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APPENDIX A

Public Participation Materials

Butternut-Franklin Lakes Association, Inc.


Butternut & Franklin Lakes Management Planning Project Kick-off Meeting
July 21, 2012

Tim Hoyman
Onterra LLC
Lake Management Planning



Presentation Outline

- Onterra, LLC
- Why Create a Management Plan?
- Elements of a Lake Management Planning Project
 - Data & Information
 - Planning Process



Onterra LLC
Lake Management Planning

Onterra, LLC

- Founded in 2005
- Staff
 - Four full-time ecologists
 - One part-time ecologist
 - One field technician
 - Two summer interns
- Services
 - Science and planning
- Philosophy
 - Promote realistic planning
 - Assist, not direct




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Lake Management Planning

A goal without a plan is just a wish!

Why create a lake management plan?

- To create a better understanding of the lake's positive and negative attributes.
- To discover ways to minimize the negative attributes and maximize the positive attributes.
- To foster realistic expectations and dispel myths.
- To create a snapshot of the lake for future reference and planning.



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Elements of an Effective Lake Management Planning Project

Data and Information Gathering
Environmental & Sociological


Planning Process
Brings it all together



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Data and information gathering


- Study Components
 - Water Quality Analysis
 - Watershed Assessment
 - Shoreline Assessment
 - Aquatic Plant Surveys
 - Fisheries Data Integration
 - Stakeholder Survey



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Water Quality Analysis

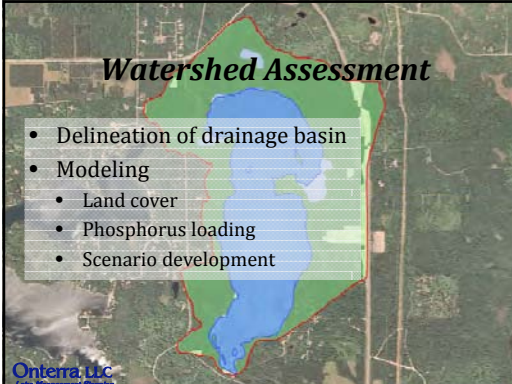
- General water chemistry (current & historic)
 - Citizens Lake Monitoring Network
- Nutrient analysis
 - Lake trophic state (Eutrophication)
 - Limiting plant nutrient
- Supporting data for watershed modeling



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Watershed Assessment

- Delineation of drainage basin
- Modeling
 - Land cover
 - Phosphorus loading
 - Scenario development



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Aquatic Plant Surveys

- Concerned with both native and non-native plants
- Multiple surveys used in assessment
 - Early-season AIS Survey
 - Point-intercept survey
 - Aquatic plant community mapping
 - Volunteer survey findings

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Non-native Aquatic Plants


Curly-leaf Pondweed



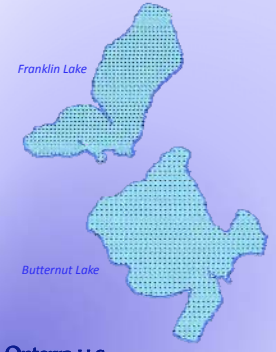
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Non-native Aquatic Plants

Eurasian Water Milfoil




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Franklin Lake
70-meter resolution
696 total points

Butternut Lake
87-meter resolution
660 total points



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Fisheries Data Integration

- No fish sampling completed
- Assemble data from WDNR, USGS, USFWS, & GLIFWC
- Fish survey results summaries (if available)
- Use information in planning as applicable

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Stakeholder Survey

- Standard survey used as base
- Planning committee potentially develops additional questions and options
- Must not lead respondent to specific answer through a "loaded" question
- Survey must be approved by WDNR

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Shoreland Assessment

- Shoreland area is important for buffering runoff and provides valuable habitat for aquatic and terrestrial wildlife.
- It does not look at lake shoreline on a property-by-property basis.
- Assessment ranks shoreland area from shoreline back 35 feet

Urbanized

Range →

Natural

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Planning Process

Planning Committee Meetings

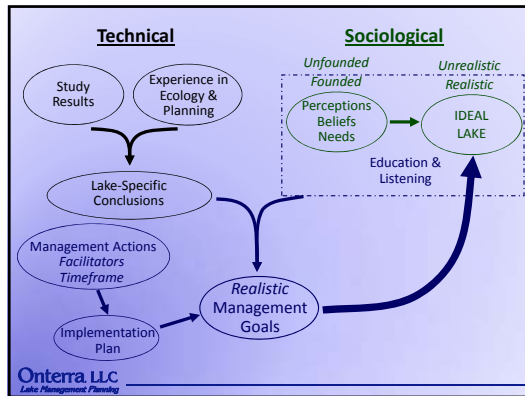
Study Results (including a stakeholder survey)
Conclusions & Initial Recommendations

Management Goals
Management Actions
Timeframe
Facilitator(s)

↓
Implementation Plan

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Lake Management Planning





Butternut and Franklin Lakes Management Planning Project

November 2012 Update

Submitted by: Dan Cibulka, Onterra, LLC

With the help of a Lake Management Planning Grant totaling \$25,000 from the Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (WDNR), a project is underway to create a lake management plan for Butternut and Franklin Lakes. The lake management plan will contain historic and current data from the lake as well as provide guidance for its management by integrating stakeholder perceptions and goals with what is ecologically beneficial for each lake.

As described further below, numerous field studies were carried out upon Butternut and Franklin Lakes during 2012. Because of the wealth of data that was collected just within the past few months, much of the data analysis has yet to be completed. This update intends to bring the Butternut Franklin Lakes Association (BFLA) up-to-date on the scientific studies that have occurred, provide some initial observations on the ecology of Butternut and Franklin Lakes, and project a rough timeline for the remaining actions that will be taken as a part of this project.

In late March of 2012, Onterra staff had their first glimpse of Butternut and Franklin Lakes with a water quality sampling visit. The lake is sampled during the spring and fall to analyze water chemistry during the lake's mixing, or *turnover* events. When a lake turns over, many physical and chemical constituents (temperature, dissolved oxygen, nutrients, etc.) are evenly mixed within the water column. This gives ecologists an idea of what the nutrient balance is within the lake, and supports modeling of the lake's watershed. During the summer months, water quality samples were collected by BFLA volunteers through the Citizen Lake Monitoring Network (CLMN). These results help ecologists understand how the physical and chemical constituents behave when the lake *stratifies*. Stratification occurs when a lake develops two separate layers of water – a warmer, upper layer and a cold lower layer of water. Water samples targeting the larval stage of the invasive zebra mussel were also taken by Onterra staff and sent into the WDNR for analysis as part of efforts to monitor the lake for this invasive species.

All aquatic plant surveys were conducted as scheduled, first by visiting the lake on June 7, 2012 to complete the curly-leaf pondweed (CLP) survey. This survey's purpose is to search the lake for CLP, and is scheduled early in the summer to coincide with this species peak growth. On July 18th and 19th, three crews, (six staff members) visited Butternut and Franklin Lakes to complete the point-intercept survey. This is a grid-based survey designed to sample plants within the lake. Additionally, it provides an opportunity to search the lake for another Wisconsin invasive plant – Eurasian water milfoil. A third aquatic plant survey, the community mapping survey, was completed at this same time. The purpose of this survey is to map the floating-leaf and emergent species that are found within the lake and are typically underestimated in the point intercept survey.

During all surveys, no aquatic invasive species were observed. Many interesting native species were observed however. Aquatic plants were found growing in up to 22 feet of water in Butternut Lake, and 21 feet in Franklin Lake. Several species of macroalgae (stoneworts and muskgrasses) were most commonly found during the point-intercept survey in Butternut Lake, while slender naiad, a small bushy aquatic plant, was the most commonly sampled plant in Franklin Lake (Figure 1).

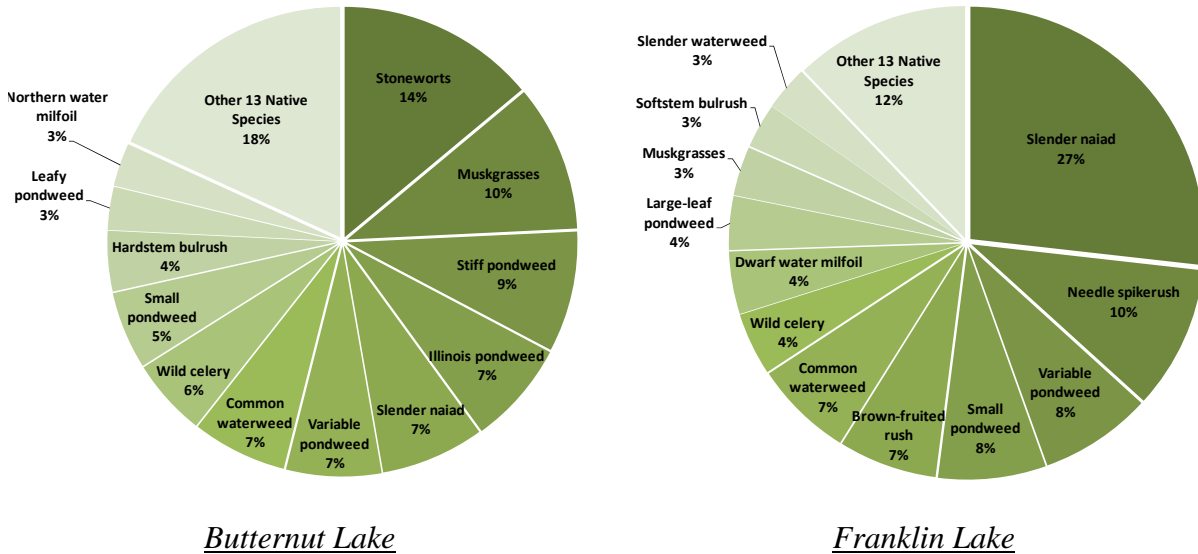


Figure 1. Butternut and Franklin Lakes aquatic plant relative frequency of occurrence. Created using data from a June 2012 aquatic plant point-intercept survey.

On June 15th and October 2nd, a crew visited Butternut and Franklin Lakes to conduct a shoreline assessment survey. During this survey, the lake’s shoreline is examined classified into one of five development categories, based upon its level of human disturbance. The results of this survey may be used to prioritize areas for restoration, if the BFLA wishes to pursue this.

In addition to collected ecological data from Butternut and Franklin Lakes, sociological data was collected from the people who use and care for Butternut and Franklin Lakes. This was approached in the form of an anonymous stakeholder survey, which was developed by Onterra staff and a planning committee comprised of BFLA volunteers. This survey was distributed in October of 2012 to all riparian property owners, both association members and non-members. BFLA volunteers are now kindly tabulating data from the returned surveys and will provide this data to Onterra for analysis.

In the coming months, Onterra will be sorting through the immense amount of water quality, aquatic plant, shoreline assessment and stakeholder survey data that has been collected. Additionally, we will be looking at the watershed surrounding the lake and using a modeling program to estimate the amount of nutrients the lake receives on an annual basis. We will also be working with the WDNR to collect data and report upon the management of the fishery.

In summary, all project components are right on schedule. Following data analysis and report creation, the Butternut and Franklin Lakes Planning Committee and Onterra staff will meet to discuss the project results and begin creation of management goals and actions the BFLA will pursue to manage their lake in both a recreationally enjoyable and ecologically sound manner.

**Butternut-Franklin
 Lakes Association**

**Butternut and Franklin Lakes
 Management Planning Project
 Planning Meeting I
 June 24, 2013**

Dan Cibulka
 Onterra LLC
 Lake Management Planning

Presentation Outline

- Lake Management Planning Project Overview
- Study Results
 - Water Quality
 - Watershed
 - Shoreland
 - Aquatic Plants
 - Fishery
- “Big Picture”

Stakeholder Survey

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Study and Plan Goals

- Collect & Analyze Data
- Construct Long-Term & Useable Plan

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Wisconsin Ecoregions

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Wisconsin Lakes Classification

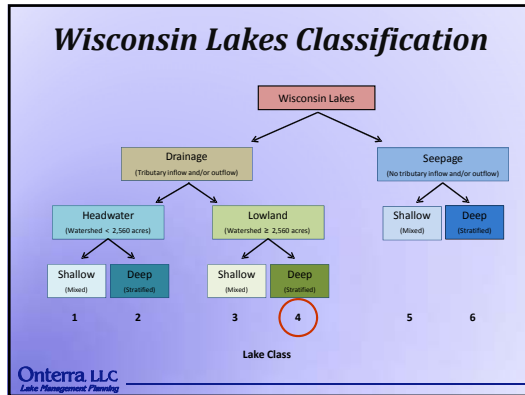
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    graph TD
      WL[Wisconsin Lakes] --> D[Drainage  
(Tributary inflow and/or outflow)]
      WL --> S[Seepage  
(No tributary inflow and/or outflow)]
      D --> H[Headwater  
(Watershed < 2,550 acres)]
      D --> L[Lowland  
(Watershed ≥ 2,550 acres)]
    
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Wisconsin Lakes Classification

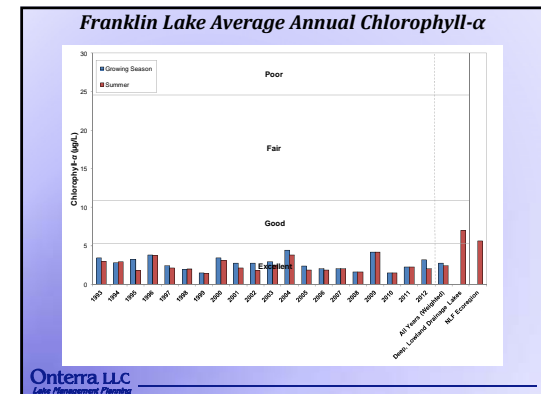
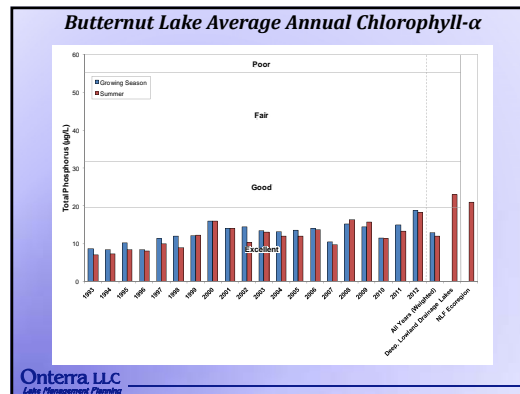
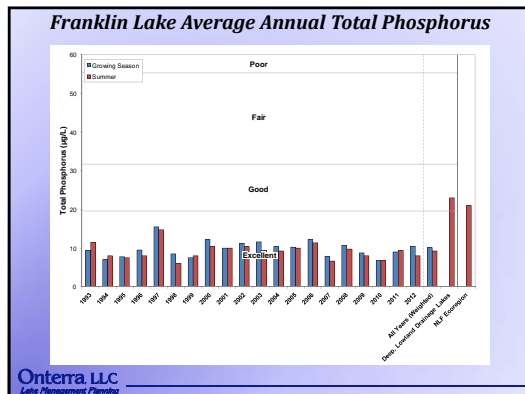
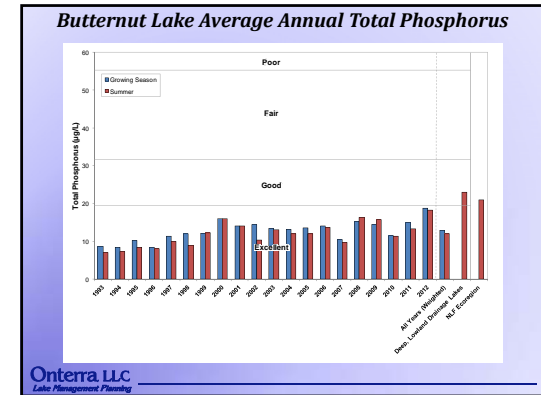
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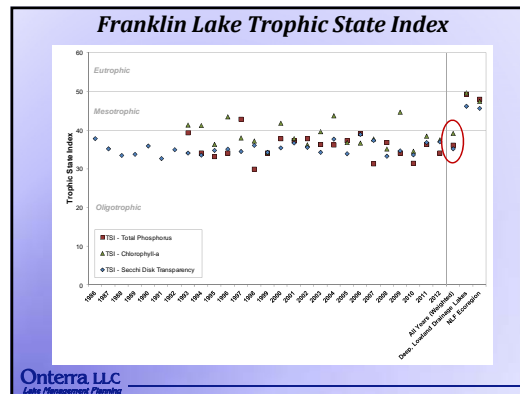
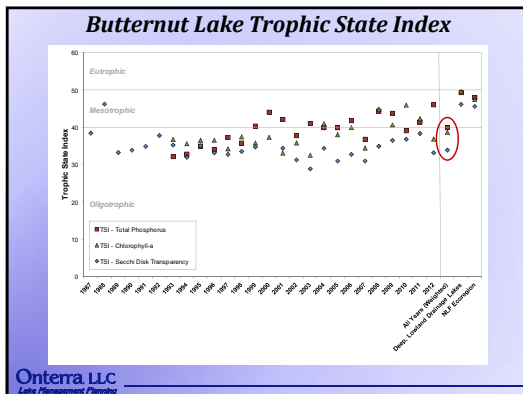
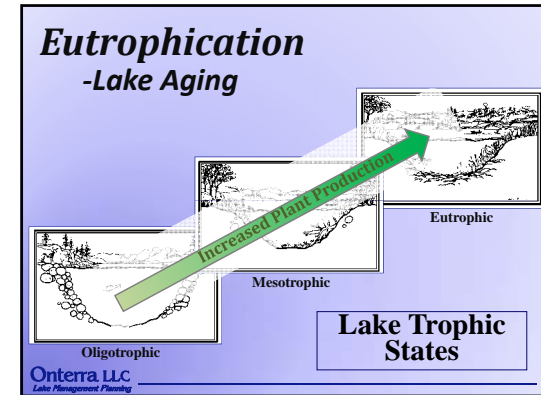
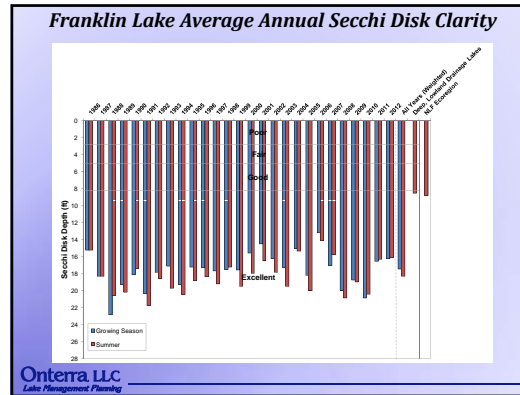
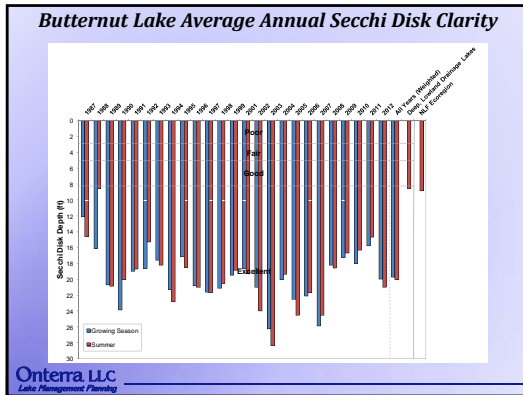


Water Quality

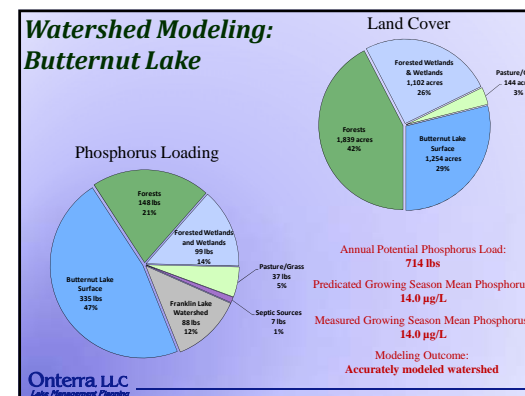
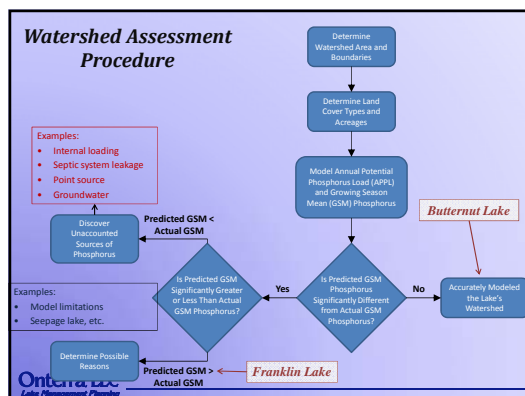
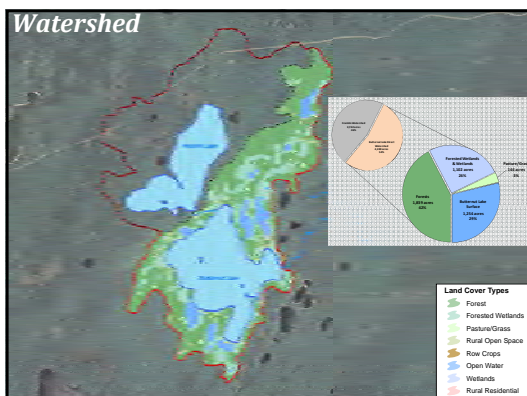
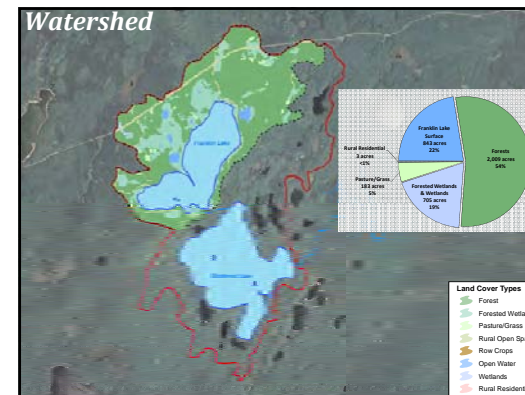
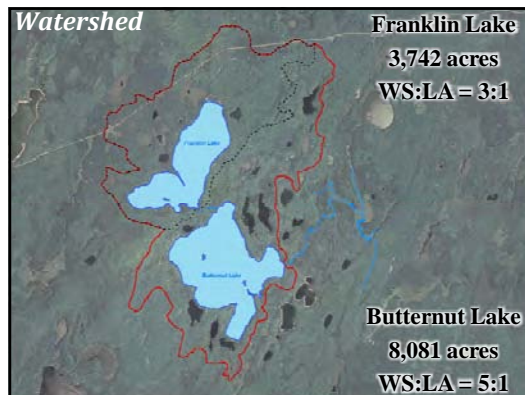
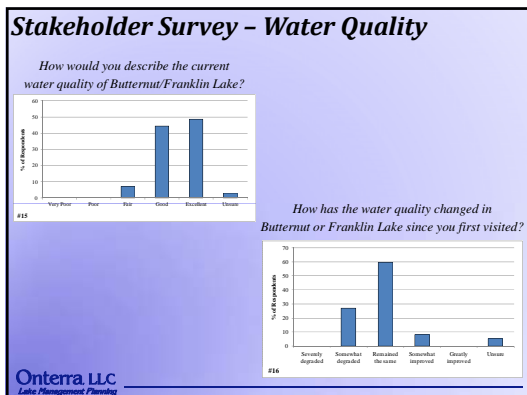
- ↑ **Phosphorus (Limiting Plant Nutrient)**
Both lakes are P limited (N:P)
- ↑ **Chlorophyll- α (Algal Abundance)**
Low abundance
- ↓ **Water Clarity (Secchi Disk)**
Very high water clarity

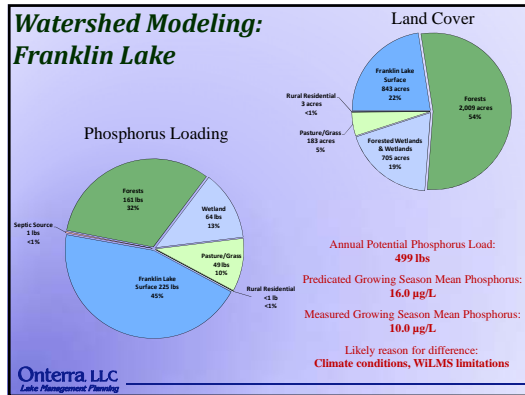
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- ### Other Water Quality Results
- **Dissolved oxygen:** plenty of oxygen throughout winter months.
 - **Temperature:** lakes stratify during summer months but may mix on occasion.
 - **pH:** 8.0 (Butternut) & 7.4 (Franklin)
 - **Alkalinity:** moderate to high in both lakes
 - Indicates very little sensitivity to acid rain
 - **Calcium concentrations:**
 - 12.5 mg/L in Butternut Lake
 - Low risk for zebra mussel establishment
 - 44.0 mg/L in Franklin Lake
 - Suitable calcium for zebra mussels
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Shoreland Assessment

- Shoreland area is important for buffering runoff and provides valuable habitat for aquatic and terrestrial wildlife.
- It does not look at lake shoreline on a property-by-property basis.
- Assessment ranks shoreland area from shoreline back 35 feet

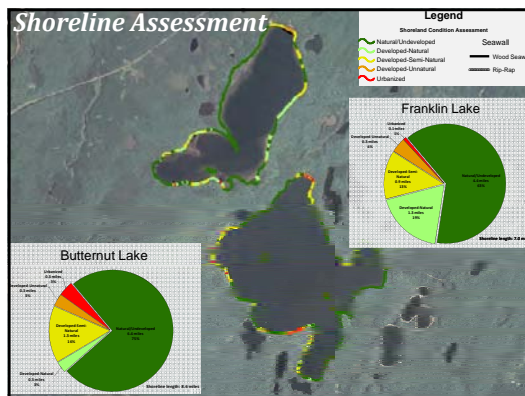
Urbanized → **Natural**

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Shoreline Assessment Category Descriptions

Urbanized Developed Natural/Undeveloped Natural Natural/Undeveloped

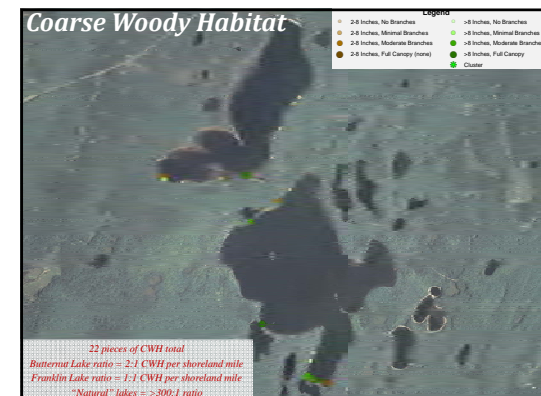
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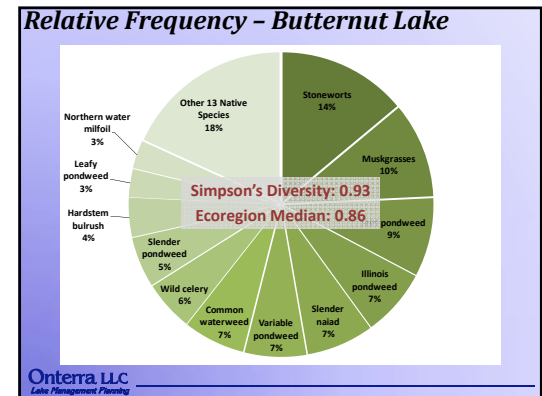
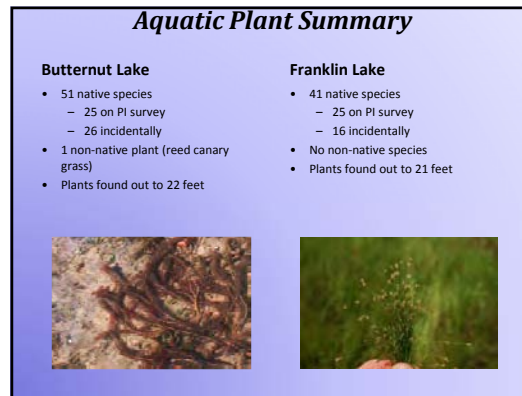
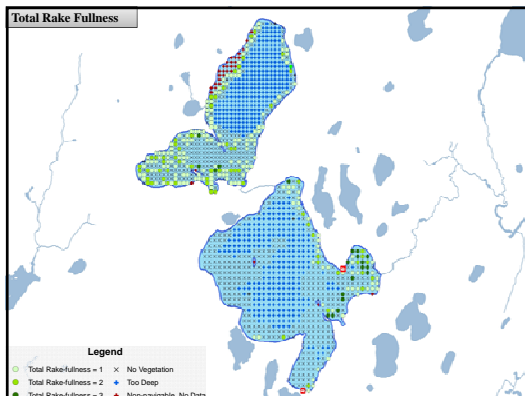
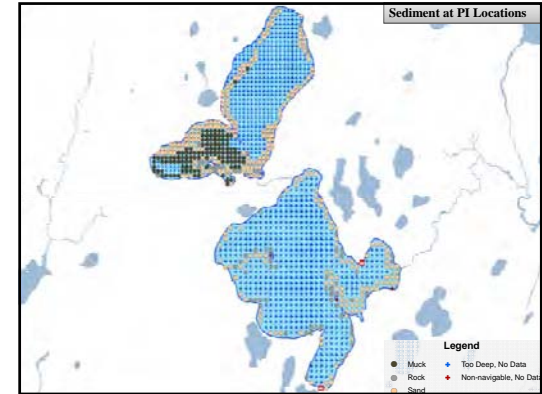
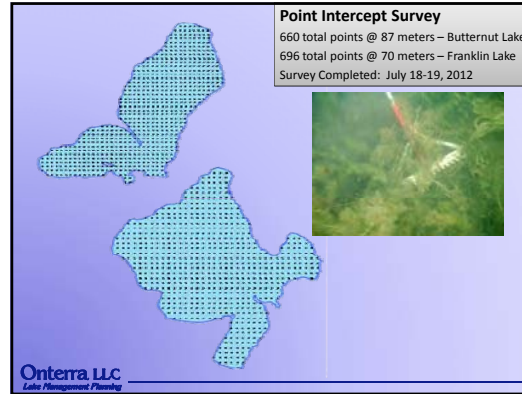
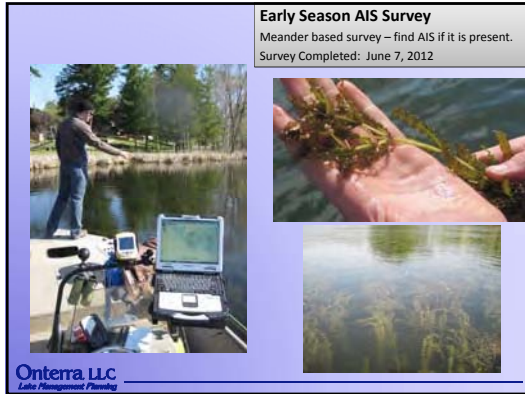


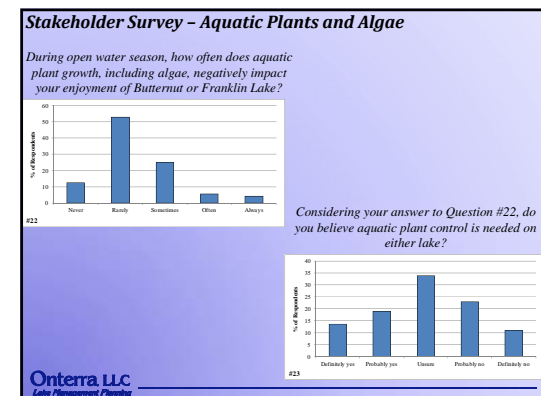
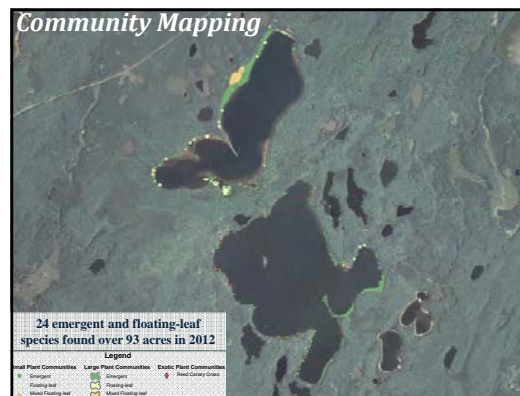
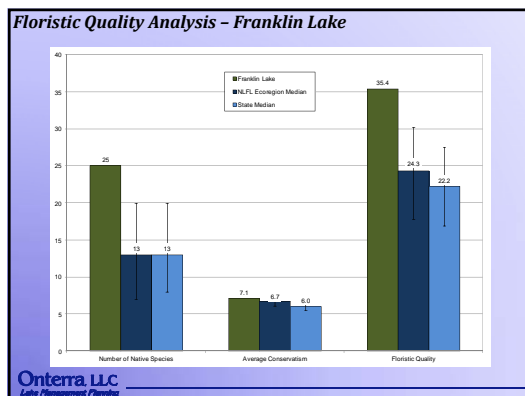
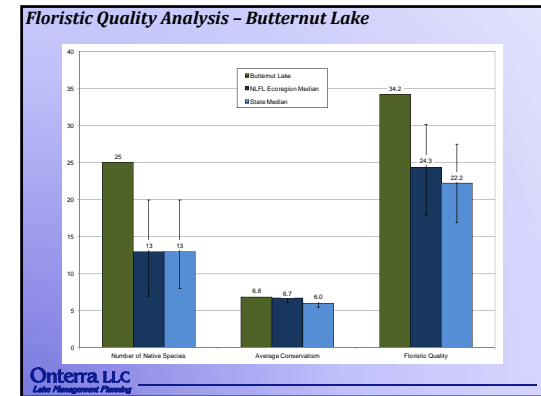
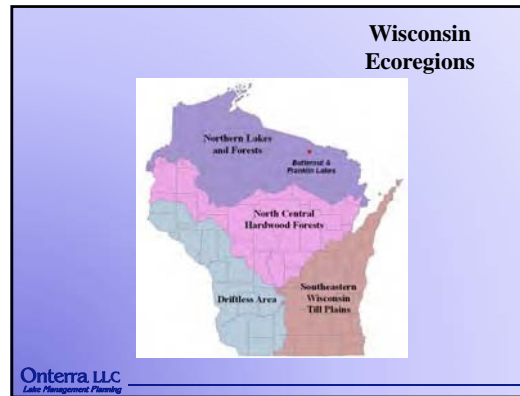
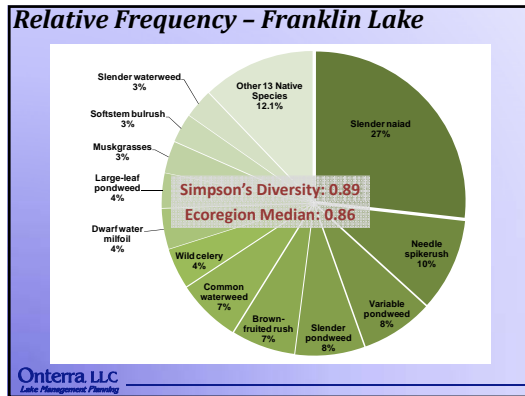
Coarse Woody Habitat

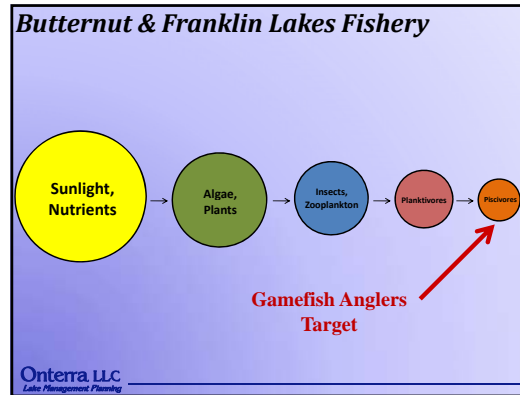
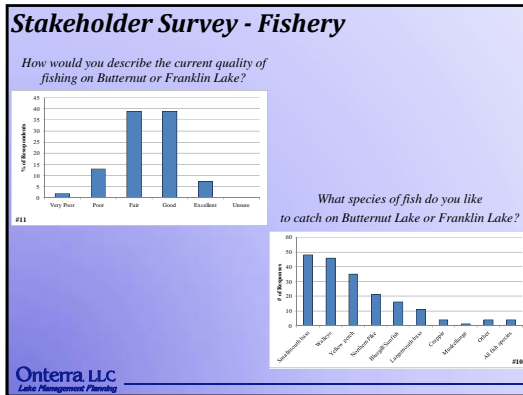
- Provides shoreland erosion control and prevents suspension of sediments.
- Preferred habitat for a variety of aquatic life.
 - Periphyton growth fed upon by insects.
 - Refuge, foraging and spawning habitat for fish.
 - Complexity of CWH important.
- Changing of logging and shoreland development practices = reduced CWH in Wisconsin lakes.
- Survey aimed at quantifying CWH in Butternut and Franklin Lakes

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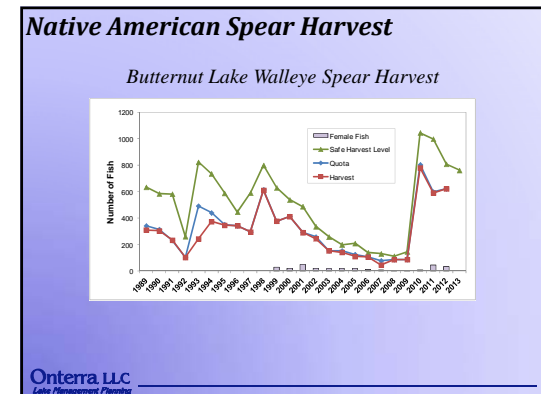
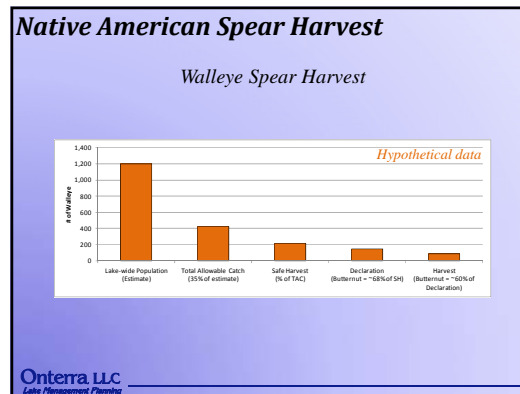


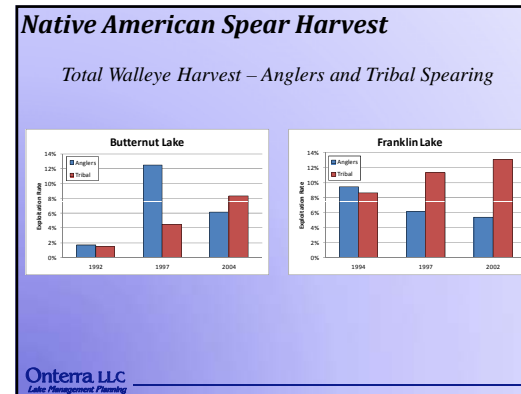
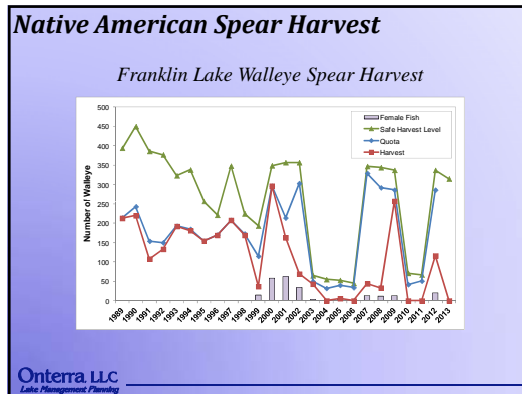






- ### Butternut & Franklin Lakes Fishery
- **Managed for walleye & smallmouth bass**
 - Butternut Lake
 - Naturally reproducing walleye
 - Excellent walleye and smallmouth bass fishery
 - Franklin Lake
 - Walleye population decline since 2000, little recruitment
 - Stocking efforts to bolster populations
 - **WDNR comprehensive survey in 2014**
 - **Native American spear harvest occurs**
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Lake Management Planning





- ### Conclusions
- Water quality in both lakes is great.
 - Ample historic data – slight trend detected in Butternut Lake phosphorus concentrations.
 - Impacts of slightly higher phosphorus not present.
 - Stakeholder survey – WQ is great, but concern is present to keep it this way.
 - Watershed is in good condition.
 - Land cover exports minimal phosphorus.
 - Shoreland zone mostly un-developed.
 - Presence of national forest means there is little concern for development of watershed or shoreland.
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Lake Management Planning

- ### Conclusions continued
- Aquatic plant community
 - Based upon standard analysis, native plant community is of high quality.
 - Highly diverse
 - Sensitive species present
 - Species rich
 - Areas of organic substrate with abundant plant growth offer different habitat than rest of lake (sandy or rocky substrates = less plant growth).
 - Fisheries
 - Great walleye and smallmouth bass fishery.
 - Reason for minimal recruitment in Franklin Lake unknown.
 - Minimal coarse woody habitat.
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B

APPENDIX B

Stakeholder Survey Response Charts and Comments

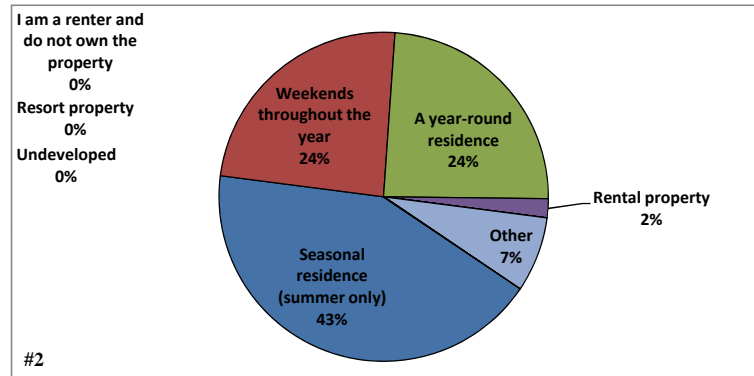
BUTTERNUT LAKE PROPERTY

#1 On what lake is your Butternut Lake property located?

	Total	%
Butternut Lake	49	100.0
Franklin Lake	0	0.0
I do not live on either lake	0	0.0
	49	100.0

#2 How is your property on Butternut Lake utilized?

	Total	%
Seasonal residence (summer only)	23	42.6
Weekends throughout the year	13	24.1
A year-round residence	13	24.1
Rental property	1	1.9
Resort property	0	0.0
Undeveloped	0	0.0
Other	4	7.4
I am a renter and do not own the property	0	0.0
	54	100.0

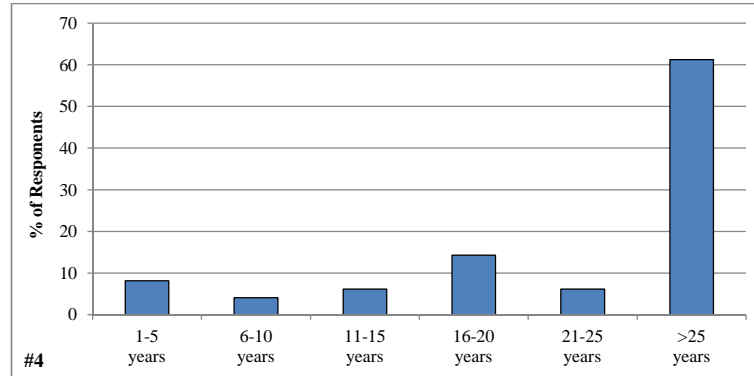


#3 How many days each year is your property used by you or others?

Answered Question	48
Average	149.3
Standard deviation	113.9

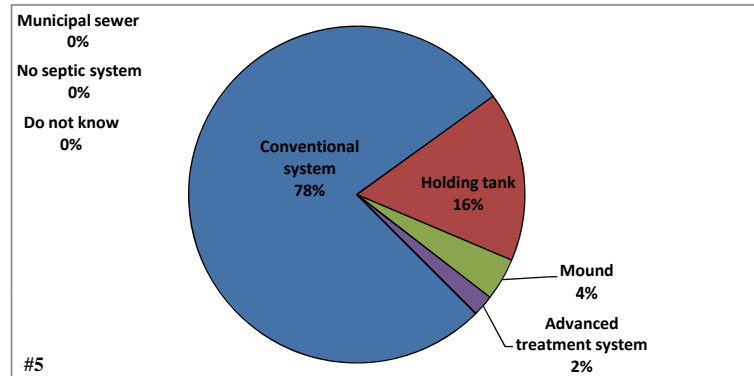
#4 How long have you owned or rented your property on Butternut Lake?

	Total	%
1-5 years	4	8.2
6-10 years	2	4.1
11-15 years	3	6.1
16-20 years	7	14.3
21-25 years	3	6.1
>25 years	30	61.2
Total	49	100.0



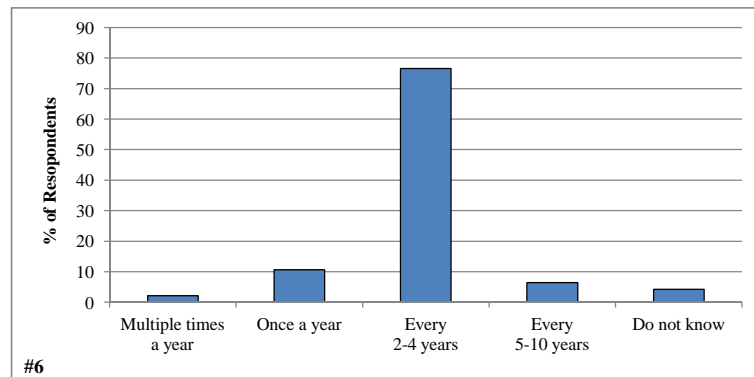
#5 What type of septic system does your property utilize?

	Total	%
Conventional system	38	77.6
Holding tank	8	16.3
Mound	2	4.1
Advanced treatment system	1	2.0
Municipal sewer	0	0.0
Do not know	0	0.0
No septic system	0	0.0
Total	49	100.0



#6 How often is the septic tank on your property pumped?

	Total	%
Multiple times a year	1	2.1
Once a year	5	10.6
Every 2-4 years	36	76.6
Every 5-10 years	3	6.4
Do not know	2	4.3
Total	47	100.0



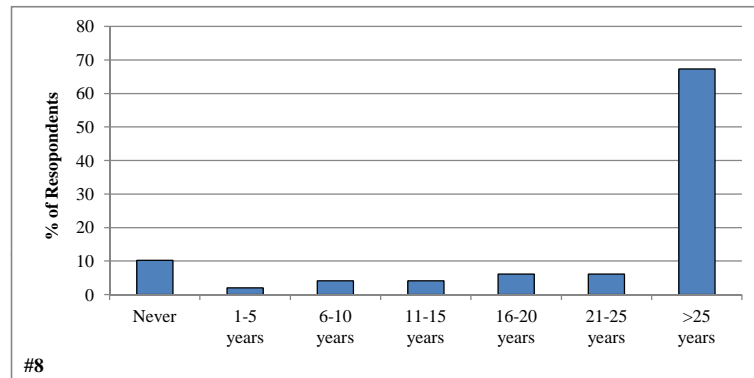
RECREATIONAL ACTIVITY ON BUTTERNUT LAKE

#7 How many years ago did you first visit Butternut Lake?

Answered Question	49
Average	43.0
Standard deviation	16.7

#8 For how many years have you fished Butternut Lake?

	Total	%
Never	5	10.2
1-5 years	1	2.0
6-10 years	2	4.1
11-15 years	2	4.1
16-20 years	3	6.1
21-25 years	3	6.1
>25 years	33	67.3
	49	100.0

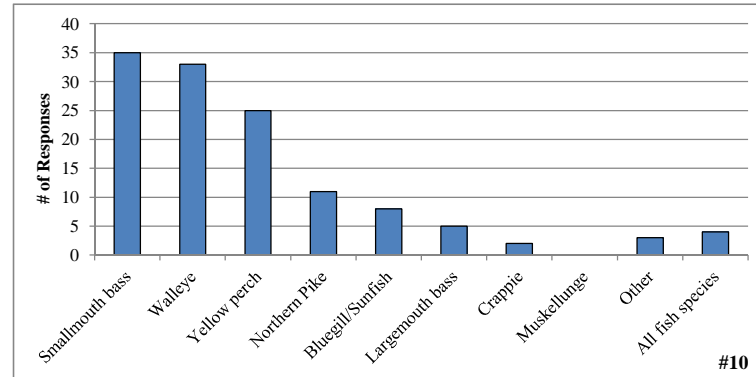


#9 Have you personally fished on Butternut Lake in the past three years?

	Total	%
Yes	39	84.8
No	7	15.2
	46	100.0

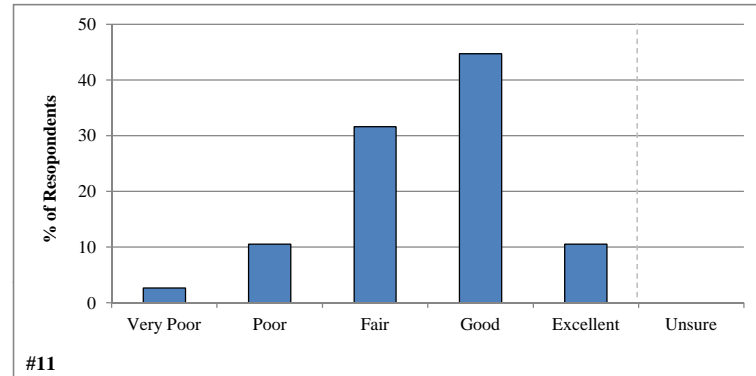
#10 What species of fish do you like to catch on Butternut Lake?

	Total
Smallmouth bass	35
Walleye	33
Yellow perch	25
Northern Pike	11
Bluegill/Sunfish	8
Largemouth bass	5
Crappie	2
Muskellunge	0
Other	3
All fish species	4



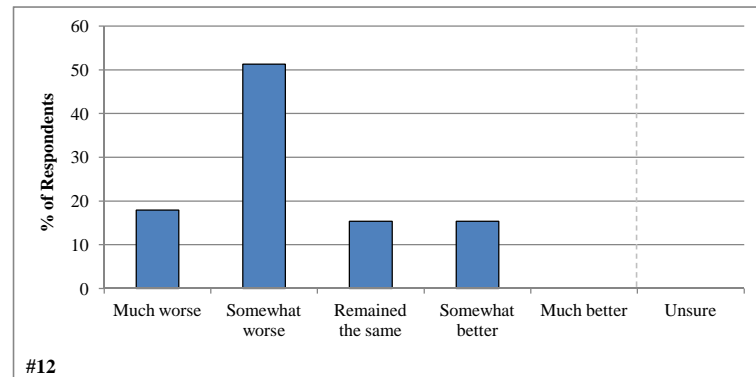
#11 How would you describe the current quality of fishing on Butternut Lake?

	Total	%
Very Poor	1	2.6
Poor	4	10.5
Fair	12	31.6
Good	17	44.7
Excellent	4	10.5
Unsure	0	0.0
Total	38	100.0



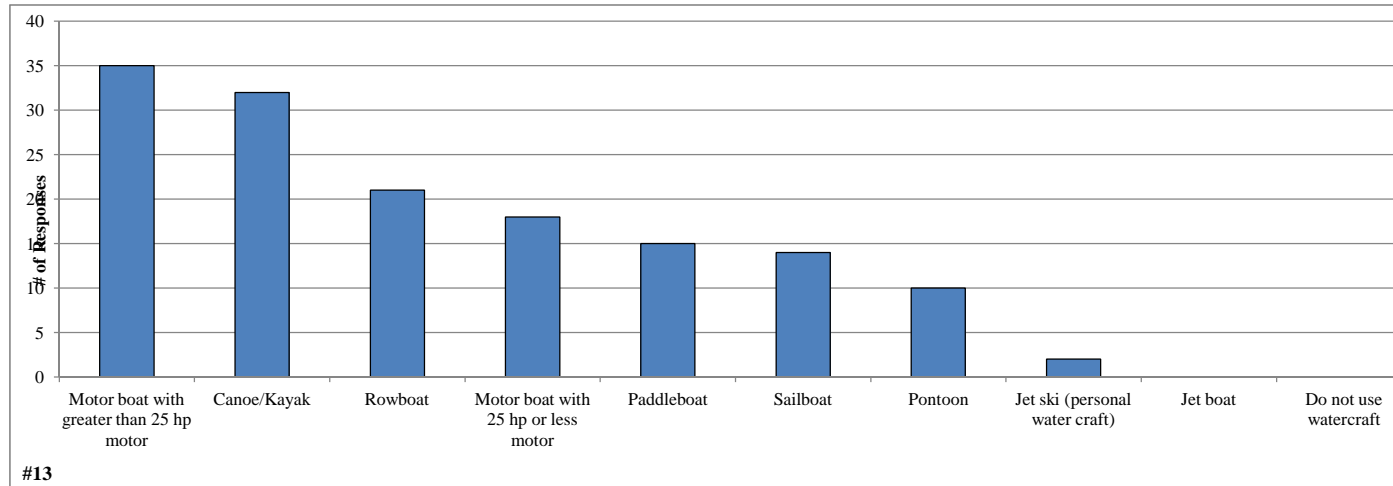
#12 How has the quality of fishing changed on Butternut Lake since you started fishing the lake?

	Total	%
Much worse	7	17.9
Somewhat worse	20	51.3
Remained the Same	6	15.4
Somewhat better	6	15.4
Much better	0	0.0
Unsure	0	0.0
Total	39	100.0



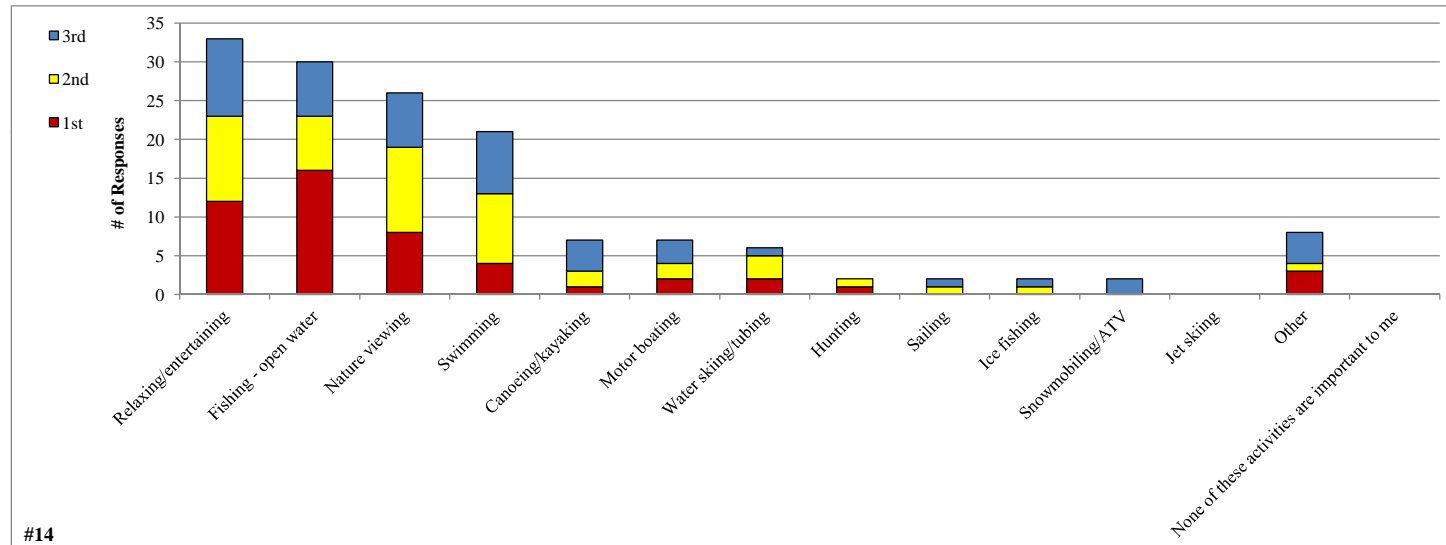
#13 What types of watercraft do you currently use on the lake?

	<u>Total</u>
Motor boat with greater than 25 hp motor	35
Canoe/Kayak	32
Rowboat	21
Motor boat with 25 hp or less motor	18
Paddleboat	15
Sailboat	14
Pontoon	10
Jet ski (personal water craft)	2
Jet boat	0
Do not use watercraft	0



#14 Please rank up to three activities that are important reasons for owning your property on or near the lake.

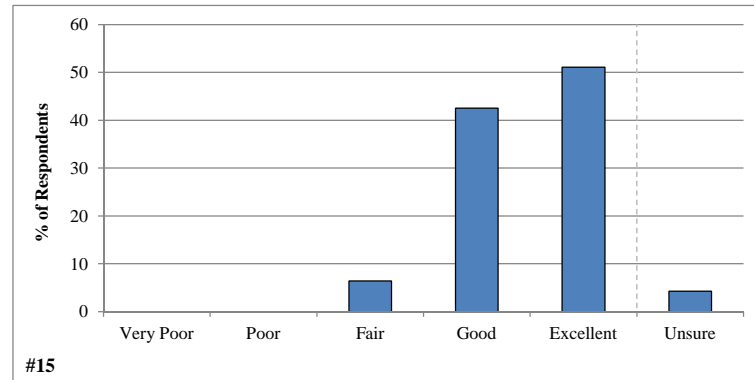
	1st	2nd	3rd	<i>% ranked</i>
Relaxing/entertaining	12	11	10	22.6
Fishing - open water	16	7	7	20.5
Nature viewing	8	11	7	17.8
Swimming	4	9	8	14.4
Canoeing/kayaking	1	2	4	4.8
Motor boating	2	2	3	4.8
Water skiing/tubing	2	3	1	4.1
Hunting	1	1	0	1.4
Sailing	0	1	1	1.4
Ice fishing	0	1	1	1.4
Snowmobiling/ATV	0	0	2	1.4
Jet skiing	0	0	0	0.0
Other	3	1	4	5.5
None of these activities are important to me	0	0	0	0.0
	49	49	48	100.0



BUTTERNUT LAKE CURRENT AND HISTORIC CONDITION, HEALTH AND MANAGEMENT

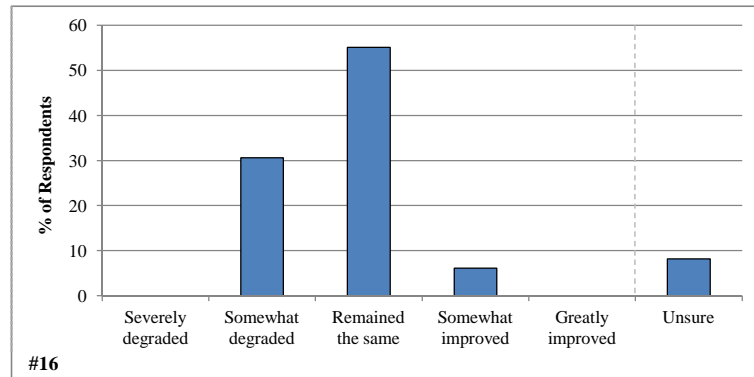
#15 How would you describe the current water quality of Butternut Lake?

	Total	%
Very Poor	0	0.0
Poor	0	0.0
Fair	3	6.4
Good	20	42.6
Excellent	24	51.1
Unsure	2	4.3
	47	100.0



#16 How has the water quality changed in Butternut Lake since you first visited the lake?

	Total	%
Severely degraded	0	0.0
Somewhat degraded	15	30.6
Remained the same	27	55.1
Somewhat improved	3	6.1
Greatly improved	0	0.0
Unsure	4	8.2
	49	100.0



#17 Have you ever heard of aquatic invasive species?

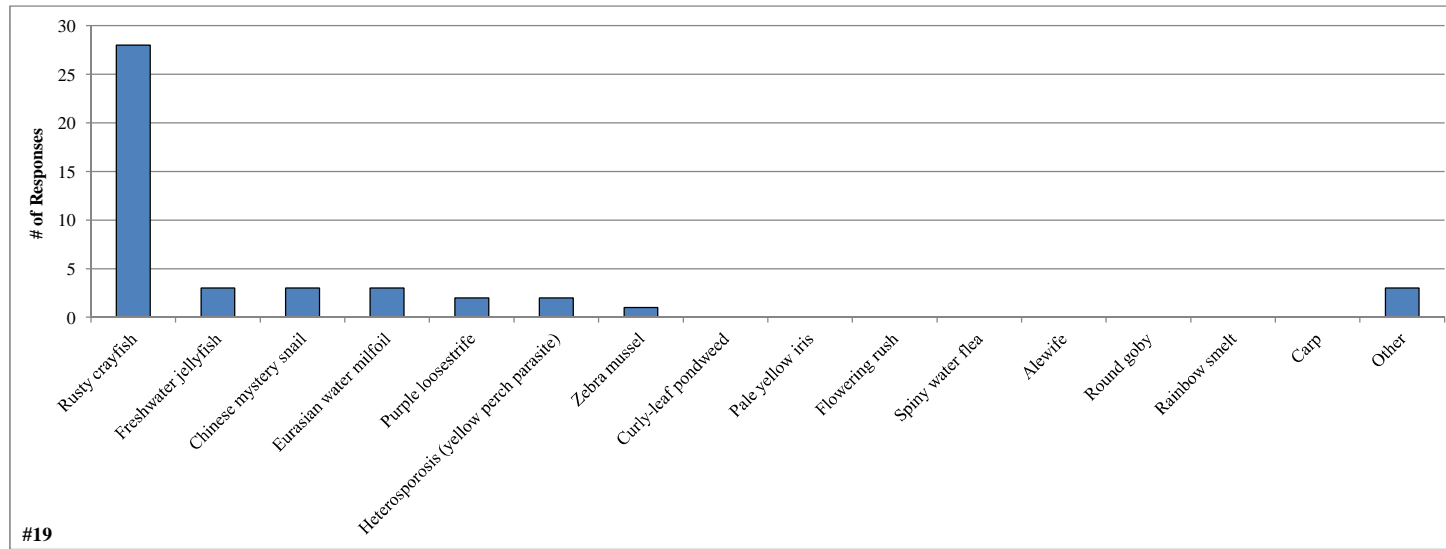
	Total	%
Yes	47	95.9
No	2	4.1
	49	100.0

#18 Are you aware of aquatic invasive species in the lake?

	Total	%
Yes	34	72.3
No	13	27.7
	47	100.0

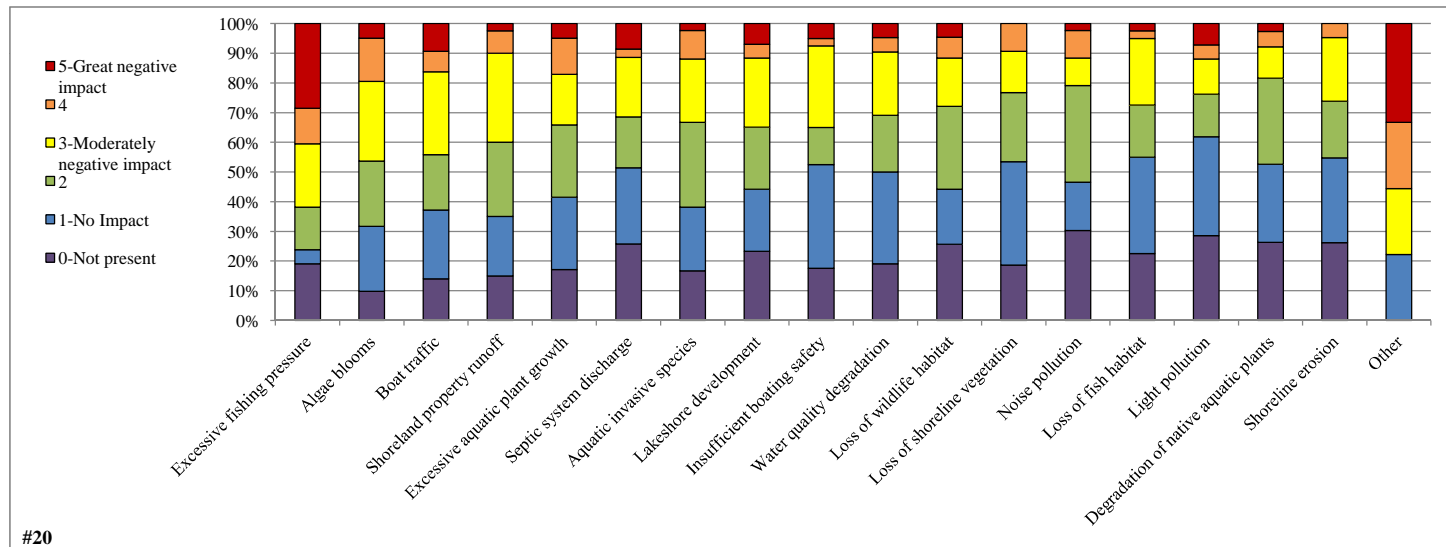
#19 Which aquatic invasive species are you aware of in Butternut Lake?

	Total
Rusty crayfish	28
Freshwater jellyfish	3
Chinese mystery snail	3
Eurasian water milfoil	3
Purple loosestrife	2
Heterosporosis (yellow perch parasite)	2
Zebra mussel	1
Curly-leaf pondweed	0
Pale yellow iris	0
Flowering rush	0
Spiny water flea	0
Alewife	0
Round goby	0
Rainbow smelt	0
Carp	0
Other	3



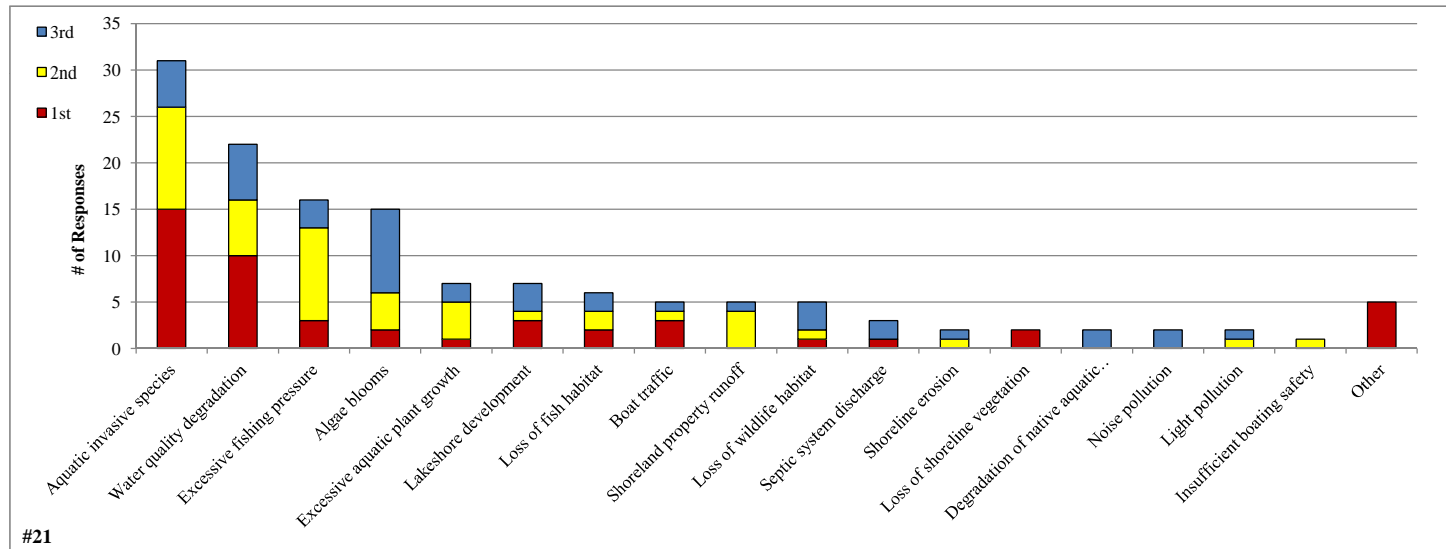
#20 To what level do you believe each of the following factors may be negatively impacting Butternut Lake?

	0-Not present	1-No Impact	2	3-Moderately negative impact	4	5-Great negative impact	Unsure	Total	Average
Excessive fishing pressure	8	2	6	9	5	12	1	34	2.9
Algae blooms	4	9	9	11	6	2	3	37	2.3
Boat traffic	6	10	8	12	3	4	0	37	2.2
Shoreland property runoff	6	8	10	12	3	1	3	34	2.0
Excessive aquatic plant growth	7	10	10	7	5	2	1	34	2.0
Septic system discharge	9	9	6	7	1	3	7	26	1.9
Aquatic invasive species	7	9	12	9	4	1	1	35	1.9
Lakeshore development	10	9	9	10	2	3	0	33	1.9
Insufficient boating safety	7	14	5	11	1	2	2	33	1.8
Water quality degradation	8	13	8	9	2	2	1	34	1.8
Loss of wildlife habitat	11	8	12	7	3	2	0	32	1.7
Loss of shoreline vegetation	8	15	10	6	4	0	0	35	1.6
Noise pollution	13	7	14	4	4	1	0	30	1.6
Loss of fish habitat	9	13	7	9	1	1	4	31	1.6
Light pollution	12	14	6	5	2	3	1	30	1.5
Degradation of native aquatic plants	10	10	11	4	2	1	4	28	1.5
Shoreline erosion	11	12	8	9	2	0	0	31	1.5
Other	0	2	0	2	2	3	0	9	3.4



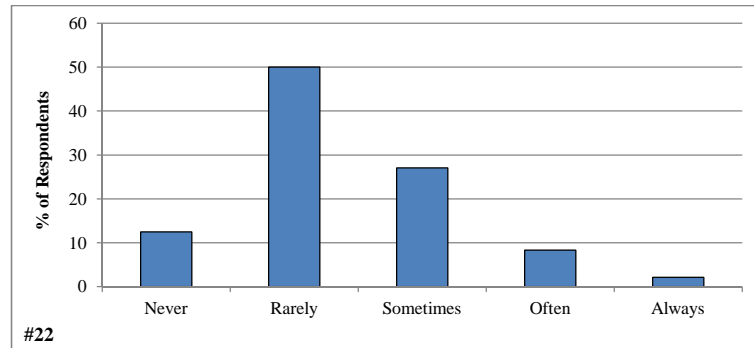
#21 From the list below, please rank your top three concerns regarding Butternut Lake.

	1st	2nd	3rd	% Ranked
Aquatic invasive species	15	11	5	22.5
Water quality degradation	10	6	6	15.9
Excessive fishing pressure	3	10	3	11.6
Algae blooms	2	4	9	10.9
Excessive aquatic plant growth	1	4	2	5.1
Lakeshore development	3	1	3	5.1
Loss of fish habitat	2	2	2	4.3
Boat traffic	3	1	1	3.6
Shoreland property runoff	0	4	1	3.6
Loss of wildlife habitat	1	1	3	3.6
Septic system discharge	1	0	2	2.2
Shoreline erosion	0	1	1	1.4
Loss of shoreline vegetation	2	0	0	1.4
Degradation of native aquatic plants	0	0	2	1.4
Noise pollution	0	0	2	1.4
Light pollution	0	1	1	1.4
Insufficient boating safety	0	1	0	0.7
Other	5	0	0	3.6
	48	47	43	100.0



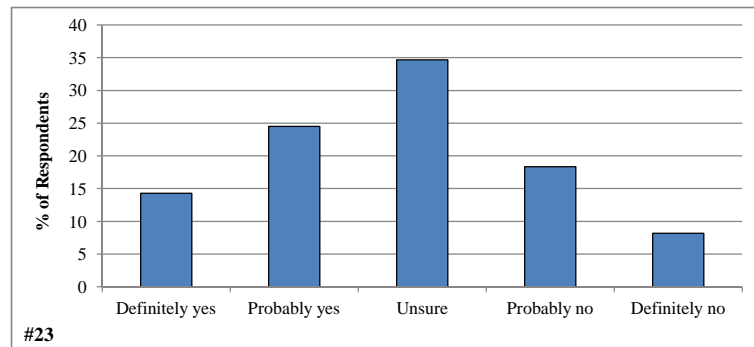
#22 During open water season how often does aquatic plant growth, including algae, negatively impact your enjoyment of Butternut Lake?

	Total	%
Never	6	12.5
Rarely	24	50.0
Sometimes	13	27.1
Often	4	8.3
Always	1	2.1
	48	100.0



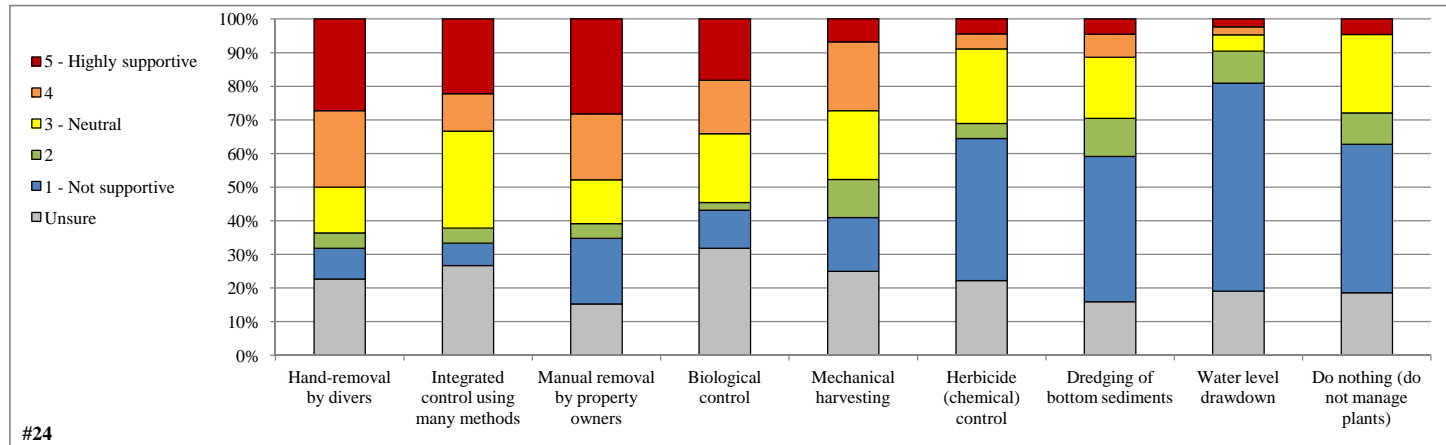
#23 Considering your answer to the question #22, do you believe aquatic plant control is needed on Butternut Lake?

	Total	%
Definitely yes	7	14.3
Probably yes	12	24.5
Unsure	17	34.7
Probably no	9	18.4
Definitely no	4	8.2
	49	100.0



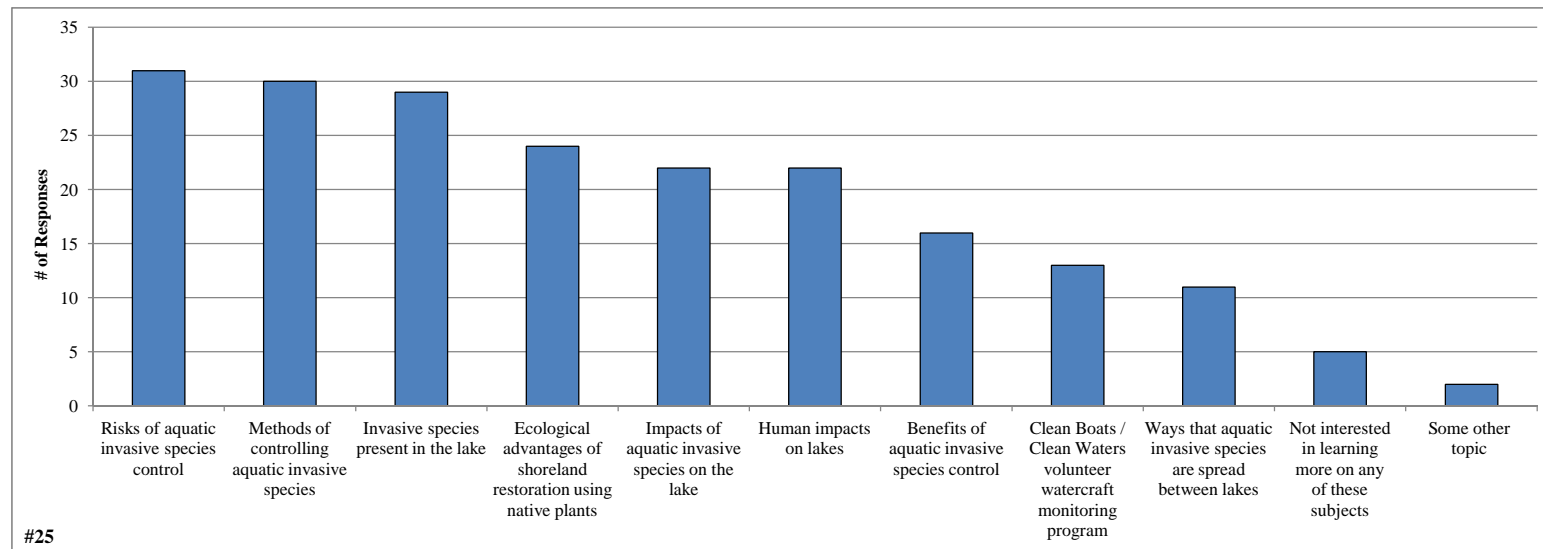
#24 Aquatic plants can be professionally managed using many techniques. What is your level of support for the responsible use of the following techniques on Butternut Lake?

	1 - Not supportive	2	3 - Neutral	4	5 - Highly supportive	Unsure	Total	Average
Hand-removal by divers	4	2	6	10	12	10	34	3.5
Integrated control using many methods	3	2	13	5	10	12	33	3.4
Manual removal by property owners	9	2	6	9	13	7	39	3.3
Biological control	5	1	9	7	8	14	30	3.2
Mechanical harvesting	7	5	9	9	3	11	33	2.8
Herbicide (chemical) control	19	2	10	2	2	10	35	2.0
Dredging of bottom sediments	19	5	8	3	2	7	37	1.9
Water level drawdown	26	4	2	1	1	8	34	1.4
Do nothing (do not manage plants)	19	4	10	0	2	8	35	1.9



#25 Which of these subjects would you like to learn more about?

	<u>Total</u>
Risks of aquatic invasive species control	31
Methods of controlling aquatic invasive species	30
Invasive species present in the lake	29
Ecological advantages of shoreland restoration using native plants	24
Impacts of aquatic invasive species on the lake	22
Human impacts on lakes	22
Benefits of aquatic invasive species control	16
Clean Boats / Clean Waters volunteer watercraft monitoring program	13
Ways that aquatic invasive species are spread between lakes	11
Not interested in learning more on any of these subjects	5
Some other topic	<u>2</u>



BUTTERNUT-FRANKLIN LAKES ASSOCIATION, INC.

#26 Before receiving this mailing, have you ever heard of the Butternut-Franklin Lakes Association?

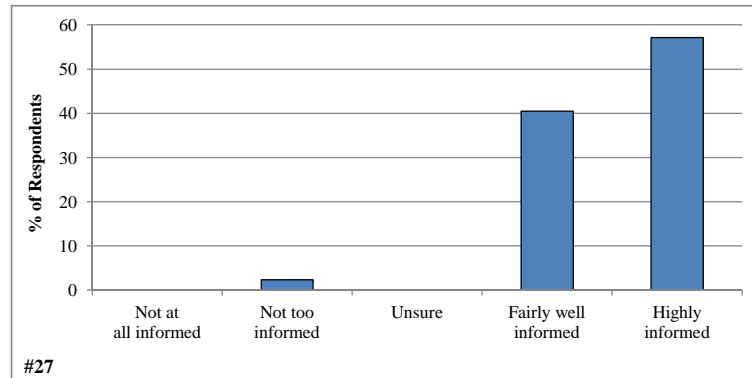
	<u>Total</u>	<u>%</u>
Yes	46	100.0
No	0	0.0
	<u>46</u>	<u>100.0</u>

#27 What is your membership status with the Butternut-Franklin Lakes Association?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>%</u>
Current member	40	88.9
Former member	2	4.4
Never been a member	3	6.7
	<u>45</u>	<u>100.0</u>

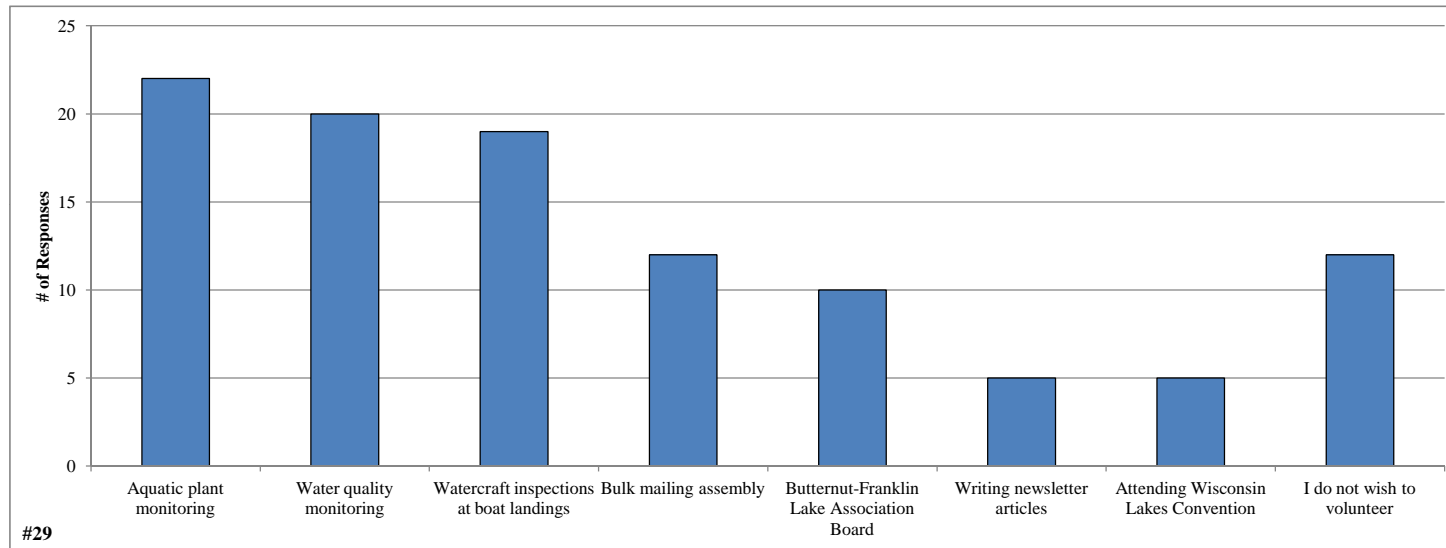
#28 How informed has the Butternut-Franklin Lakes Association kept you regarding issues with the lake and its management?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>%</u>
Not at all informed	0	0.0
Not too informed	1	2.4
Unsure	0	0.0
Fairly well informed	17	40.5
Highly informed	24	57.1
	<u>42</u>	<u>100.0</u>



#29 Please circle the activities you would be willing to participate in if the Butternut-Franklin Lakes Association requires additional assistance.

	<u>Total</u>
Aquatic plant monitoring	22
Water quality monitoring	20
Watercraft inspections at boat landings	19
Bulk mailing assembly	12
Butternut-Franklin Lake Association Board	10
Writing newsletter articles	5
Attending Wisconsin Lakes Convention	5
I do not wish to volunteer	<u>12</u>



Survey Number	2g Comment	10i Comment	14m Comment	19p Comment	20r Comment	21r Comment	25k Comment	Other Comments (and Question 30)
1								
2						Fishing Regs!		
3		Rock Bass						
6								
9								
10								
11					Jet Skis too close to shore; noise, erosion, boat traffic		Butternut used to be clearer. I'd like to know what has happened, and what we can do about it	
13								
18				Bullheads	Fish Sparring			
20	Week or two in winter							
21								
22						Spearing		
24								
25								
27			Xcountry Skiing, Mt. Bike riding				Septic tanks, lawn fertilizer	
28								
31			Pontooning					
32				Tall weeds by boat landing				
33	Also weekends in winter		Hiking					
35								
36			Hiking					
37		Weekends in winter			People throw dead fish in water and on shore		Aquatic plants in Franklin Lake - are they a concern or self correcting	
39								
40						Fish spearing		
42			Hiking and skiing					
43								
44								
45					Spear fishing and DNR Regs			
47					Duck-Merganser poop	Fish spearing		
48		Rock bass						
49	Under construction				Water skiing after hours			
52			Cycling					
53						Water level fluctuation		
55					Need crayfish back; kept weeds in check, and are fish food			
56								
57								
58								
59				Bullheads	Swimmers' itch			
60					Large wakes causing damage			
61			Friendships					
62								
64								
65								
66					Fish spearing			
68					Fish spearing			
69		Rock bass						
70								
71								
72			Mushrooming					
73								
74								

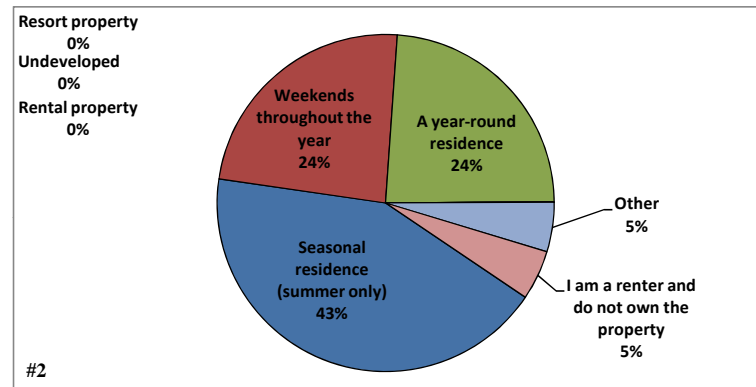
FRANKLIN LAKE PROPERTY

#1 On what lake is your Franklin Lake property located?

	Total	%
Butternut Lake	0	0.0
Franklin Lake	20	100.0
I do not live on either lake	0	0.0
	<u>20</u>	<u>100.0</u>

#2 How is your property on Franklin Lake utilized?

	Total	%
Seasonal residence (summer only)	9	42.9
Weekends throughout the year	5	23.8
A year-round residence	5	23.8
Rental property	0	0.0
Resort property	0	0.0
Undeveloped	0	0.0
Other	1	4.8
I am a renter and do not own the property	1	4.8
	<u>21</u>	<u>100.0</u>

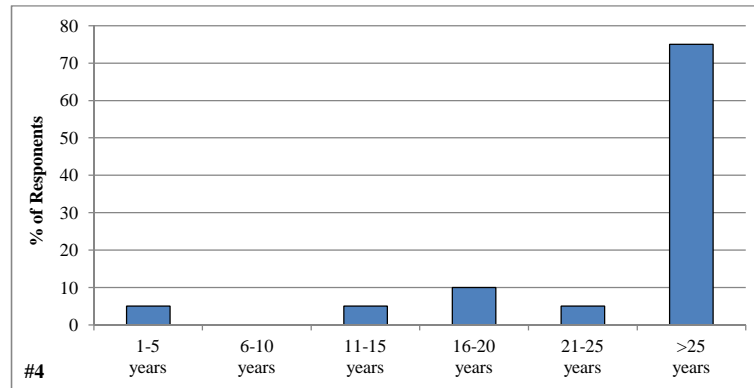


#3 How many days each year is your property used by you or others?

Answered Question	19
Average	161.1
Standard deviation	135.7

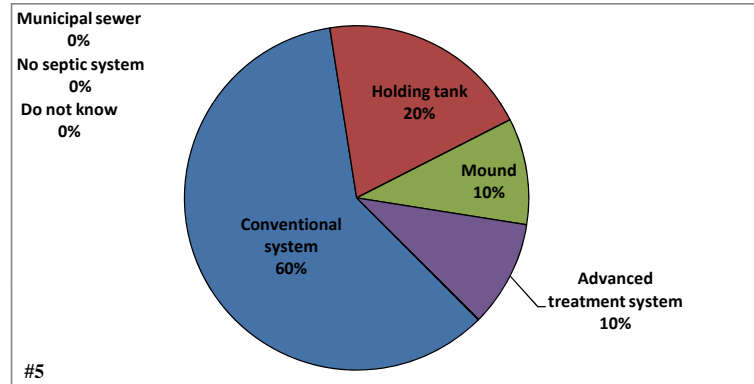
#4 How long have you owned or rented your property on Franklin Lake?

	Total	%
1-5 years	1	5.0
6-10 years	0	0.0
11-15 years	1	5.0
16-20 years	2	10.0
21-25 years	1	5.0
>25 years	15	75.0
	20	100.0



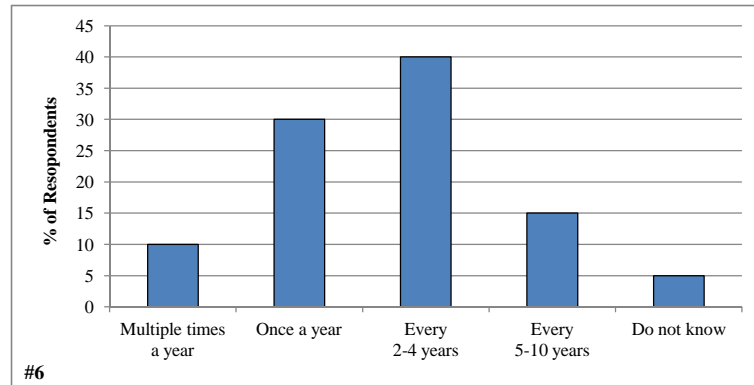
#5 What type of septic system does your property utilize?

	Total	%
Conventional system	12	60.0
Holding tank	4	20.0
Mound	2	10.0
Advanced treatment system	2	10.0
Municipal sewer	0	0.0
Do not know	0	0.0
No septic system	0	0.0
	20	100.0



#6 How often is the septic tank on your property pumped?

	Total	%
Multiple times a year	2	10.0
Once a year	6	30.0
Every 2-4 years	8	40.0
Every 5-10 years	3	15.0
Do not know	1	5.0
	20	100.0



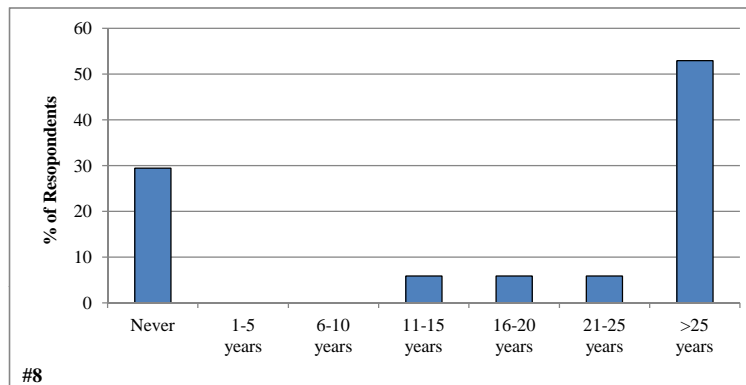
RECREATIONAL ACTIVITY ON FRANKLIN LAKE

#7 How many years ago did you first visit Franklin Lake?

Answered Question	18
Average	46.1
Standard deviation	13.1

#8 For how many years have you fished Franklin Lake?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>%</u>
Never	5	29.4
1-5 years	0	0.0
6-10 years	0	0.0
11-15 years	1	5.9
16-20 years	1	5.9
21-25 years	1	5.9
>25 years	9	52.9
	<u>17</u>	<u>100.0</u>

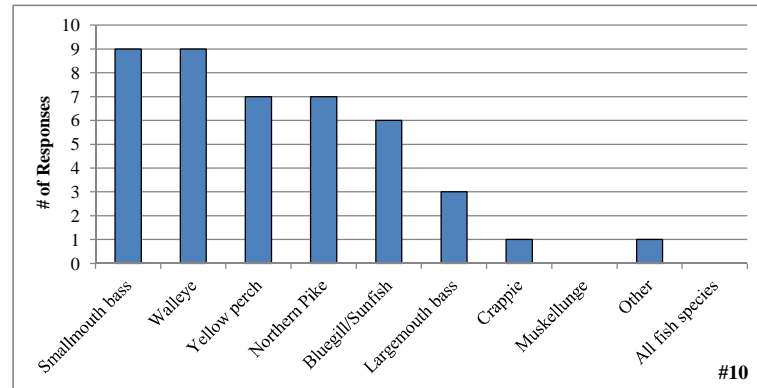


#9 Have you personally fished on Franklin Lake in the past three years?

	<u>Total</u>	<u>%</u>
Yes	11	68.8
No	5	31.3
	<u>16</u>	<u>100.0</u>

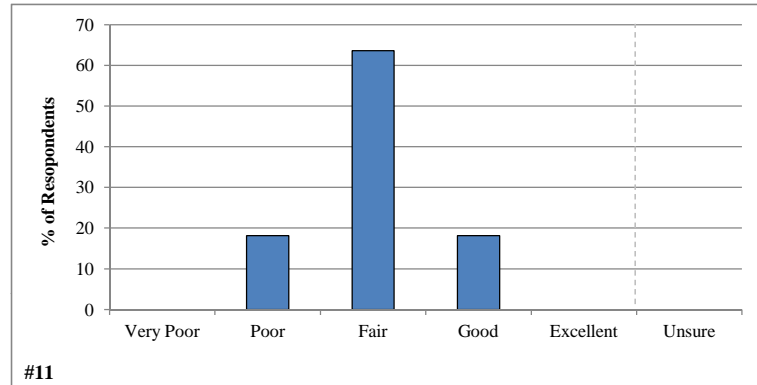
#10 What species of fish do you like to catch on Franklin Lake?

	Total
Smallmouth bass	9
Walleye	9
Yellow perch	7
Northern Pike	7
Bluegill/Sunfish	6
Largemouth bass	3
Crappie	1
Muskellunge	0
Other	1
All fish species	0



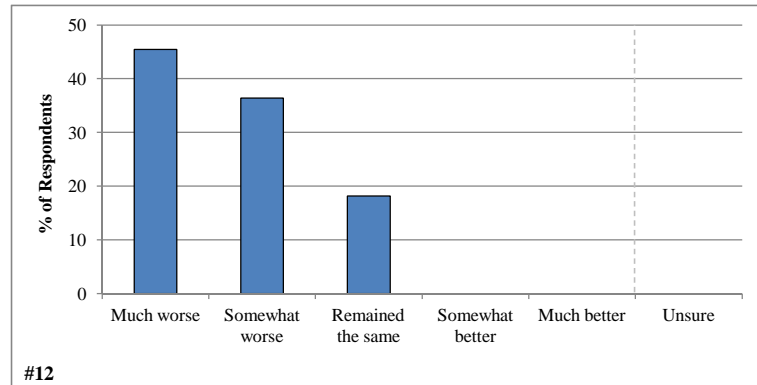
#11 How would you describe the current quality of fishing on Franklin Lake?

	Total	%
Very Poor	0	0.0
Poor	2	18.2
Fair	7	63.6
Good	2	18.2
Excellent	0	0.0
Unsure	0	0.0
	11	100.0



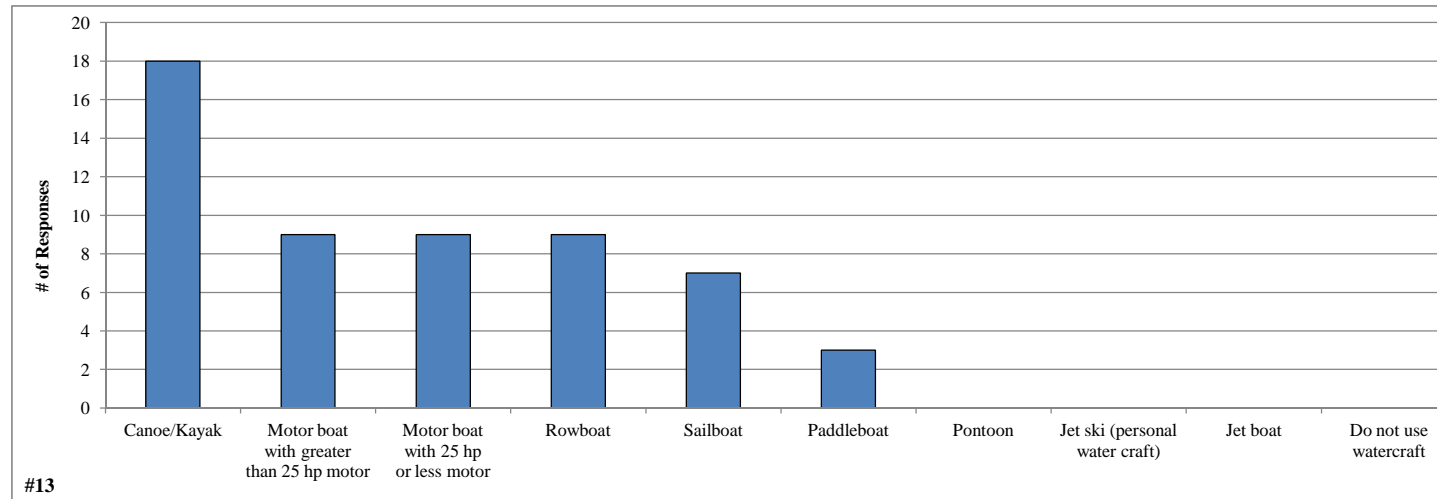
#12 How has the quality of fishing changed on Franklin Lake since you started fishing the lake?

	Total	%
Much worse	5	45.5
Somewhat worse	4	36.4
Remained the Same	2	18.2
Somewhat better	0	0.0
Much better	0	0.0
Unsure	0	0.0
	11	100.0



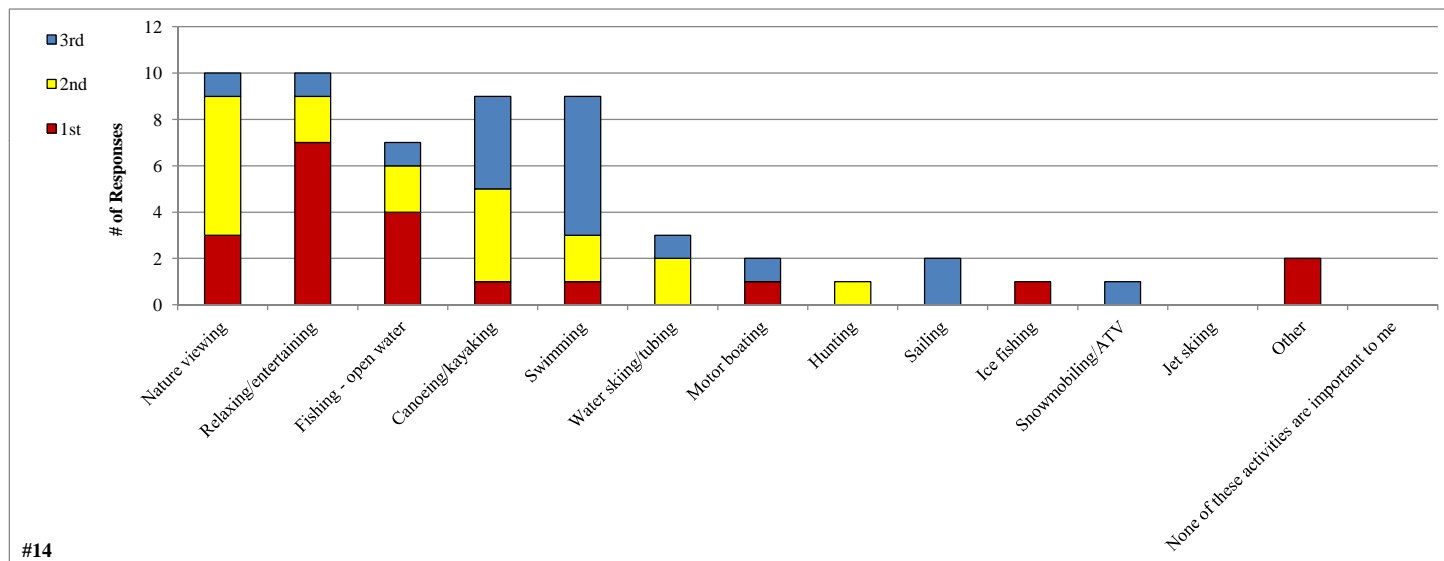
#13 What types of watercraft do you currently use on the lake?

	<u>Total</u>
Canoe/Kayak	18
Motor boat with greater than 25 hp motor	9
Motor boat with 25 hp or less motor	9
Rowboat	9
Sailboat	7
Paddleboat	3
Pontoon	0
Jet ski (personal water craft)	0
Jet boat	0
Do not use watercraft	<u>0</u>



#14 Please rank up to three activities that are important reasons for owning your property on or near the lake.

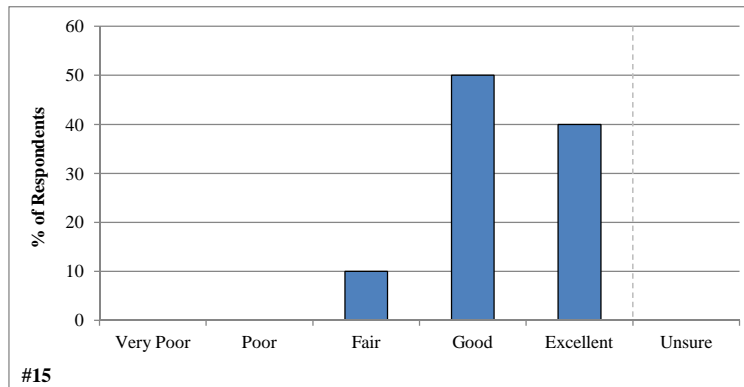
	1st	2nd	3rd	<i>% ranked</i>
Nature viewing	3	6	1	17.5
Relaxing/entertaining	7	2	1	17.5
Fishing - open water	4	2	1	12.3
Canoeing/kayaking	1	4	4	15.8
Swimming	1	2	6	15.8
Water skiing/tubing	0	2	1	5.3
Motor boating	1	0	1	3.5
Hunting	0	1	0	1.8
Sailing	0	0	2	3.5
Ice fishing	1	0	0	1.8
Snowmobiling/ATV	0	0	1	1.8
Jet skiing	0	0	0	0.0
Other	2	0	0	3.5
None of these activities are important to me	0	0	0	0.0
	20	19	18	100.0



FRANKLIN LAKE CURRENT AND HISTORIC CONDITION, HEALTH AND MANAGEMENT

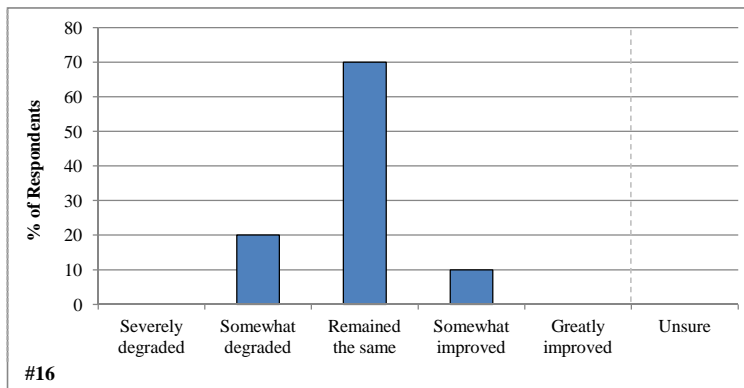
#15 How would you describe the current water quality of Franklin Lake?

	Total	%
Very Poor	0	0.0
Poor	0	0.0
Fair	2	10.0
Good	10	50.0
Excellent	8	40.0
Unsure	0	0.0
	20	100.0



#16 How has the water quality changed in Franklin Lake since you first visited the lake?

	Total	%
Severely degraded	0	0.0
Somewhat degraded	4	20.0
Remained the same	14	70.0
Somewhat improved	2	10.0
Greatly improved	0	0.0
Unsure	0	0.0
	20	100.0



#17 Have you ever heard of aquatic invasive species?

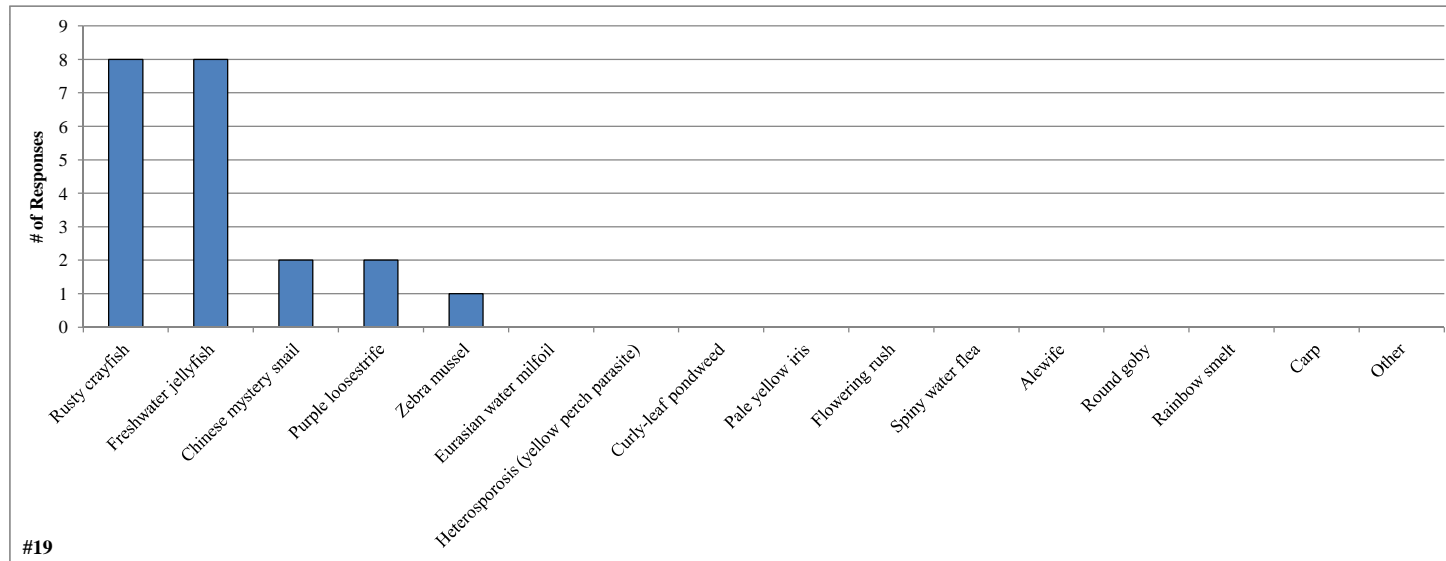
	Total	%
Yes	20	100.0
No	0	0.0
	20	100.0

#18 Are you aware of aquatic invasive species in the lake?

	Total	%
Yes	12	63.2
No	7	36.8
	19	100.0

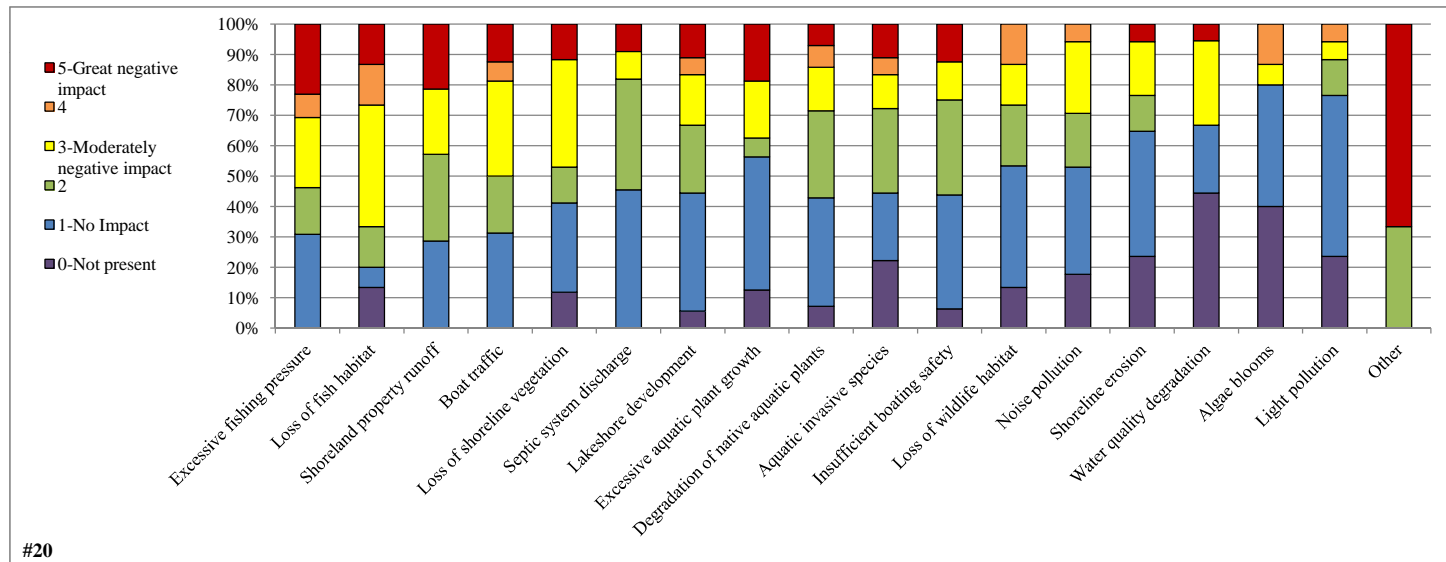
#19 Which aquatic invasive species are you aware of in Franklin Lake?

	Total
Rusty crayfish	8
Freshwater jellyfish	8
Chinese mystery snail	2
Purple loosestrife	2
Zebra mussel	1
Eurasian water milfoil	0
Heterosporosis (yellow perch parasite)	0
Curly-leaf pondweed	0
Pale yellow iris	0
Flowering rush	0
Spiny water flea	0
Alewife	0
Round goby	0
Rainbow smelt	0
Carp	0
Other	0



#20 To what level do you believe each of the following factors may be negatively impacting Franklin Lake?

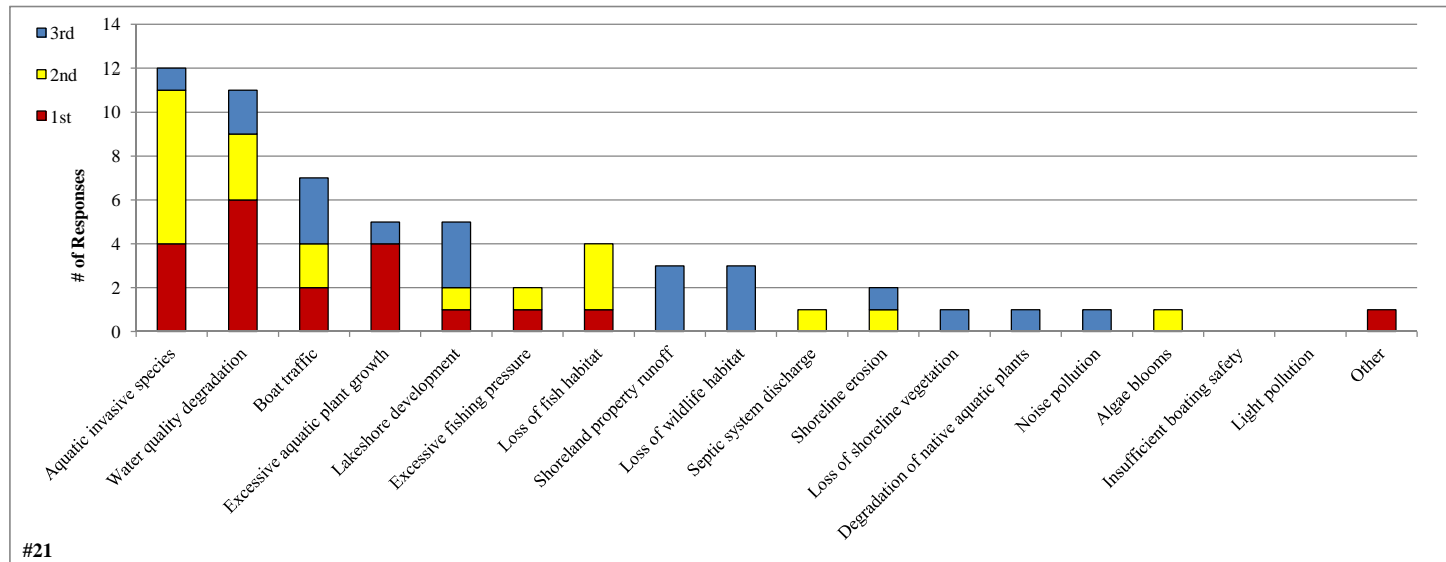
	0-Not present	1-No Impact	2	3-Moderately negative impact	4	5-Great negative impact	Unsure	Total	Average
Excessive fishing pressure	0	4	2	3	1	3	3	13	2.8
Loss of fish habitat	2	1	2	6	2	2	3	13	2.7
Shoreland property runoff	0	4	4	3	0	3	4	14	2.6
Boat traffic	0	5	3	5	1	2	1	16	2.5
Loss of shoreline vegetation	2	5	2	6	0	2	0	15	2.2
Septic system discharge	0	5	4	1	0	1	6	11	1.9
Lakeshore development	1	7	4	3	1	2	0	17	2.1
Excessive aquatic plant growth	2	7	1	3	0	3	1	14	2.1
Degradation of native aquatic plants	1	5	4	2	1	1	4	13	2.0
Aquatic invasive species	4	4	5	2	1	2	0	14	1.9
Insufficient boating safety	1	6	5	2	0	2	2	15	2.0
Loss of wildlife habitat	2	6	3	2	2	0	2	13	1.7
Noise pollution	3	6	3	4	1	0	0	14	1.6
Shoreline erosion	4	7	2	3	0	1	1	13	1.5
Water quality degradation	8	4	0	5	0	1	0	10	1.3
Algae blooms	6	6	0	1	2	0	2	9	1.1
Light pollution	4	9	2	1	1	0	0	13	1.2
Other	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	3	4.0



#20

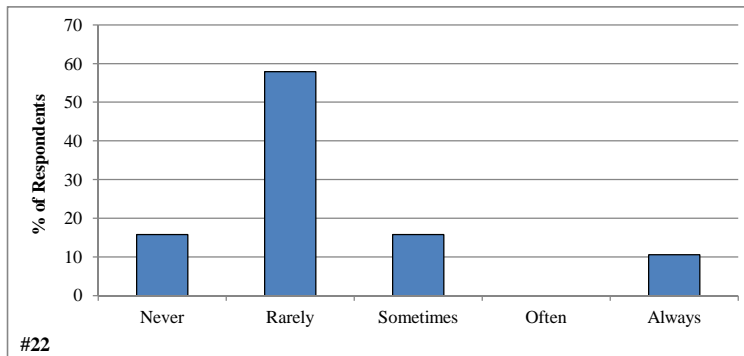
#21 From the list below, please rank your top three concerns regarding Franklin Lake.

	1st	2nd	3rd	% Ranked
Aquatic invasive species	4	7	1	20.0
Water quality degradation	6	3	2	18.3
Boat traffic	2	2	3	11.7
Excessive aquatic plant growth	4	0	1	8.3
Lakeshore development	1	1	3	8.3
Excessive fishing pressure	1	1	0	3.3
Loss of fish habitat	1	3	0	6.7
Shoreland property runoff	0	0	3	5.0
Loss of wildlife habitat	0	0	3	5.0
Septic system discharge	0	1	0	1.7
Shoreline erosion	0	1	1	3.3
Loss of shoreline vegetation	0	0	1	1.7
Degradation of native aquatic plants	0	0	1	1.7
Noise pollution	0	0	1	1.7
Algae blooms	0	1	0	1.7
Insufficient boating safety	0	0	0	0.0
Light pollution	0	0	0	0.0
Other	1	0	0	1.7
	20	20	20	100.0



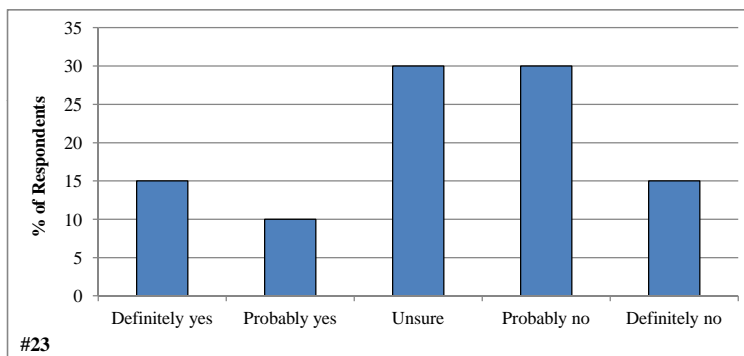
#22 During open water season how often does aquatic plant growth, including algae, negatively impact your enjoyment of Franklin Lake?

	Total	%
Never	3	15.8
Rarely	11	57.9
Sometimes	3	15.8
Often	0	0.0
Always	2	10.5
	19	100.0



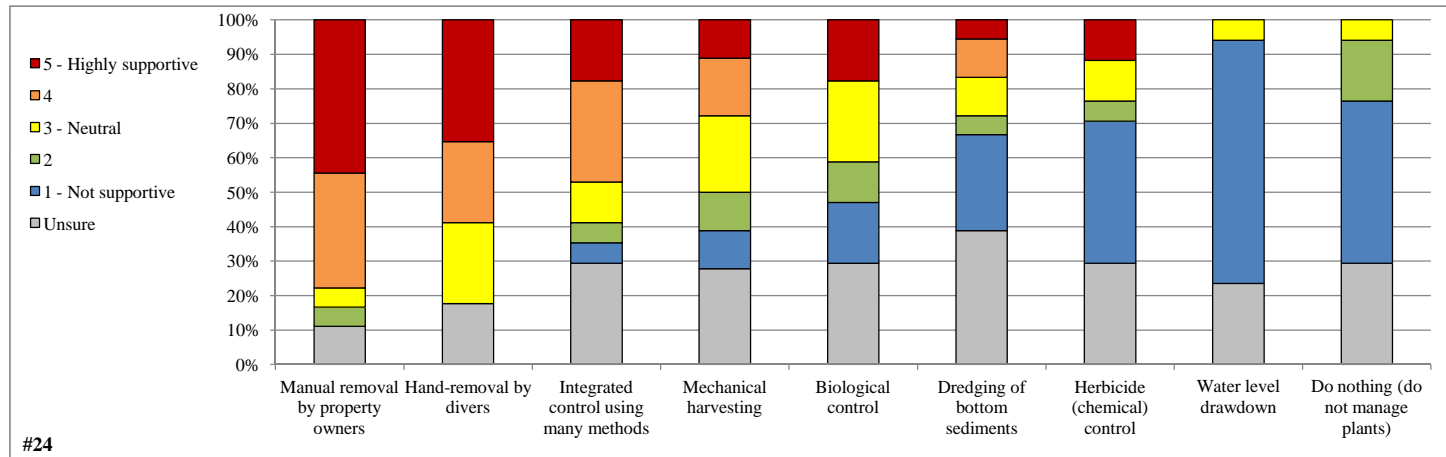
#23 Considering your answer to the question #22, do you believe aquatic plant control is needed on Franklin Lake?

	Total	%
Definitely yes	3	15.0
Probably yes	2	10.0
Unsure	6	30.0
Probably no	6	30.0
Definitely no	3	15.0
	20	100.0



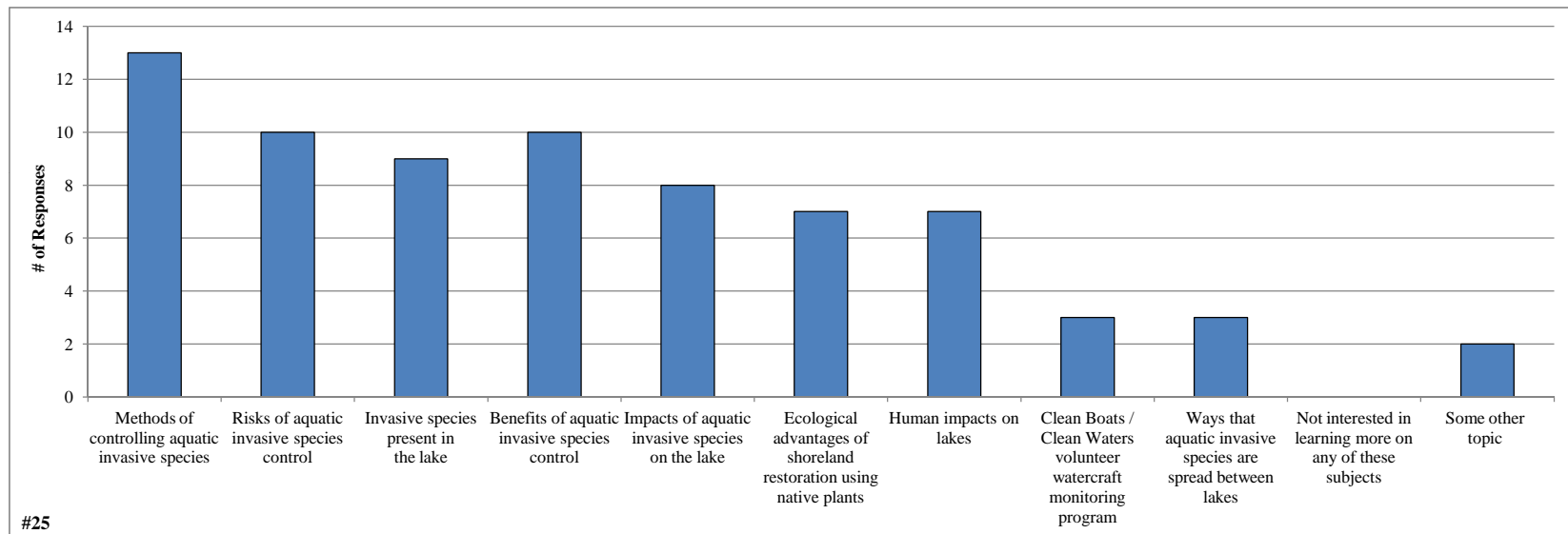
#24 Aquatic plants can be professionally managed using many techniques. What is your level of support for the responsible use of the following techniques on Franklin Lake?

	1 - Not supportive	2	3 - Neutral	4	5 - Highly supportive	Unsure	Total	Average
Manual removal by property owners	0	1	1	6	8	2	16	4.3
Hand-removal by divers	0	0	4	4	6	3	14	4.1
Integrated control using many methods	1	1	2	5	3	5	12	3.7
Mechanical harvesting	2	2	4	3	2	5	13	3.1
Biological control	3	2	4	0	3	5	12	2.8
Dredging of bottom sediments	5	1	2	2	1	7	11	2.4
Herbicide (chemical) control	7	1	2	0	2	5	12	2.1
Water level drawdown	12	0	1	0	0	4	13	1.2
Do nothing (do not manage plants)	8	3	1	0	0	5	12	1.4



#25 Which of these subjects would you like to learn more about?

	<u>Total</u>
Methods of controlling aquatic invasive species	13
Risks of aquatic invasive species control	10
Invasive species present in the lake	9
Benefits of aquatic invasive species control	10
Impacts of aquatic invasive species on the lake	8
Ecological advantages of shoreland restoration using native plants	7
Human impacts on lakes	7
Clean Boats / Clean Waters volunteer watercraft monitoring program	3
Ways that aquatic invasive species are spread between lakes	3
Not interested in learning more on any of these subjects	0
Some other topic	<u>2</u>



BUTTERNUT-FRANKLIN LAKES ASSOCIATION, INC.

#26 Before receiving this mailing, have you ever heard of the Butternut-Franklin Lakes Association?

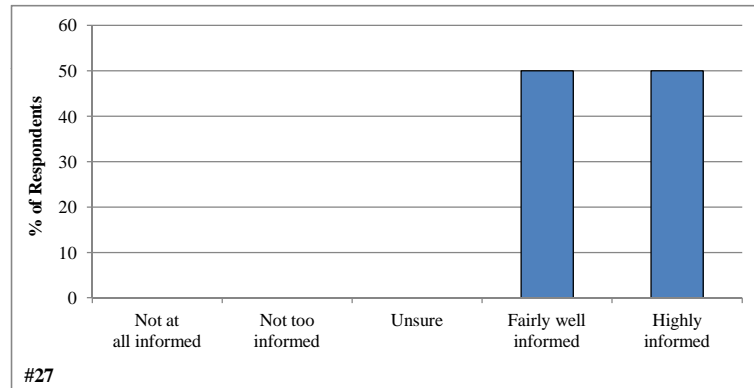
	Total	%
Yes	20	100.0
No	0	0.0
	20	100.0

#27 What is your membership status with the Butternut-Franklin Lakes Association?

	Total	%
Current member	20	100.0
Former member	0	0.0
Never been a member	0	0.0
	20	100.0

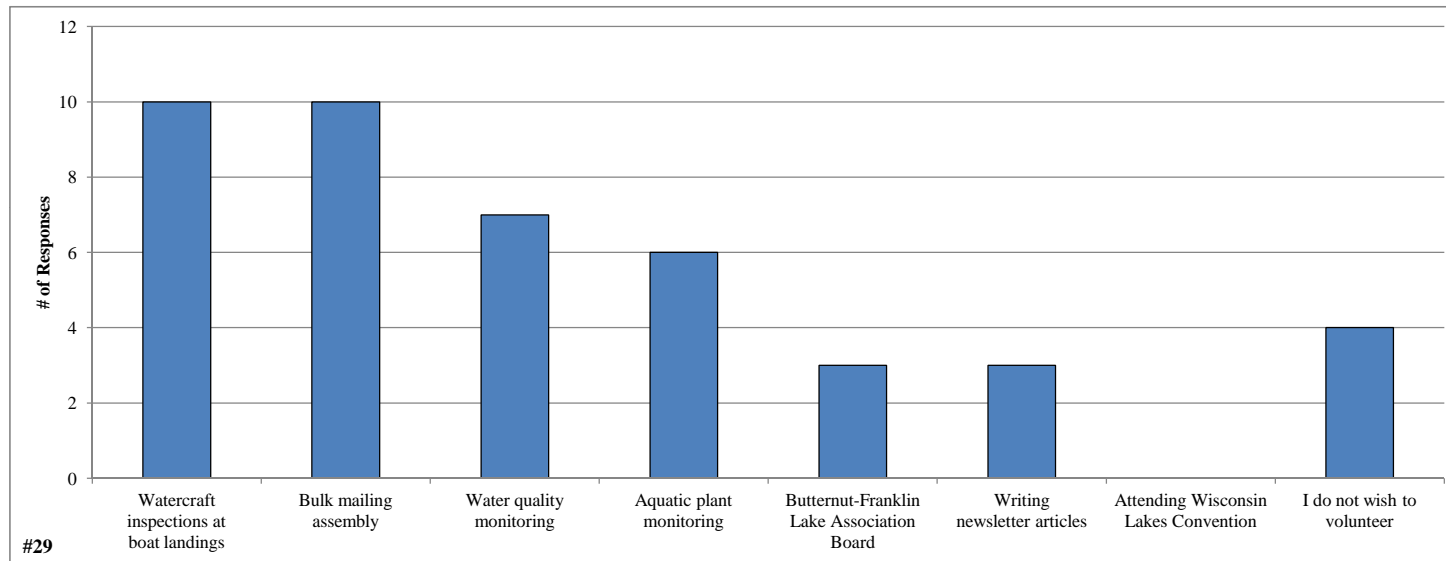
#28 How informed has the Butternut-Franklin Lakes Association kept you regarding issues with the lake and its management?

	Total	%
Not at all informed	0	0.0
Not too informed	0	0.0
Unsure	0	0.0
Fairly well informed	10	50.0
Highly informed	10	50.0
	20	100.0



#29 Please circle the activities you would be willing to participate in if the Butternut-Franklin Lakes Association requires additional assistance.

	Total
Watercraft inspections at boat landings	10
Bulk mailing assembly	10
Water quality monitoring	7
Aquatic plant monitoring	6
Butternut-Franklin Lake Association Board	3
Writing newsletter articles	3
Attending Wisconsin Lakes Convention	0
I do not wish to volunteer	4



Survey Number	2g Comment	10i Comment	14m Comment	19p Comment	20r Comment	21r Comment	25k Comment	Other Comments (and Question 31)
4								
5			Xcountry Skiing, Mt. Bike riding			If Girls Camp (on Franklin) is sold to developers		
7								
8								
12								
14					Respect for Wildlife		Mystery Snails and Rusty Crayfish	
15								
16			Business					
17								
19	Parents year around; visit throughout year							
23								
26								
29						Slot size walleyes being kept due to understaffed wardens		
30								
34								
38								
41						Fish spearing		
46								
50					Fish spearing	Fish spearing		
51								
54		Rock bass						
63								
67								
73					Inconsiderate water skiers			
74								

C

APPENDIX C

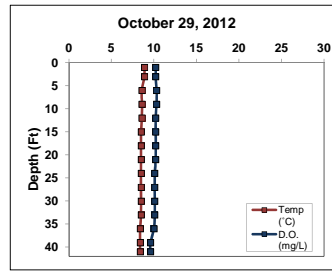
Water Quality Data

Butternut Lake

Date: 10/29/2012
Time: 13:40
Weather: 100% sun 40F, calm
Entry: EEC

Max Depth: 42
BLS Depth (ft): 3
BLB Depth (ft): 39
Secchi Depth (ft): 13.7

Depth (ft)	Temp (°C)	D.O. (mg/L)	pH	Sp. Cond. (µS/cm)
1	8.9	10.2	8.4	
3	8.9	10.2	8.5	99
6	8.6	10.3	8.6	100
9	8.6	10.3	8.7	100
12	8.6	10.2	8.7	100
15	8.5	10.2	8.7	100
18	8.5	10.2	8.7	100
21	8.5	10.2	8.7	100
24	8.5	10.1	8.8	100
27	8.5	10.1	8.8	100
30	8.5	10.1	8.8	100
33	8.5	10.1	8.8	100
36	8.4	10	8.8	100
39	8.4	9.6	8.8	100
41	8.4	9.6	8.7	100



Parameter	BLS	BLB
Total P (µg/L)	24.00	25.00
Dissolved P (µg/L)	NA	NA
Chl-a (µg/L)	3.05	NA
TKN (µg/L)	NA	NA
NO ₃ + NO ₂ -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
NH ₃ -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Total N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	NA	NA
Lab pH	NA	NA
Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	NA	NA
Total Susp. Solids (mg/L)	ND	ND
Calcium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	NA	NA
Color (SU)	NA	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	NA	NA

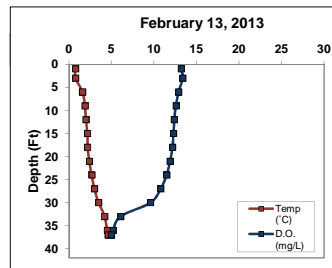
Data collected by TWH (Onterra)

Butternut Lake

Date: 2/13/2013
Time: 11:00
Weather: 95% clouds, calm, 22°F
Entry: TWH

Max Depth: 40.3
BLS Depth (ft): 3
BLB Depth (ft): 37
Secchi Depth (ft): 10.7

Depth (ft)	Temp (°C)	D.O. (mg/L)	pH	Sp. Cond. (µS/cm)
1	0.8	13.2		
3	0.8	13.4		
6	1.6	12.9		
9	1.9	12.6		
12	2	12.4		
15	2.2	12.3		
18	2.2	12.2		
21	2.4	11.9		
24	2.7	11.5		
27	3	10.8		
30	3.5	9.6		
33	4.2	6.1		
36	4.5	5.2		
37	4.6	5		



Parameter	BLS	BLB
Total P (µg/L)	14.00	26.00
Dissolved P (µg/L)	3.00	14.00
Chl-a (µg/L)	NA	NA
TKN (µg/L)	350.00	220.00
NO ₃ + NO ₂ -N (µg/L)	ND	101.00
NH ₃ -N (µg/L)	18.00	141.00
Total N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	NA	NA
Lab pH	NA	NA
Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	NA	NA
Total Susp. Solids (mg/L)	NA	NA
Calcium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	NA	NA
Color (SU)	NA	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	NA	NA

Data collected by TWH and EJG (Onterra) Ice thickness: 1.8"

Water Quality Data

Parameter	Surface		Bottom	
	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
Secchi Depth (feet)	6	17.1	NA	NA
Total P (µg/L)	6	17.7	3	21.3
Dissolved P (µg/L)	2	3.0	2	14.0
Chl a (µg/L)	5	2.5	0	NA
TKN (µg/L)	5	380.0	2	260.0
NO3+NO2-N (µg/L)	5	36.5	2	75.0
NH3-N (µg/L)	5	18.0	2	79.5
Total N (µg/L)	4	405.8	1	349.0
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	1	119.0	1	110.0
Lab pH	1	8.0	1	7.9
Alkal (mg/l CaCO3)	1	52.3	1	49.9
Total Susp. Solids (mg/l)	2	ND	2	ND
Calcium (µg/L)	1	12.5	0	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	1	5.4	0	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	1	53.6	0	NA
Color (SU)	0	NA	0	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	0	NA	0	NA

Trophic State Index (TSI)

Year	TP	Chl-a	Secchi
1987			38.5
1988			46.3
1989			33.3
1990			34.0
1991			34.9
1992			37.9
1993	32.2	36.8	35.3
1994	32.9	35.7	32.0
1995	35.0	36.6	35.1
1996	34.1	36.6	33.2
1997	37.4	34.3	32.8
1998	35.8	37.5	33.6
1999	40.4	35.9	34.8
2000	44.1	37.4	
2001	42.2	33.2	34.5
2002	37.8	35.9	31.3
2003	41.1	32.6	28.9
2004	40.0	41.0	34.4
2005	40.0	38.1	31.0
2006	41.9	40.0	32.8
2007	36.9	34.5	31.0
2008	44.4	44.9	35.0
2009	43.8	40.7	36.6
2010	39.2	46.1	36.9
2011	41.5	42.4	38.4
2012	46.1	36.9	33.2
All Years (Weighted)	40.0	38.7	34.0
Deep, Lowland Drainage Lakes	49.4	49.7	46.2
NLF Ecoregion	48.1	47.5	45.7

Year	Secchi (feet)				Chlorophyll-a (µg/L)				Total Phosphorus (µg/L)			
	Growing Season		Summer		Growing Season		Summer		Growing Season		Summer	
	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
1987	6	12.1	3	14.6								
1988	5	16.1	1	8.5								
1989	6	20.7	5	20.9								
1990	4	23.9	3	20.0								
1991	4	19.0	3	18.7								
1992	4	18.6	2	15.3								
1993	7	17.6	5	18.2	3	2.2	2	1.9	3	8.7	2.0	7.0
1994	9	21.3	6	22.8	5	2.2	4	1.7	4	8.5	3.0	7.3
1995	7	17.1	4	18.5	4	3.3	2	1.8	4	10.3	2.0	8.5
1996	5	20.8	3	21.0	5	1.4	3	1.9	4	8.5	2.0	8.0
1997	5	21.6	3	21.7	5	1.6	3	1.5	5	11.4	3.0	10.0
1998	5	21.1	3	20.5	4	2.5	3	2.0	5	12.0	3.0	9.0
1999	5	19.5	3	18.8	4	2.5	3	1.7	5	12.2	3.0	12.3
2000					3	3.3	2	2.0	5	16.0	3.0	16.0
2001	7	18.6	5	19.3	2	3.7	1	1.3	1	14.0	1.0	14.0
2002	5	21.0	3	24.0	4	2.8	3	1.7	5	14.4	3.0	10.3
2003	5	26.2	3	28.3	4	2.4	3	1.2	5	13.4	3.0	13.0
2004	5	20.0	3	19.3	4	4.2	3	2.9	5	13.2	3.0	12.0
2005	5	22.5	3	24.5	4	2.7	3	2.1	5	13.6	3.0	12.0
2006	5	22.1	3	21.7	4	3.3	3	2.6	4	14.0	3.0	13.7
2007	4	25.9	3	24.5	3	1.5	3	1.5	4	10.5	3.0	9.7
2008	4	18.2	3	18.6	3	4.3	3	4.3	4	15.3	3.0	16.3
2009	4	17.3	3	16.7	3	2.8	3	2.8	4	14.5	3.0	15.7
2010	4	18.0	3	16.3	3	4.8	3	4.8	4	11.5	3.0	11.3
2011	4	15.8	3	14.7	3	3.3	3	3.3	4	15.0	3.0	13.3
2012	8	20.0	6	21.0	4	2.2	3	1.9	5	18.8	3.0	18.3
All Years (Weighted)		19.7		20.0		2.7		2.3		12.9		12.0
Deep, Lowland Drainage Lakes				8.5				7.0				23.0
NLF Ecoregion				8.9				5.6				21.0

July 2012 N: 374.0
July 2012 P: 15.0

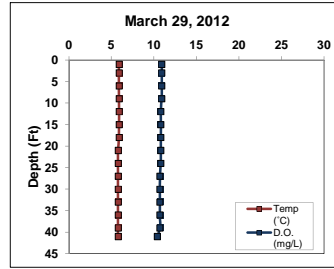
Summer 2012 N:P 25 :1

Franklin Lake

Date: 3/29/2012
Time: 12:00
Weather: 90% clouds, light breeze, 38°F
Entry: TWH

Max Depth: 43.7
FLS Depth (ft): 3.0
FLB Depth (ft): 40.0
Secchi Depth (ft): 13.7

Depth (ft)	Temp (°C)	D.O. (mg/L)	pH	Sp. Cond. (µS/cm)
1	5.9	10.9	8.5	36.0
3	5.9	10.9	8.4	36.0
6	5.9	10.9	8.3	36.0
9	5.9	10.9	8.3	36.0
12	5.9	10.8	8.2	36.0
15	5.9	10.8	8.2	36.0
18	5.9	10.8	8.2	36.0
21	5.8	10.8	8.1	36.0
24	5.8	10.8	8.1	36.0
27	5.8	10.7	8.1	36.0
30	5.8	10.7	8.1	36.0
33	5.8	10.7	8.1	36.0
36	5.8	10.7	8.0	36.0
39	5.8	10.7	8.0	36.0
41	5.8	10.4	8.0	36.0



Parameter	FLS	FLB
Total P (µg/L)	9.00	9.00
Dissolved P (µg/L)	ND	ND
Chl-a (µg/L)	1.80	NA
TKN (µg/L)	390.00	450.00
NO ₃ + NO ₂ -N (µg/L)	53.00	54.00
NH ₃ -N (µg/L)	25.00	28.00
Total N (µg/L)	443.00	504.00
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	52.00	52.00
Lab pH	7.43	7.64
Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	21.00	21.90
Total Susp. Solids (mg/L)	ND	2.20
Calcium (mg/L)	44.00	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	NA	NA
Color (SU)	<5	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	NA	NA

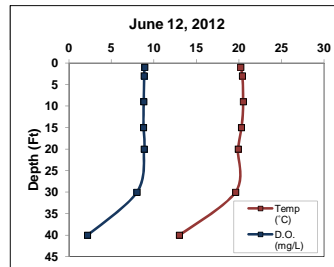
Data collected by TWH and EEC (Onterra)

Franklin Lake

Date: 6/12/2012
Time:
Weather:
Entry: TWH

Max Depth:
FLS Depth (ft): 6.0
FLB Depth (ft):
Secchi Depth (ft): 15.0

Depth (ft)	Temp (°C)	D.O. (mg/L)	pH	Sp. Cond. (µS/cm)
1	20.2	8.9		
3	20.4	8.8		
9	20.5	8.8		
15	20.3	8.8		
20	19.9	8.9		
30	19.6	8.0		
40	13.0	2.2		



Parameter	FLS	FLB
Total P (µg/L)	9.00	NA
Dissolved P (µg/L)	NA	NA
Chl-a (µg/L)	1.91	NA
TKN (µg/L)	540.00	NA
NO ₃ + NO ₂ -N (µg/L)	ND	NA
NH ₃ -N (µg/L)	ND	NA
Total N (µg/L)	540.00	NA
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	NA	NA
Lab pH	NA	NA
Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	NA	NA
Total Susp. Solids (mg/L)	NA	NA
Calcium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	NA	NA
Color (SU)	NA	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	NA	NA

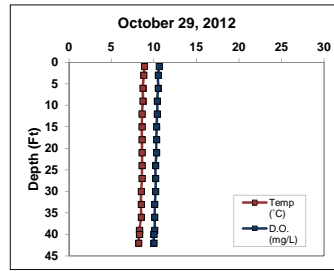
Data collected by Kay Scharpf (Citizen Lake Monitoring Network)

Franklin Lake

Date: 10/29/2012
Time: 12:00
Weather: 100% sun, calm 37F
Entry: EEC

Max Depth: 43.7
FLS Depth (ft): 3
FLB Depth (ft): 40
Secchi Depth (ft): 13.3

Depth (ft)	Temp (°C)	D.O. (mg/L)	pH	Sp. Cond. (µS/cm)
1	8.9	10.6		
3	8.8	10.5	7	
6	8.7	10.5		
9	8.7	10.4		
12	8.6	10.4		
15	8.6	10.3		
18	8.6	10.3		
21	8.6	10.3	7.2	
24	8.6	10.2		
27	8.6	10.2		
30	8.5	10.2		
33	8.5	10.1		
36	8.5	10.1		
39	8.3	10.1		
40	8.3	10	7.3	
42	8.2	10		



Parameter	FLS	FLB
Total P (µg/L)	15.00	15.00
Dissolved P (µg/L)	NA	NA
Chl-a (µg/L)	6.74	NA
TKN (µg/L)	NA	NA
NO ₃ + NO ₂ -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
NH ₃ -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Total N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	NA	NA
Lab pH	NA	NA
Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	NA	NA
Total Susp. Solids (mg/L)	NA	NA
Calcium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	NA	NA
Color (SU)	NA	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	NA	NA

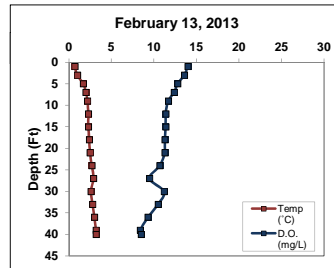
Data collected by TWH (Onterra)

Franklin Lake

Date: 2/13/2013
Time: 13:05
Weather: 95 % clouds, calm, 22°F
Entry: TWH

Max Depth: 41.8
FLS Depth (ft): 3
FLB Depth (ft): 39
Secchi Depth (ft): 16.4

Depth (ft)	Temp (°C)	D.O. (mg/L)	pH	Sp. Cond. (µS/cm)
1	0.7	14		
3	1	13.6		
5	1.7	12.8		
7	2	12.4		
9	2.2	11.7		
12	2.3	11.4		
15	2.3	11.4		
18	2.4	11.3		
21	2.5	11.3		
24	2.7	10.7		
27	2.9	9.5		
30	2.6	11.2		
33	2.8	10.5		
36	3	9.3		
39	3.2	8.4		
40	3.2	8.5		



Parameter	FLS	FLB
Total P (µg/L)	17.00	11.00
Dissolved P (µg/L)	ND	ND
Chl-a (µg/L)	NA	NA
TKN (µg/L)	480.00	480.00
NO ₃ + NO ₂ -N (µg/L)	ND	112.00
NH ₃ -N (µg/L)	30.00	192.00
Total N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	NA	NA
Lab pH	NA	NA
Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO ₃)	NA	NA
Total Susp. Solids (mg/L)	NA	NA
Calcium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	NA	NA
Color (SU)	NA	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	NA	NA

Data collected by TWH and EJG (Onterra) Ice thickness: 1.6"

Water Quality Data

Parameter	Surface		Bottom	
	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
Secchi Depth (feet)	6	15.2	NA	NA
Total P (µg/L)	6	10.8	3	11.7
Dissolved P (µg/L)	2	ND	2	ND
Chl a (µg/L)	5	2.9	0	NA
TKN (µg/L)	5	400.0	2	465.0
NO3+NO2-N (µg/L)	5	53.0	2	83.0
NH3-N (µg/L)	5	27.5	2	110.0
Total N (µg/L)	4	393.3	1	504.0
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	1	52.0	1	52.0
Lab pH	1	7.4	1	7.6
Alkal (mg/l CaCO3)	1	21.0	1	21.9
Total Susp. Solids (mg/l)	1	ND	1	2.2
Calcium (µg/L)	1	44.0	0	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	0	NA	0	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	0	NA	0	NA
Color (SU)	0	NA	0	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	0	NA	0	NA

Trophic State Index (TSI)

Year	TP	Chl-a	Secchi
1986			37.9
1987			35.2
1988			33.5
1989			33.8
1990			36.0
1991			32.7
1992			35.0
1993	39.4	41.4	34.1
1994	34.1	41.3	33.6
1995	33.2	36.4	34.8
1996	34.1	43.5	35.2
1997	42.9	38.0	34.5
1998	30.0	37.3	36.1
1999	34.1	34.3	34.3
2000	37.8	41.9	35.5
2001	37.4	37.9	36.7
2002	37.8	36.3	35.6
2003	36.4	39.6	34.3
2004	36.2	43.8	37.7
2005	37.4	36.8	34.0
2006	39.2	36.7	38.9
2007	31.4	37.8	37.4
2008	36.9	35.2	33.3
2009	34.1	44.7	34.7
2010	31.5	34.6	33.7
2011	36.4	38.5	36.9
2012	34.1	37.5	37.0
All Years (Weighted)	36.2	39.2	35.2
Deep, Lowland Drainage Lakes	49.4	49.7	46.2
NLF Ecoregion	48.1	47.5	45.7

Year	Secchi (feet)				Chlorophyll-a (µg/L)				Total Phosphorus (µg/L)			
	Growing Season		Summer		Growing Season		Summer		Growing Season		Summer	
	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
1986	3	15.3	3	15.3								
1987	9	18.3	9	18.3								
1988	6	22.8	5	20.6								
1989	7	19.3	5	20.2								
1990	7	18.1	5	17.4								
1991	9	20.3	5	21.8								
1992	8	17.9	5	18.6								
1993	7	17.1	4	19.8	3	3.4	2	3.0	3	9.3	2.0	11.5
1994	14	19.3	6	20.5	4	2.8	2	3.0	4	7.0	2.0	8.0
1995	14	17.2	6	18.8	3	3.2	1	1.8	3	7.7	2.0	7.5
1996	13	17.3	10	18.4	5	3.8	4	3.7	2	9.5	1.0	8.0
1997	10	17.7	5	19.2	4	2.5	3	2.1	5	15.4	3.0	14.7
1998	11	17.5	7	17.2	4	1.9	3	2.0	4	8.5	2.0	6.0
1999	10	17.6	6	19.5	4	1.5	3	1.5	4	7.5	2.0	8.0
2000	15	15.6	8	18.0	3	3.4	2	3.2	8	12.3	6.0	10.3
2001	10	14.5	6	16.5	3	2.7	2	2.1	5	10.0	3.0	10.0
2002	10	16.3	6	17.8	3	2.8	2	1.8	5	11.2	3.0	10.3
2003	14	17.3	8	19.5	4	2.9	3	2.5	5	11.6	3.0	9.3
2004	13	15.1	8	15.4	4	4.4	3	3.8	7	10.3	4.0	9.3
2005	11	18.2	7	20.0	4	2.4	3	1.9	5	10.2	3.0	10.0
2006	13	13.2	7	14.1	4	2.1	3	1.9	5	12.2	3.0	11.3
2007	11	17.1	8	15.8	5	2.1	5	2.1	6	7.8	5.0	6.6
2008	10	20.0	9	20.9	3	1.6	3	1.6	4	10.8	3.0	9.7
2009	8	18.8	6	19.0	3	4.2	3	4.2	4	8.8	3.0	8.0
2010	8	20.9	5	20.4	3	1.5	3	1.5	4	6.8	3.0	6.7
2011	7	16.6	6	16.3	3	2.2	3	2.2	4	9.0	3.0	9.3
2012	8	16.3	6	16.2	4	3.2	3	2.0	5	10.4	3.0	8.0
All Years (Weighted)		17.4		18.3		2.7		2.4		10.1		9.2
Deep, Lowland Drainage Lakes				8.5				7.0				23.0
NLF Ecoregion				8.9				5.6				21.0

July 2012 N: 370.0
July 2012 P: 7.0

Summer 2012 N:P 53 :1

D

APPENDIX D

Watershed Analysis WiLMS Results

Date: 3/13/2013 Direct WS_Model without Franklin Lake input

Lake Id: Butternut

Watershed Id: 0

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 3085.0 acre

Total Unit Runoff: 13.1 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 3367.8 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 1254 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 25169 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 20.1 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.3 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 3921.6 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 3.1 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 0.16 1/year

Water Residence Time: 6.42 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 13 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 14 mg/m³

% NPS Change: 0%

% PS Change: 0%

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low Loading (kg/ha-year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/ha-year)	High Loading (kg/ha-year)	Loading %	Low Loading (kg/year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/year)	High Loading (kg/year)
Row Crop AG	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00	0.0	0	0	0
Mixed AG	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass	144	0.10	0.30	0.50	6.1	6	17	29
HD Urban (1/8 Ac)	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac)	0.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	0.0	0	0	0
Rural Res (>1 Ac)	0.0	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.0	0	0	0
Wetlands	1102	0.10	0.10	0.10	15.7	45	45	45
Forest	1839	0.05	0.09	0.18	23.5	37	67	134
Lake Surface	1254.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	53.5	51	152	507

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.3	0.5	0.8	
# capita-years	66			

% Phosphorus Retained by Soil	98	90	80	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	0.40	3.30	10.56	1.2

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	306.0	627.5	1600.0	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	138.8	284.6	725.8	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	0.24	0.50	1.28	0.0
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	27.35	56.08	143.01	0.0
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total NPS Loading (lb)	193.2	284.5	457.9	98.8
Total NPS Loading (kg)	87.6	129.1	207.7	98.8

Phosphorus Prediction and Uncertainty Analysis Module

Date: 3/13/2013 Scenario: 5
 Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 13.0 mg/m³
 Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 14.0 mg/m³
 Back calculation for SPO total phosphorus: 0.0 mg/m³
 Back calculation GSM phosphorus: 0.0 mg/m³
 % Confidence Range: 70%
 Nurenberg Model Input - Est. Gross Int. Loading: 0 kg

Lake Phosphorus Model	Low	Most Likely	High	Predicted	% Dif.
	Total P	Total P	Total P	-Observed	
	(mg/m ³)	(mg/m ³)	(mg/m ³)	(mg/m ³)	
Walker, 1987 Reservoir	11	22	57	8	57
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Natural Lake	9	15	28	1	7
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Artificial Lake	10	16	26	2	14
Rechow, 1979 General	2	4	11	-10	-71
Rechow, 1977 Anoxic	13	26	68	12	86
Rechow, 1977 water load<50m/year	3	7	18	-7	-50
Rechow, 1977 water load>50m/year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Walker, 1977 General	10	20	51	7	54
Vollenweider, 1982 Combined OECD	9	16	34	3	22
Dillon-Rigler-Kirchner	7	14	36	1	8
Vollenweider, 1982 Shallow Lake/Res.	6	12	28	-2	-15
Larsen-Mercier, 1976	8	17	42	4	31
Nurnberg, 1984 Oxid	6	12	31	-2	-14

Lake Phosphorus Model	Confidence	Confidence	Parameter	Back	Model
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	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Fit?	Calculation (kg/year)	Type
Walker, 1987 Reservoir	13	45	Tw	0	GSM
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Natural Lake	5	43	FIT	1	GSM
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Artificial Lake	5	46	FIT	1	GSM
Rechow, 1979 General	2	9	L	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 Anoxic	16	53	FIT	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 water load<50m/year	4	14	FIT	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 water load>50m/year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Walker, 1977 General	10	42	FIT	0	SPO
Vollenweider, 1982 Combined OECD	8	31	FIT	0	ANN
Dillon-Rigler-Kirchner	8	28	L qs p	0	SPO
Vollenweider, 1982 Shallow Lake/Res.	6	24	FIT	0	ANN
Larsen-Mercier, 1976	10	33	P Pin	0	SPO
Nurnberg, 1984 Oxidic	6	25	FIT	0	ANN

Water and Nutrient Outflow Module

Date: 3/13/2013 Scenario: 4
Average Annual Surface Total Phosphorus: 13.5mg/m³
Annual Discharge: 3.92E+003 AF => 4.84E+006 m³
Annual Outflow Loading: 137.8 LB => 62.5 kg

Date: 3/11/2013 Scenario: Direct WS including Franklin Lake Point Source

Lake Id: Butternut Lake

Watershed Id: 0

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 3084.5 acre This is the direct WS acreage.

Total Unit Runoff: 13.1 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 3367.2 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 1254 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 25169 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 20.1 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.3 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 7455.8 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 5.9 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 0.30 1/year

Water Residence Time: 3.38 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 13.0 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 14.0 mg/m³

% NPS Change: 0%

% PS Change: 0%

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %	Low	Most Likely	High
		Loading (kg/ha-year)				Loading (kg/year)		
Row Crop AG	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00	0.0	0	0	0
Mixed AG	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass	143.8	0.10	0.30	0.50	5.4	6	17	29
HD Urban (1/8 Ac)	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac)	0.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	0.0	0	0	0
Rural Res (>1 Ac)	0.0	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.0	0	0	0
Wetlands	1102	0.10	0.10	0.10	13.7	45	45	45
Forest	1838.7	0.05	0.09	0.18	20.6	37	67	134
Lake Surface	1254.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	46.9	51	152	507

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
	(m ³ /year)	(kg/year)	(kg/year)	(kg/year)	
Franklin Lake	4360000.0	0.0	39.8	0.0	12.3

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.3	0.5	0.8	
# capita-years	66			
% Phosphorus Retained by Soil	98	90	80	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	0.40	3.30	10.56	1.0

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	305.9	715.1	1599.9	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	138.8	324.4	725.7	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	0.24	0.57	1.28	0.0
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	27.34	63.92	143.00	0.0
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	87.7	0.0	12.3
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	39.8	0.0	12.3
Total NPS Loading (lb)	193.2	284.5	457.8	86.7
Total NPS Loading (kg)	87.6	129.0	207.6	86.7

Phosphorus Prediction and Uncertainty Analysis Module

Date: 3/11/2013 Scenario: 2
 Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 13.0 mg/m³
 Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 14.0 mg/m³
 Back calculation for SPO total phosphorus: 0.0 mg/m³
 Back calculation GSM phosphorus: 0.0 mg/m³
 % Confidence Range: 70%
 Nurenberg Model Input - Est. Gross Int. Loading: 0 kg

Lake Phosphorus Model	Low	Most Likely	High	Predicted	% Dif.
	Total P	Total P	Total P	-Observed	
	(mg/m ³)	(mg/m ³)	(mg/m ³)	(mg/m ³)	
Walker, 1987 Reservoir	7	17	37	3	21
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Natural Lake	7	14	24	0	0
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Artificial Lake	8	14	23	0	0
Rechow, 1979 General	2	5	10	-9	-64
Rechow, 1977 Anoxic	9	21	46	7	50
Rechow, 1977 water load<50m/year	3	7	16	-7	-50
Rechow, 1977 water load>50m/year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Walker, 1977 General	6	15	32	2	15
Vollenweider, 1982 Combined OECD	6	12	24	-2	-15
Dillon-Rigler-Kirchner	4	9	20	-4	-31
Vollenweider, 1982 Shallow Lake/Res.	4	9	19	-5	-37

Larsen-Mercier, 1976	5	12	28	-1	-8
Nurnberg, 1984 Oxidic	4	9	19	-5	-36

Lake Phosphorus Model	Confidence		Parameter Fit?	Back Calculation (kg/year)	Model Type
	Lower Bound	Upper Bound			
Walker, 1987 Reservoir	9	31	Tw	0	GSM
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Natural Lake	4	40	FIT	1	GSM
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Artificial Lake	4	40	FIT	1	GSM
Rechow, 1979 General	3	9	L	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 Anoxic	12	38	FIT	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 water load<50m/year	4	13	FIT	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 water load>50m/year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Walker, 1977 General	7	29	FIT	0	SPO
Vollenweider, 1982 Combined OECD	6	23	FIT	0	ANN
Dillon-Rigler-Kirchner	5	16	L	0	SPO
Vollenweider, 1982 Shallow Lake/Res.	4	17	FIT	0	ANN
Larsen-Mercier, 1976	7	22	Pin	0	SPO
Nurnberg, 1984 Oxidic	5	17	FIT	0	ANN

Water and Nutrient Outflow Module

Date: 3/11/2013 Scenario: 2
Average Annual Surface Total Phosphorus: 13.5mg/m³
Annual Discharge: 7.46E+003 AF => 9.20E+006 m³
Annual Outflow Loading: 261.7 LB => 118.7 kg

Date: 3/8/2013 Current

Lake Id: Franklin Lake

Watershed Id: 0

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 2900.0 acre

Total Unit Runoff: 13.1 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 3165.8 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 843 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 16865 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 20.0 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.3 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 3538.2 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 4.2 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 0.21 1/year

Water Residence Time: 4.77 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 9 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 10.1 mg/m³

% NPS Change: 0%

% PS Change: 0%

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %	Low	Most Likely	High
		Loading (kg/ha-year)				Loading (kg/year)		
Row Crop AG	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00	0.0	0	0	0
Mixed AG	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass	183	0.10	0.30	0.50	9.7	7	22	37
HD Urban (1/8 Ac)	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac)	0.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	0.0	0	0	0
Rural Res (>1 Ac)	3	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.1	0	0	0
Wetlands	705	0.10	0.10	0.10	12.5	29	29	29
Forest	2009	0.05	0.09	0.18	32.1	41	73	146
Lake Surface	843.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	44.9	34	102	341

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.3	0.5	0.8	
# capita-years	32			
% Phosphorus Retained by Soil	98	90	80	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	0.19	1.60	5.12	0.7

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	244.6	502.6	1231.3	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	111.0	228.0	558.5	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	0.29	0.60	1.46	0.0
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	32.52	66.83	163.71	0.0
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total NPS Loading (lb)	169.0	273.5	467.8	99.3
Total NPS Loading (kg)	76.7	124.0	212.2	99.3

Phosphorus Prediction and Uncertainty Analysis Module

Date: 3/8/2013 Scenario: 1

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 9.0 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 10.1 mg/m³

Back calculation for SPO total phosphorus: 0.0 mg/m³

Back calculation GSM phosphorus: 0.0 mg/m³

% Confidence Range: 70%

Nurenberg Model Input - Est. Gross Int. Loading: 0 kg

Lake Phosphorus Model	Low	Most Likely	High	Predicted	% Dif.
	Total P	Total P	Total P	-Observed	
	(mg/m ³)	(mg/m ³)	(mg/m ³)	(mg/m ³)	
Walker, 1987 Reservoir	10	21	51	11	109
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Natural Lake	10	16	29	6	59
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Artificial Lake	10	16	27	6	59
Rechow, 1979 General	2	5	12	-5	-50
Rechow, 1977 Anoxic	13	27	66	17	168
Rechow, 1977 water load<50m/year	4	8	20	-2	-20
Rechow, 1977 water load>50m/year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Walker, 1977 General	10	20	48	11	122
Vollenweider, 1982 Combined OECD	9	15	32	5	52
Dillon-Rigler-Kirchner	6	13	31	4	44

Vollenweider, 1982 Shallow Lake/Res.	6	12	26	2	21
Larsen-Mercier, 1976	8	16	40	7	78
Nurnberg, 1984 Oxidic	6	12	28	2	20

Lake Phosphorus Model	Confidence	Confidence	Parameter	Back	Model
	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Fit?	Calculation (kg/year)	Type
Walker, 1987 Reservoir	12	41	Tw	0	GSM
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Natural Lake	5	46	FIT	1	GSM
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Artificial Lake	5	46	FIT	1	GSM
Rechow, 1979 General	3	10	L	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 Anoxic	16	52	FIT	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 water load<50m/year	5	16	FIT	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 water load>50m/year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Walker, 1977 General	10	41	FIT	0	SPO
Vollenweider, 1982 Combined OECD	8	29	FIT	0	ANN
Dillon-Rigler-Kirchner	7	25	L qs p	0	SPO
Vollenweider, 1982 Shallow Lake/Res.	6	24	FIT	0	ANN
Larsen-Mercier, 1976	10	31	P Pin	0	SPO
Nurnberg, 1984 Oxidic	6	24	FIT	0	ANN

Water and Nutrient Outflow Module

Date: 3/8/2013 Scenario: 1

Average Annual Surface Total Phosphorus: 9.55mg/m³

Annual Discharge: 3.54E+003 AF => 4.36E+006 m³

Annual Outflow Loading: 87.7 LB => 39.8 kg

E

APPENDIX E

Aquatic Plant Survey Data

Plant	Area (Square Meters)	Height (meters)	Number of Plants	Plant ID	Plant Name	Family	Genus	Species	Other	Notes
402	45.01033	45.00914	33		CEEP					
403	45.01033	45.00914	33		CEEP					
404	45.00967	45.00842	32		CEEP					
405	45.00967	45.00842	32		CEEP					
406	45.00901	45.00776	31		CEEP					
407	45.00835	45.00710	30		CEEP					
408	45.00769	45.00644	29		CEEP					
409	45.00703	45.00578	28		CEEP					
410	45.00637	45.00512	27		CEEP					
411	45.00571	45.00446	26		CEEP					
412	45.00505	45.00380	25		CEEP					
413	45.00439	45.00314	24		CEEP					
414	45.00373	45.00248	23		CEEP					
415	45.00307	45.00182	22		CEEP					
416	45.00241	45.00116	21		CEEP					
417	45.00175	45.00050	20		CEEP					
418	45.00109	45.00014	19		CEEP					
419	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
420	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
421	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
422	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
423	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
424	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
425	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
426	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
427	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
428	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
429	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
430	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
431	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
432	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
433	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
434	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
435	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
436	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
437	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
438	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
439	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
440	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
441	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
442	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
443	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
444	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
445	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
446	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
447	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
448	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
449	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
450	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
451	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
452	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
453	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
454	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
455	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
456	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
457	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
458	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
459	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
460	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
461	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
462	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
463	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
464	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
465	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
466	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
467	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
468	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
469	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
470	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
471	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
472	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
473	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
474	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
475	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
476	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
477	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
478	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
479	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
480	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
481	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
482	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
483	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
484	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
485	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
486	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
487	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
488	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
489	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
490	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
491	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
492	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
493	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
494	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
495	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
496	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
497	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
498	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
499	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					
500	45.00043	45.00014	18		CEEP					

Sampling Point	Latitude (Decimal Degrees)	Longitude (Decimal Degrees)	Depth (ft)	Substrate type (Muck, S-Sand, Lo-Rock)	Plant (P), Ruble (R)	Comments	Year	State	CHAMA	DOLAR	ELEAC	ELEPA	ELOCA	ELONU	ERWAD	GLVCA	ISD_SP	JARPE	LOBDO	MYRZE	WALFL	MTELLA	RYMKDD	POTZAM	POTDR	POTBE	POTRD	RAUPM	SCHAC	SCHTA	UTRUV	UTRUV	VAGLAF	F_LAGLAE	
153	45.937129	-89.007418	11	Muck	Pole																														
154	45.931499	-89.007429	8	Muck	Pole																														
155	45.930889	-89.00744	10	Muck	Pole																														
156	45.930299	-89.007452	8	Muck	Pole																														
157	45.929609	-89.007463	10	Muck	Pole																														
158	45.92898	-89.007474	8	Muck	Pole																														
159	45.92835	-89.007485	8	Muck	Pole																														
160	45.92772	-89.007497	6	Sand	Pole		1															1													
161	45.92709	-89.007508	3	Sand	Pole		1																1												
162	45.92646	-89.007519	3	Sand	Pole		1																1												
163	45.937791	-89.008411	1	Sand	Pole		1																												
164	45.937161	-89.008425	1	Sand	Pole		1																												
165	45.936531	-89.008436	2	Sand	Pole		1																												
166	45.935901	-89.008448	3	Sand	Pole		1																												
167	45.935271	-89.008459	3	Sand	Pole		1																												
168	45.934641	-89.008471	2	Sand	Pole		1																												
169	45.934011	-89.008483	1	Sand	Pole		1																												
170	45.933381	-89.008495	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
171	45.932751	-89.008507	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
172	45.932121	-89.008519	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
173	45.931491	-89.008531	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
174	45.930862	-89.008543	11	Muck	Pole		1																												
175	45.930232	-89.008555	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
176	45.929602	-89.008567	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
177	45.928972	-89.008579	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
178	45.928342	-89.008591	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
179	45.927712	-89.008603	8	Muck	Pole		1																												
180	45.927082	-89.008615	3	Rock	Pole		1																												
181	45.926452	-89.008627	5	Sand	Pole		2																												
182	45.925822	-89.008639	4	Muck	Pole		2																												
183	45.925192	-89.008651	1	Muck	Pole		2																												
184	45.939043	-89.006488	3	Sand	Pole		2																												
185	45.938413	-89.006500	1	Sand	Pole		2																												
186	45.937783	-89.006511	5	Sand	Pole		1																												
187	45.937153	-89.006522	7	Sand	Pole		1																												
188	45.936523	-89.006534	9	Sand	Pole		1																												
189	45.935893	-89.006545	14	Sand	Pole		1																												
190	45.935263	-89.006556	10	Sand	Pole		1																												
191	45.934633	-89.006567	8	Sand	Pole		1																												
192	45.934003	-89.006579	3	Sand	Pole		1																												
193	45.933373	-89.006591	2	Sand	Pole		1																												
194	45.932743	-89.006603	5	Sand	Pole		1																												
195	45.932114	-89.006615	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
196	45.931484	-89.006627	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
197	45.930854	-89.006639	12	Muck	Pole		1																												
198	45.930224	-89.006650	12	Muck	Pole		1																												
199	45.929594	-89.006661	11	Muck	Pole		1																												
200	45.928964	-89.006673	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
201	45.928334	-89.006685	10	Muck	Pole		1																												
202	45.927704	-89.006697	9	Muck	Pole		2																												
203	45.927074	-89.006709	10	Muck	Pole		2																												
204	45.926444	-89.006721	7	Sand	Pole		1																												
205	45.925814	-89.006733	3	Sand	Pole		1																												
206	45.925184	-89.006745	3	Muck	Pole		1																												
207	45.924554	-89.006757	1	Muck	Pole		2																												
208	45.940299	-89.006563	1																																
209	45.939669	-89.006575	1																																
210	45.939039	-89.004586	4	Sand	Pole		1																												
211	45.938409	-89.004597	6	Sand	Pole		2																												
212	45.937779	-89.004609	20	Pole																															
213	45.937149	-89.004619																																	
214	45.936519	-89.004631																																	
215	45.935889	-89.004642																																	
216	45.935259	-89.004653																																	
217	45.934629	-89.004665																																	
218	45.933999	-89.004676	7	Sand	Pole		1																												
219	45.933369	-89.004688	4	Sand	Pole		1																												

Sampling Point	Latitude (Decimal Degrees)	Longitude (Decimal Degrees)	Depth (ft)	Soilcore type (Muck, S, Sand, Lo Rock)	Pole (ft, Rate #)	Comments	Year	Rate	Turns	DIARA	DOLAR	ELEAC	ELEPA	ELONU	ELOCA	ERWAD	GLVCA	GLVSP	HAHFE	LOBDO	MYRZE	WALFL	MTELLA	RYMMD	POTAM	POTOR	POTRE	POTRD	RAHFM	SCHAC	SCHTA	UTRUV	UTRUV	VAGUM	F. AGLAE	
312	45.942153	-89.000917																																		
313	45.941623	-89.000929	3	Sand	Pole																															
314	45.940883	-89.000904																																		
315	45.940283	-89.000951	12	Muck	Pole																															
316	45.939633	-89.000963																																		
317	45.939033	-89.000974																																		
318	45.938374	-89.000985																																		
319	45.937744	-89.000997																																		
320	45.937114	-89.001008																																		
321	45.936484	-89.001019																																		
322	45.935854	-89.001031																																		
323	45.935224	-89.001042																																		
324	45.934594	-89.001053																																		
325	45.933964	-89.001064																																		
326	45.933334	-89.001075																																		
327	45.932704	-89.001087	24	Rope																																
328	45.932074	-89.001098	22	Rope																																
329	45.931444	-89.00111	19	Rope																																
330	45.930814	-89.001121	19	Rope																																
331	45.930184	-89.001132	20	Rope																																
332	45.929554	-89.001143	17	Rope																																
333	45.928924	-89.001155	8	Rock	Pole																															
334	45.928294	-89.001166	13	Sand	Pole																															
335	45.927664	-89.001177	11	Sand	Pole																															
336	45.927034	-89.001189	6	Sand	Pole																															
337	45.926404	-89.0012	3	Sand	Pole																															
338	45.925774	-89.001212	1	Rock	Pole																															
339	45.925144	-89.001223																																		
340	45.924514	-89.001234																																		
341	45.923884	-89.001245																																		
342	45.923254	-89.001256	4	Sand	Pole																															
343	45.922624	-89.001267	6	Sand	Pole																															
344	45.921994	-89.001278																																		
345	45.921364	-89.001289																																		
346	45.920734	-89.001300																																		
347	45.920104	-89.001311																																		
348	45.919474	-89.001322																																		
349	45.918844	-89.001333																																		
350	45.918214	-89.001344																																		
351	45.917584	-89.001355																																		
352	45.916954	-89.001366																																		
353	45.916324	-89.001377																																		
354	45.915694	-89.001388																																		
355	45.915064	-89.001399																																		
356	45.914434	-89.001410																																		
357	45.913804	-89.001421	22	Rope																																
358	45.913174	-89.001432																																		
359	45.912544	-89.001443																																		
360	45.911914	-89.001454	21	Rope																																
361	45.911284	-89.001465	20	Rope																																
362	45.910654	-89.001476	1	Rope																																
363	45.910024	-89.001487	17	Rope																																
364	45.909394	-89.001498	15	Rope																																
365	45.908764	-89.001509	9	Sand	Pole																															
366	45.908134	-89.001520	5	Sand	Pole																															
367	45.907504	-89.001531	3	Sand	Pole																															
368	45.906874	-89.001542	1	Sand	Pole																															
369	45.906244	-89.001553																																		
370	45.905614	-89.001564																																		
371	45.904984	-89.001575	4	Sand	Pole																															
372	45.904354	-89.001586	5	Sand	Pole																															
373	45.903724	-89.001597	6	Sand	Pole																															
374	45.903094	-89.001608	14	Rope																																
375	45.902464	-89.001619																																		
376	45.901834	-89.001630																																		
377	45.901204	-89.001641																																		
378	45.900574	-89.001652																																		
379	45.900000	-89.001663																																		
380	45.900000	-89.001674																																		

