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WE
231 W. Michigan Street
Milwaukee, WI 53203
www.we-energies.com



November 19, 2004

Ms. Magalie R. Salas, Secretary
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
888 First Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20426

**FEDERAL ENERGY
REGULATORY COMMISSION**

RE: Michigamme Falls Hydroelectric Project - FERC No. 2073-008

Article 408; -Year 2004 - Water Quality Monitoring Report

Wisconsin Electric (WE) doing business as We-Energies, is hereby filing one original and eight additional copies of the results of water quality monitoring for the above identified Project performed during 2004 in fulfillment of the monitoring plan approved and incorporated in the article identified above by FERC for this project.

The Commission issued a new license for the above Project on January 12, 2001 and by Order issued March 9, 2001 clarified certain Water Quality Monitoring requirements. The approved monitoring plan assures that the discharges from the above Project meet the state's water quality standards for temperature and dissolved oxygen (DO). The applicable mean temperature standards for the months during which continuous monitoring takes place are shown in the table below:

Month	June	July	August	September
°F	80	83	81	74
°C	26.7	28.3	27.2	23.3

The applicable D.O. standard is 5.0 mg/l at all times.

The Plan as approved by FERC order dated January 12, 2001 was subsequently modified by WE, with approval of consulted state agencies. The modified plan was filed with FERC in correspondence dated May 20, 2003. The modified plan now requires continuous monitoring of temperature and dissolved oxygen for the next three years at only those projects where problems in meeting the water quality standards were encountered during the previous two years (2001-2002) period. Michigamme Falls was one of three projects which experienced problems during this time frame. Continuous monitoring was subsequently performed in 2003.

In addition, the modified plan also requires the collection of vertical profile measurements in the flowage upstream of any project when continuous monitoring is being conducted in the tailrace waters.

The results of our 2004 monitoring for this project are as follows:

i. Continuous water quality monitoring

Appendix A contains summary tables for the continuous monitoring data. Temperature and DO were monitored continuously from mid-June through mid-September in the Project's tailrace. No violations of the applicable temperature or DO standards were observed in 2004 as

opposed to 2003, when the Project failed to meet the dissolved oxygen standard for a few hours during selected days in the month of August.

Appendix A also contains the monitoring data recovery statistics for each of the multi-function data sondes used in this monitoring period.

As part of this filing, a diskette containing all the raw data and accompanying explanatory sheets are being submitted to the agencies for their use.

II. Flowage measurements

Appendix B contains the results of the vertical profile measurements for the project which have been taken during 2004. Patterns observed in Michigamme Falls Flowage were generally similar to previous years' observations. However, intensely stratified conditions were not observed in the flowage during 2004

Consideration of Corrective Measures

The work conducted in 2004 represent WE's continuing efforts to correct problems caused by plant operations that were encountered during the initial two-year (2001-2002) monitoring period that was specified by the initial Water Quality Monitoring Plan for this Project. The low DO problems encountered at Michigamme Falls during 2001 were expected, due to the nature of operations and the location of the intake relative to historic flowage thermocline depths. During 2001, the problems were mostly confined to periods when the plant was offline and the discharge from the plant was leakage flow. The source of the leakage flow was believed to be poorly oxygenated hypolimnetic water in the flowage. The change in operating conditions required by the new license operating directives in 2002 coupled with the installation of a new adjustable Kaplan turbine on one of the existing units corrected this problem, as evidenced by the 2002 monitoring data. However, follow-up work in 2003 showed that low DO conditions "re-appeared" in the tail race. In 2003, DO levels dropped below 5.0 mg/l (the lowest reading was 4.6 mg/l) during a total of six hours in late-August. We believe that these low readings were the result of abnormal conditions in the upstream flowage, which, in turn, were created by a prolonged wind-induced upwelling in the flowage. The wind-induced upwelling brought low DO water from the bottom of the flowage to the surface of the flowage in a region immediately upstream of the Project's intake. The transient nature of this event was captured by the vertical profile measurements. By contrast, no similar upwelling apparently occurred during 2001, 2002, or 2004.

We conclude that, based on the monitoring record, the incidence of low DO readings in the Project's tailrace during 2003 were not caused by abnormal / non-permitted plant operations.

As a result of this year's findings, we will be requesting the MDEQ to affirm that no additional continuous monitoring is required at this Project until a new long-term water quality monitoring plan is prepared in 2006.

Enclosed is a proof of service to the agencies listed on the copy list. Please call me at (414) 221-2413, if you have questions on this matter.

Sincerely,

William Rauscher

William Rauscher
Manager, Hydroelectric Operations

WR

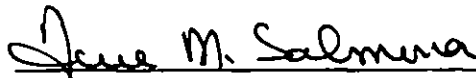
Enclosures

cc: Mr. Michael Donofrio, WDNR w/diskette
Ms. Jessica Mistak, MDNR w/ diskette
Mr. Larry Thompson, USFWS w/ diskette
Mr. John Suppnick, MDEQ w/ diskette

Certificate of Service

I hereby certify that I have this day served the foregoing document upon all entities specified in the order to issue license to be consulted on matters related to the Commission filing. Service was done pursuant to Rule 2010 of FERC's Rules of Practice and Procedure 18 CFR, Section 385.2010

Dated this day Friday, November 19, 2004



Annie Salmona
We Energies

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**Appendix A
Michigamme Falls Tailrace - 2004 Summary Data**

Dissolved Oxygen Limit 5.0 mg/l

Monthly Average		<u>Degree F</u>	<u>Degree C</u>
Temperature Limits:	June	80	26.7
	July	83	28.3
	August	81	27.2
	Sept	74	23.3

Michigamme Falls Tailrace - 2004 Data Summary

Month	OBS	Temperature (Degrees C)			DO % Saturation			Dissolved Oxygen		
		Mean	Max	Min	Mean	Max	Min	Mean	Max	Min
Jun	348	18.6	20.1	17.5	84.5	96.2	78.6	7.8	8.9	7.2
Jul	744	19.8	21.6	17.8	79.4	90.5	63.7	7.1	8.0	5.6
Aug	744	19.8	22.0	18.3	76.5	89.8	67.6	6.9	8.1	6.0
Sep	521	18.9	21.0	18.2	79.1	100.3	67.5	7.2	8.9	6.2

100 % Data Recovery Monitoring Data from June 16 @ 1200 - Sept 22 @ 1600.
No D.O. values below 5.0 mg/l.

Appendix B
 Mich Falls year 2004 Hydroelectric Project
 Vertical Profile Data -

06/18/04		07/01/04		07/18/04	
John Hrobar and Russ Rick Flow at big q 8/15 2900 cfs		John Hrobar and Russ Rick Flow at big q 8/15 2900 cfs		John Hrobar and Meghan Court	
Approximate air temp: 23.8 C Secci Depth: 5.0 ft. water depth ~40' W/NW winds 4-7 mph		Approximate air temp: 23.8 C Secci Depth: 5.5 ft. water depth ~40' winds near calm Slightly south 0-4 mph		Approximate air temp 25.5 C Secci Depth: 5.5 ft. water depth ~40' Northerly winds 7-14 mph	
Time: 1045 mostly blue sky 10-20 % clouds		Time: 1800 less than 5% clouds bright blue sky		Time: 1800 70% clouds	
Depth (m)	Temp. (C) (mg/l)	D.O. (mg/l)	D.O. % Saturation	Cond. (uS/cm)	pH (S.U.)
0.0	18.5	8.5	63.0	87	7.4
0.5	16.4	8.5	91.8	87	7.8
1.0	16.2	8.4	90.3	86	7.5
1.5	18.1	8.3	88.8	87	7.5
2.0	18.1	8.2	87.3	87	7.5
2.5	18.1	8.1	86.7	86	7.5
3.0	18.1	8.1	86.1	87	7.5
3.5	18.0	8.0	85.3	87	7.5
4.0	17.8	7.9	84.0	87	7.5
4.5	17.7	7.8	83.2	87	7.5
5.0	17.6	7.8	82.4	86	7.5
5.5	17.6	7.7	81.5	88	7.5
6.0	17.5	7.7	81.3	87	7.5
6.5	17.5	7.7	81.0	87	7.4
7.0	17.4	7.6	80.7	86	7.4
7.5	17.4	7.6	80.1	86	7.4
8.0	17.3	7.5	79.3	87	7.4
8.5	17.2	7.5	78.4	87	7.4
9.0	17.3	7.5	78.5	86	7.4
9.5	17.1	7.4	77.7	85	7.4
10.0	17.1	7.4	77.2	87	7.4
10.5	16.9	7.3	76.3	85	7.4
11.0	16.8	7.2	75.1	85	7.4
11.5	16.8	7.1	74.2	88	7.4
12.0	16.8	6.6	68.7	88	7.3
12.4	16.4	6.0	62.0	88	7.3

Depth (m)	Temp. (C)	D.O. (mg/l)	D.O. % Saturation	Cond. (uS/cm)	pH (S.U.)
0.0	23.1	9.0	108.5	98	7.5
0.5	23.1	8.0	106.5	97	7.5
1.0	22.9	8.0	104.1	97	7.5
1.5	22.5	8.7	102.7	97	7.5
2.0	22.4	8.4	102.7	97	7.4
2.5	22.4	8.7	102.0	97	7.4
3.0	21.8	8.6	98.8	97	7.4
3.5	21.7	8.5	98.5	97	7.4
4.0	20.2	7.8	87.5	97	7.4
4.5	20.1	7.6	84.5	97	7.3
5.0	19.9	7.5	83.7	98	7.3
5.5	19.8	7.4	82.1	98	7.3
6.0	19.5	7.2	80.4	98	7.3
6.5	19.1	7.1	77.9	98	7.3
7.0	18.9	6.8	74.5	97	7.3
7.5	18.5	6.8	71.5	96	7.3
8.0	18.4	6.5	70.3	98	7.3
8.5	18.2	6.3	67.4	98	7.2
9.0	18.0	6.1	65.4	98	7.2
9.5	17.9	6.0	63.6	98	7.2
10.0	17.8	5.8	62.6	96	7.1
10.5	17.7	5.9	62.4	96	7.1
11.0	17.7	5.7	60.8	95	7.1
11.5	17.5	5.6	58.8	96	7.1
12.0	17.5	5.5	58.4	97	7.1
12.5	17.4	5.1	54.7	97	7.0
13.0	17.1	4.9	48.4	96	7.0

Highlighted depth: opening of intake forebay (1.5 m to 8.5 m)

Tailrace data for time period closest to vertical profile time
 Time 1200 16.0 8.2 87.6 85
 Cond. 85

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile
 Time 1500 18.6 7.9 88.9 96
 Cond. 96

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile
 Time 1600 19.7 7.9 87.4 95
 Cond. 95

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile
 Time 1700 18.7 7.9 87.5 95
 Cond. 95

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile
 Time 1700 20.2 7.4 84.0 102
 Cond. 102

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile
 Time 1800 20.2 7.4 84.0 102
 Cond. 102

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile
 Time 1900 20.1 7.2 81.8 102
 Cond. 102

pH was not a parameter collected in the tailrace.

Appendix B
 Mich falls year 2004 Hydroelectric Project
 Vertical Profile Data -

FERC Project No. 2073-008

07/29/04 John Hrober and Noel Cutright		08/12/04 John Hrober and Annie Salmons		08/20/04 John Hrober and Bill Braunschweig							
Approximate air temp: 26.6 C Secchi Depth: 7.0 ft. water depth ~40' WSW winds 8-12 mph gusts		Approximate air temp: 15.5 C Secchi Depth: 6.0 ft. water depth ~40' ENE Winds 12-18 mph		Approximate air temp: 26.6 C Secchi Depth: 6.5 ft. water depth 38-40' Southerly winds 12-18 mph							
Time: 1350 80% clouds occ drizzle		Time: 1715 Sunny day very blue sky 10-20% clouds		Time: 1545 70-80% clouds							
Depth (m)	Temp. (C)	D.O. (mg/l)	D.O. (%)	Cond. (uS/cm)	pH (S.U.)	Depth (m)	Temp. (C)	D.O. (mg/l)	D.O. (%)	Cond. (uS/cm)	pH (S.U.)
0.0	21.1	7.0	79.3	106	7.2	0.0	18.2	7.9	85.6	112	7.4
0.5	21.1	7.0	80.8	106	7.2	0.5	18.2	7.9	85.4	113	7.4
1.0	21.0	7.2	83.3	106	7.2	1.0	18.0	7.9	85.6	112	7.4
1.5	20.9	7.4	84.6	106	7.2	1.5	17.9	7.9	84.7	112	7.4
2.0	20.8	6.8	78.6	106	7.2	2.0	16.9	8.1	85.7	114	7.4
2.5	20.7	6.7	78.0	107	7.2	2.5	16.8	8.0	83.3	114	7.4
3.0	20.5	6.1	68.5	106	7.1	3.0	16.8	7.8	81.9	114	7.4
3.5	20.0	6.4	71.4	106	7.1	3.5	16.7	7.8	81.4	114	7.3
4.0	20.0	6.2	70.0	107	7.1	4.0	16.7	7.8	81.5	114	7.3
4.5	20.0	6.2	69.7	107	7.1	4.5	16.7	7.8	81.6	114	7.3
5.0	19.9	6.2	68.8	106	7.1	5.0	16.7	7.8	80.9	115	7.3
5.5	19.9	6.1	68.1	108	7.0	5.5	16.7	7.8	80.7	114	7.3
6.0	19.9	6.0	67.1	108	7.0	6.0	16.8	7.7	80.3	115	7.3
6.5	19.8	6.0	66.7	107	7.0	6.5	15.7	7.7	80.1	113	7.3
7.0	19.7	5.6	64.2	107	7.0	7.0	16.7	7.7	80.0	114	7.3
7.5	19.7	5.7	63.4	107	7.1	7.5	16.7	7.6	80.4	115	7.3
8.0	19.5	5.3	58.7	106	7.0	8.0	16.7	7.6	79.7	114	7.3
8.5	19.6	5.5	60.6	106	7.0	8.5	16.6	7.6	79.0	115	7.3
9.0	19.5	5.3	58.7	106	7.0	9.0	16.6	7.5	78.1	111	7.2
9.5	19.4	5.2	57.1	107	7.0	9.5	18.8	7.4	76.3	112	7.2
10.0	19.4	5.1	56.4	108	6.9	10.0	16.6	7.3	75.4	113	7.2
10.5	19.4	4.9	54.7	106	6.9	10.5	16.6	7.3	74.4	111	7.2
11.0	19.3	4.8	52.8	107	6.9	11.0	16.7	7.1	70.9	113	7.2
11.5	19.1	4.4	49.2	106	6.9	11.5	16.5	6.1	67.9	113	7.2
12.0	18.3	2.2	30.1	111	6.8	12.0	16.5	6.3	65.6	113	7.1
12.5	17.0	1.1	11.3	117	6.8	12.5	16.2	5.4	61.4	114	7.0

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile

Time	Temp.C	DO (mg/l)	DO (% Sat)	Cond.
1300	20.4	5.9	68.9	107
1400	20.7	6.2	71.3	107
1500	21.1	6.5	74.7	106

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile

Time	Temp.C	DO (mg/l)	DO (% Sat)	Cond.
1600	19.9	6.6	76.4	110
1700	19.6	6.8	75.8	110
1800	19.6	6.7	75.1	110

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile

Time	Temp.C	DO (mg/l)	DO (% Sat)	Cond.
1500	18.9	7.3	80.5	106
1600	18.8	7.3	78.8	108
1700	18.7	7.3	79.2	106

Appendix B
 Mich falls year 2004 Hydroelectric Project
 Vertical Profile Data -

09/23/04		09/23/04			
John Hrobar and Russ Rick up well @dam		John Hrobar and Russ Rick up well @dam			
Approximate air temp: 21.1 C Secci Depth: 7.5 ft. water depth 38-40' SSE winds 1-3 mph		Approximate air temp: 26.6 C Secci Depth: 9.5 ft. water depth 40' Southernly winds 12-18 mph			
Time 1603 No clouds		Time 1550 20% clouds			
Depth (m)	Temp. (C) (mpH)	D.O. (mg/l)	D.O. % Saturation	Cond. (uS/cm)	pH (S.U.)
0.0	22.4	7.7	80.1	108	7.9
0.5	21.5	7.8	80.5	106	7.8
1.0	19.6	8.0	88.9	108	7.9
1.5	19.6	7.9	87.0	107	7.6
2.0	19.4	7.8	85.6	108	7.7
2.5	19.4	7.7	84.0	108	7.6
3.0	19.3	7.6	82.7	106	7.6
3.5	19.3	7.5	81.8	106	7.6
4.0	19.2	7.4	81.4	107	7.5
4.5	19.2	7.4	81.0	107	7.6
5.0	19.1	7.3	80.1	107	7.5
5.5	19.1	7.1	77.4	108	7.5
6.0	19.1	7.0	76.4	107	7.4
6.5	19.0	6.9	76.4	107	7.4
7.0	19.0	6.8	74.3	107	7.4
7.5	18.9	6.6	72.4	107	7.4
8.0	18.9	6.2	66.4	107	7.2
8.5	18.7	6.0	65.5	107	7.2
9.0	18.6	5.7	61.8	107	7.2
9.5	18.6	5.6	59.9	107	7.1
10.0	18.5	5.4	58.3	107	7.1
10.5	18.4	5.0	53.5	107	7.1
11.0	18.2	4.6	48.3	108	7.0
11.5	18.1	4.4	47.2	108	7.0
12.0	17.8	4.1	43.0	116	7.0
12.5	17.5	1.7	18.2	138	7.6

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile
 Time 1500 1500 1600 1700
 Temp.C 19.7 19.5 19.3
 DO (mg/l) 8.0 7.8 7.6
 DO (% Sat) 88.0 86.1 83.5
 Cond. 110 110 110

Tailrace data for same time period as vertical profile
 Time 1500 1500 1600 1700
 Temp.C 18.8 18.8 18.8 18.8
 DO (mg/l) 7.3 7.3 7.2 7.2
 DO (% Sat) 78.1 79.2 78.6 78.0
 Cond. 113 113 113 112

No data available as sonde was pulled on 9/22.