

Appendix 11

WiLMS and MnLeap Data for both Lakes

Date: 5/8/2006 Scenario: 14

Lake Id: amnicon

Watershed Id: 0

Amnicon

2003 Data

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Contributory Drainage Area: 2615.0 acre

1 in Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 2963.7 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 426.0 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 4210.4 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 9.9 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 7146.7 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 16.8 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 1.70 1/year

Water Residence Time: 0.59 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 18.0 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 20.0 mg/m³

% NPS Change: 0%

% PS Change: 0%

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low Loading (kg/ha-year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/ha-year)	High Loading (kg/ha-year)	Loading %	Low Loading (kg/year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/year)	High Loading (kg/year)
Row Crop AG	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00	0.0	0	0	0
Mixed AG	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/8 Ac)	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac)	287.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	12.9	35	58	58
Res (>1 Ac)	256.0	0.05	0.10	0.25	2.3	5	10	10
Wetlands	800.0	0.10	0.10	0.10	7.2	32	32	32
Forest	1118.0	0.05	0.09	0.18	9.1	23	41	41
Flowing	154.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0	0	0
Lake Surface	426.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	11.5	17	52	52

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low Loading (kg/year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/year)	High Loading (kg/year)	Loading %
Flowing outlet	2959200.0	0.0	109.5	0.0	24.4
Streams & intermittent	1972800.0	0.0	73.0	0.0	16.3

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.88	0.88	0.88	
# capita-years	360.2			
% Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	126.79	72.90	31.70	16.2

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	527.0	989.1	962.8	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	239.1	448.7	436.7	100.0
Point Loading (lb/ac-year)	1.24	2.32	2.26	
Point Loading (mg/m ² -year)	138.67	260.25	253.33	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	402.3	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	182.5	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	209.5	312.0	512.9	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	95.0	141.5	232.6	

2003

LEAP - Lake Eutrophication Analysis Procedure

Northern Lakes & Forest

Lake Name: Amnicon	Ecoregion: laurentian mixed forest province
Watershed Area: 2615 Acres	Surface Area: 426 Acres
Mean Depth: 9.9 ft	TP Load: 172 kg/yr
Lake Outflow: 2 AF/yr	Avg TP Inflow: 83 ug/L
Residence Time: 2.5 years	P Retention Coef: 0.67
Areal Water Load: 1.21 m/yr	

Variable	Observed	Predicted	Std Error	Residual	T-test
TP (ug/L)	20	28	9	-0.14	-0.86
Chlr a (ug/L)	10.6	8.3	5.0	0.10	0.36
Secchi (m)	1.9	2.2	0.9	-0.06	-0.30

Note: Residual = Log10(Observed/Predicted)

T-test for signifigant difference between observed & predicted

Chlrophyll A Interval Frequencies (%)

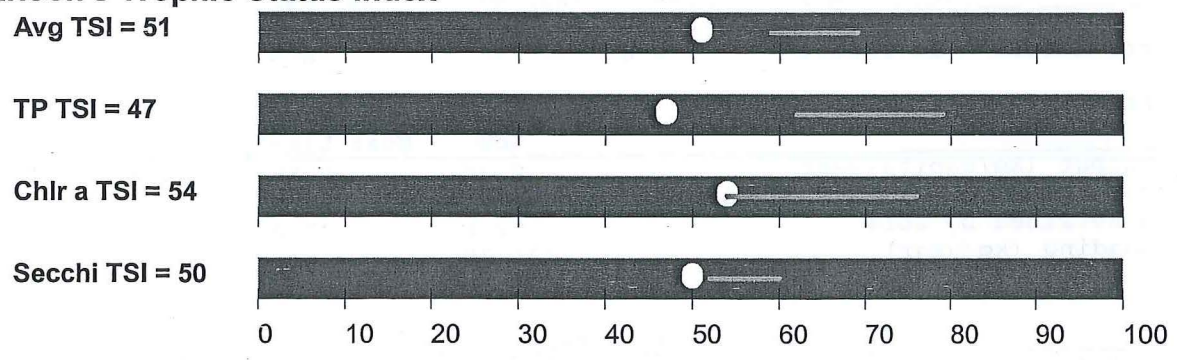
ppb	Observed	Case A	Case B	Case C
10	45%	27%	28%	35%
20	6%	2%	3%	11%
30	1%	0%	0%	4%
60	0%	0%	0%	0%

Case A = within year variation considered

Case B = within year + year-to-year variation

Case C = Case B + Model Error

Carlson's Trophic Status Index



Date: 5/8/2006 Scenario: 15

Lake Id: amnicon

Watershed Id: 0

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Contributory Drainage Area: 2615.0 acre

Annual Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 2963.7 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 426.0 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 4210.4 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 9.9 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 7146.7 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 16.8 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 1.70 1/year

Water Residence Time: 0.59 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 18.0 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 20.0 mg/m³

% NPS Change: 35%

% PS Change: 35%

Amnicon 2003
Add 2570 TP

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/ha-year)	High Loading (kg/ha-year)	Loading %	Low	Most Likely	High
Row Crop AG	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00	0.0	0	0	0
Mixed AG	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/8 Ac)	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac)	287.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	13.9	47	78	78
Res (>1 Ac)	256.0	0.05	0.10	0.25	2.5	7	14	14
Wetlands	800.0	0.10	0.10	0.10	7.8	44	44	44
Forest	1118.0	0.05	0.09	0.18	9.8	31	55	55
Row Crowing	154.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0	0	0
Lake Surface	426.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	9.2	17	52	52

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
Row Crowing outlet	2959200.0	0.0	109.5	0.0	26.3
Streams & intermittent	1972800.0	0.0	73.0	0.0	17.5

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.88	0.88	0.88	
# capita-years	360.2			
% Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	126.79	72.90	31.70	13.0

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	600.3	1239.1	1142.3	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	272.3	562.1	518.2	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	1.41	2.91	2.68	
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	157.96	326.03	300.56	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	543.2	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	246.4	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	282.8	421.2	692.4	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	128.3	191.1	314.1	

Date: 5/8/2006 Scenario: 20

Lake Id: amnicon

Watershed Id: 0

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 2615.0 acre

Total Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 2963.7 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 426.0 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 4210.4 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 9.9 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 7146.7 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 16.8 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 1.70 1/year

*A mnicon 2003
Less 50% TP*

Water Residence Time: 0.59 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 18.0 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 20.0 mg/m³

% NPS Change: -50%

% PS Change: 0%

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low Loading (kg/ha-year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/ha-year)	High Loading (kg/ha-year)	Loading %	Low Loading	Most Likely Loading	High Loading
Row Crop AG	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00		0.0	0	0
Mixed AG	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40		0.0	0	0
Pasture/Grass	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50		0.0	0	0
ED Urban (1/8 Ac)	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00		0.0	0	0
ED Urban (1/4 Ac)	287.0	0.30	0.50	0.80		7.7	17	29
Rural Res (>1 Ac)	256.0	0.05	0.10	0.25		1.4	3	5
Wetlands	800.0	0.10	0.10	0.10		4.3	16	16
Forest	1118.0	0.05	0.09	0.18		5.4	11	20
Rowling	154.0	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.0	0	0
Lake Surface	426.0	0.10	0.30	1.00		13.7	17	52

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
Rowling outlet	2959200.0	0.0	109.5	0.0	29.0
Streams & intermittent	1972800.0	0.0	73.0	0.0	19.3

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.88	0.88	0.88	
% capita-years		360.2		
% Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	126.79	72.90	31.70	19.3

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	422.3	833.1	706.4	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	191.5	377.9	320.4	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	0.99	1.96	1.66	
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	111.11	219.20	185.86	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	402.3	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	182.5	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	104.7	156.0	256.4	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	47.5	70.8	116.3	

Date: 5/8/2006 Scenario: 21

Lake Id: amnicon

Watershed Id: 0

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 2615.0 acre

Total Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 2963.7 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 426.0 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 4210.4 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 9.9 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 7146.7 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 16.8 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 1.70 1/year

Water Residence Time: 0.59 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 18.0 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 20.0 mg/m³

% NPS Change: -50%

% PS Change: 0%

Amnicon 2003
Less 50% TP &
No Septic TP

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low Loading (kg/ha-year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/ha-year)	High Loading (kg/ha-year)	Loading %	Low Loading	Most Likely Loading	High Loading
Row Crop AG 0	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00		0.0	0	0
Mixed AG 0	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40		0.0	0	0
Pasture/Grass 0	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50		0.0	0	0
HD Urban (1/8 Ac) 0	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00		0.0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac) 45	287.0	0.30	0.50	0.80		9.5	17	29
al Res (>1 Ac) 13	256.0	0.05	0.10	0.25		1.7	3	5
Wetlands 16	800.0	0.10	0.10	0.10		5.3	16	16
Forest 41	1118.0	0.05	0.09	0.18		6.7	11	20
dowling 0	154.0	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.0	0	0
Lake Surface 172	426.0	0.10	0.30	1.00		17.0	17	52

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
dowling outlet	2959200.0	0.0	109.5	0.0	35.9
streams & intermittent	1972800.0	0.0	73.0	0.0	23.9

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year) # capita-years	0.0	0.88	0.88	0.88
% Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	142.8	672.4	636.5	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	64.8	305.0	288.7	100.0
al Loading (lb/ac-year)	0.34	1.58	1.49	
al Loading (mg/m ² -year)	37.56	176.91	167.48	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	402.3	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	182.5	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	104.7	156.0	256.4	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	47.5	70.8	116.3	

Date: 5/8/2006 Scenario: 13

Lake Id: amnicon
Watershed Id: 0

*Amnicon
2004 Data*

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 2615.0 acre
Total Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.
Annual Runoff Volume: 2963.7 acre-ft
Lake Surface Area <As>: 426.0 acre
Lake Volume <V>: 4210.4 acre-ft
Lake Mean Depth <z>: 9.9 ft
Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.
Hydraulic Loading: 7146.7 acre-ft/year
Areal Water Load <qs>: 16.8 ft/year
Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 1.70 1/year
Water Residence Time: 0.59 year
Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 21.0 mg/m³
Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 22.0 mg/m³
% NPS Change: 0%
% PS Change: 0%

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low Loading (kg/ha-year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/ha-year)	High Loading (kg/ha-year)	Loading %	Low Loading	Most Likely Loading	High Loading
Row Crop AG 0	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00		0.0	0	0
Mixed AG 0	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40		0.0	0	0
Pasture/Grass 0	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50		0.0	0	0
HD Urban (1/8 Ac) 0	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00		0.0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac) 93	287.0	0.30	0.50	0.80		12.9	35	58
Rural Res (>1 Ac) 26	256.0	0.05	0.10	0.25		2.3	5	10
Wetlands 32	800.0	0.10	0.10	0.10		7.2	32	32
Forest 81	1118.0	0.05	0.09	0.18		9.1	23	41
dowling 0	154.0	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.0	0	0
Lake Surface 172	426.0	0.10	0.30	1.00		11.5	17	52

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
dowling outlet	2959200.0	0.0	109.5	0.0	24.4
streams & intermittent	1972800.0	0.0	73.0	0.0	16.3

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.88	0.88	0.88	
# capita-years	360.2			
% Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	126.79	72.90	31.70	16.2

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	527.0	989.1	962.8	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	239.1	448.7	436.7	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	1.24	2.32	2.26	
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	138.67	260.25	253.33	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	402.3	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	182.5	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	209.5	312.0	512.9	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	95.0	141.5	232.6	

2004

LEAP - Lake Eutrophication Analysis Procedure

Lake Name:	Amnicon	Ecoregion:	Northern Lakes and Forests
Watershed Area:	2615 Acres	Surface Area:	426 Acres
Mean Depth:	9.9 ft	TP Load:	75 kg/yr
Lake Outflow:	3 AF/yr	Avg TP Inflow:	28 ug/L
Residence Time:	2.0 years		
Areal Water Load:	1.54 m/yr	P Retention Coef:	0.52

Variable	Observed	Predicted	Std Error	Residual	T-test
TP (ug/L)	22	14	4	0.21	1.50
Chlr a (ug/L)	7.6	3.0	1.6	0.41	1.57
Secchi (m)	2.0	4.1	1.5	-0.30	-1.75

Note: Residual = $\text{Log}_{10}(\text{Observed}/\text{Predicted})$

T-test for significant difference between observed & predicted

Chlorophyll A Interval Frequencies (%)

ppb	Observed	Case A	Case B	Case C
10	21%	0%	1%	4%
20	1%	0%	0%	0%
30	0%	0%	0%	0%
60	0%	0%	0%	0%

Case A = within year variation considered

Case B = within year + year-to-year variation

Case C = Case B + Model Error

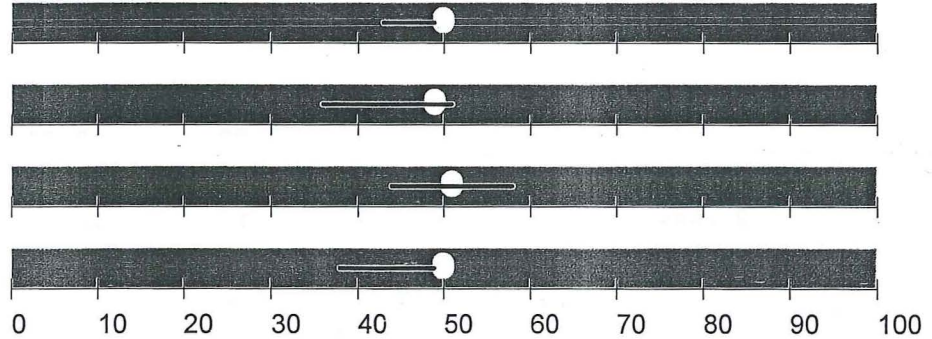
Carlson's Trophic Status Index

Avg TSI = 50

TP TSI = 49

Chlr a TSI = 51

Secchi TSI = 50



Date: 5/8/2006 Scenario: 12

Lake Id: dowling

Watershed Id: 0

Dowling
2003 Data

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 1391.0 acre

Total Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 1576.5 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 154.0 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 1113.0 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 7.2 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 2492.9 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 16.2 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 2.24 1/year

Water Residence Time: 0.45 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 34.0 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 39.4 mg/m³

% NPS Change: 0%

% PS Change: 0%

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low	Most Likely Loading (kg/ha-year)	High	Loading %	Low	Most Likely Loading	High
(kg/year) ----		----			----		-----	
Row Crop AG 0	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00	0.0	0	0	0
Mixed AG 0	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass 0	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50	0.0	0	0	0
HD Urban (1/8 Ac) 0	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac) 24	73.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	9.5	9	15	15
Rural Res (>1 Ac) 3	30.0	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.8	1	1	1
Wetlands 23	563.0	0.10	0.10	0.10	14.7	23	23	23
Forest 53	725.0	0.05	0.09	0.18	17.0	15	26	26
dowling 0	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0	0	0
Lake Surface 62	154.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	12.0	6	19	19

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
streams & intermittent	1048050.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	29.0

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.88	0.88	0.88	
# capita-years		131.0		
% Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	46.11	26.51	11.53	17.1

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	218.8	342.6	388.3	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	99.3	155.4	176.1	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	1.42	2.22	2.52	
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	159.29	249.33	282.60	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	99.2	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	45.0	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	103.5	143.7	225.5	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	46.9	65.2	102.3	

2003

LEAP - Lake Eutrophication Analysis Procedure

Lake Name:	dowling	Ecoregion:	laurentian mixed forest province
Watershed Area:	1391 Acres	Surface Area:	154 Acres
Mean Depth:	7.2 ft	TP Load:	83 kg/yr
Lake Outflow:	1 AF/yr	Avg TP Inflow:	76 ug/L
Residence Time:	1.2 years		
Areal Water Load:	1.76 m/yr	P Retention Coef:	0.57

Variable	Observed	Predicted	Std Error	Residual	T-test
TP (ug/L)	39	33	10	0.08	0.56
Chlr a (ug/L)	22.2	10.7	6.0	0.32	1.18
Secchi (m)	1.1	1.9	0.7	-0.25	-1.43

Note: Residual = $\text{Log}_{10}(\text{Observed}/\text{Predicted})$

T-test for signifigant difference between observed & predicted

Chlorophyll A Interval Frequencies (%)

ppb	Observed	Case A	Case B	Case C
10	92%	46%	46%	47%
20	49%	6%	8%	17%
30	19%	1%	1%	7%
60	1%	0%	0%	1%

Case A = within year variation considered

Case B = within year + year-to-year variation

Case C = Case B + Model Error

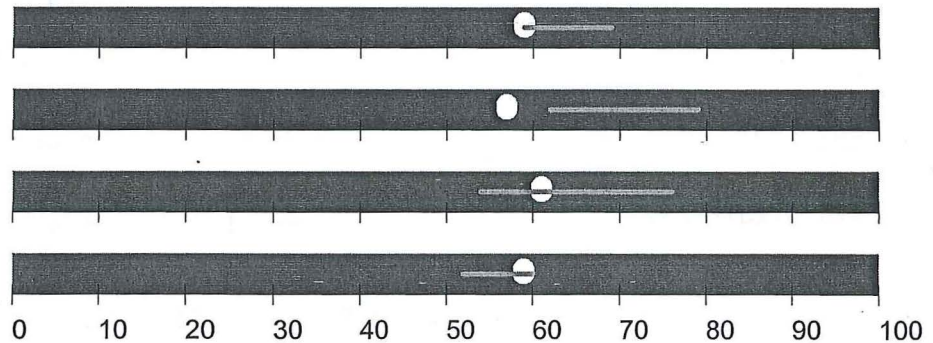
Carlson's Trophic Status Index

Avg TSI = 59

TP TSI = 57

Chlr a TSI = 61

Secchi TSI = 59



Date: 5/8/2006 Scenario: 16

Lake Id: dowling

Watershed Id: 0

Dowling 2003
Add 2590 TP.

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 1391.0 acre

Total Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 1576.5 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 154.0 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 1113.0 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 7.2 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 2492.9 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 16.2 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 2.24 1/year

Water Residence Time: 0.45 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 34.0 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 39.4 mg/m³

% NPS Change: 31%

% PS Change: 41%

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %	Low	Most Likely	High
(kg/year) ----	(ac)	-----	Loading (kg/ha-year)	-----	-----	-----	Loading	-----
Row Crop AG 0	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00	0.0	0	0	0
Mixed AG 0	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass 0	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50	0.0	0	0	0
HD Urban (1/8 Ac) 0	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac) 31	73.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	10.0	12	19	
Rural Res (>1 Ac) 4	30.0	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.8	1	2	
Wetlands 30	563.0	0.10	0.10	0.10	15.4	30	30	
Forest 69	725.0	0.05	0.09	0.18	17.8	19	35	
dowling 0	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0	0	0
Lake Surface 62	154.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	9.6	6	19	

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
streams & intermittent	1048050.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	32.7

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.88	0.88	0.88	
# capita-years	131.0			
% Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	46.11	26.51	11.53	13.7

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	250.9	427.8	458.2	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	113.8	194.0	207.8	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	1.63	2.78	2.98	
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	182.63	311.36	333.47	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	139.9	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	63.5	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	135.5	188.2	295.4	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	61.5	85.4	134.0	

Dowling

Watershed Id: 0

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 1391.0 acre
 Total Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.
 Annual Runoff Volume: 1576.5 acre-ft
 Lake Surface Area <As>: 154.0 acre
 Lake Volume <V>: 1113.0 acre-ft
 Lake Mean Depth <z>: 7.2 ft
 Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.
 Hydraulic Loading: 2492.9 acre-ft/year
 Areal Water Load <qs>: 16.2 ft/year
 Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 2.24 1/year
 Water Residence Time: 0.45 year

Dowling 2003
 Less 25% TP

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 34.0 mg/m³
 Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 39.4 mg/m³
 % NPS Change: -25%
 % PS Change: 0%

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low	Most Likely Loading (kg/ha-year)	High	Loading %	Low	Most Likely Loading	High
Row Crop AG	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00	0.0	0	0	0
Mixed AG	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50	0.0	0	0	0
ID Urban (1/8 Ac)	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac)	73.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	8.0	7	11	
Rural Res (>1 Ac)	30.0	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.7	0	1	
Wetlands	563.0	0.10	0.10	0.10	12.3	17	17	
Forest	725.0	0.05	0.09	0.18	14.2	11	20	
Dowling	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0	0	
Lake Surface	154.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	13.4	6	19	

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
Streams & intermittent	1048050.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	32.4

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.88	0.88	0.88	
Population (capita-years)	131.0			
% Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	46.11	26.51	11.53	19.1

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	193.0	306.6	331.9	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	87.5	139.1	150.6	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	1.25	1.99	2.16	
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	140.46	223.19	241.57	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	99.2	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	45.0	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	77.6	107.8	169.1	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	35.2	48.9	76.7	

Date: 5/8/2006 Scenario: 18

Lake Id: dowling

Watershed Id: 0

Dowling 2003

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 1391.0 acre

Total Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 1576.5 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 154.0 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 1113.0 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 7.2 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 2492.9 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 16.2 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 2.24 1/year

Water Residence Time: 0.45 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 34.0 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 39.4 mg/m³

% NPS Change: -25%

% PS Change: 0%

Less 25% TPA
No Septic P.

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/ha-year)	High (kg/ha-year)	Loading %	Low	Most Likely Loading	High
Row Crop AG 0	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00	0.0	0	0	0
Mixed AG 0	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass 0	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50	0.0	0	0	0
HD Urban (1/8 Ac) 0	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac) 18	73.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	9.8	7	11	
Rural Res (>1 Ac) 2	30.0	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.8	0	1	
Wetlands 17	563.0	0.10	0.10	0.10	15.2	17	17	
Forest 40	725.0	0.05	0.09	0.18	17.6	11	20	
dowling 0	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0	0	
Lake Surface 62	154.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	16.6	6	19	

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
streams & intermittent	1048050.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	40.0

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.88	0.88	0.88	
# capita-years	0.0			
% Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	91.3	248.2	306.5	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	41.4	112.6	139.0	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	0.59	1.61	1.99	
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	66.47	180.64	223.08	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	99.2	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	45.0	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	77.6	107.8	169.1	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	35.2	48.9	76.7	

Date: 5/8/2006 Scenario: 19

Lake Id: dowling
Watershed Id: 0

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Contributory Drainage Area: 1391.0 acre
Total Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.
Total Runoff Volume: 1576.5 acre-ft
Lake Surface Area <As>: 154.0 acre
Lake Volume <V>: 1113.0 acre-ft
Lake Mean Depth <z>: 7.2 ft

Dowling 2003
Less 50% TP

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.
Hydraulic Loading: 2492.9 acre-ft/year
Average Water Load <qs>: 16.2 ft/year
Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 2.24 1/year
Water Residence Time: 0.45 year
Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 34.0 mg/m³
Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 39.4 mg/m³
% NPS Change: -50%
% PS Change: -41%

9 No Septic TP

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acres (ac)	Low Loading (kg/ha-year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/ha-year)	High Loading (kg/ha-year)	Loading %	Low Loading (kg/year)	Most Likely Loading (kg/year)	High Loading (kg/year)
Row Crop AG	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00		0.0	0	0
Fixed AG	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40		0.0	0	0
Pasture/Grass	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50		0.0	0	0
Urban (1/8 Ac)	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00		0.0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac)	73.0	0.30	0.50	0.80		9.5	4	7
1 Res (>1 Ac)	30.0	0.05	0.10	0.25		0.8	0	1
Wetlands	563.0	0.10	0.10	0.10		14.6	11	11
Forest	725.0	0.05	0.09	0.18		17.0	7	13
dowling	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.0	0	0
Lake Surface	154.0	0.10	0.30	1.00		24.0	6	19

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
streams & intermittent	1048050.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	34.1

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.88	0.88	0.88	
# capita-years	0.0			
Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0

LOADS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	65.5	171.6	250.1	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	29.7	77.8	113.5	100.0
Average Loading (lb/ac-year)	0.43	1.11	1.62	
Average Loading (mg/m ² -year)	47.65	124.89	182.05	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	58.5	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	26.6	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	51.7	71.8	112.7	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	23.5	32.6	51.1	

Date: 5/8/2006 Scenario: 11

Lake Id: dowling

Watershed Id: 0

Hydrologic and Morphometric Data

Tributary Drainage Area: 1391.0 acre

Total Unit Runoff: 13.60 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 1576.5 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 154.0 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 1113.0 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 7.2 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 5.2 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 2492.9 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 16.2 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 2.24 1/year

Water Residence Time: 0.45 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 26.0 mg/m³

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 39.4 mg/m³

% NPS Change: 0%

% PS Change: 0%

Dowling
2004 Data

NON-POINT SOURCE DATA

Land Use	Acre	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %	Low	Most Likely	High
(kg/year) ----	(ac)	-----	Loading (kg/ha-year)	-----	-----	-----	Loading	-----
Row Crop AG 0	0.0	0.50	1.00	3.00	0.0	0	0	0
Mixed AG 0	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass 0	0.0	0.10	0.30	0.50	0.0	0	0	0
HD Urban (1/8 Ac) 0	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac) 24	73.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	9.2	9	15	15
Rural Res (>1 Ac) 3	30.0	0.05	0.10	0.25	0.8	1	1	1
Wetlands 23	563.0	0.10	0.10	0.10	14.1	23	23	23
Forest 53	725.0	0.05	0.09	0.18	16.4	15	26	26
dowling 0	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0	0	0
Lake Surface 62	154.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	11.6	6	19	19

POINT SOURCE DATA

Point Sources	Water Load (m ³ /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
streams & intermittent	1048050.0	0.0	51.0	0.0	31.6

SEPTIC TANK DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.88	0.88	0.88	
# capita-years		131.0		
% Phosphorous Retained by Soil	60.0	77.0	90.0	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	46.11	26.51	11.53	16.4

TOTALS DATA

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Total Loading (lb)	218.8	355.8	388.3	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	99.3	161.4	176.1	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	1.42	2.31	2.52	
Areal Loading (mg/m ² -year)	159.29	258.96	282.60	
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	112.4	0.0	
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	51.0	0.0	
Total NPS Loading (lb)	103.5	143.7	225.5	
Total NPS Loading (kg)	46.9	65.2	102.3	

2004

LEAP - Lake Eutrophication Analysis Procedure

Lake Name:	dowling	Ecoregion:	Northern Lakes and Forests
Watershed Area:	1391 Acres	Surface Area:	154 Acres
Mean Depth:	7.2 ft	TP Load:	35 kg/yr
Lake Outflow:	1 AF/yr	Avg TP Inflow:	26 ug/L
Residence Time:	1.0 years		
Areal Water Load:	2.21 m/yr	P Retention Coef:	0.42

Variable	Observed	Predicted	Std Error	Residual	T-test
TP (ug/L)	39	15	4	0.42	3.22
Chlr a (ug/L)	43.6	3.4	1.7	1.10	4.44
Secchi (m)	1.0	3.8	1.3	-0.56	-3.36

Note: Residual = $\text{Log}_{10}(\text{Observed}/\text{Predicted})$

T-test for significant difference between observed & predicted

Chlorophyll A Interval Frequencies (%)

ppb	Observed	Case A	Case B	Case C
10	100%	1%	1%	5%
20	92%	0%	0%	0%
30	71%	0%	0%	0%
60	18%	0%	0%	0%

Case A = within year variation considered

Case B = within year + year-to-year variation

Case C = Case B + Model Error

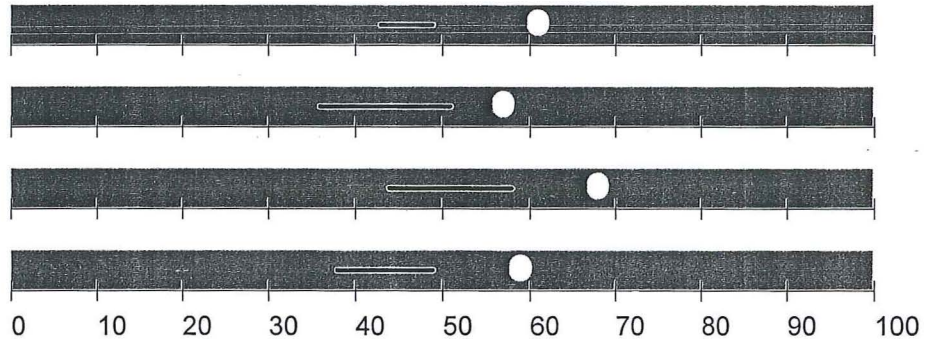
Carlson's Trophic Status Index

Avg TSI = 61

TP TSI = 57

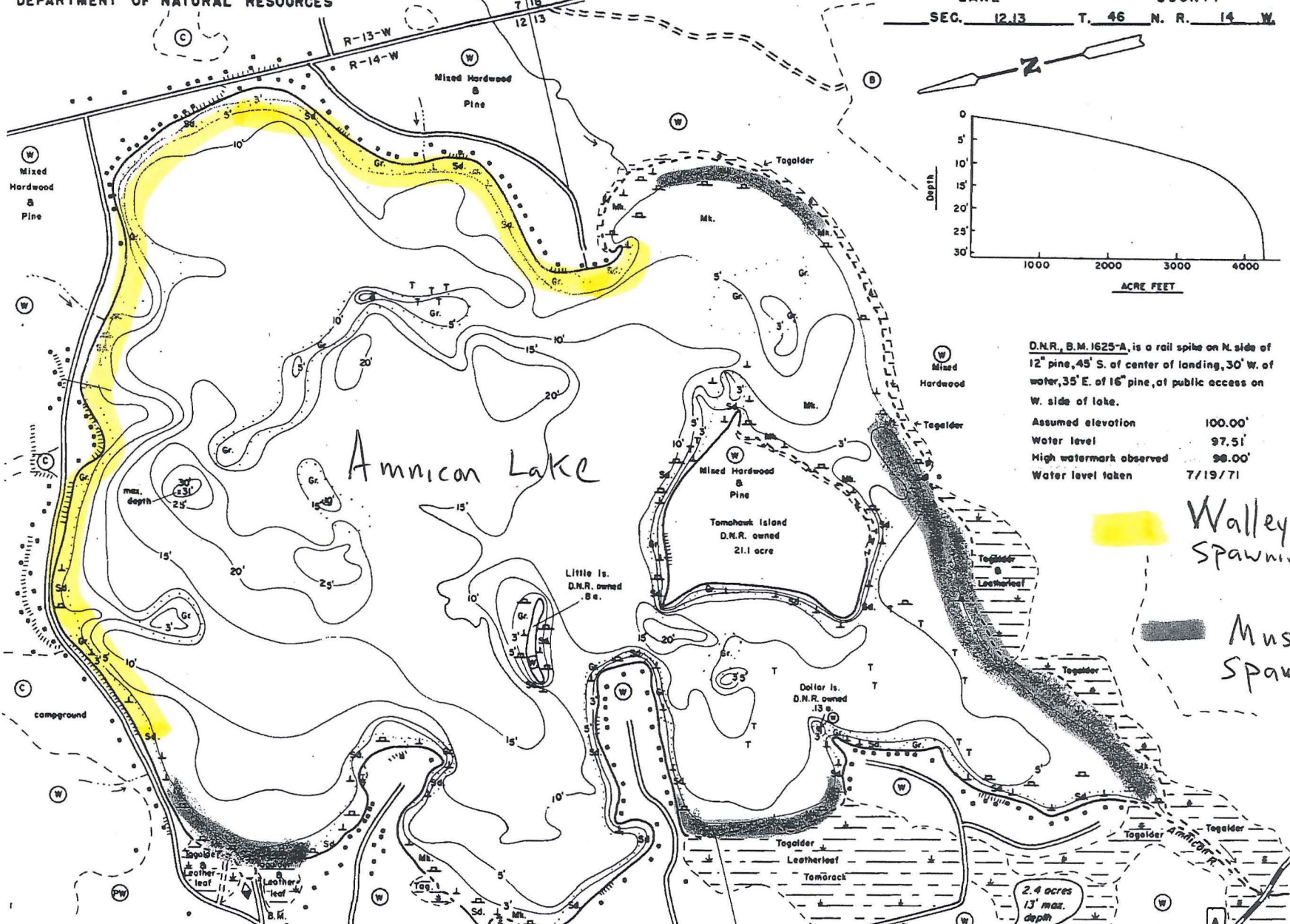
Chlr a TSI = 68

Secchi TSI = 59



Appendix 12

Maps Showing Preferred Walleye and Muskie Spawning Areas



D.N.R., B.M. 1625-A, is a rail spike on N. side of 12" pine, 45' S. of center of landing, 30' W. of water, 35' E. of 16" pine, of public access on W. side of lake.

Assumed elevation 100.00'
Water level 97.5'
High watermark observed 98.00'
Water level taken 7/19/71

Walleye Spawning Areas
Muskie Spawning Areas

EQUIPMENT RECORDING SONAR MAPPED JULY 1971

MONTH	YEAR
JULY	1971

LAKE BOTTOM SYMBOLS

(B) Brush	Steep slope	P. Peat	B Boulders
(W) Partly wooded	- - - Indefinite shoreline	Mk. Muck	Slumps & Snags
(M) Wooded	Marsh	C. Clay	Rock danger to navigation
(C) Cleared	Spring	M. Marl	T Submergent vegetation
(P) Pastured	Intermittent stream	Sd. Sand	↓ Emergent vegetation
(A) Agricultural	Permanent inlet	St. Silt	↑ Floating vegetation
B.M. Bench Mark	Permanent outlet	Gr. Gravel	↔ Brush shelters
a Dwelling	Dom	R. Rubble	
Resort	D.N.R. State owned land	Bc Bedrock	
Camp			

Superior 13 mi.

SCALE
0 400 800 1200 1600

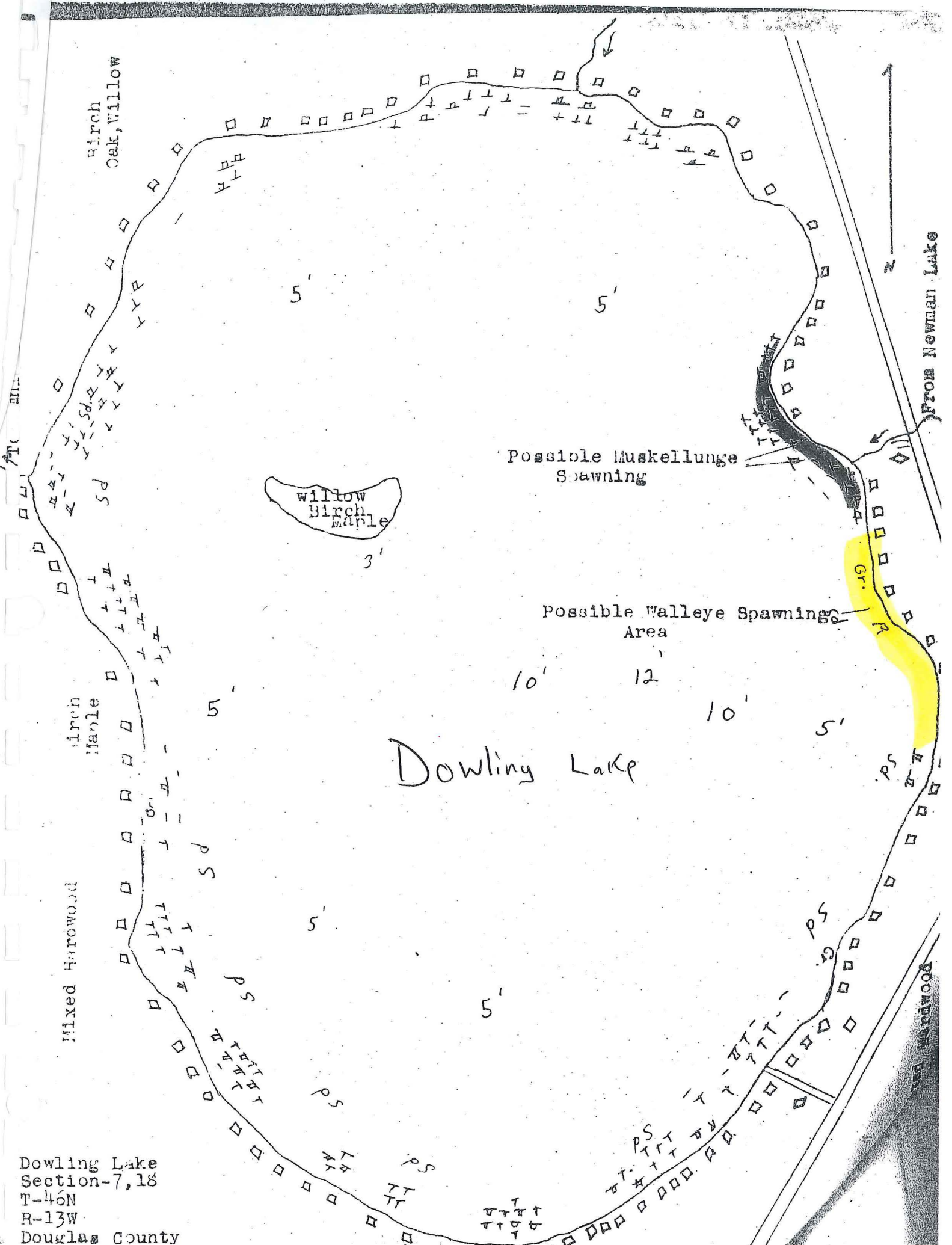
Access Access with Parking Boat Livery

Drawn by: T. Glinder
Field work by: C. Busch, G. Lund, & L. Sotter

SPECIES OF FISH

Species	Abundant	Common	Present
Muskie		X	
N. Pike		X	
Walleye	X		
L. M. Bass		X	
S. M. Bass		X	
Panfish	X		
Trout			

WATER AREA 426.0 ACRES
UNDER 3 FT. 9 %
OVER 20 FT. 4 %
MAX. DEPTH 31 FEET.
TOTAL ALK. 24 P.P.M.
VOLUME 4210.4 ACRE FT.
SHORELINE 5.11 MILES
WITH ISLANDS 5.99 MILES



Dowling Lake
 Section-7, 18
 T-46N
 R-13W
 Douglas County