U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
Trichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
Tetrachloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>102</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>102</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>98.7</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>98.7</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>80.7</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>80.7</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D009 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24040230.D
B24D009-CCV2 (Continuing Calibration Verification)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	41.3	10	5	ng	50.0		82.6	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	47.7	10	5	ng	50.0		95.4	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	48.9	10	5	ng	50.0		97.8	70-130			
Trichloroethene	49.2	10	5	ng	50.0		98.5	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	45.8	10	5	ng	50.0		91.6	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>50.5</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>101</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>50.2</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>100</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>42.2</i>			<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>84.4</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D009 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24040231.D
B24D009-CCB2 (Lab Blank)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	LOD	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	<5	10	5	ng							U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
Trichloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
Tetrachloroethene	<5	10	5	ng							U
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	99.2			ng	100		99.2	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	102			ng	100		102	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	85.3			ng	100		85.3	70-130			

Bay West LLC 5 Empire Drive St. Paul, MN 55103	Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners Site Location: Wisconsin Project Manager: Jason Kunze	Beacon Proposal: 230427H02 Lab Work Order: 0007650 Reported: 04/09/2024
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TO-17 (Passive) - LCS/LCSD RPD Quality Control Summary

LCS: 24D0009-BS1 File ID: Ka24040302.D

Analyzed: 4/3/24 10:30

LCSD: B24D010-ICV1 File ID: Ka24040304.D

Analyzed: 4/3/24 9:26

Analyte	CAS#	LCS Result (ng)	%REC Q	Spike Level (ng)	LCSD Result (ng)	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Q
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	41.15	82.3	50	46.54	93.10	70-130	12.29	30	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	46.27	92.54	50	47.85	95.70	70-130	3.36	30	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	48.33	96.66	50	49.73	99.50	70-130	2.86	30	
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	49.52	99.04	50	51.86	104.00	70-130	4.62	30	
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	41.77	83.54	50	47.36	94.70	70-130	12.54	30	

Bay West LLC 5 Empire Drive St. Paul, MN 55103	Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners Site Location: Wisconsin Project Manager: Jason Kunze	Beacon Proposal: 230427H02 Lab Work Order: 0007650 Reported: 04/09/2024
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TO-17 (Passive) - LCS/LCSD RPD Quality Control Summary

LCS: 24D0008-BS1 File ID: Kb24040202.D

Analyzed: 4/2/24 17:57

LCSD: B24D009-ICV1 File ID: Kb24040204.D

Analyzed: 4/2/24 17:08

Analyte	CAS#	LCS Result (ng)	%REC Q	Spike Level (ng)	LCSD Result (ng)	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Q
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	40.48	80.96	50	51.54	103.00	70-130	24.04	30	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	45.48	90.96	50	48.18	96.40	70-130	5.77	30	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	47.25	94.5	50	49.26	98.50	70-130	4.17	30	
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	48.03	96.06	50	50.05	100.00	70-130	4.12	30	
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	42.30	84.6	50	48.51	97.00	70-130	13.68	30	

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Additional QC Information

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Sample Result Calculation Summary (Concentration)

TO-17 (Passive)

Analyte	t Sampling Time minutes	DF Dilution Factor	Uc Uptake Rate	M Initial Result ng	C Calculated Result µg/m ³	File ID
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Lab ID: 0007650-01	Sample Name: 08B_IAB_04_20240328	̄ Temp (°C): 21.60
---------------------------	---	---------------------------

Vinyl Chloride	20,137	1.00	0.817	U	U	Kb24040229.D
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,137	1.00	0.444	U	U	Kb24040229.D
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,137	1.00	0.535	U	U	Kb24040229.D
Trichloroethene	20,137	1.00	0.333	U	U	Kb24040229.D
Tetrachloroethene	20,137	1.00	0.413	U	U	Kb24040229.D

Lab ID: 0007650-02	Sample Name: 08B_IA1_05_20240328	̄ Temp (°C): 21.60
---------------------------	---	---------------------------

Vinyl Chloride	20,126	1.00	0.817	U	U	Kb24040222.D
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,126	1.00	0.444	U	U	Kb24040222.D
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,126	1.00	0.535	U	U	Kb24040222.D
Trichloroethene	20,126	1.00	0.333	U	U	Kb24040222.D
Tetrachloroethene	20,126	1.00	0.413	5.23	0.628	Kb24040222.D

Lab ID: 0007650-03	Sample Name: 08B_IA2_06_20240328	̄ Temp (°C): 21.60
---------------------------	---	---------------------------

Vinyl Chloride	20,120	1.00	0.817	U	U	Ka24040307.D
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,120	1.00	0.444	U	U	Ka24040307.D
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,120	1.00	0.535	U	U	Ka24040307.D
Trichloroethene	20,120	1.00	0.333	U	U	Ka24040307.D
Tetrachloroethene	20,120	1.00	0.413	8.67	1.04	Ka24040307.D

Lab ID: 0007650-04	Sample Name: 08B_OA_02_20240328	̄ Temp (°C): 1.67
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Vinyl Chloride	20,146	1.00	0.789	U	U	Kb24040224.D
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,146	1.00	0.428	U	U	Kb24040224.D
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,146	1.00	0.516	U	U	Kb24040224.D
Trichloroethene	20,146	1.00	0.321	U	U	Kb24040224.D
Tetrachloroethene	20,146	1.00	0.399	U	U	Kb24040224.D

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103**Site Name:** Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze**Beacon Proposal:** 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Calculations:

$$C = \frac{1000 \times M \times DF}{U_c \times t}$$

$$U_c = U * \left(\frac{T_s + 273.15}{T_u + 273.15} \right)^{1/2}$$

where: C = concentration ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
M = mass (ng)
DF = dilution factor
U_c = uptake rate (ml/min), corrected
t = sampling time (minutes)
U = compound specific uptake rate
T_u = uptake rate study temperature
T_s = sample average temperature

Note: T_u is 16.65°C*Reference: Federal Register/Vol. 79, No. 125/June 30, 2014*

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Method Detection and Reporting Limit Calculations (Concentration)
TO-17 (Passive)

Analyte	t Sampling Time minutes	DF Dilution Factor	Uc Uptake Rate	M Initial (ng)		C Calculated (µg/m³)	
				LOQ	LOD	LOQ	LOD

Lab ID: 0007650-01		Sample Name: 08B_IAB_04_20240328				̄ Temp (°C): 21.60	
Vinyl Chloride	20,137	1.00	0.817	10.00	5.00	0.608	0.304
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,137	1.00	0.444	10.00	5.00	1.12	0.560
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,137	1.00	0.535	10.00	5.00	0.929	0.465
Trichloroethene	20,137	1.00	0.333	10.00	5.00	1.49	0.746
Tetrachloroethene	20,137	1.00	0.413	10.00	5.00	1.20	0.601

Lab ID: 0007650-02		Sample Name: 08B_IA1_05_20240328				̄ Temp (°C): 21.60	
Vinyl Chloride	20,126	1.00	0.817	10.00	5.00	0.608	0.304
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,126	1.00	0.444	10.00	5.00	1.12	0.560
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,126	1.00	0.535	10.00	5.00	0.930	0.465
Trichloroethene	20,126	1.00	0.333	10.00	5.00	1.49	0.746
Tetrachloroethene	20,126	1.00	0.413	10.00	5.00	1.20	0.601

Lab ID: 0007650-03		Sample Name: 08B_IA2_06_20240328				̄ Temp (°C): 21.60	
Vinyl Chloride	20,120	1.00	0.817	10.00	5.00	0.608	0.304
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,120	1.00	0.444	10.00	5.00	1.12	0.560
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,120	1.00	0.535	10.00	5.00	0.930	0.465
Trichloroethene	20,120	1.00	0.333	10.00	5.00	1.49	0.747
Tetrachloroethene	20,120	1.00	0.413	10.00	5.00	1.20	0.601

Lab ID: 0007650-04		Sample Name: 08B_OA_02_20240328				̄ Temp (°C): 1.67	
Vinyl Chloride	20,146	1.00	0.789	10.00	5.00	0.629	0.315
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,146	1.00	0.428	10.00	5.00	1.16	0.579
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,146	1.00	0.516	10.00	5.00	0.962	0.481
Trichloroethene	20,146	1.00	0.321	10.00	5.00	1.54	0.772
Tetrachloroethene	20,146	1.00	0.399	10.00	5.00	1.24	0.622

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Laboratory Certification List

Certification ID	Certification No.	Description	Expires	Project Required
Alaska CS-LAP	19-002	Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation	12/30/2024	
DoD-ELAP	72690/L22-563	United States Department of Defense Environmental Laboratory Accreditation	11/30/2024	
ISO/IEC 17025:2017	72690/L22-563	General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories	11/30/2024	
NEFAP	72690/L22-564	TNI National Environmental Field Activities Program (NEFAP)	11/30/2024	
NY-NELAC	12097	New York Department of Health	04/01/2025	
Utah-NELAC	MD010912023-14	Utah Department of Health	12/31/2024	

Bay West LLC
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St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Qualifiers/Notes and Definitions

General Definitions:

DF	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit
LOD	Limit of Detection
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation
NA	Not Applicable
Q	Qualifier
RPD	Relative Percent Difference
RT	Retention Times in Minutes
RRT	Evaluation of Relative Retention Times in RRT Units (qualified if outside ± 0.06 control limits)
3σ	Uncertainty
∉	Compound not on scope of accreditation
+	values are outside method/contract required QC limits
∅	Compound not on scope of accreditation and analyzed with a one-point calibration

Sample/Sample Receipt Qualifiers and Notes:

J	Value reported below limit of quantitation (LOQ).
U	Analyte was not detected and is reported as less than the limit of detection (LOD). The LOD has been adjusted for any dilution or concentration of the sample.

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Wisconsin
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H02
Lab Work Order: 0007650
Reported: 04/09/2024

Sample Management Records

j.kunze@baywest.com

(ERP 0257001682)

Client Information		Project Manager: Jason Kunze		Client PO: J2303821 P01309		INDOOR AIR	AMBIENT AIR	CRAWL SPACE	SEWER GAS	
Company: Bay West LLC	Project Name: Reedsburg Cleaners	Turn around time (check one):		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Rush (specify) ___ days						
Address: 5 Empire Dr.	Location: 125 N Locust Street (PSIB)	Analysis:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Method TO-17 <input type="checkbox"/> Method 8260C						
City / State / Zip: St. Paul / MN / 55103	Submitted by: Anders Santelman	Email: asantelman@baywest.com								
Phone: 651-724-9757										
Location ID	Start Date	Start Time	Stop Date	Stop Time	Aver Temp (C)	Notes				
08B-IAB-04-20240328	3/14/24	1016	3/28/24	0953	21.6	B-IAB-04	X			
08B-IA1-05-20240328	3/14/24	1022	3/28/24	0948	21.6	B-IA1-05	X			
08B-IA2-06-20240328	3/14/24	1025	3/28/24	0945	21.6	B-IA2-06	X			
08B-OA-02-20240328	3/14/24	1033	3/28/24	1019	1.667°	B-OA-02		X		
Special Notes / Instructions: Analytes: PCE, TCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE and vinyl chloride										
Relinquished by (signature):	Date / Time: 3/28/24 1100	Received by (signature):	Date / Time: 4/1/24 9:30 3/29/24 11:00							
Relinquished by (signature):	Date / Time:	Received by (signature):	Date / Time:							
For Lab Use Only	Beacon Job No: 7650	Beacon Proposal: 230427H02								
Courier Name: FedEx	Shipment Condition: Good	Custody Seal Intact: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> n/a	Custody Seal No: 6047395							



Beacon Environmental

526 Underwood Lane
Bel Air, MD 21014 USA
1.410.838.8780

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Beacon Proposal No.: 230427H01

Laboratory Work Order: 0007649

Project Description:

Reedsburg Cleaners
Reedsburg, WI

Prepared for:

Jason Kunze

Bay West LLC

5 Empire Drive

St. Paul, MN 55103

Ryan W. Schneider
Senior Project Manager

April 09, 2024

All data meet requirements as specified in the Beacon Environmental Quality Assurance Project Plan and the results relate only to the samples reported. The work performed was in accordance with ISO/IEC 17025:2017. This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without written approval of the laboratory. Release of the data contained in this data package has been authorized by the Laboratory Director or his signee, as verified by the following signatures:

Steven C. Thornley
Laboratory Director

Peter B. Kelly
Quality Manager

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Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Sample Summary

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Received	Analysis	Matrix
0007649-01	08B_SSV_02_20240328	03/29/2024	TO-17 (Passive)	Soil Gas
Sampler Type:	Beacon Passive Sampler			

Project Completeness

Samples Received: 1
Samples Analyzed: 1

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Case Narrative

U.S. EPA Method TO-17

All samples were analyzed using thermal desorption-gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (TD-GC/MS) instrumentation following U.S. EPA Method TO-17, with laboratory results provided in nanograms (ng) and micrograms per cubic meter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$). Laboratory QA/QC procedures included internal standards, surrogates, and blanks based on EPA Method TO-17. Analyses and reporting were under BEACON's Quality Assurance Project Plan.

Passive Soil-Gas Survey Notes

If sample locations are covered with or near the edge of an impervious surface (*e.g.*, asphalt or concrete), the concentrations of compounds in soil gas are higher than if the surfacing was not present. Therefore, the sample location conditions should be considered when comparing results between locations.

Survey findings are exclusive to this project and when the spatial relationships are compared with results of other BEACON Surveys it is necessary to incorporate information from both investigations (*e.g.*, depth to sources, soil types, porosity, soil moisture, presence of impervious surfacing, sample collection times).

Reporting Limits

The RLs represent a baseline above which results meet laboratory-determined limits of precision and accuracy. All reported results are within the calibration range. The project method quantitation limit (MQL) is the limit of quantitation (LOQ) as noted in the data tables. Beacon determined uptake rates for a suite of compounds with the Beacon sampler for sampling in air. Beacon calculated the uptake rates for the remaining compounds using Graham's Law of Diffusion. The reported data includes LOQ limits.

Discussion

Samples were received in proper condition and laboratory control parameters were met unless otherwise noted below. The work performed was in accordance with ISO/IEC 17025:2017.

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Analytical Results

Bay West LLC 5 Empire Drive St. Paul, MN 55103	Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners Site Location: Reedsburg, WI Project Manager: Jason Kunze	Beacon Proposal: 230427H01 Lab Work Order: 0007649 Reported: 04/09/2024
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Summary of Compound Detections- Mass

Lab Sample ID: 0007649-01	08B_SSV_02_20240328 Soil Gas	Method: TO-17 (Passive)
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Analyte	CAS#	Result (ng)	Q	RT	LOQ (ng)	File ID
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	37.3		8.071	10.0	Ka24040309.D

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Summary of Compound Detections- Concentration

Lab Sample ID: 0007649-01	08B_SSV_02_20240328	Method: TO-17 (Passive)
Soil Gas		

Analyte	CAS#	Result (µg/m³)	Q	RT	LOQ (µg/m³)	File ID
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	4.51		8.071	1.21	Ka24040309.D

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Data Summary Table- Mass

Compound	Frequency	LOQ (ng)	Max Value (ng)
Tetrachloroethene	1	10	37

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Data Summary Table- Concentration

Compound	Frequency	LOQ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Max Value ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
Tetrachloroethene	1	1.21	4.51

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Detailed Analytical Results

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Detailed Analytical Results- Mass

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Lab Sample ID: 0007649-01

08B_SSV_02_20240328

Method: TO-17 (Passive)

Soil Gas

Analyte	CAS#	Result (ng) Q	LOQ (ng)	Analyzed	File ID	
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	<10.0	10.0	04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	<10.0	10.0	04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	<10.0	10.0	04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D	
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	<10.0	10.0	04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D	
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	37.3	10.0	04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D	
Analyte	CAS#	% Recovery	Recovery Limits	Q	Analyzed	File ID
Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4	17060-07-0	95.8%	70-130		04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D
Surrogate: Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	88.0%	70-130		04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D
Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	88.8%	70-130		04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Detailed Analytical Results- Concentration

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Lab Sample ID: 0007649-01

08B_SSV_02_20240328

Method: TO-17 (Passive)

Soil Gas

Analyte	CAS#	Result (µg/m ³)	Q	LOQ (µg/m ³)	Analyzed	File ID
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	<0.613		0.613	04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	<1.13		1.13	04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	<0.936		0.936	04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	<1.50		1.50	04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	4.51		1.21	04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D
Analyte	CAS#	% Recovery	Recovery Limits	Q	Analyzed	File ID
Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4	17060-07-0	95.8%	70-130		04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D
Surrogate: Toluene-d8	2037-26-5	88.0%	70-130		04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D
Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene	460-00-4	88.8%	70-130		04/03/2024 13:01	Ka24040309.D

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

QC Information/Summary

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler (mass) - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24A120 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24013016.D
B24A120-ICV1 (LCSD/Second Source Verification/CALV)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	53.7	10	ng	50.0		107	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	52.6	10	ng	50.0		105	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	50.6	10	ng	50.0		101	70-130			
Trichloroethene	49.6	10	ng	50.0		99.2	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	46.3	10	ng	50.0		92.5	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>51.5</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>103</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>50.1</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>100</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>45.9</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>91.9</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler (mass) - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24A120 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Kb24013020.D
B24A120-ICB1 (Lab Blank/Initial Calibration Blank)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	<5	10	ng							U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	ng							U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	ng							U
Trichloroethene	<5	10	ng							U
Tetrachloroethene	<5	10	ng							U
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>104</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>104</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>101</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>101</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>91.4</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>91.4</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler (mass) - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Batch: 24D0009 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040302.D
24D0009-BS1 (LCS, Calibration Source Verification)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	41.2	10	ng	50.0		82.3	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	46.3	10	ng	50.0		92.5	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	48.3	10	ng	50.0		96.7	70-130			
Trichloroethene	49.5	10	ng	50.0		99.0	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	41.8	10	ng	50.0		83.5	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>49.5</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>99.1</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>45.0</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>90.0</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>37.7</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>75.4</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Batch: 24D0009 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040303.D
24D0009-BLK1 (Lab Blank)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	<0.613	0.613	µg/m ³							U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<1.13	1.13	µg/m ³							U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<0.936	0.936	µg/m ³							U
Trichloroethene	<1.50	1.50	µg/m ³							U
Tetrachloroethene	<1.21	1.21	µg/m ³							U
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	99.9		ng	100		99.9	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	99.2		ng	100		99.2	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	83.5		ng	100		83.5	70-130			

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler (mass) - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Batch: 24D0009 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040303.D
24D0009-BLK1 (Lab Blank)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	<5.0	10	ng							U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5.0	10	ng							U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5.0	10	ng							U
Trichloroethene	<5.0	10	ng							U
Tetrachloroethene	<5.0	10	ng							U
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	99.9		ng	100		99.9	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	99.2		ng	100		99.2	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	83.5		ng	100		83.5	70-130			

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler (mass) - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040304.D
B24D010-ICV1 (LCSD/Second Source Verification/CALV)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	46.5	10	ng	50.0		93.1	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	47.9	10	ng	50.0		95.7	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	49.7	10	ng	50.0		99.5	70-130			
Trichloroethene	51.9	10	ng	50.0		104	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	47.4	10	ng	50.0		94.7	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>49.1</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>98.1</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>48.8</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>97.5</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>40.4</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>80.8</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler (mass) - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040312.D
B24D010-CCV1 (LCS, Closing Calibration Verification)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	39.7	10	ng	50.0		79.4	70-130			
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	47.3	10	ng	50.0		94.5	70-130			
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	48.4	10	ng	50.0		96.9	70-130			
Trichloroethene	48.7	10	ng	50.0		97.4	70-130			
Tetrachloroethene	45.9	10	ng	50.0		91.8	70-130			
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>51.1</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>102</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>51.1</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>102</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>42.4</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>50.0</i>		<i>84.8</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Organics in Air by EPA TO-17 Using Beacon Sampler - Quality Control Summary

Sequence: B24D010 - Instrument: K System - File ID: Ka24040313.D
B24D010-CCB1 (Lab Blank)

Analyte	Result	LOQ	Units	Spike Level	Source Result	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Notes
Vinyl Chloride	<5	10	ng							U
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	ng							U
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	<5	10	ng							U
Trichloroethene	<5	10	ng							U
Tetrachloroethene	<5	10	ng							U
<i>Surrogate: 1,2-DCA-d4</i>	<i>102</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>102</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Toluene-d8</i>	<i>101</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>101</i>	<i>70-130</i>			
<i>Surrogate: Bromofluorobenzene</i>	<i>84.6</i>		<i>ng</i>	<i>100</i>		<i>84.6</i>	<i>70-130</i>			

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

TO-17 (Passive) - LCS/LCSD RPD Quality Control Summary
LCS: 24D0009-BS1 File ID: Ka24040302.D

Analyzed: 4/3/24 10:30

LCSD: B24D010-ICV1 File ID: Ka24040304.D

Analyzed: 4/3/24 9:26

Analyte	CAS#	LCS Result (ng)	%REC Q	Spike Level (ng)	LCSD Result (ng)	%REC	%REC Limits	RPD	RPD Limit	Q
Vinyl Chloride	75-01-4	41.15	82.3	50	46.54	93.10	70-130	12.29	30	
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-60-5	46.27	92.54	50	47.85	95.70	70-130	3.36	30	
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	156-59-2	48.33	96.66	50	49.73	99.50	70-130	2.86	30	
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	49.52	99.04	50	51.86	104.00	70-130	4.62	30	
Tetrachloroethene	127-18-4	41.77	83.54	50	47.36	94.70	70-130	12.54	30	

Bay West LLC
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St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Additional QC Information

Bay West LLC 5 Empire Drive St. Paul, MN 55103	Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners Site Location: Reedsburg, WI Project Manager: Jason Kunze	Beacon Proposal: 230427H01 Lab Work Order: 0007649 Reported: 04/09/2024
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Sample Result Calculation Summary (Concentration)
TO-17 (Passive)

Analyte	t Sampling Time minutes	DF Dilution Factor	Uc Uptake Rate	M Initial Result ng	C Calculated Result µg/m³	File ID
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Lab ID: 0007649-01 **Sample Name:** 08B_SSV_02_20240328

Vinyl Chloride	20,150	1.00	0.810	U	U	Ka24040309.D
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,150	1.00	0.440	U	U	Ka24040309.D
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,150	1.00	0.530	U	U	Ka24040309.D
Trichloroethene	20,150	1.00	0.330	U	U	Ka24040309.D
Tetrachloroethene	20,150	1.00	0.410	37.25	4.51	Ka24040309.D

Calculations:

$$C = \frac{1000 \times M \times DF}{U_c \times t}$$

$$U_c = U * \left(\frac{T_s + 273.15}{T_u + 273.15} \right)^{1/2}$$

- where:
- C = concentration (µg/m³)
 - M = mass (ng)
 - DF = dilution factor
 - Uc = uptake rate (ml/min), corrected
 - t = sampling time (minutes)
 - U = compound specific uptake rate
 - Tu = uptake rate study temperature
 - Ts = sample average temperature

Note: Tu is 16.65°C

Reference: Federal Register/Vol. 79, No. 125/June 30, 2014

Bay West LLC 5 Empire Drive St. Paul, MN 55103	Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners Site Location: Reedsburg, WI Project Manager: Jason Kunze	Beacon Proposal: 230427H01 Lab Work Order: 0007649 Reported: 04/09/2024
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Method Detection and Reporting Limit Calculations (Concentration)

TO-17 (Passive)

Analyte	t Sampling Time minutes	DF Dilution Factor	Uc Uptake Rate	M Initial LOQ ng	C Calculated LOQ µg/m ³
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Lab ID: 0007649-01	Sample Name: 08B_SSV_02_20240328
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Vinyl Chloride	20,150	1.00	0.810	10.0	0.613
trans-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,150	1.00	0.440	10.0	1.13
cis-1,2-Dichloroethene	20,150	1.00	0.530	10.0	0.936
Trichloroethene	20,150	1.00	0.330	10.0	1.50
Tetrachloroethene	20,150	1.00	0.410	10.0	1.21

Bay West LLC
 5 Empire Drive
 St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Laboratory Certification List

Certification ID	Certification No.	Description	Expires	Project Required
Alaska CS-LAP	19-002	Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation	12/30/2024	
DoD-ELAP	72690/L22-563	United States Department of Defense Environmental Laboratory Accreditation	11/30/2024	
ISO/IEC 17025:2017	72690/L22-563	General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories	11/30/2024	
NEFAP	72690/L22-564	TNI National Environmental Field Activities Program (NEFAP)	11/30/2024	
NY-NELAC	12097	New York Department of Health	04/01/2025	
Utah-NELAC	MD010912023-14	Utah Department of Health	12/31/2024	

Bay West LLC
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Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
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Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Qualifiers/Notes and Definitions

General Definitions:

DF	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit
LOD	Limit of Detection
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation
NA	Not Applicable
Q	Qualifier
RPD	Relative Percent Difference
RT	Retention Times in Minutes
RRT	Evaluation of Relative Retention Times in RRT Units (qualified if outside ± 0.06 control limits)
3σ	Uncertainty
∉	Compound not on scope of accreditation
+	values are outside method/contract required QC limits
∅	Compound not on scope of accreditation and analyzed with a one-point calibration

Bay West LLC
5 Empire Drive
St. Paul, MN 55103

Site Name: Reedsburg Cleaners
Site Location: Reedsburg, WI
Project Manager: Jason Kunze

Beacon Proposal: 230427H01
Lab Work Order: 0007649
Reported: 04/09/2024

Sample Management Records

j.kunze@baywest.com

Project Information				Client Information			
Site Name: <i>Reichburg Cleaners</i>				Company Name: <i>Bay West LLC</i>		Project Manager: <i>Jason Kunze</i>	
ERP <i>0257001692</i>				Office Location: <i>5 Empire Dr, St. Paul, MN, 55103</i>		Client PO: <i>J230392 / P01309</i>	
Site Location: <i>125 N Locust Street (PSI B)</i>				Submitted by: <i>Anders Santelman</i>		Turn around time (check one):	
				Email: <i>asantelman@Baywest.com</i>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Normal <input type="checkbox"/> Rush (specify) _____ days	
Field Sample ID	Start Date	Start Time	Stop Date	Stop Time	Sampling Hole Depth <input type="checkbox"/> cm <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> inches	Surface Type (Soil, Asphalt, Concrete, Gravel)	Optional Information (Location Description, Sample Condition, PID / FID Readings, etc)
<i>B-55V-02-20240328</i>							<i>B-55V-02</i>
<i>B-55V-02-20240328</i>	<i>3/14/24</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>3/28/24</i>	<i>0955</i>	<i>5 inches</i>	<i>Concrete</i>	<i>B-55V-02</i>
<i>[Large handwritten signature]</i>							
Special Instructions: <i>Analytes: PCE, TCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE, + vinyl chloride</i>							
Relinquished by (signature): <i>[Signature]</i>		Date / Time: <i>3/28/24 1100</i>		Received by (signature): <i>[Signature]</i>		Date / Time: <i>3/29/24 11:00</i> <i>9:30 3/29/24</i>	
Relinquished by (signature):		Date / Time:		Received by (signature):		Date / Time:	
For Lab Use Only		Beacon Job No: <i>7649</i>		Beacon Proposal: <i>230427H01</i>		Analytical Method:	
Courier Name: <i>FedEx</i>		Shipment Condition: <i>Good</i>		Custody Seal Intact: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> n/a		Custody Seal No: <i>6047395</i>	

APPENDIX C

PASSIVE VAPOR SAMPLING INFORMATION

Project Information

Project Name: _____ Reedsburg Cleaners _____
 Bay West Job #: _____ J230382 _____
 Bay West Sampler Name(s) _____ Anders Santelman _____
 Weather Conditions _____ 32 and rainy _____

Project Information

Property Address: _____ 125 N Locust St _____
 Property Owner Name: _____ Joseph and Stephanie Halser _____
 Property Type: _____ Single Family, Residential _____

Sub-Slab Installation information

Concrete Slab Thickness: 5 inches
 Type of Sub-slab installed: Poured
 Time of Sub-Slab Installation: 7/18/2023
 Time for Sub-Slab Vapor Equilibration:
 Ambient PID (ppm): 0.0

#1

<p>Sample ID: 08B_SSV_02_20240328 Passive Sampler Type: Passive Soil-Gas Sampler Sample Location: __Sub-Slab Duration of Test: 2 weeks Analysis: PCE, TCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE, and vinyl chloride Laboratory: _____ Beacon _____</p> <p>Start (or Grab) Sample Date: 03/14/2024 Time: 1005 PID (ppm): 8.0 Pressure Reading (Pa): -0.9</p> <p>End (or Grab) Sample Date: 03/28/2024 Time: 0955 PID (ppm): 0.6 Pressure Reading (Pa): 0.1 Pa</p>	 <p>Photo 1: Sub-slab sample as left</p>	<p>Photo 2:</p>
	<p>h</p> <p>Photo 3:</p>	<p>Photo 4:</p>

#2

Sample ID: 08B_IAB_04_20240328
 Passive Sampler Type: Passive Air Sampler
 Sample Location: Basement, southwest corner
 Duration of Test: 2 weeks
 Analysis: PCE, TCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE, and vinyl chloride
 Laboratory: Beacon

Start (or Grab) Sample

Date: 03/14/2024

Time: 1016

PID (ppm): 1.2

End (or Grab) Sample

Date: 03/28/2024

Time: 0953

PID (ppm): 0.1

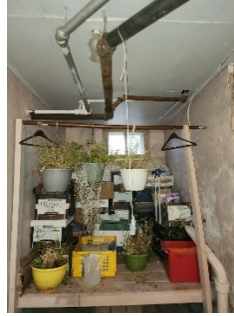


Photo 1: Basement sample

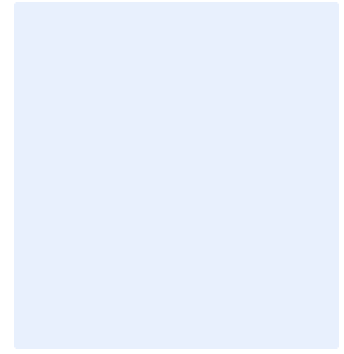


Photo 2: _____

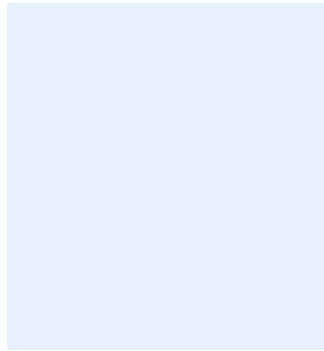


Photo 3: _____

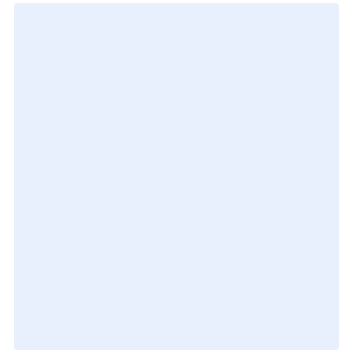


Photo 4: _____

#3

Sample ID: 08B_IA1_05_20240328
 Passive Sampler Type: Passive Air Sampler
 Sample Location: 1st Floor, dining room
 Duration of Test: 2 Weels
 Analysis: PCE, TCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE, and vinyl chloride
 Laboratory: Beacon

Start (or Grab) Sample

Date: 03/14/2024

Time: 1022

PID (ppm): 1.2

End (or Grab) Sample

Date: 03/28/2024

Time: 0948

PID (ppm): 0.2



Photo 1: 1st floor sample

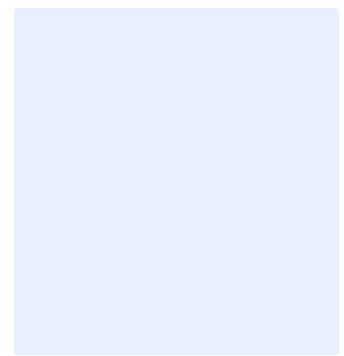


Photo 2: _____

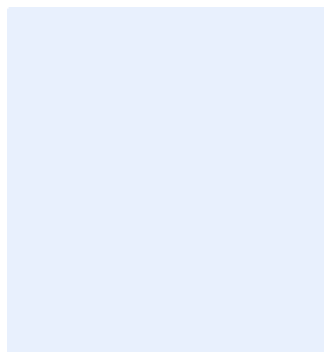


Photo 3: _____

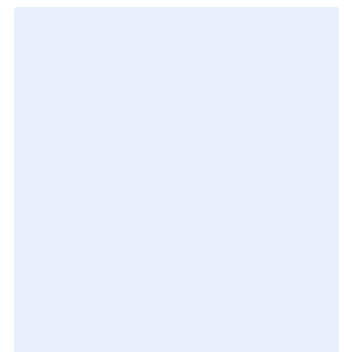


Photo 4: _____

#4

Sample ID: 08B_IA2_06_20240328
 Passive Sampler Type: Passive Air Sampler
 Sample Location: 2nd Floor, TV room
 Duration of Test: 2 Weeks
 Analysis: PCE, TCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE,
 and vinyl chloride
 Laboratory: Beacon

Start (or Grab) Sample

Date: 03/14/2024
 Time: 1025
 PID (ppm): 3.7

End (or Grab) Sample

Date: 03/28/2024
 Time: 0945
 PID (ppm): 0.3

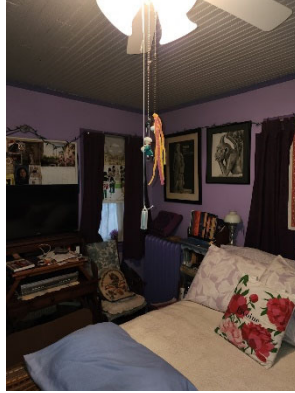


Photo 1: 2nd floor ambient

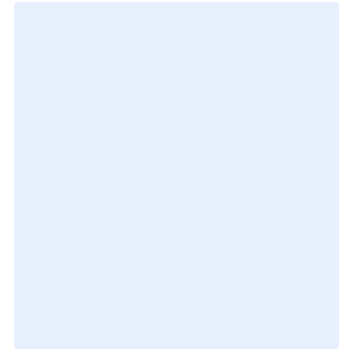


Photo 2: _____

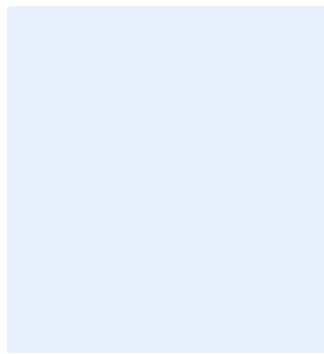


Photo 3: _____

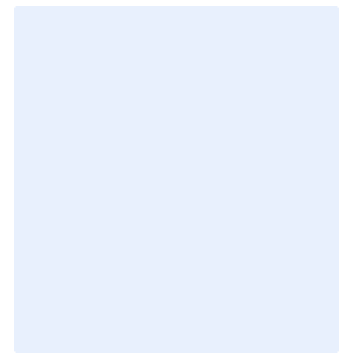


Photo 4: _____

#5

Sample ID: 08B_OA1_01_20240328
 Passive Sampler Type: Passive Air Sampler
 Sample Location: 2nd Floor, TV room
 Duration of Test: 2 Weeks
 Analysis: PCE, TCE, cis-1,2-DCE, trans-1,2-DCE,
 and vinyl chloride
 Laboratory: Beacon

Start (or Grab) Sample

Date: 03/14/2024
 Time: 1033
 PID (ppm): 0.0

End (or Grab) Sample

Date: 03/28/2024
 Time: 1019
 PID (ppm): 0.0



Photo 1: 2nd floor ambient

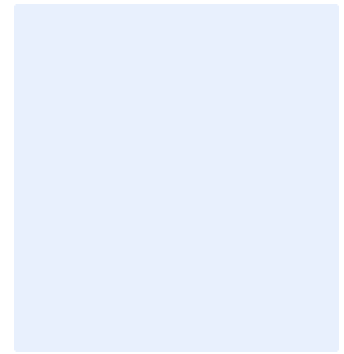


Photo 2: _____

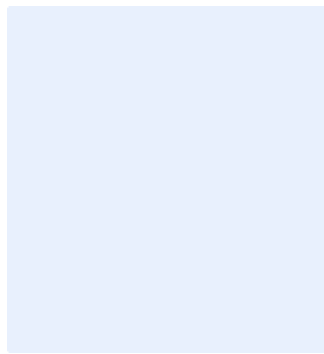


Photo 3: _____

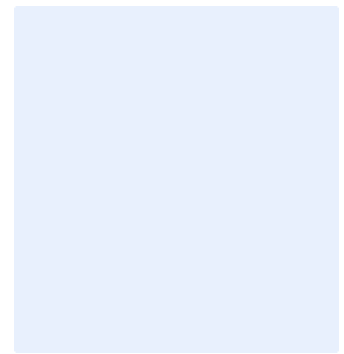


Photo 4: _____

APPENDIX D



Understanding Chemical Vapor Intrusion Testing Results

RR-977

October 2014

From the Lab to You

Chemical vapor samples were taken from underneath your house or building and possibly indoors as well. These samples have been tested by a certified laboratory and a report was issued. The Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (DNR) uses these test results to determine if people in the building are being exposed to chemical vapors coming from nearby contaminated soil or groundwater, and to decide what, if any, action is needed to prevent this exposure.

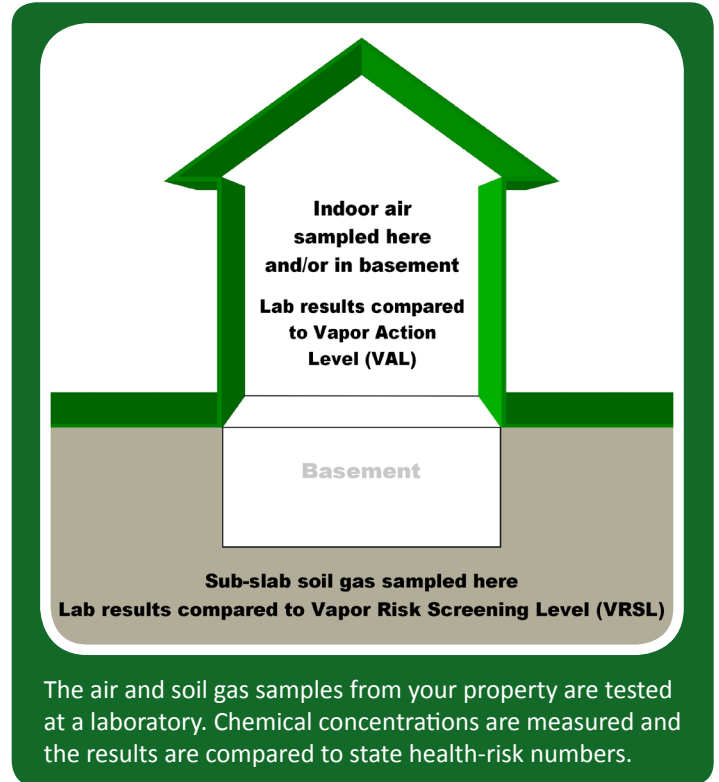
Indoor Air Testing Results

If indoor air samples were collected in your house or building, test results from the lab will be compared to the state Vapor Action Level (VAL) for chemicals of concern. The VAL is a chemical compound's numerical value that represents a health hazard risk to no more than 1 in 100,000 people during a lifetime of exposure. If test results show chemical concentrations in your air below the VAL then adverse health effects are extremely rare, even if you were to breathe the chemical at this concentration for your entire life.

Test results showing chemical concentrations in the air at or above the VAL prompt DNR to recommend that exposure to these chemical vapors be reduced. If test results show concentrations significantly above the VAL, or more than one type of chemical vapor is identified in your indoor air, the risk from exposure increases. If the concentration of any indoor chemical vapor greatly exceeds the VAL, DNR is concerned about even short-term exposure and will typically require immediate action to address the problem.

The VAL for each chemical is set by scientific research. It is protective of all people, including those who are most susceptible to adverse health effects.

If test results identify chemicals in your air that are not present in nearby soil or groundwater contamination, it is likely that these vapors are coming from some product or activity in or near your house or building. Many everyday consumer products (e.g., cleaners, solvents, polish, adhesives, lubricants, aerosols, insect repellants, etc.); combustion processes (e.g., smoking, home heating); fuels in attached garages; dry cleaned clothing or draperies; and occupant activities (e.g., craft hobbies), also release chemical vapors into the air.



The air and soil gas samples from your property are tested at a laboratory. Chemical concentrations are measured and the results are compared to state health-risk numbers.

Sub-slab Soil Gas Testing Results

Soil gas samples were collected from the ground beneath the concrete slab of your building foundation or basement. The lab measured the concentrations of various chemicals in these samples. DNR compares these measurements to the state Vapor Risk Screening Level (VRSL), which identifies the concentration of a chemical in soil gas that scientific research suggests can be a health risk if vapor enters a building. If soil gas measurements exceed the VRSL for a chemical of concern, action to reduce exposure is strongly recommended.

The VRSL is a higher number (higher chemical concentration) than the VAL because it is presumed that concrete building foundations and basement walls will prevent most soil gas from entering a building. Further, any soil gas that does enter a building through cracks, holes, sump pumps, drains, etc., will be diluted to some extent by the indoor air. So, people inside will not be breathing air that includes the full concentration of chemical vapors that exist in the ground.



Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources
P.O. Box 7921, Madison, WI 53707
dnr.wi.gov, search "Brownfields"



DNR generally relies on the test results of the sub-slab soil gas samples when determining what, if any, action should be taken related to chemical vapors coming from nearby soil or groundwater contamination. Indoor air quality is highly variable, and it is difficult to make a definitive decision about vapor intrusion based on indoor air sampling alone.

Follow-Up Actions

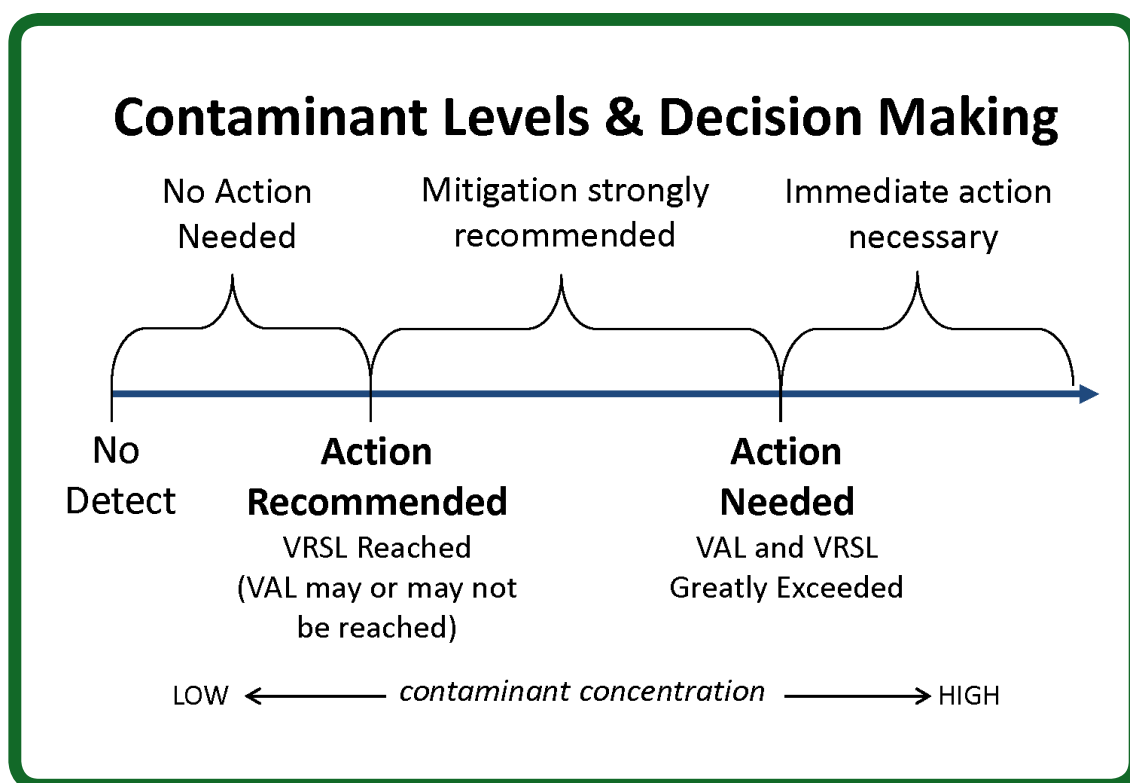
If your test results are less than a VAL for indoor air, or a VRSL for sub-slab soil gas, then the air in the house or building should not present a health concern. Follow-up sampling and testing may be necessary to confirm the results, but no other action is typically suggested.

When test results show soil gas chemical concentrations above a VRSL, both DNR and the Wisconsin Department of

Health Services recommend that owners take action to reduce potential exposure. This typically involves installing a vapor mitigation system that vents chemical vapors from beneath your home or building to the outdoors, similar to a radon mitigation system.

If indoor air concentrations exceed a VAL, but sub-slab concentrations are less than a VRSL, then the chemical vapors are most likely coming from indoor sources. Steps should be taken by the house or building owner to identify the products and practices causing the problem and implement appropriate remedies.

If soil gas mitigation is recommended, a representative of the party who is responsible for the soil or groundwater contamination will contact you to discuss your options.



A Note about Measurement Units: The lab report may include some unfamiliar technical language. The most important point to note is whether or not the test result for a specific chemical exceeds a VAL or VRSL, which are also sometimes referred to, generically, as “screening levels.”

The concentration of gaseous pollutants in air is typically described in two different ways: 1) as units of mass per volume, where $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ represents micrograms of gaseous pollutant per cubic meter of ambient air; and 2) as parts per billion by volume (ppbv), where the volume of a gaseous pollutant is compared to a set volume of ambient air. These are the numbers that are compared to the VAL and VRSL.

For more information, visit dnr.wi.gov/topic/Brownfields/Vapor.html