

# A

## APPENDIX A

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**Public Participation Materials**






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## Presentation Outline

- Onterra, LLC
- Why Create a Management Plan?
- Elements of a Lake Management Planning Project
  - Data & Information
  - Planning Process



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## Onterra, LLC

- Founded in 2005
- Staff
  - Two full-time ecologists
  - One part-time paleoecologist
  - Three full-time field technicians
  - Four summer interns
- Services
  - Science and planning
- Philosophy
  - Promote realistic planning
  - Assist, not direct



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## Why create a lake management plan?

- Preserve/restore ecological function to ensure cultural services

# A goal without a plan is just a wish!

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## *Elements of an Effective Lake Management Planning Project*

**Data and Information Gathering**  
*Environmental & Sociological*

**Planning Process**  
*Brings it all together*




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## *Data and information gathering*

- Study Components
  - Water Quality Analysis
  - Watershed Assessment
  - Paleocore Collection & Analysis
  - Aquatic Plant Surveys
  - Fisheries Data Integration
  - Shoreland & CWH Assessment
  - Stakeholder Survey




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## *Water Quality Analysis*

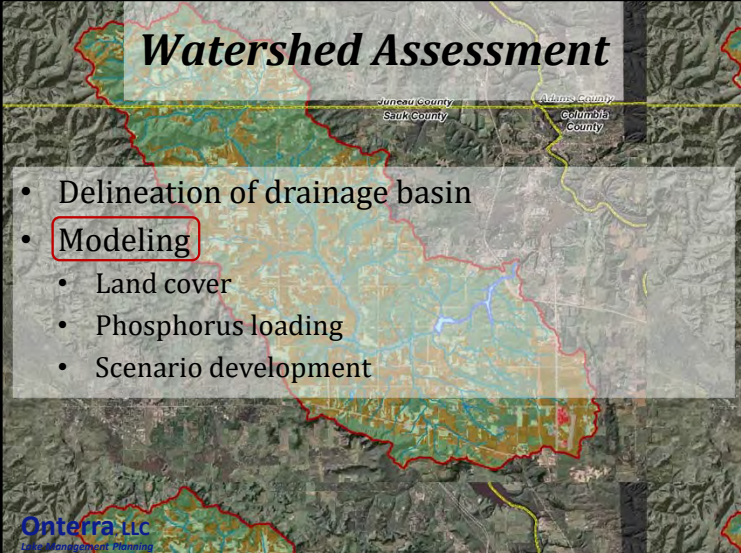
- General water chemistry (current & historical)
- Nutrient analysis
  - Lake trophic state (Eutrophication)
  - Limiting plant nutrient
- Supporting data for watershed modeling



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## *Watershed Assessment*

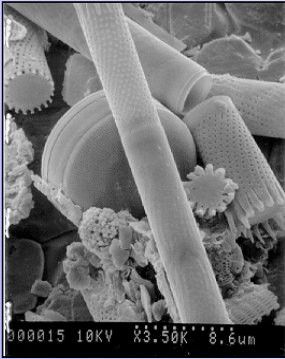



- Delineation of drainage basin
- Modeling
  - Land cover
  - Phosphorus loading
  - Scenario development

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### ***Paleocore Collection & Analysis***



Sediment core

Diatoms

000015 10KV X3.50K 8.6um

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### ***Aquatic Plant Surveys***

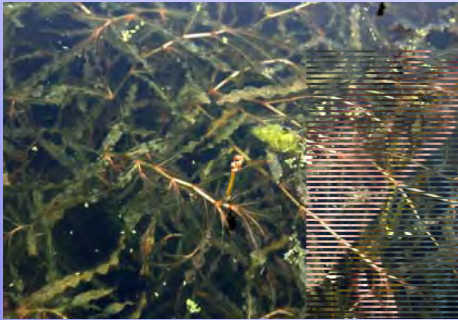
- Concerned with both native and non-native plants

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### **Non-native Aquatic Plants**

#### **Curly-leaf Pondweed**



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### **Non-native Aquatic Plants**

#### **Eurasian Water Milfoil**



**First Found 2004**

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## Non-native Aquatic Plants

### Pale Yellow Iris



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## Non-native Aquatic Plants

### Purple Loosestrife



S. Kelly Kearns

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## Aquatic Plant Surveys

- Concerned with both native and non-native plants
- Multiple surveys used in assessment
  - Point-Intercept Survey

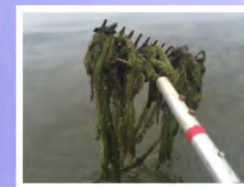
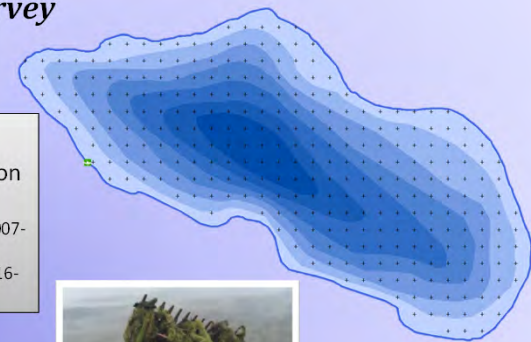
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## Aquatic Plant Point-Intercept Survey

### Crystal Lake

40-meter Resolution  
302 Total Points  
WDNR Surveys: 2005, 2007-2015  
Golden Sands RC&D: 2016-2017



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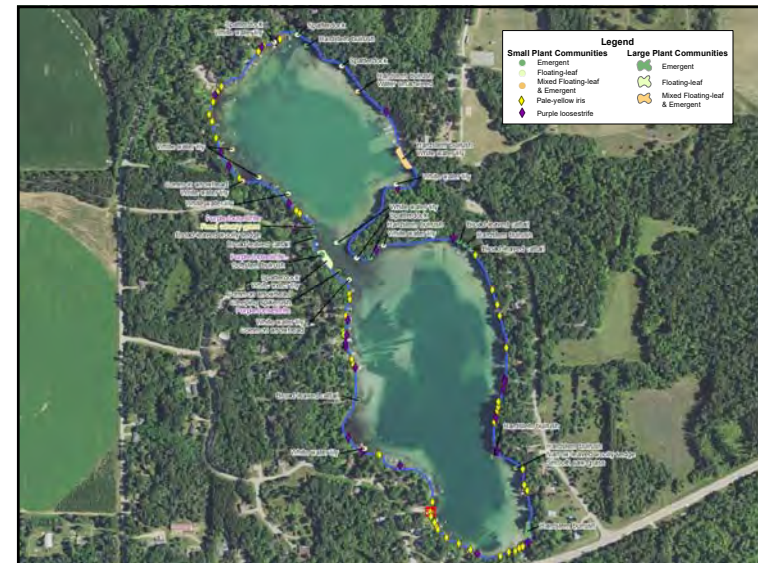
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## ***Aquatic Plant Surveys***

- Concerned with both native and non-native plants
- Multiple surveys used in assessment
  - Point-intercept survey
  - Aquatic plant community mapping

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## ***Fisheries Data Integration***

- No fish sampling completed
- Assemble data from WDNR, USGS, & USFWS
- Fish survey results summaries (if available)
- Use information in planning as applicable



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## ***Shoreland Assessment***

- Shoreland area is important for buffering runoff and provides valuable habitat for aquatic and terrestrial wildlife.
- Assessment ranks shoreland area from shoreline back 35 feet
- Assess shoreland development and habitat
  - Coarse woody habitat

**Urbanized**



Range →

**Natural**



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## Planning Process

### Planning Committee Meetings

Study Results (including a stakeholder survey)  
 Conclusions & Initial Recommendations

Management Goals  
 Management Actions  
 Timeframe  
 Facilitator(s)



↓  
Implementation Plan

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# Thank You

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Many of the graphics used in this presentation were supplied by:



Wisconsin  
Lakes  
Partnership




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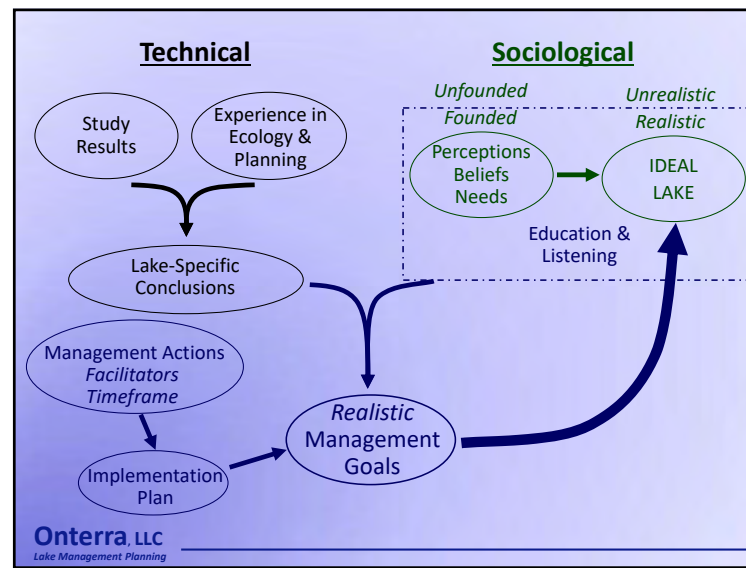
# The Planning Process

...it's not as easy as you may think.



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### Presentation Outline

- Lake Management Planning Project Overview
- Meeting Objective
- Study Results
  - Water Quality
  - Watershed
  - Shoreland Condition/Coarse Woody Habitat
  - Fishery
  - Aquatic Plants
- “Big Picture”
- Planning Meeting II



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### Management Planning Project Overview

**Collect and compile information about Crystal Lake**  
*Includes both environmental & sociological  
 Historical & current information  
 Past management actions*

**Create a realistic and implementable management plan**  
*Challenges facing lake and CLC  
 Create goals that will address challenges  
 Develop actions that will meet goals  
 Assign timeframes & facilitators*

**Planning Meeting I  
 Report Sections**

**Planning Meeting II  
 Implementation Plan**

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### Summary of Project Results

**Water Quality**

- Water quality is excellent.
- Paleocore analysis may have picked up on some slight changes.

**Watershed & Immediate Shoreline**

- Watershed is small and in pretty good condition.
- Changes in watershed and near shore zone would impact lake.

**Fisheries**

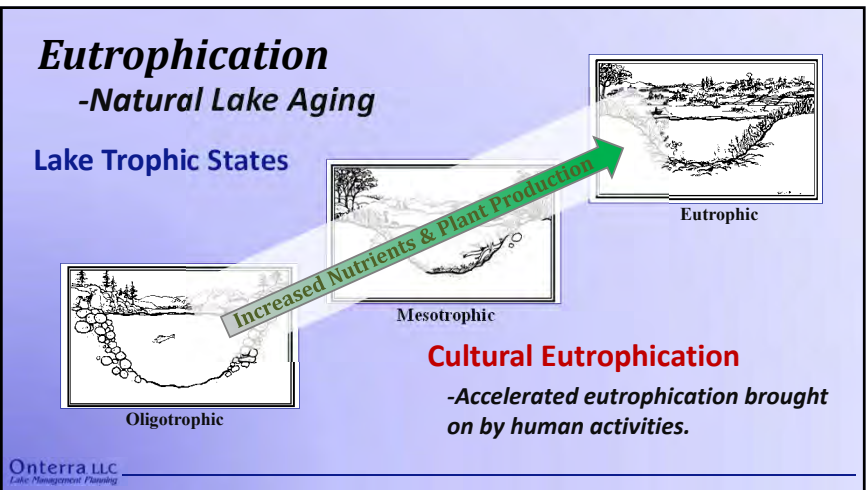
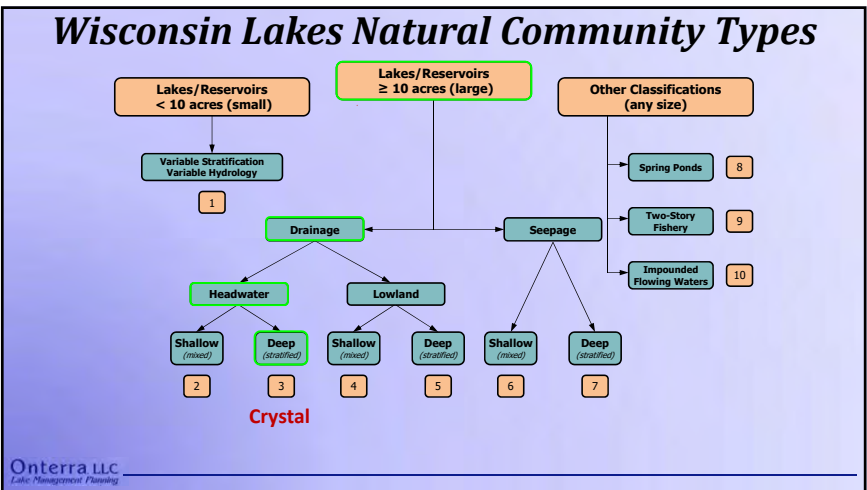
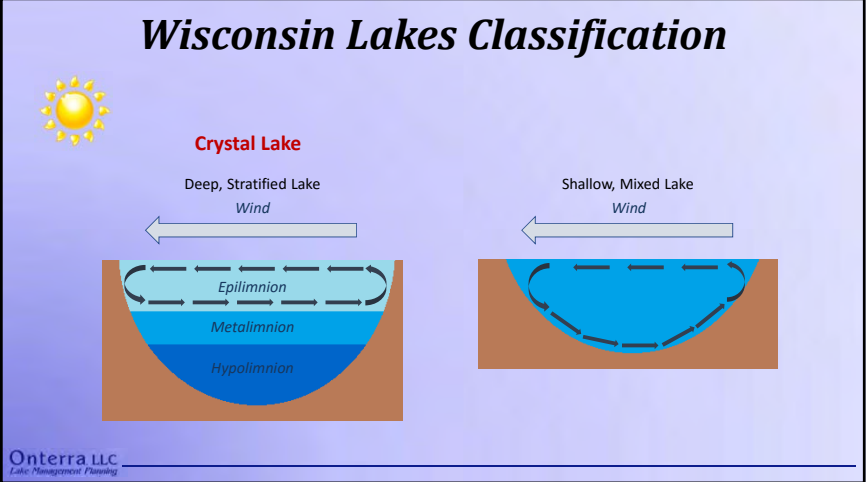
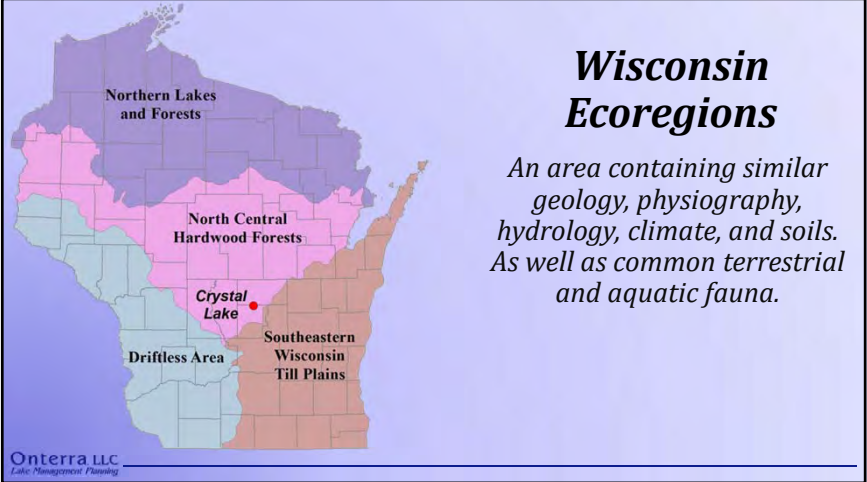
- WNDR Surveys in 2004-2005, 2013. Managed for bluegill & largemouth bas

**Aquatic Plant Community**

- Community is as expected for deep, low productivity, marl lake.
- Large historical dataset suggests most of community is in a stable state.
- Hybrid watermilfoil is prevalent, but relatively stable.
- Aquatic plant control options are limited and unclear.
- Need for HWM control is unclear as well.

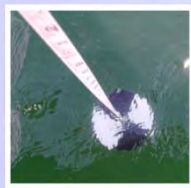
} **Specifics in Planning Meeting II**

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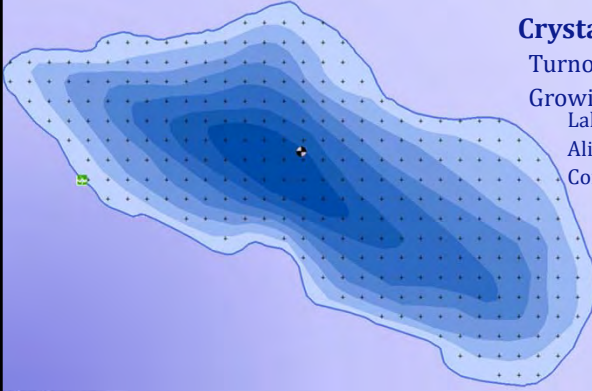
### Lake Water Quality - Trophic Parameters

- ↑ Phosphorus**  
 Naturally occurring & essential for all life  
 Regulates phytoplankton biomass in **most** WI lakes  
Most often 'limiting plant nutrient' (shortest supply)  
 Human activity often increases P delivery to lakes
- ↑ Chlorophyll-a**  
 Pigment used in photosynthesis  
 Used as surrogate for phytoplankton biomass
- ↓ Secchi Disk Transparency**  
 Measure of water clarity  
 Measured using a Secchi disk



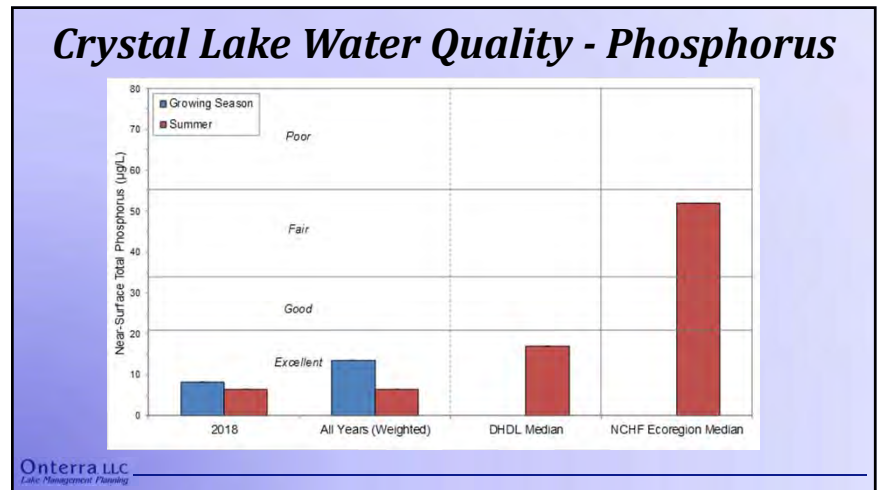
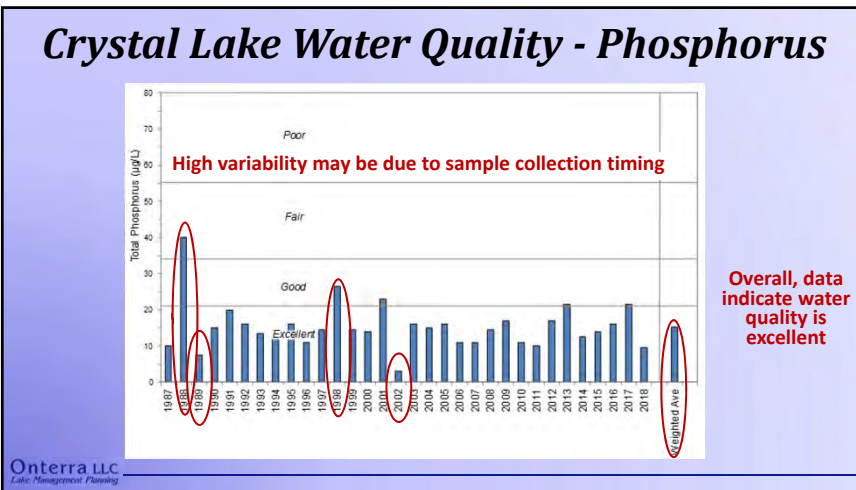
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### Crystal Lake Water Quality Sample Site & Data

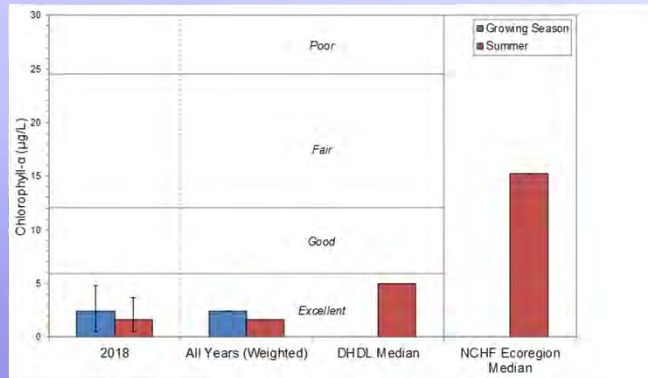


**Crystal Lake Deep Hole**  
 Turnover data - 1987-2017  
 Growing season data - 2018  
 Lake modeling data  
 Aligns with biological processes  
 Comparable datasets

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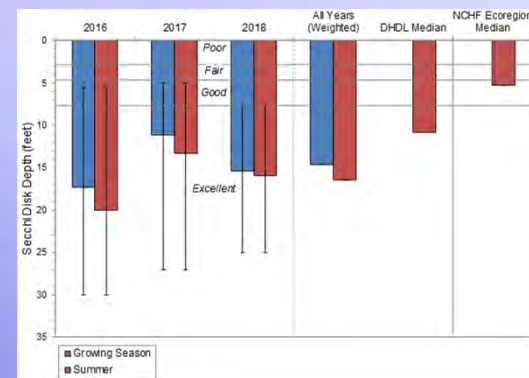


### Crystal Lake Water Quality – Chlorophyll-a



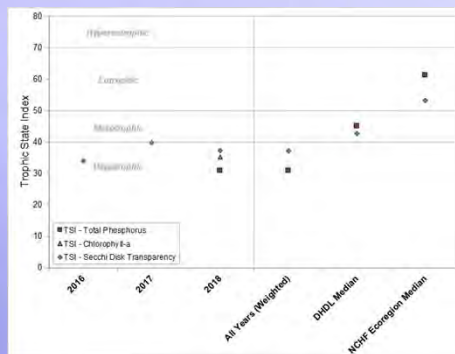
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### Crystal Lake Water Quality – Clarity



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### Crystal Lake Water Quality – Trophic State



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#### Crystal Lake Water Quality Internal Phosphorus Loading?

##### What is internal loading?

- Release of P from anoxic sediments
- Iron binds P with oxygen and releases it (dissolves) when no oxygen is present (anoxic).
- P is then made available to algae following turnover event.

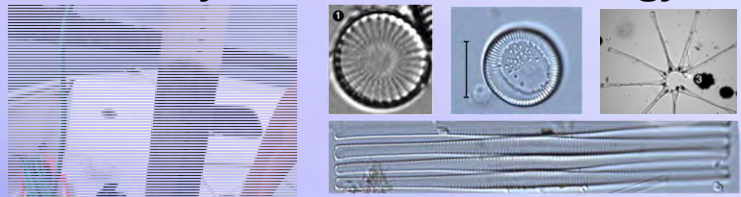
**Stratification**  
 July 31, 2018

Epilimnion  
 Metalimnetic Oxygen Maxima  
 Anoxic Hypolimnion

Legend:  
 ● Temp (°C)  
 ○ D.O. (mg/L)

Bar Chart Legend:  
 ■ Near-Surface TP (µg/L)  
 ■ Near-Bottom TP (µg/L)

### Crystal Lake - Paleoecology



#### Top-Bottom Sediment Core Results

- Prior to European settlement, lake had low phosphorus and silica concentrations and high clarity.
- Phosphorus is still very low, but up a bit higher.
- Silica concentration is also higher and clarity is a little less.

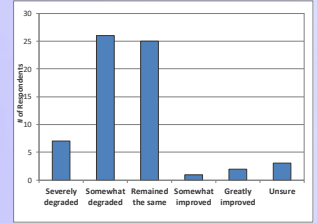
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### Water Quality - Stakeholder Survey Questions

**Stakeholder survey response Question #13.** How would you describe the overall current water quality of Crystal Lake?



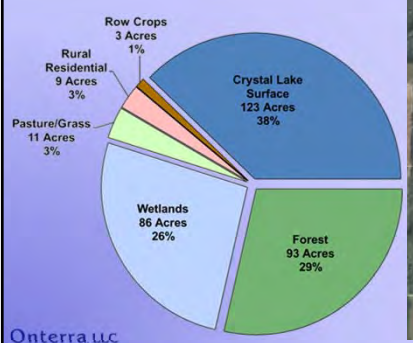
**Stakeholder survey response Question #14.** How has the overall water quality changed in Crystal Lake since you first visited the lake?



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### Crystal Lake Watershed

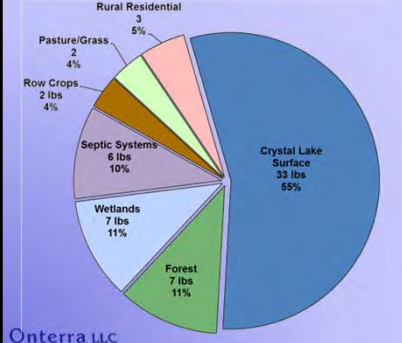
Watershed Area: 326 acres  
 Watershed:Lake Area: 2:1



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### Crystal Lake Watershed

Watershed Area: 326 acres  
 Annual Phosphorus Load: 60lbs




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### Shoreland Assessment


- Shoreland area is important for buffering runoff and provides valuable habitat for aquatic and terrestrial wildlife.
- EPA National Lakes Assessment results indicate shoreland development has greatest negative impact to health of our nation's lakes.
- It does not look at lake shoreline on a property-by-property basis.
- Assessment ranks shoreland area from shoreline back 35 feet

**Urbanized**



Range →


**Natural**





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### Shoreline Assessment Category Descriptions


More Natural Habitat →





  
Urbanized


  
Developed-Unnatural


  
Developed-Semi-Natural


  
Developed-Natural


  
Natural/Undeveloped

  
Urbanized


  
Developed-Unnatural

  
Developed-Semi-Natural

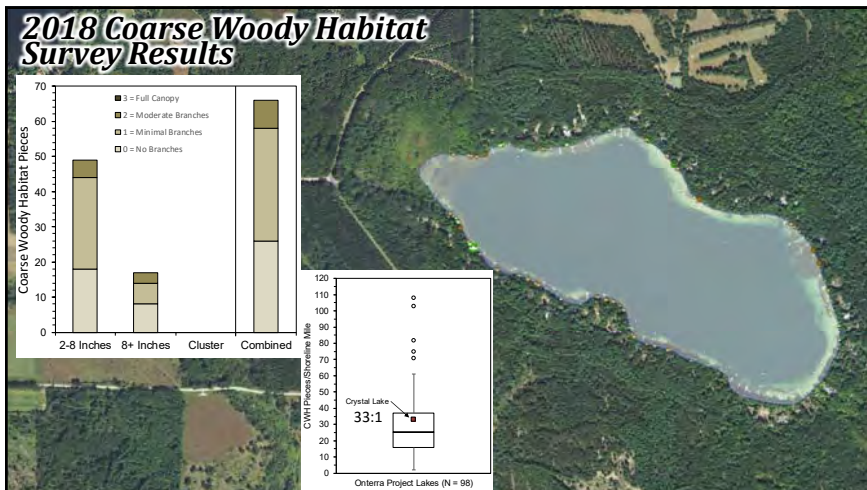
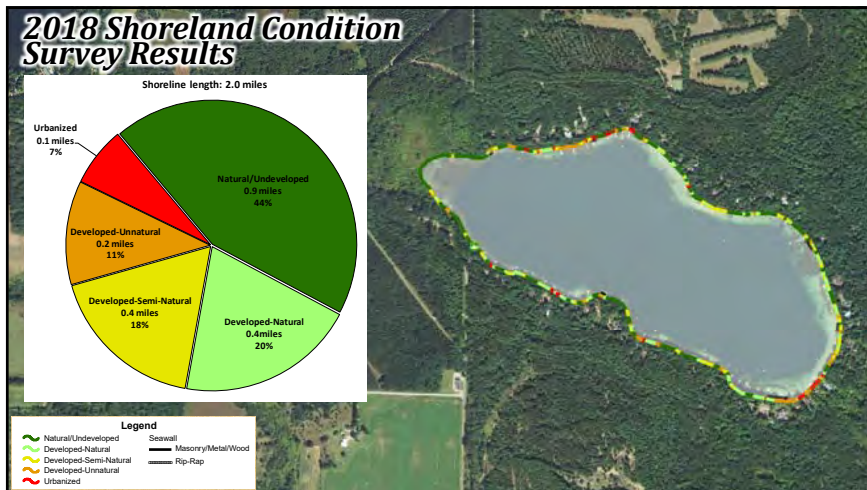
  
Developed-Natural

  
Natural/Undeveloped

← Greater Need for Restoration



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### Fisheries – Stakeholder Survey Questions

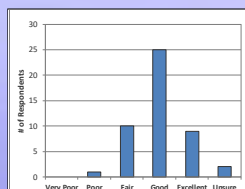


Figure 3.6-3. Stakeholder survey response Question #7. How would you describe the current quality of fishing on Crystal Lake?

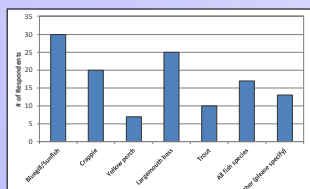


Figure 3.6-2. Stakeholder survey response Question #6. What species of fish do you like to catch on Crystal Lake?

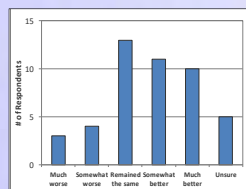


Figure 3.6-4. Stakeholder survey response Question #8. How has the quality of fishing changed on Crystal Lake since you started fishing the lake?

### Fisheries Data Integration

- Species List
- Stocking Records
- Habitat (CWH, substrate, etc.)
- Regulations
- WDNR Surveys

8-Year sampling rotation, last in 2013  
 Managed for bluegill and largemouth bass

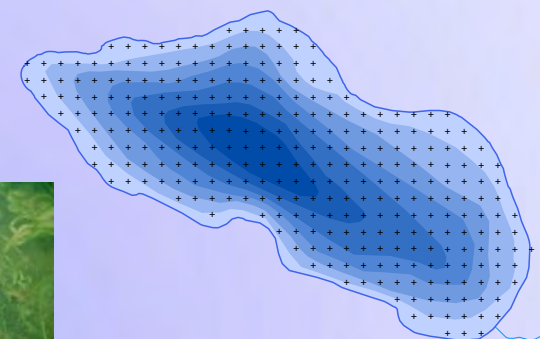


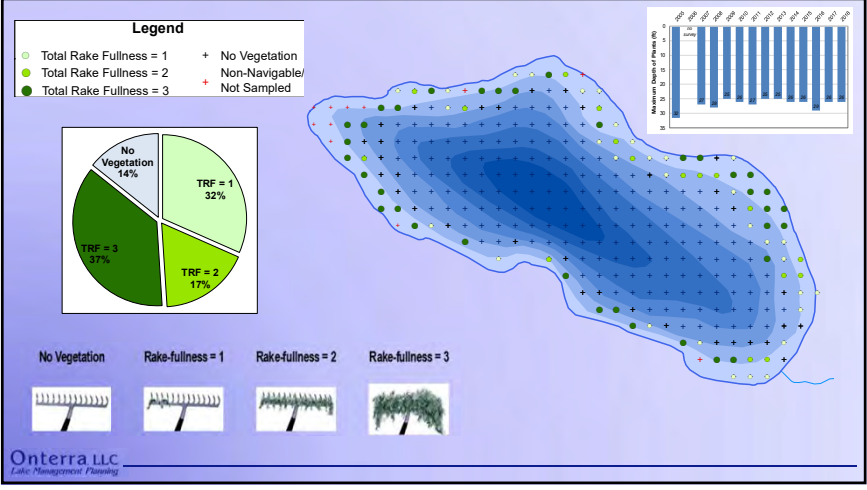
### Aquatic Plant Surveys

- Determine changes in plant community from past surveys
- Assess both native and non-native populations
- Numerous surveys completed in 2018
  - Early-Season AIS Survey
  - Whole-Lake Point-Intercept Survey
  - Emergent/Floating-Leaf Community Mapping Survey
  - EWM Peak-Biomass Survey



**Crystal Lake**  
 40-meter Resolution  
 302 Total Points  
 Compare: 2005-2017





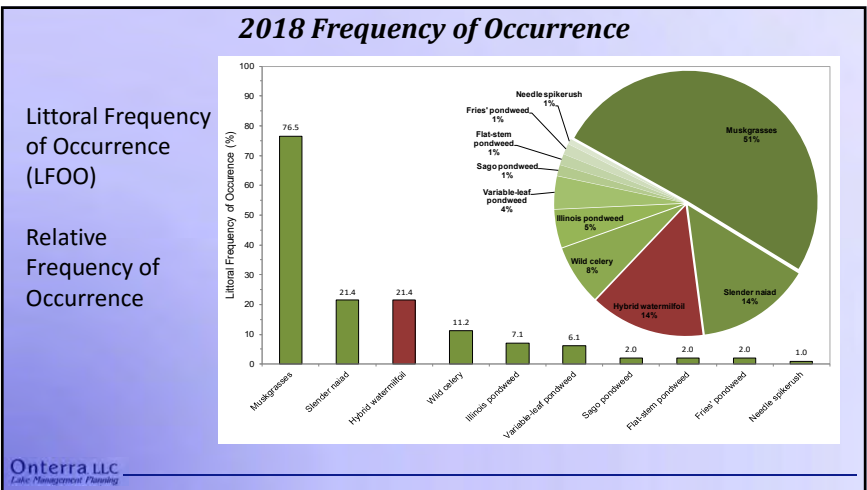
### Aquatic Plant Species List

26 Native Species  
 2 Non-Native Species  
 Reed canary grass  
 Hybrid Eurasian watermilfoil  
 Incidental species  
 High average C-value

Growth Form	Scientific Name	Common Name	Coefficient of Conservatism (C)	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Emergent	Carex sp.	Sedge sp.	N/A													
	Carex heterocoma	Porcupine sedge	N/A													
	Decodon verticillatus	Water-willow	7													
	Eleocharis palustris	Creeping spikerush	6													
	Equisetum fluviatile	Water horsetail	7													
	Phalaris arundinacea	Reed canary grass	Exotic													
	Sagittaria latifolia	Common arrowhead	3													
	Sagittaria sp.	Arrowhead sp.	N/A													
	Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani	Softstem bulrush	4													
	Typha latifolia	Broad-leaf cattail	1													
Typha sp.	Cattail sp.	1														
FL	Najas variiegata	Spatterdock	6													
	Nymphaea odorata	White water lily	6													
Submergent	Ceratophyllum demersum	Coontail	3													
	Chara spp.	Muskgrasses	7													
	Myriophyllum sibiricum	Northern watermilfoil	7													
	Myriophyllum spicatum x sibiricum	Hybrid watermilfoil	Exotic													
	Najas flexilis	Slender naiad	8													
	Najas guadalupensis	Southern naiad	7													
	Potamogeton amplifolius	Large-leaf pondweed	7													
	Potamogeton fresei	Frie's pondweed	8													
	Potamogeton gramineus	Variable-leaf pondweed	7													
	Potamogeton illinoensis	Illinois pondweed	6													
Potamogeton natans	Flattig-leaf pondweed	5														
Potamogeton X scoliophyllus	Large-leaf X Illinois pondweed	N/A														
Potamogeton zosterifolius	Flat-stem pondweed	6														
Stuckenia pectinata	Sago pondweed	3														
Utricularia vulgaris	Common bladderwort	7														
Vallisneria spiralis	Wild celery	6														
S/E	Eleocharis acicularis	Needle spikerush	5													
	FF	Lemna minor	Lesser duckweed	5												
FF	Spirodela polyrrhiza	Greater duckweed	5													

FL = Floating Leaf; S/E = Submergent and Emergent; FF = Free Floating  
 X = Located on rake during point-intercept survey; I = Incidental Species

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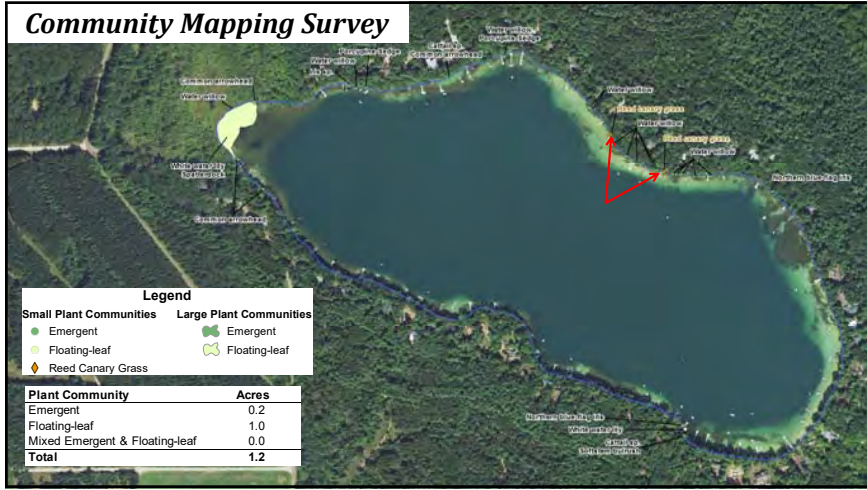
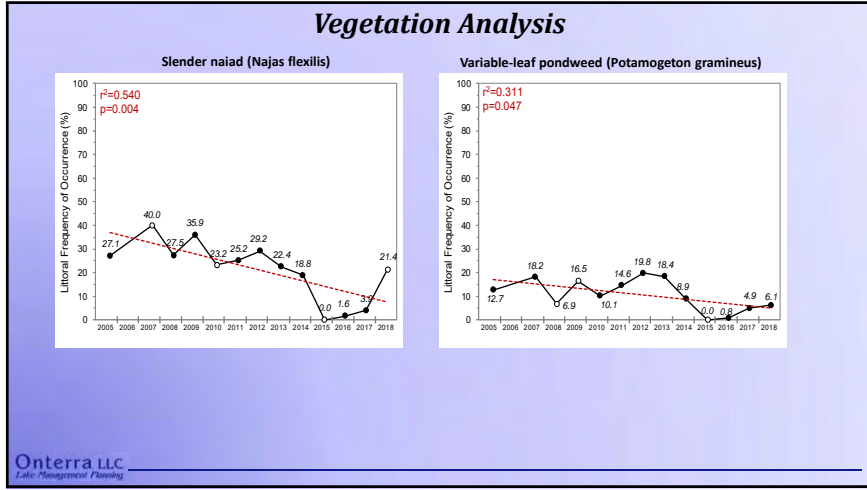
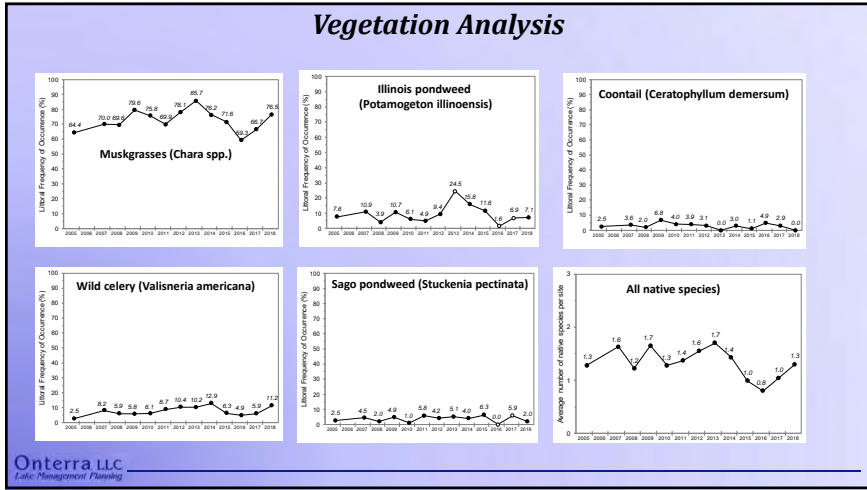
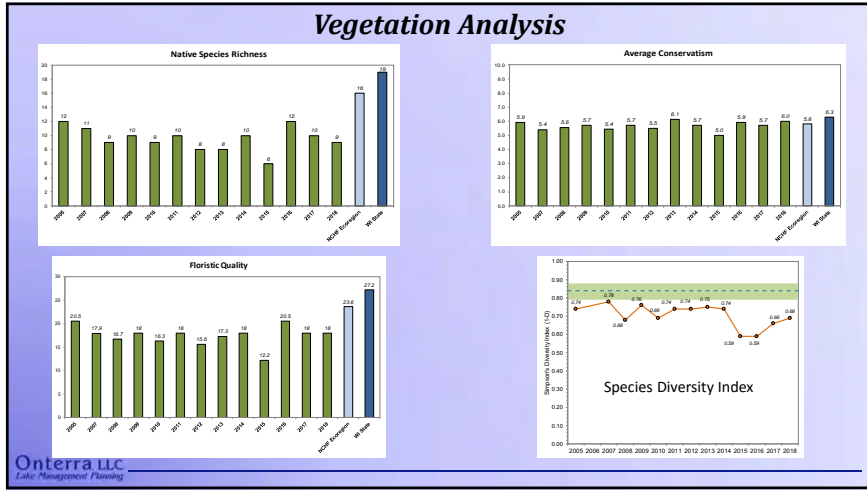


### Chara spp. (muskgrasses)


- Macroalgae – not vascular plant
- Common in hardwater marl lakes
- Native, valuable food source for waterfowl
- Sequesters phosphorus (Coops 2002)

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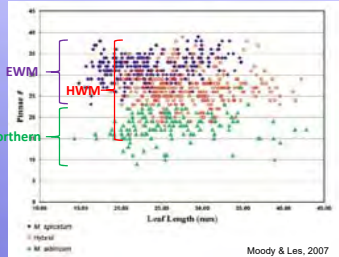
### Eurasian Watermilfoil vs Hybrid Watermilfoil



Pinnae or Leaflet

#### Hybrid Watermilfoil

- Hybrid vigor
  - Overlapping leaflet count
  - Thicker stems
  - Prolific flowerer
  - Rapid growth
- Less susceptible to control
  - Biological
  - Herbicides

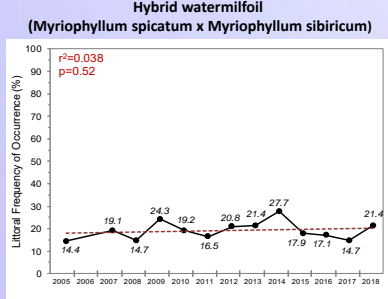


Moody & Les, 2007

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### Hybrid Watermilfoil Analysis

- 2018 LFOO (21.4%) near mean (19.2%)
- No statistical trend in population
- Unmanaged population shows natural variation
- Dynamic equilibrium




Hybrid watermilfoil  
 (Myriophyllum spicatum x Myriophyllum sibiricum)

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### Professional AIS Mapping

#### Point-Based Mapping

- Single plants to colonies or areas less than 40-feet in diameter
- Abundance descriptions:
  - Single or Few Plants
  - Clumps of Plants
  - Small Plant Colony



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### Professional AIS Mapping

#### Polygon-Based Mapping

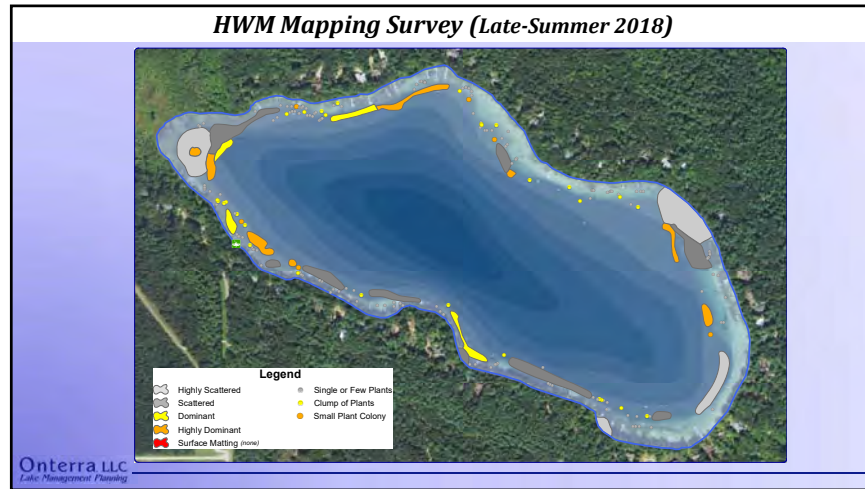
- Colonies or areas over 40-foot diameter
- Boundary at target plant extent or morphological feature (depth contour, shoreline)
- Density ratings:
  - Highly Scattered
  - Scattered
  - Dominant
  - Highly Dominant
  - Surface Matting

May not represent true colonies or "beds"

Increase in Ecological Impact



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**HWM Monitoring & Management Strategy Development**

**Potential HWM Management Goals**

*Not making any decisions today!*

- No Coordinated Active Management (Let Nature Take its Course)**
  - Focus on education of manual removal by property owners
  - Consistent monitoring is important
- Minimize navigation and recreation impediment (Nuisance Control)**
  - Accomplished through professional hand-harvesting of areas or lanes
  - Hand-harvesting may not be able to accomplish this goal and herbicides or a mechanical harvester may be required
- Reduce HWM Population on a lake-wide level (Lake-Wide Population Management)**
  - Would likely rely on herbicide treatment strategies (risk assessment)
  - Will not "eradicate" HWM
  - Set triggers (thresholds) of implementation and tolerance

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**HWM Monitoring & Management Strategy Development**

**Potential HWM Management Goals**

*Not making any decisions today!*

**Chara management?**

- No Coordinated Active Management (Let Nature Take its Course)**
  - Focus on education of manual removal by property owners
  - Consistent monitoring is important
- Minimize navigation and recreation impediment (Nuisance Control)**
  - Accomplished through professional hand-harvesting of areas or lanes
  - Hand-harvesting may not be able to accomplish this goal and ~~herbicides~~ or a mechanical harvester may be required
- ~~**Reduce HWM Population on a lake-wide level (Lake-Wide Population Management)**~~
  - Would likely rely on herbicide treatment strategies (risk assessment)
  - Will not "eradicate" HWM
  - Set triggers (thresholds) of implementation and tolerance

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**Conclusions**

**Water Quality**

- Water quality is excellent due to groundwater inputs, watershed, and marl precip.
- Paleoecological analysis detected a small change since settlement.
- Group should be moving towards Citizens Lake Monitoring Network sampling.

**Watershed**

- Watershed is small and contains some of the best landcover types.
- Changes in nearshore areas will likely have the greatest impact on lake ecology.

**Aquatic Plant Community**

- Plant community characteristics are as expected for a marl lake
- Long-Term dataset shows most species relatively stable, two native species trending lower
- HWM population moderate and relatively stable

**Aquatic Plant Management**

- Alternatives will be discussed and weighed at Planning Meeting II


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### **Presentation Outline**

- Lake Management Planning Project Overview
- Review of study conclusions
- Potential “localized phosphorus source” study
- EWM Life-Cycle and Control Strategy Discussion
- Challenges discussion
- Goals and actions development



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### **Localized Phosphorus Source Study**

**Objective:** Determine sources of nutrients fueling filamentous algae growth in localized areas of Crystal Lake

**Methods:**

- Determine areas where filamentous algae grow consisting
  - Roughly map these areas
- Determine if areas of growth are up-welling, down-welling, or neutral areas
  - Mini-piezometer testing
- Groundwater upwelling areas
  - Areas with FA and without FA sampled for nutrient analysis
  - Compare these results to determine differences
- Determine possible sources of nutrients if differences are found

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Lake Management Planning

### **Management Planning Project Overview**

**Collect and compile information about Crystal Lake**

*Includes both environmental & sociological*

*Historical & current information*

*Past management actions*

**Create a realistic and implementable management plan**

*Challenges facing lake and CLC*

*Create goals that will address challenges*

*Develop actions that will meet goals*

*Assign timeframes & facilitators*

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Lake Management Planning

**Planning Meeting I**  
Report Sections

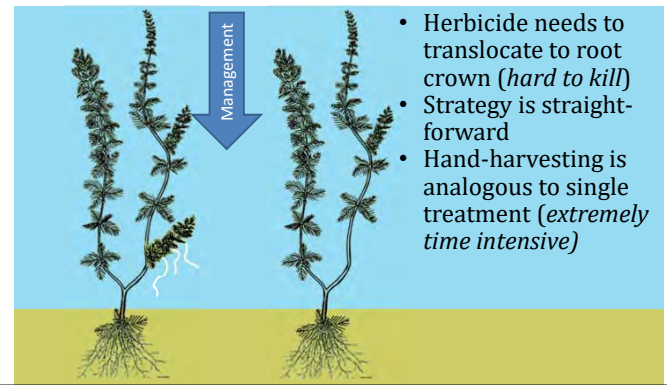
**Planning Meeting II**  
Implementation Plan

### Conclusions

- Water Quality**
  - Water quality is excellent due to groundwater inputs, watershed, and marl precip.
  - Paleoecological analysis detected a small change since settlement.
  - Group should be moving towards Citizens Lake Monitoring Network sampling.
- Watershed**
  - Watershed is small and contains some of the best landcover types.
  - Changes in nearshore areas will likely have the greatest impact on lake ecology.
- Aquatic Plant Community**
  - Plant community characteristics are as expected for a marl lake
  - Long-Term dataset shows most species relatively stable, two native species trending lower
  - HWM population moderate and relatively stable
- Aquatic Plant Management**
  - Alternatives will be discussed and weighed at Planning Meeting II



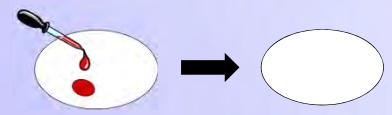
### EWM Life-Cycle & Control Strategy Philosophy



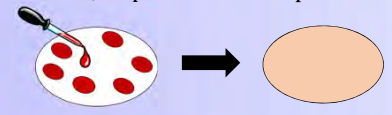
- Herbicide needs to translocate to root crown (*hard to kill*)
- Strategy is straight-forward
- Hand-harvesting is analogous to single treatment (*extremely time intensive*)

### Ecological Definitions

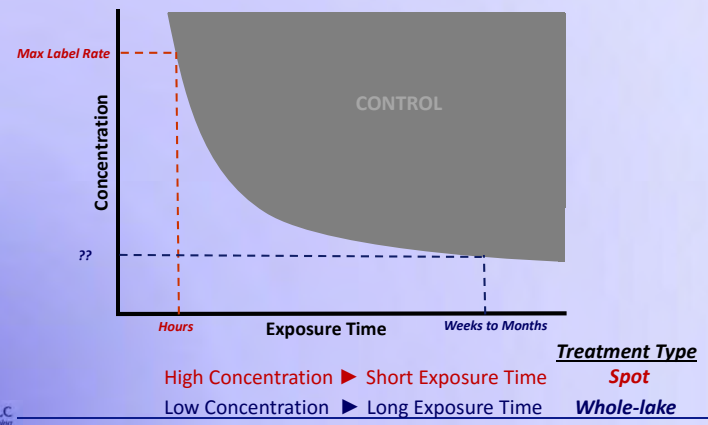
**Spot Treatment:** Herbicide applied at a scale where dissipation will not result in significant lake wide concentrations; impacts are anticipated to be localized to in/around application area.

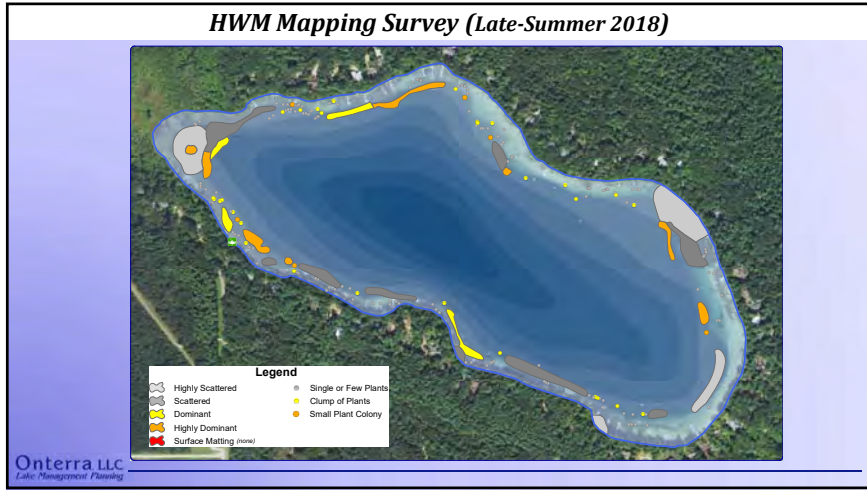


**Whole-Lake Treatment:** Herbicide applied at a scale where dissipation will result in significant lake wide concentrations; impacts are anticipated to be on a lake wide scale.



### Herbicide Use Patterns





**HWM Monitoring & Management Strategy Development**

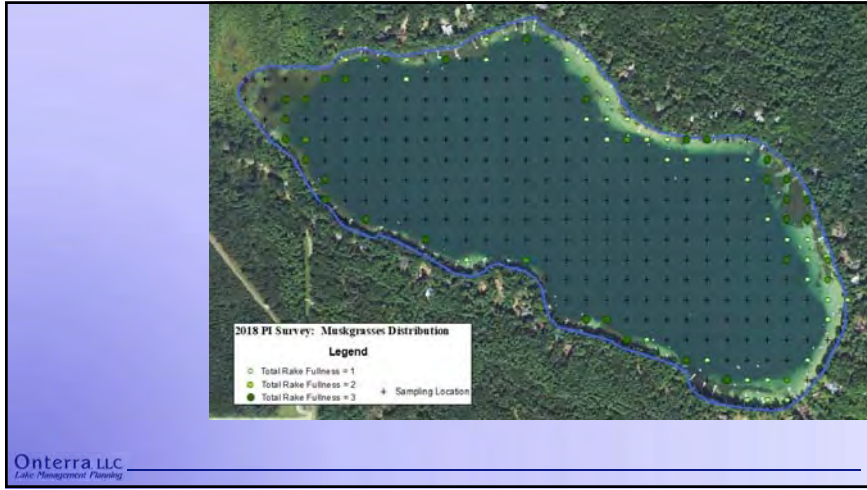
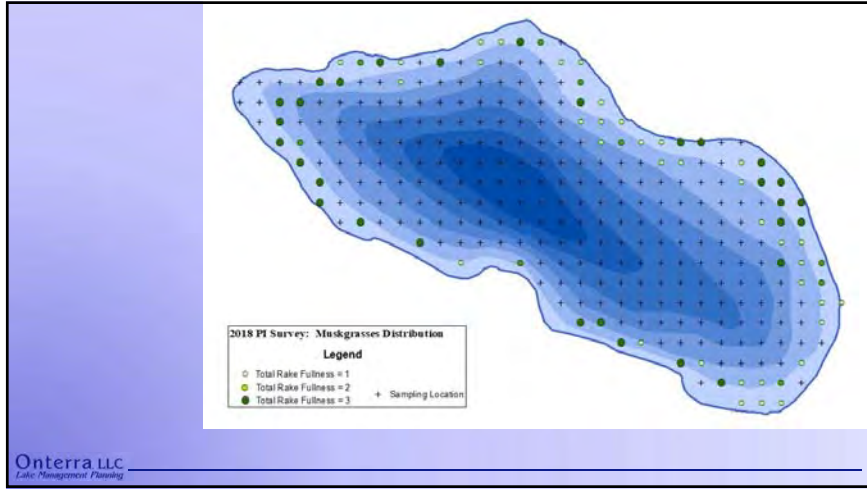
**Potential HWM Management Goals**

*Not making any decisions today!*

**Chara management?**

- No Coordinated Active Management (Let Nature Take its Course)**
  - Focus on education of manual removal by property owners
  - Consistent monitoring is important
- Minimize navigation and recreation impediment (Nuisance Control)**
  - Accomplished through professional hand-harvesting of areas or lanes
  - Hand-harvesting may not be able to accomplish this goal and herbicides or a mechanical harvester may be required
- ~~**Reduce HWM Population on a lake-wide level (Lake-Wide Population Management)**~~
  - Would likely rely on herbicide treatment strategies (risk assessment)
  - Will not "eradicate" HWM
  - Set triggers (thresholds) of implementation and tolerance

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Lake Management Planning







# B

## APPENDIX B

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### Stakeholder Survey Response Charts and Comments



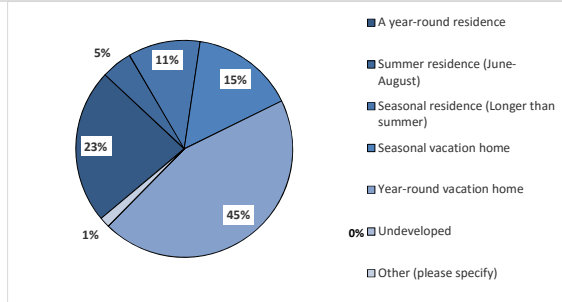
**Crystal Lake - Anonymous Stakeholder Survey**

Surveys Distributed: 76  
Surveys Returned: 65  
Response Rate: 86%

**Crystal Lake Property**

**1. How is your property on Crystal Lake utilized?**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
A year-round residence	23.1%	15
Summer residence (June-August)	4.6%	3
Seasonal residence (Longer than summer)	10.8%	7
Seasonal vacation home	15.4%	10
Year-round vacation home	44.6%	29
Undeveloped	0.0%	0
Other (please specify)	1.5%	1
<b>answered question</b>		<b>65</b>
<b>skipped question</b>		<b>0</b>

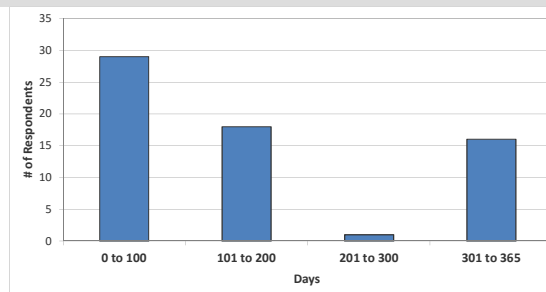


Number	Other (please specify)
1	year-round resident

**2. How many days each year is your property used by you or others?**

Answer Options	Response Count
	64
<b>answered question</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>skipped question</b>	<b>1</b>

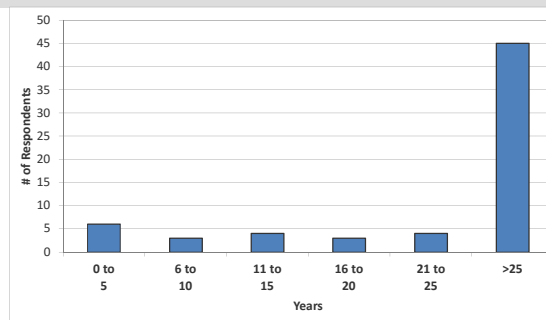
Category (# of days)	Responses	%
0 to 100	29	45%
101 to 200	18	28%
201 to 300	1	2%
301 to 365	16	25%



**3. How long have you or has your family owned your property on Crystal Lake?**

Answer Options	Response Count
	65
<b>answered question</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>skipped question</b>	<b>0</b>

Category (# of years)	Responses	%
0 to 5	6	9%
6 to 10	3	5%
11 to 15	4	6%
16 to 20	3	5%
21 to 25	4	6%
>25	45	69%

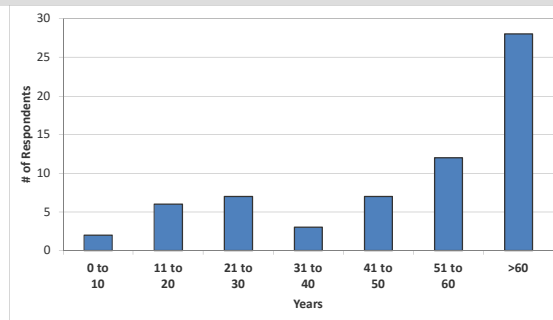


**Recreational Activity on Crystal Lake**

**4. How many years ago did you first visit Crystal Lake?**

Answer Options	Response Count
	65
<i>answered question</i>	<b>65</b>
<i>skipped question</i>	<b>0</b>

Category (# of days)	Responses	% Response
0 to 10	2	3%
11 to 20	6	9%
21 to 30	7	11%
31 to 40	3	5%
41 to 50	7	11%
51 to 60	12	18%
>60	28	43%

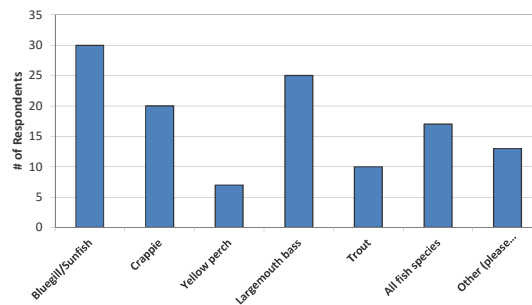


**5. Have you personally fished on Crystal Lake in the past three years?**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
Yes	71.4%	45
No	28.6%	18
<i>answered question</i>		<b>63</b>
<i>skipped question</i>		<b>2</b>

**6. What species of fish do you like to catch on Crystal Lake?**

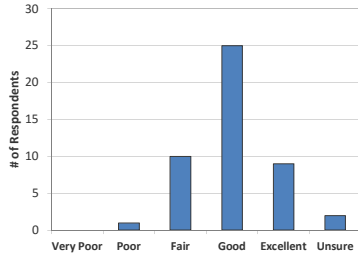
Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
Bluegill/Sunfish	63.8%	30
Crappie	42.6%	20
Yellow perch	14.9%	7
Largemouth bass	53.2%	25
Trout	21.3%	10
All fish species	36.2%	17
Other (please specify)	27.7%	13
<i>answered question</i>		<b>47</b>
<i>skipped question</i>		<b>18</b>



Number	Other (please specify)
1	Northern,
2	Northern Pike
3	Northern Pike
4	walleyes
5	pickeral, gar
6	Northern Pike
7	Northern Pike
8	none
9	Northern Pike
10	northern pike
11	don't care too much
12	northern
13	Small mouth bass

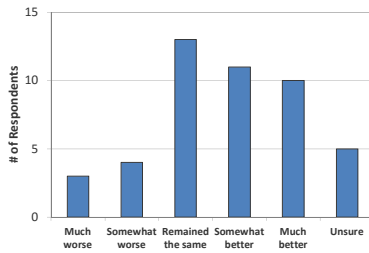
**7. How would you describe the current quality of fishing on Crystal Lake?**

Answer Options	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	Unsure	Response Count	
	0	1	10	25	9	2	47	
							<b>answered question</b>	<b>47</b>
							<b>skipped question</b>	<b>18</b>



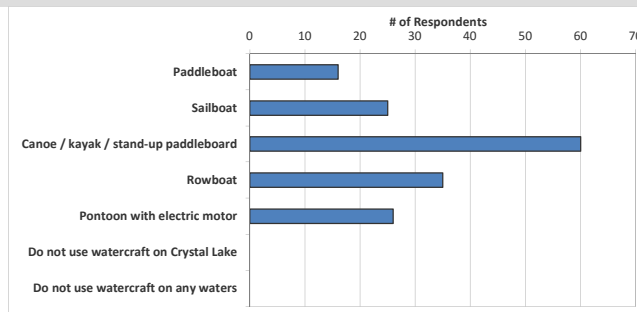
**8. How has the quality of fishing changed on Crystal Lake since you have started fishing the lake?**

Answer Options	Much worse	Somewhat worse	Remained the same	Somewhat better	Much better	Unsure	Response Count	
	3	4	13	11	10	5	46	
							<b>answered question</b>	<b>46</b>
							<b>skipped question</b>	<b>19</b>



**9. What types of watercraft do you currently use on Crystal Lake?**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count	
Paddleboat	25.4%	16	
Sailboat	39.7%	25	
Canoe / kayak / stand-up paddleboard	95.2%	60	
Rowboat	55.6%	35	
Pontoon with electric motor	41.3%	26	
Do not use watercraft on Crystal Lake	0.0%	0	
Do not use watercraft on any waters	0.0%	0	
		<b>answered question</b>	<b>63</b>
		<b>skipped question</b>	<b>2</b>



**10. Do you use your watercraft on waters other than Crystal Lake?**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count	
Yes	15.0%	9	
No	85.0%	51	
		<b>answered question</b>	<b>60</b>
		<b>skipped question</b>	<b>5</b>

**11. What is your typical cleaning routine after using your watercraft on waters other than Crystal Lake?**

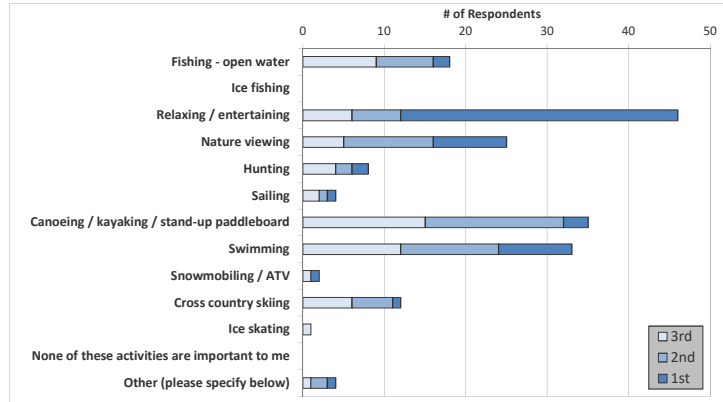
Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
Remove aquatic hitch-hikers (ex. - plant material, clams, mussels)	10.0%	1
Drain bilge	10.0%	1
Rinse boat	40.0%	4
Power wash boat	0.0%	0
Apply bleach	0.0%	0
Air dry boat for 5 or more days	40.0%	4
Do not clean boat	40.0%	4
Other (please specify)		3
<b>answered question</b>		<b>10</b>
<b>skipped question</b>		<b>55</b>

Number	Other (please specify)
1	NA
2	kayak on the mecan only
3	I have canoes that I use in other waters. They are clean when I use them in Crystal lake, but not sanitized or pressue washed

**12. Please rank up to three activities that are important reasons for owning your property on Crystal Lake, with 1 being the most important activity.**

Answer Options	1st	2nd	3rd	Rating Average	Response Count
Fishing - open water	2	7	9	2.39	18
Ice fishing	0	0	0	0	0
Relaxing / entertaining	34	6	6	1.39	46
Nature viewing	9	11	5	1.84	25
Hunting	2	2	4	2.25	8
Sailing	1	1	2	2.25	4
Canoeing / kayaking / stand-up paddleboard	3	17	15	2.34	35
Swimming	9	12	12	2.09	33
Snowmobiling / ATV	1	0	1	2	2
Cross country skiing	1	5	6	2.42	12
Ice skating	0	0	1	3	1
None of these activities are important to me	0	0	0	0	0
Other (please specify below)	1	2	1	2	4
<b>answered question</b>					<b>63</b>
<b>skipped question</b>					<b>2</b>

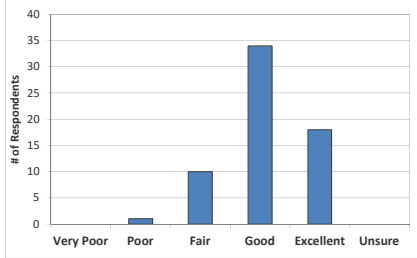
Number	"Other" responses
1	also enjoy forest beauty, boating, icefishing, ATVing,
2	pontoon boat
3	One of the very best things about Crystal Lake is my neighbors
4	disc golf
5	running trails, golf course, and roads



**Crystal Lake Current and Historic Condition, Health and Management**

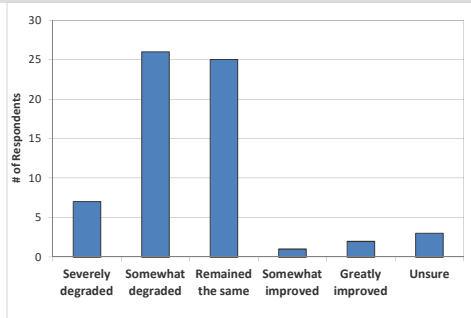
**13. How would you describe the overall current water quality of Crystal Lake?**

Answer Options	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent	Unsure	Response Count
	0	1	10	34	18	0	63
	<i>answered question</i>						<b>63</b>
	<i>skipped question</i>						<b>2</b>



**14. How has the overall water quality changed in Crystal Lake since you first visited the lake?**

Answer Options	Severely degraded	Somewhat degraded	Remained the same	Somewhat improved	Greatly improved	Unsure	Response Count
	7	26	25	1	2	3	64
	<i>answered question</i>						<b>64</b>
	<i>skipped question</i>						<b>1</b>



**15. Considering how you answered the questions above, how do you describe water quality?**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
Water clarity (clearness of water)	78.1%	50
Aquatic plant growth (not including algae blooms)	68.8%	44
Chara (macro algae) growth	31.3%	20
Water color	40.6%	26
Algae blooms	40.6%	26
Smell	18.8%	12
Water level	17.2%	11
Fish kills	6.3%	4
Other (please specify)	9.4%	6
	<i>answered question</i>	
		<b>64</b>
	<i>skipped question</i>	
		<b>1</b>

**Number Other (please specify)**

- 1 Very concerned about dense weed growth - even "good" weeds
- 2 amount of foam at shore (do not know if b,c or e are relevant.
- 3 no odors, no form or suds
- 4 When I was very young there were carp in the lake that decimated the habitat for other fish. The water was clear, but not healthy. Now we have a better fish habitat, but excessive weed growth due to run off and electric propeller boat motors that chop up the weeds, enabling them to grow.
- 5 murkiness--30 years ago clearer at depth
- 6 Spreading EWM

**16. Based on your answer above, which of the following answers is the single most important aspect when considering water quality?**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
Water clarity (clearness of water)	59.4%	38
Aquatic plant growth (not including algae blooms)	18.8%	12
Chara (macro algae) growth	9.4%	6
Water color	1.6%	1
Algae blooms	6.3%	4
Smell	1.6%	1
Water level	0.0%	0
Fish kills	0.0%	0
Other (please specify)	3.1%	2
<b>answered question</b>		<b>64</b>
<b>skipped question</b>		<b>1</b>

**Number Other (please specify)**

- 1 We are very concerned about dense weed growth - even "good" weeds
- 2 There is too much nitrogen and plant pieces that cause excessive vegetative and occasional algae growth.

**17. Is fertilizer applied anywhere on your property?**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
No	87.5%	56
Yes, I apply all of it	10.9%	7
Yes, a lawn service applies it	1.6%	1
Yes, I apply some and a lawn service applies some	0.0%	0
I don't know	0.0%	0
<b>answered question</b>		<b>64</b>
<b>skipped question</b>		<b>1</b>

**18. Does the fertilizer used on your property contain phosphorus?**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
Yes	25.0%	2
I don't know	25.0%	2
No	50.0%	4
<b>answered question</b>		<b>8</b>
<b>skipped question</b>		<b>57</b>

**19. Before reading the statement above, had you ever heard of aquatic invasive species?**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
Yes	98.4%	62
No	1.6%	1
<b>answered question</b>		<b>63</b>
<b>skipped question</b>		<b>2</b>

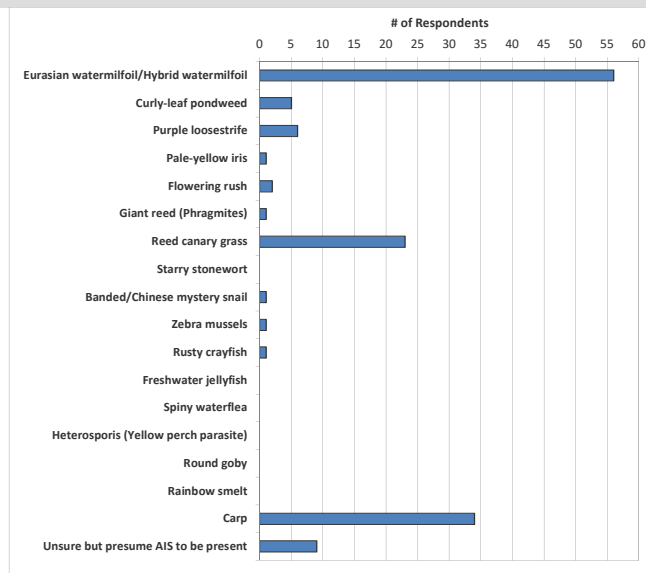
**20. Do you believe aquatic invasive species are present within LakeName?**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
Yes	85.5%	53
I think so but am not certain	9.7%	6
No	4.8%	3
<b>answered question</b>		<b>62</b>
<b>skipped question</b>		<b>3</b>



**21. Do you believe aquatic invasive species are present within Crystal Lake?**

Answer Options	Response	Response
	Percent	Count
Eurasian watermilfoil/Hybrid watermilfoil	94.9%	56
Curly-leaf pondweed	8.5%	5
Purple loosestrife	10.2%	6
Pale-yellow iris	1.7%	1
Flowering rush	3.4%	2
Giant reed (Phragmites)	1.7%	1
Reed canary grass	39.0%	23
Starry stonewort	0.0%	0
Banded/Chinese mystery snail	1.7%	1
Zebra mussels	1.7%	1
Rusty crayfish	1.7%	1
Freshwater jellyfish	0.0%	0
Spiny waterflea	0.0%	0
Heterosporis (Yellow perch parasite)	0.0%	0
Round goby	0.0%	0
Rainbow smelt	0.0%	0
Carp	57.6%	34
Unsure but presume AIS to be present	15.3%	9
Other (please specify)	6.8%	4
<b>answered question</b>		<b>59</b>
<b>skipped question</b>		<b>6</b>



**Number "Other" responses**

- 1 Not very aware of other AIS
- 2 Carp and gar are temporary visitors; don't know names of all invasive plants
- 3 note familiar enough to identify
- 4 You list many land plants that are present on Crystal Lake property, but not in Crystal Lake

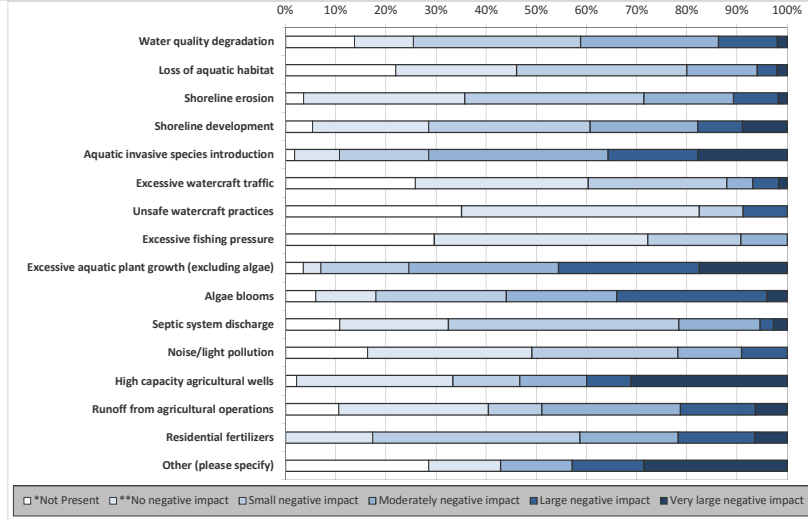
**22. To what level do you believe each of the following factors may currently be negatively impacting Crystal Lake?**

\* Not Present means that you believe the issue does not exist on Crystal Lake.

\*\* No Impact means that the issue may exist on Crystal Lake but it is not negatively impacting the lake.

Answer Options	*Not Present	**No negative impact	Small negative impact	Moderately negative impact	Large negative impact	Very large negative impact	Unsure: Need more information	Rating Average	Response Count
Water quality degradation	7	6	17	14	6	1	10	1.10	61
Loss of aquatic habitat	11	12	17	7	2	1	9	0.69	59
Shoreline erosion	2	18	20	10	5	1	4	0.98	60
Shoreline development	3	13	18	12	5	5	5	1.26	61
Aquatic invasive species introduction	1	5	10	20	10	10	6	1.94	62
Excessive watercraft traffic	15	20	16	3	3	1	0	0.60	58
Unsafe watercraft practices	20	27	5	0	5	0	1	0.34	58
Excessive fishing pressure	16	23	10	5	0	0	6	0.33	60
Excessive aquatic plant growth (excluding alg	2	2	10	17	16	10	6	2.10	63
Algae blooms	3	6	13	11	15	2	9	1.49	59
Septic system discharge	4	8	17	6	1	1	24	0.59	61
Noise/light pollution	9	18	16	7	5	0	3	0.78	58
High capacity agricultural wells	1	14	6	6	4	14	15	1.43	60
Runoff from agricultural operations	5	14	5	13	7	3	14	1.05	61
Residential fertilizers	0	8	19	9	7	3	14	1.17	60
Other (please specify)	2	1	0	1	1	2	1	1.63	8
<i>answered question</i>									<b>64</b>
<i>skipped question</i>									<b>1</b>

- Number**    **Other (please specify)**
- 1 the runoff is concerning leaking, aging septic tanks,
  - 2 homeowners pumping water from lake to water lawns, etc. I want people to stop cutting down trees between their houses and the lake. I don't want to see their
  - 3 houses. I want people to stop cutting down trees to improve their view with the result being that they ruin my view.
  - 4 larger electric motor development/wake and erosion filling in with marl, decomposing
  - 5 weeds, encroachment of weeds by tamarack end of lake There are more boats with propellers since the introduction of
  - 6 electric motors, leading to more human impact on the aquatic environment.
  - 7 high speed electric motors, fireworks
  - 8 CLC unwillingness to address excessive Chara and spreading EWM

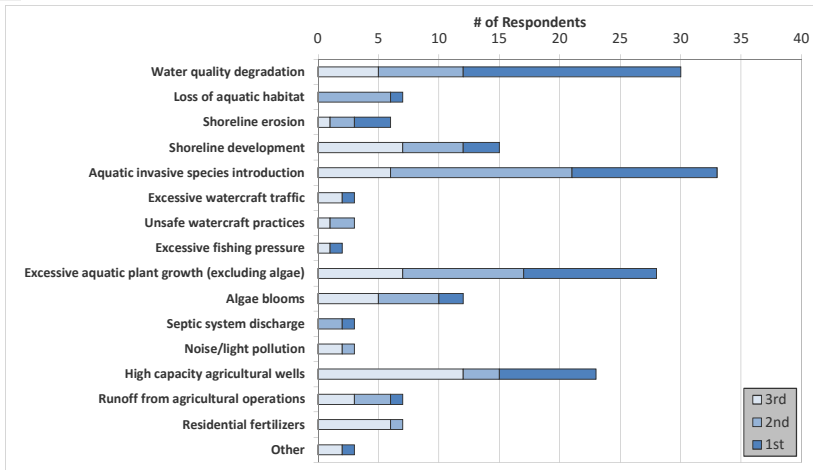


**23. From the list below, please rank your top three concerns regarding Crystal Lake, with 1 being your greatest concern.**

Answer Options	1st	2nd	3rd	Response Count
Water quality degradation	18	7	5	30
Loss of aquatic habitat	1	6	0	7
Shoreline erosion	3	2	1	6
Shoreline development	3	5	7	15
Aquatic invasive species introduction	12	15	6	33
Excessive watercraft traffic	1	0	2	3
Unsafe watercraft practices	0	2	1	3
Excessive fishing pressure	1	0	1	2
Excessive aquatic plant growth (excluding algae)	11	10	7	28
Algae blooms	2	5	5	12
Septic system discharge	1	2	0	3
Noise/light pollution	0	1	2	3
High capacity agricultural wells	8	3	12	23
Runoff from agricultural operations	1	3	3	7
Residential fertilizers	0	1	6	7
Other (please specify)	1	0	2	3
<b>answered question</b>				<b>63</b>
<b>skipped question</b>				<b>2</b>

**Number "Other" responses**

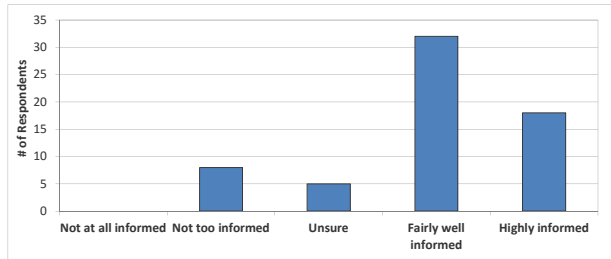
- 1 Concerned about new large pontoon boat with larger electric motors also noisy remote control water "toys". Not happy with excessive size of new home development.
- 2 With more electric motors, traveling close to shore I'm concerned that they cut up aquatic plants and may cause spreading of these plants, but don't know. there are still many in the area that who do not know that Crystal Lake exists. This is a private corporation and the CLC land is private. CLC members are duty bound to preserve. Thus not involving themselves with government agencies except when absolutely necessary in order to follow county, state/federal laws. Good job and thank you to whomever told people they cannot put tarps in the lake, cause they did not want weeds by their dock. Hope it was CLC Board. It is my observation that some CLC members and CLC Board members enjoy committees and involving themselves with social issues. I would prefer that the CLC involve itself outside agencies, citizen groups, conventions, etc. I personally would prefer that this remain a privately held corporation, and that the Board of Directors lead the shareholders best interest, including personally communicating with share holders.
- 3 observation that some CLC members and CLC Board members enjoy committees and involving themselves with social issues. I would prefer that the CLC involve itself outside agencies, citizen groups, conventions, etc. I personally would prefer that this remain a privately held corporation, and that the Board of Directors lead the shareholders best interest, including personally communicating with share holders.
- 4 1. concern that ATV trails will encroach upon cross country/walking trails 2. concern that others may want to make Crystal Lake a no-wake lake for electric motors
- 5 Fear Driven regulations being imposed without substantial scientific backing



**Crystal Lake Club (CLC)**

**24. How informed has (or had) the CLC kept you regarding issues with Crystal Lake and its management?**

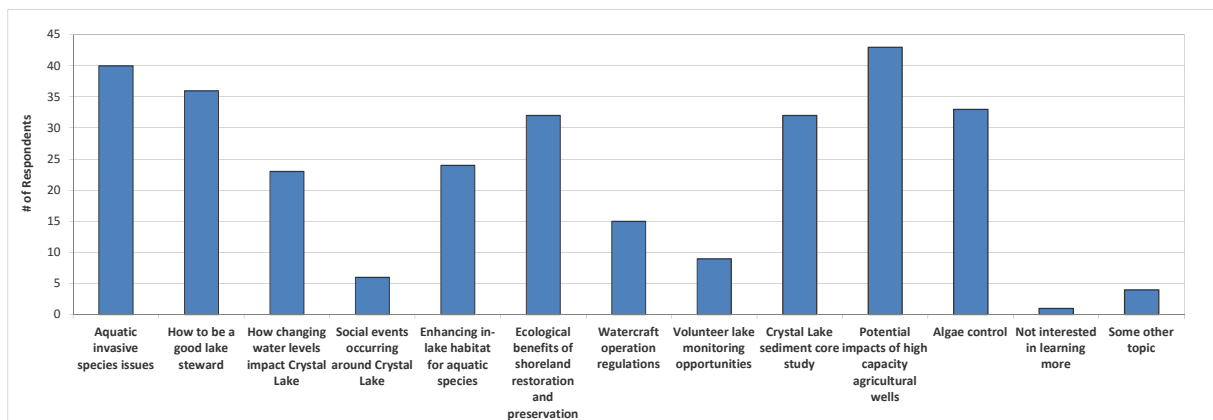
Answer Options	Not at all informed	Not too informed	Unsure	Fairly well informed	Highly informed	Response Count
	0	8	5	32	18	63
<b>answered question</b>						<b>63</b>
<b>skipped question</b>						<b>2</b>



**25. Stakeholder education is an important component of every lake management planning effort. Which of these subjects would you like to learn more about?**

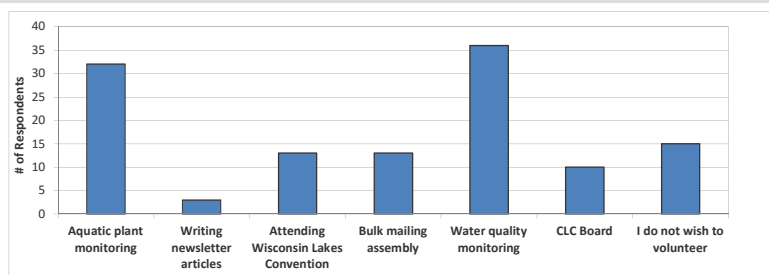
Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
Aquatic invasive species impacts, means of transport, identification, control options, etc.	64.5%	40
How to be a good lake steward	58.1%	36
How changing water levels impact Crystal Lake	37.1%	23
Social events occurring around Crystal Lake	9.7%	6
Enhancing in-lake habitat (not shoreland or adjacent wetlands) for aquatic species	38.7%	24
Ecological benefits of shoreland restoration and preservation	51.6%	32
Watercraft operation regulations – lake specific, local and statewide	24.2%	15
Volunteer lake monitoring opportunities (Clean Boats Clean Waters, Citizens Lake Monitoring Network, Loon Watch, CLC programs, etc.)	14.5%	9
Past and present water quality conditions of Crystal Lake from sediment core study	51.6%	32
Potential impacts of high capacity agricultural wells	69.4%	43
Algae control	53.2%	33
Not interested in learning more on any of these subjects	1.6%	1
Some other topic (please specify)	6.5%	4
<b>answered question</b>		<b>62</b>
<b>skipped question</b>		<b>3</b>

- Number Other (please specify)**
- 1 Now that I know there are battery operated jet skis, I want to know more about them and their potential impact on the lake.
  - 2 possible impact agricultural waste
  - 3 negative impacts of increased wake size/power on shoreline and animal habitats
  - 4 maintenance/restoration options



**26. The effective management of your lake will require the cooperative efforts of numerous volunteers. Please select the activities you would be willing to participate in if the CLC requires additional assistance.**

Answer Options	Response Percent	Response Count
Aquatic plant monitoring	52.5%	32
Writing newsletter articles	4.9%	3
Attending Wisconsin Lakes Convention	21.3%	13
Bulk mailing assembly	21.3%	13
Water quality monitoring	59.0%	36
CLC Board	16.4%	10
I do not wish to volunteer	24.6%	15
<b>answered question</b>		<b>61</b>
<b>skipped question</b>		<b>4</b>



**27. Please feel free to provide written comments concerning Crystal Lake, its current and/or historic condition and its management.**

Answer Options	Response Count
<b>answered question</b>	
<b>33</b>	
<b>skipped question</b>	
<b>32</b>	

Number	Response Text
1	We love the lake and want to help keep it's pristine nature! The lake quality and water clarity was better back in the 70s when gas powered motors were allowed. That is just a statement of fact. Ual observation. The weed growth was minimal back then. Invasive species presence was nonexistant. Shoreline he Ros invasive species presence was nonexistant. Shoreline erosion was not what it is today even though gas motors existed on the lake. I am not saying I want gas powered motors again I just wonder why this is ☺
3	concerned with water quality for recreational water usage and high capacity well effect in the future
4	Please help manage the lake quality! Just read The Death and Life of the Great Lakes. We need to do a better job of protecting our fresh water lakes. even a small one like Crystal Lake. If Zebra mussels and other invasives are found in Crystal Lake that will be very sad, especially since there is such limited boat launching.
5	Love the lake , desire we keep it as pristine as possible, I have noticed the types of weeds in lake have seemed to change over the years. My area of lake is quite good not as sure as other with significant Charra growth.
6	Don't forget that drinking water quality has degraded during these same recent years with lake water quality I know that a complete report of Crystal Lake water quality as published a few years ago before anyone spent for partial funding of this survey. I read that documents but cannot find it right now. The correct answers as to questions 14 - 16 could be gleaned from that documents, I assume. There are still many in the area who do not know that Crystal Lake exists. This is a private corporation and the CLC land is private. CLC members are duty bound to preserve. Thus perhaps NOT involving with government agencies, except when absolutely necessary in order to follow county/state/federal laws.
7	Good job and thank you to whomever told people they cannot put tarps in the lake, cause they did not want weeds near their dock. Hope it was the CLC board! It is my observation that some CLC members enjoy committees and involving themselves with social issues. In would prefer that the CLC involve itself with outside agencies, citizens groups, conventions, etc. I personally would prefer that this remain a privately held corporation and that the Board of Directors lead in the shareholders best interests. Including personally communicating with shareholders and title holders of platted lands on the shoreline of Crystal Lake, if said shareholders engage in conduct which would tend to injure the corporation/Club. Some Club members may need management and yes, we humans need to corporate and do the right thing for this place.
8	I've been a permanent resident of this beautiful place for 44 years. Life is good.
9	I have been coming to Crystal Lake since the mid 1930s. We first came as campers on what I believe was the Eichstadt farm and later in the cottages, owned by the Meckleberg family.
10	I would like to see trout planted in the lake and would contribute to the cost
11	Was this a survey regarding Lake Management or Club management. Seems Blended! Next year (USGS) comes out with laser maps. I suggest you start with contours maps so you know what Crystal Lake watershed really is.
12	My main concern is people cutting down trees between their houses and the shoreline.
13	Monitoring local impact of deep water wells, agricultural runoff and invasives and partnering with experts to maintain a healthy body of water USGS has a new watershed map coming out in 2019. I believe that should be utilized when looking at things like farm field runoff etc. Looking at the current USGS watershed map it would
14	appear that Crystal Lake is protected from the runoff concerns many other lakes face. Our time/money should be focused on protecting our fishery from the increased fishing pressure from our public access as well as proper control of Millfoil and Chara.
15	The lake association has been a good steward of property for over 90 years, hope we can continue it. Very special place
16	It is so peaceful here. Like it this way.
17	We are relatively new to the lake and have much to learn. Many of these areas of focus are of interest to us
18	CLC has many standing committees but many are not active, never meet, do not periodically assess whether there is a need. This is a mistake
19	We believe we should stick to the ideal outlined in Article 1 unless a 2/3's majority of property owners want to change it. When we bought we looked at the articles of incorporation and what was expressed in them was part of our attraction to the lake.
20	At one time the marl was mined for farm use. Can something like that be done again? The increase in weeds has significantly increased in the last 20 years. Has the removal of gas engines contributed to weed growth as there is now no disruption of bottom? The muck has significantly increased on the west end of the lake and the increase in weeds is filling in that end.
21	Thanks Mr. Church for all that you do for our lake.
22	It certainly isn't the place that I was blessed to grow up in...those were the days
23	Nothing was done to combat Reed Canary Grass when it showed up 10 years ago. The milfoil growth is low some years and high others, and I think they get a little too overconcerned about this versus some of the other problems. I just had curly dock growing from my shoreline for the first time. The water quality has declined in that I have more algae growth than I have ever had each of the last 5 years and it seems to be getting worse. My lakeshore was clean and now is choked with Chara grass and another plant I am not sure of. I know that chara grass is good and native but I wonder why it has become so prolific in the last 10 years. This may be based on fertilizers or some chemical that is causing growth.
24	We have a beautiful and varied environment here and we need to preserve it
25	The lake needs to do a better job of welcoming new owners on the lake and provide history of the lake. For instance, the reasoning for banning gas engines and the impact that has had on the lake would be good for all to know.
26	It's good to see that we are finally taking lake management seriously
27	I feel it is well managed, but unfortunately just like everywhere, we have a few that cause problems

Number	Response Text
28	Good survey. I would volunteer for more but ill and without enough contact there
29	We have only been on the lake for a short time.
30	keep development to a minimum. maximum size restrictions enforced. no high speed electric motors.no ATV's on the trails
31	We have numerous committees for our lands and two committees for the lake. Those two committees are known as committees that always say "no" and nothing moves forward to address over growth of chara and spreading EWM.
32	By and large CLC has done a pretty good job being a good steward of the lake and land.
33	A very pristine lake that needs to be kept that way for the future

# C

## APPENDIX C

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Water Quality Data







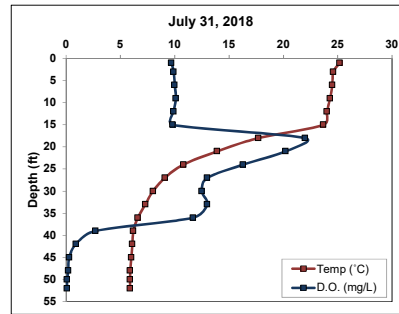
Crystal Lake

Date: 7/31/2018  
Time: 10:00  
Weather: 0% clouds, 74°F  
Entry: HAL

Max Depth: 52.7  
CLS Depth (ft): 3.0  
CLB Depth (ft): 50.0  
Secchi Depth (ft): 22.7

Depth (ft)	Temp (°C)	D.O. (mg/L)	% Saturation	pH	Sp. Cond. (µS/cm)
1	25.2	9.7	118%		
3	24.6	9.9	119%		
6	24.5	10.0	120%		
9	24.3	10.1	120%		
12	24.0	9.9	118%		
15	23.7	9.8	115%		
18	17.7	22.0	232%		
21	13.9	20.2	196%		
24	10.8	16.3	147%		
27	9.1	13.0	113%		
30	8.0	12.5	106%		
33	7.3	13.0	107%		
36	6.6	11.7	95%		
39	6.2	2.7	22%		
42	6.1	0.9	7%		
45	6.0	0.3	2%		
48	5.9	0.2	2%		
50	5.9	0.1	1%		
52	5.9	0.1	1%		

\*DO out of range



Parameter	CLS	CLB
Total P (µg/L)	ND	33.70
Dissolved P (µg/L)	ND	ND
Chl-a (µg/L)	0.50	NA
TKN (µg/L)	NA	NA
NO <sub>3</sub> + NO <sub>2</sub> -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
NH <sub>4</sub> -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Total N (µg/L)	624.00	2250.00
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	245.00	389.00
Lab pH	8.72	7.56
Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	110.00	177.00
Total Susp. Solids (mg/L)	ND	3.60
Calcium (mg/L)	20.90	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	18.90	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	126.00	NA
Color (SU)	ND	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	NA	NA

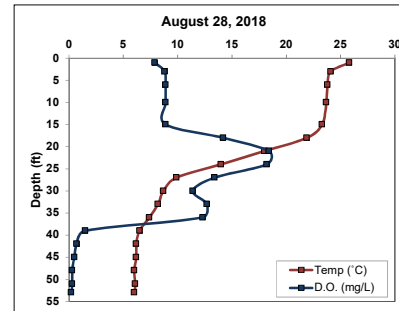
Data collected by Onterra (TWH & NLS). At 18' DO was out of range - high.

Crystal Lake

Date: 8/28/2018  
Time: 10:45  
Weather: (not entered)  
Entry: HAL

Max Depth: 54.7  
CLS Depth (ft): 3.0  
CLB Depth (ft): 52.0  
Secchi Depth (ft): 19.1

Depth (ft)	Temp (°C)	D.O. (mg/L)	% Saturation	pH	Sp. Cond. (µS/cm)
1	25.8	7.9	98%		
3	24.1	8.8	105%		
6	23.8	8.9	105%		
10	23.7	8.9	105%		
15	23.3	8.9	105%		
18	21.9	14.2	161%		
21	18.0	16.4	194%		
24	14.0	18.2	177%		
27	9.9	13.4	119%		
30	8.7	11.4	98%		
33	8.2	12.7	108%		
36	7.4	12.3	103%		
39	6.5	1.5	12%		
42	6.2	0.7	6%		
45	6.2	0.5	4%		
48	6.0	0.3	2%		
51	6.1	0.3	2%		
53	6.0	0.2	2%		



Parameter	CLS	CLB
Total P (µg/L)	8.22	82.10
Dissolved P (µg/L)	NA	NA
Chl-a (µg/L)	0.73	NA
TKN (µg/L)	NA	NA
NO <sub>3</sub> + NO <sub>2</sub> -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
NH <sub>4</sub> -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Total N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	NA	NA
Lab pH	NA	NA
Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	NA	NA
Total Susp. Solids (mg/L)	NA	NA
Calcium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	NA	NA
Color (SU)	NA	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	NA	NA

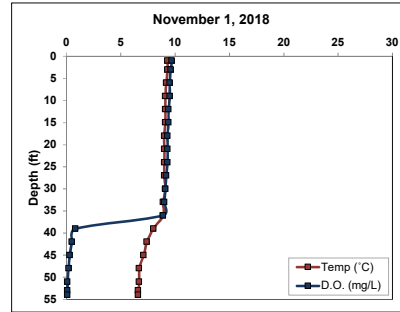
Data collected by Onterra (EJH & TAH) w/ YSI.

Crystal Lake

Date: 11/1/2018  
Time: 12:00  
Weather: 50% clouds, 5mph winds, 42°F  
Entry: HAL

Max Depth: 55.2  
CLS Depth (ft): 3.0  
CLB Depth (ft): 51.0  
Secchi Depth (ft): 16.6

Depth (ft)	Temp (°C)	D.O. (mg/L)	% Saturation	pH	Sp. Cond. (µS/cm)
1	9.3	9.7	84%		
3	9.3	9.6	83%		
6	9.2	9.5	83%		
9	9.1	9.5	83%		
12	9.1	9.4	82%		
15	9.1	9.4	82%		
18	9.0	9.3	80%		
21	9.0	9.3	80%		
24	9.0	9.3	80%		
27	9.0	9.2	79%		
30	9.1	9.1	79%		
33	8.9	9.0	78%		
36	8.9	8.9	77%		
39	8.0	0.8	7%		
42	7.4	0.5	4%		
45	7.1	0.3	2%		
48	6.7	0.2	2%		
51	6.7	0.1	1%		
53	6.6	0.1	1%		
54	6.6	0.1	1%		



Parameter	CLS	CLB
Total P (µg/L)	10.20	112.00
Dissolved P (µg/L)	NA	NA
Chl-a (µg/L)	2.90	NA
TKN (µg/L)	NA	NA
NO <sub>3</sub> + NO <sub>2</sub> -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
NH <sub>4</sub> -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Total N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	NA	NA
Lab pH	NA	NA
Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	NA	NA
Total Susp. Solids (mg/L)	ND	2.40
Calcium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	NA	NA
Color (SU)	NA	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	NA	NA

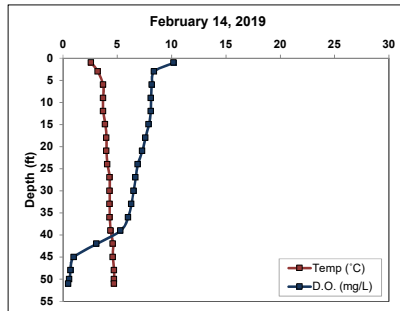
Data collected by Onterra

Crystal Lake

Date: 2/14/2019  
Time: 12:15  
Weather: 100% clouds, 29F, 1.3' ice  
Entry: HAL

Max Depth: 53.5  
CLS Depth (ft): 3.0  
CLB Depth (ft): 50.0  
Secchi Depth (ft): 19.0

Depth (ft)	Temp (°C)	D.O. (mg/L)	% Saturation	pH	Sp. Cond. (µS/cm)
1	2.6	10.2	75%		
3	3.2	8.4	63%		
6	3.7	8.2	62%		
9	3.7	8.1	61%		
12	3.7	8.1	61%		
15	3.9	7.9	60%		
18	4.0	7.6	58%		
21	4.0	7.3	56%		
24	4.1	6.9	53%		
27	4.3	6.7	52%		
30	4.3	6.5	50%		
33	4.3	6.3	48%		
36	4.3	6.0	46%		
39	4.4	5.3	41%		
42	4.6	3.1	24%		
45	4.6	1.0	8%		
48	4.7	0.7	5%		
50	4.7	0.6	5%		
51	4.7	0.5	4%		



Parameter	CLS	CLB
Total P (µg/L)	NA	NA
Dissolved P (µg/L)	NA	NA
Chl-a (µg/L)	NA	NA
TKN (µg/L)	NA	NA
NO <sub>3</sub> + NO <sub>2</sub> -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
NH <sub>4</sub> -N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Total N (µg/L)	NA	NA
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	NA	NA
Lab pH	NA	NA
Alkalinity (mg/L CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	NA	NA
Total Susp. Solids (mg/L)	NA	NA
Calcium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	NA	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	NA	NA
Color (SU)	NA	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	NA	NA

Data collected by Onterra (TWH, AMS, JMB)

**Water Quality Data**

2018-2019 Parameter	Surface		Bottom	
	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
Secchi Depth (feet)	6	16.2	NA	NA
Total P (µg/L)	5	10.7	5	56.2
Dissolved P (µg/L)	2	ND	2	2.2
Chl a (µg/L)	5	2.5	0	NA
TKN (µg/L)	0	NA	0	NA
NO <sub>3</sub> +NO <sub>2</sub> -N (µg/L)	0	NA	0	NA
NH <sub>3</sub> -N (µg/L)	0	NA	0	NA
Total N (µg/L)	2	847.0	2	1745.0
Lab Cond. (µS/cm)	2	281.0	2	339.0
Alkal (mg/l CaCO <sub>3</sub> )	2	130.0	2	160.5
Total Susp. Solids (mg/l)	3	ND	3	3.0
Calcium (mg/L)	1	20.9	0	NA
Magnesium (mg/L)	2	18.8	0	NA
Hardness (mg/L)	2	147.5	0	NA
Color (SU)	2	10.0	0	NA
Turbidity (NTU)	0	NA	0	NA

**Trophic State Index (TSI)**

Year	TP	Chl-a	Secchi
1987			
1988			
1989			
1990			
1991			
1992			
1993			
1994			
1995			
1996			
1997			
1998			
1999			
2000			
2001			
2002			
2003			
2004			
2005			
2006			
2007			
2008			
2009			
2010			
2011			
2012			
2013			
2014			
2015			
2016			34.0
2017			39.8
2018	34.3	35.3	37.2
2019			
<b>All Years (Weighted)</b>	34.3	35.3	37.2
<b>DHDL Median</b>	45.0	46.4	42.8
<b>NCHF Ecoregion Median</b>	61.1	57.3	53.2

Turnover

Year	Secchi (feet)				Chlorophyll-a (µg/L)				Total Phosphorus (µg/L)			
	Growing Season		Summer		Growing Season		Summer		Growing Season		Summer	
	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean	Count	Mean
1987									2	10.0		0.0
1988									2	40.0		0.0
1989									2	7.5		0.0
1990									2	15.0		0.0
1991									1	20.0		0.0
1992									2	16.0		0.0
1993									2	13.5		0.0
1994									2	12.0		0.0
1995									2	16.0		0.0
1996									1	11.0		0.0
1997									2	14.5		0.0
1998									2	26.5		0.0
1999									2	14.5		0.0
2000									2	14.0		0.0
2001									1	23.0		0.0
2002									1	3.0		0.0
2003									1	16.0		0.0
2004									1	15.0		0.0
2005									2	16.0		0.0
2006									1	11.0		0.0
2007									2	11.0		0.0
2008									2	14.5		0.0
2009									2	17.0		0.0
2010									2	11.0		0.0
2011									1	10.0		0.0
2012									1	17.0		0.0
2013									2	21.5		0.0
2014									2	12.5		0.0
2015									2	14.0		0.0
2016	5	17.3	4	20.0					2	16.0		0.0
2017	6	11.2	3	13.3					2	21.5		0.0
2018	10	15.4	8	15.9	4	2.4	3	1.6	5	9.6	3.0	8.1
2019												
<b>Weighted Ave</b>		14.6		16.5		2.4		1.6		15.2		8.1
<b>DHDL Median</b>				10.8				5.0				17.0
<b>NCHF Ecoregion Median</b>				5.3				15.2				52.0

# D

## APPENDIX D

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### Watershed Analysis WiLMS Results



Date: 2/26/2019 Scenario: 4

Lake Id: Crystal, Marquette

Watershed Id: 0

**Hydrologic and Morphometric Data**

Tributary Drainage Area: 202.0 acre

Total Unit Runoff: 9.7 in.

Annual Runoff Volume: 163.3 acre-ft

Lake Surface Area <As>: 123 acre

Lake Volume <V>: 3307 acre-ft

Lake Mean Depth <z>: 26.9 ft

Precipitation - Evaporation: 3 in.

Hydraulic Loading: 194.0 acre-ft/year

Areal Water Load <qs>: 1.6 ft/year

Lake Flushing Rate <p>: 0.06 1/year

Water Residence Time: 17.04 year

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 7 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 13 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

% NPS Change: 0%

% PS Change: 0%

**NON-POINT SOURCE DATA**

Land Use	Acre (ac)	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %	Low	Most Likely	High
		Loading (kg/ha-year)				Loading (kg/year)		
Row Crop AG	3	0.50	1.00	3.00	4.4	1	1	4
Mixed AG	0.0	0.30	0.80	1.40	0.0	0	0	0
Pasture/Grass	11	0.10	0.30	0.50	4.9	0	1	2
HD Urban (1/8 Ac)	0.0	1.00	1.50	2.00	0.0	0	0	0
MD Urban (1/4 Ac)	0.0	0.30	0.50	0.80	0.0	0	0	0
Rural Res (>1 Ac)	9	0.05	0.10	0.25	1.3	0	0	1
Wetlands	86	0.10	0.10	0.10	12.7	3	3	3
Forest	93	0.05	0.09	0.18	12.3	2	3	7
Lake Surface	123.0	0.10	0.30	1.00	54.4	5	15	50

**POINT SOURCE DATA**

Point Sources	Water Load (m <sup>3</sup> /year)	Low (kg/year)	Most Likely (kg/year)	High (kg/year)	Loading %
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**SEPTIC TANK DATA**

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
Septic Tank Output (kg/capita-year)	0.3	0.5	0.8	
# capita-years	55			
% Phosphorus Retained by Soil	98	90	80	
Septic Tank Loading (kg/year)	0.33	2.75	8.80	10.0

**TOTALS DATA**

Description	Low	Most Likely	High	Loading %
-------------	-----	-------------	------	-----------

Total Loading (lb)	26.2	60.5	166.7	100.0
Total Loading (kg)	11.9	27.5	75.6	100.0
Areal Loading (lb/ac-year)	0.21	0.49	1.36	0.0
Areal Loading (mg/m <sup>2</sup> -year)	23.92	55.18	151.90	0.0
Total PS Loading (lb)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total PS Loading (kg)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total NPS Loading (lb)	14.5	21.6	37.6	90.0
Total NPS Loading (kg)	6.6	9.8	17.0	90.0

### Phosphorus Prediction and Uncertainty Analysis Module

Date: 2/26/2019 Scenario: 4

Observed spring overturn total phosphorus (SPO): 7.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Observed growing season mean phosphorus (GSM): 13.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Back calculation for SPO total phosphorus: 0.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Back calculation GSM phosphorus: 0.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

% Confidence Range: 70%

Nuremberg Model Input - Est. Gross Int. Loading: 0 kg

Lake Phosphorus Model	Low	Most Likely	High	Predicted	% Dif.
	Total P (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Total P (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Total P (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	-Observed (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	
Walker, 1987 Reservoir	13	29	80	16	123
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Natural Lake	9	15	27	2	15
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Artificial Lake	11	16	27	3	23
Rechow, 1979 General	2	5	12	-8	-62
Rechow, 1977 Anoxic	12	28	78	15	115
Rechow, 1977 water load<50m/year	3	6	18	-7	-54
Rechow, 1977 water load>50m/year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Walker, 1977 General	12	29	79	22	314
Vollenweider, 1982 Combined OECD	10	20	45	10	100
Dillon-Rigler-Kirchner	12	27	73	20	286
Vollenweider, 1982 Shallow Lake/Res.	8	16	38	6	60
Larsen-Mercier, 1976	10	22	62	15	214
Nurnberg, 1984 Oxidic	9	22	60	9	69

Lake Phosphorus Model	Confidence	Confidence	Parameter	Back	Model
	Lower Bound	Upper Bound	Fit?	Calculation (kg/year)	Type
Walker, 1987 Reservoir	16	62	Tw	0	GSM
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Natural Lake	5	43	FIT	1	GSM
Canfield-Bachmann, 1981 Artificial Lake	5	46	FIT	1	GSM
Rechow, 1979 General	3	10	L qs	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 Anoxic	16	60	FIT	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 water load<50m/year	3	14	FIT	0	GSM
Rechow, 1977 water load>50m/year	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Walker, 1977 General	14	64	FIT	0	SPO
Vollenweider, 1982 Combined OECD	9	40	FIT	0	ANN



Dillon-Rigler-Kirchner	15	56	P L q s p	0	SPO
Vollenweider, 1982 Shallow Lake/Res.	8	33	FIT	0	ANN
Larsen-Mercier, 1976	13	47	P Pin	0	SPO
Nurnberg, 1984 Oxic	11	48	FIT	0	ANN



# E

## APPENDIX E

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### Aquatic Plant Survey Data



Point Number	Latitude	Longitude	ID	LAKE_NAME	COUNTY	DATE_	FIELD_CREW	PNT_NUM	DEPTH	SEDIMENT	POLE_ROPE	COMMENTS	TRF	Hybrid watermilfoil	Chara spp.	Eleocharis acicularis	Najas flexilis	Potamogeton friesii	Potamogeton gramineus	Potamogeton illinoensis	Potamogeton zosteriformis	Stuckenia pectinata	Vallisneria americana
1	43.972756	-89.366888	192	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	1	0			NONNAVIGABLE (PLANTS)											
2	43.972395	-89.366892	116	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	2	0			NONNAVIGABLE (PLANTS)											
3	43.972753	-89.366389	118	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	3	0			NONNAVIGABLE (PLANTS)											
4	43.972393	-89.366393	117	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	4	0			NONNAVIGABLE (PLANTS)											
5	43.972033	-89.366397	119	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	5	0			NONNAVIGABLE (PLANTS)											
6	43.972750	-89.365891	191	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	6	0			NONNAVIGABLE (PLANTS)											
7	43.972390	-89.365894	115	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	7	4	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3		3				1	1			
8	43.972030	-89.365898	120	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	8	5	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3		3								1
9	43.971670	-89.365902	121	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	9	5	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3		3								
10	43.972747	-89.365392	190	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	10	0			NONNAVIGABLE (PLANTS)											
11	43.972387	-89.365396	114	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	11	7	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3	1	3								
12	43.972027	-89.365400	124	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	12	18		Rope	SAMPLED	0										
13	43.971667	-89.365403	123	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	13	17		Rope	SAMPLED	2		2								
14	43.971307	-89.365407	122	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	14	3	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3		3			1					
15	43.972744	-89.364893	112	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	15	7	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3	2	3								
16	43.972384	-89.364897	113	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	16	17		Rope	SAMPLED	0										
17	43.972024	-89.364901	125	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	17	30		Rope	SAMPLED	0										
18	43.971664	-89.364905	128	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	18	32		Rope	SAMPLED	0										
19	43.971304	-89.364909	129	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	19	25		Rope	SAMPLED	0										
20	43.970944	-89.364912	130	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	20	13	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3		3								
21	43.970584	-89.364916	131	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	21	2	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3		3								
22	43.973102	-89.364391	111	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	22	5	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	1		1		1						
23	43.972742	-89.364395	110	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	23	18		Rope	SAMPLED	3		3								
24	43.972382	-89.364398	109	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	24	36			DEEP											
25	43.972021	-89.364402	126	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	25	40			DEEP											
26	43.971661	-89.364406	127	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	26	40			DEEP											
27	43.971301	-89.364410	135	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	27	33		Rope	SAMPLED	0										
28	43.970941	-89.364414	134	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	28	23		Rope	SAMPLED	0										
29	43.970581	-89.364418	133	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	29	12	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3		3								
30	43.970221	-89.364421	132	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	30	0			NONNAVIGABLE (PLANTS)											
31	43.973099	-89.363892	106	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	31	10	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	2	1	2		1						
32	43.972739	-89.363896	107	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	32	28		Rope	SAMPLED	0										
33	43.972379	-89.363900	108	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	33	39			DEEP											
34	43.972019	-89.363904	0	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	34	0			DEEP											
35	43.971659	-89.363907	0	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	35	0			DEEP											
36	43.971298	-89.363911	136	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	36	40			DEEP											
37	43.970938	-89.363915	137	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	37	37			DEEP											
38	43.970578	-89.363919	138	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	38	26		Rope	SAMPLED	0										
39	43.970218	-89.363923	139	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	39	11	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3		3		1						
40	43.973096	-89.363393	105	Crystal	Marquette	7/31/2018	TWH & NLS	40	7	Sand	Pole	SAMPLED	3	1	3					1			

















# F

## APPENDIX F

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WDNR Fisheries Studies





## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2004

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

<b>Lake Characteristics</b>	<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE	
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>	Survey Dates: Sep 29, 2004 to Sep 29, 2004	WDNR Survey ID: 80180
Gear Types: MINI BOOM SHOCKER	Survey Type: BASELINE MONITORING	

### BLACK CRAPPIE

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	1
Miles of Electrofishing:	1
Catch per mile:	1.00

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 5	Quality Size (in): 8
Measured Fish Count:	1
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	1
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	0
PSD 8 :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	7
Maximum Length:	7
Average Length:	7.25
Number Measured:	1



## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2004

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

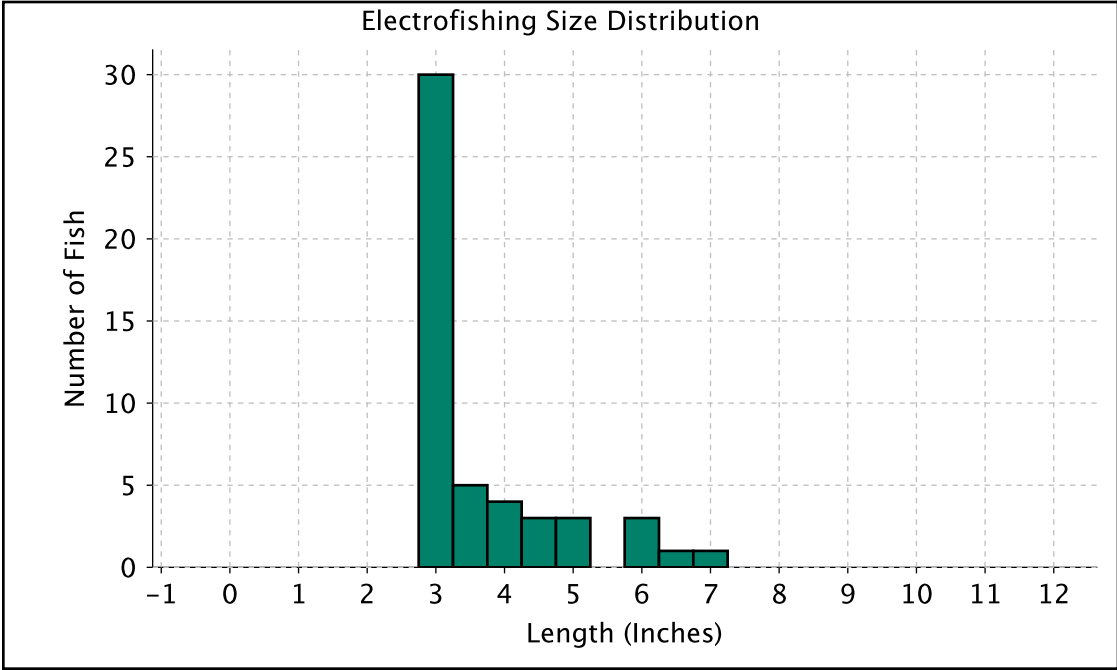
<b>Lake Characteristics</b>	<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE	
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>	Survey Dates: Sep 29, 2004 to Sep 29, 2004	WDNR Survey ID: 80180
Gear Types: MINI BOOM SHOCKER	Survey Type: BASELINE MONITORING	

### BLUEGILL

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	50
Miles of Electrofishing:	1
Catch per mile:	50.00

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 3	Quality Size (in): 6
Measured Fish Count:	50
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	50
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	5
PSD <sub>6</sub> :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	3
Maximum Length:	7
Average Length:	3.92
Number Measured:	50





## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2004

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

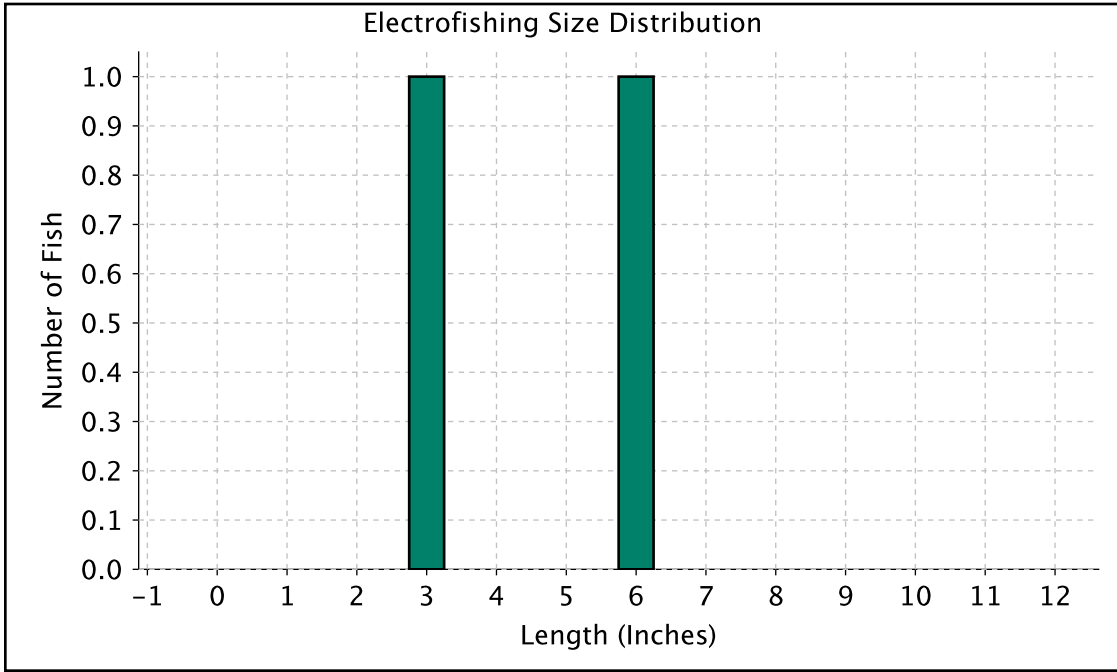
<b>Lake Characteristics</b>	<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE	
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>	Survey Dates: Sep 29, 2004 to Sep 29, 2004	WDNR Survey ID: 80180
Gear Types: MINI BOOM SHOCKER	Survey Type: BASELINE MONITORING	

### GREEN SUNFISH

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	2
Miles of Electrofishing:	1
Catch per mile:	2.00

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 3	Quality Size (in): 6
Measured Fish Count:	2
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	2
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	1
PSD <sub>6</sub> :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	3
Maximum Length:	6
Average Length:	4.75
Number Measured:	2



## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2004

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information

Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

### Lake Characteristics

**Lake Type:** DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE

**Acres:** 124

**Shoreline miles:** 2.2

**Maximum Depth (feet):** 60

### Survey Information

**Survey Dates:** Sep 29, 2004 to Sep 29, 2004

WDNR Survey ID: 80180

**Gear Types:** MINI BOOM SHOCKER

**Survey Type:** BASELINE MONITORING

## LARGEMOUTH BASS

#### Electrofishing Relative Abundance

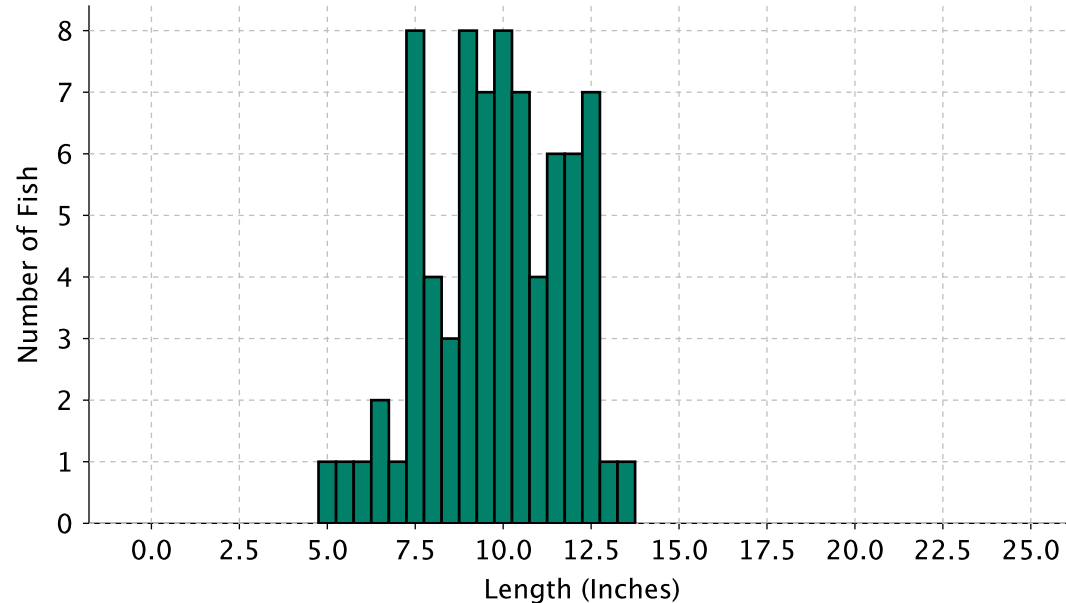
Total Catch:	76
Miles of Electrofishing:	2.1
Catch per mile:	36.19

#### Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)

(For All Days of Electrofishing)

Stock Size (in): 8	Quality Size (in): 12
Measured Fish Count:	76
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	62
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	15
PSD 12 :	Too few fish

Electrofishing Size Distribution



Minimum Length:

5

Maximum Length:

13.5

Average Length:

10.05

Number Measured:

76



## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2004

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

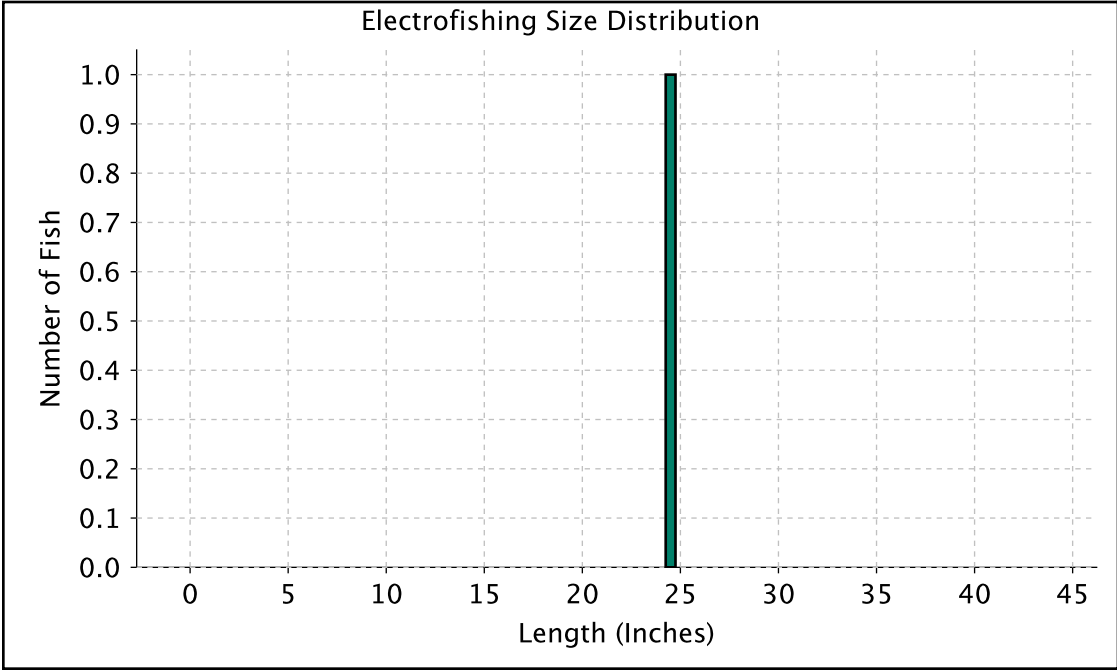
<b>Lake Characteristics</b>		<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>		Survey Dates: Sep 29, 2004 to Sep 29, 2004	WDNR Survey ID: 80180
<b>Gear Types:</b> MINI BOOM SHOCKER	<b>Survey Type:</b> BASELINE MONITORING		

### NORTHERN PIKE

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	1
Miles of Electrofishing:	2.1
Catch per mile:	0.48

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 14	Quality Size (in): 21
Measured Fish Count:	1
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	1
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	1
PSD 21 :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	24.5
Maximum Length:	24.5
Average Length:	24.75
Number Measured:	1



## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2004

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

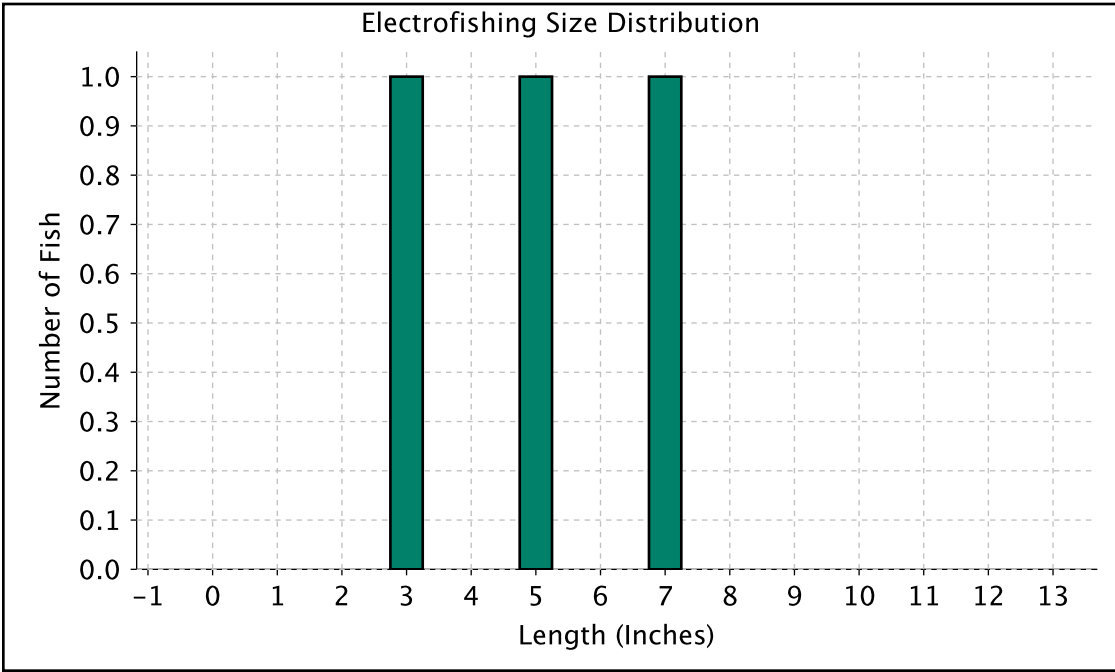
<b>Lake Characteristics</b>		<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>		Survey Dates: Sep 29, 2004 to Sep 29, 2004	WDNR Survey ID: 80180
<b>Gear Types:</b> MINI BOOM SHOCKER	<b>Survey Type:</b> BASELINE MONITORING		

### ROCK BASS

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	3
Miles of Electrofishing:	1
Catch per mile:	3.00

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 4	Quality Size (in): 7
Measured Fish Count:	3
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	2
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	1
PSD 7 :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	3
Maximum Length:	7
Average Length:	5.25
Number Measured:	3



## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2004

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

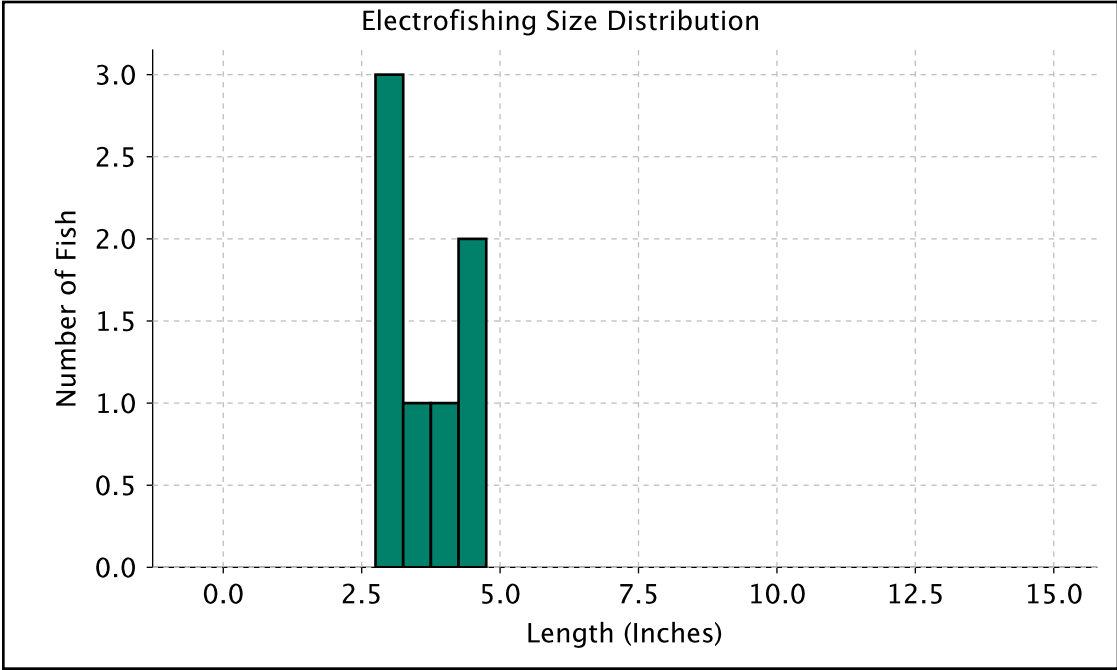
<b>Lake Characteristics</b>	<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE	
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>	Survey Dates: Sep 29, 2004 to Sep 29, 2004	WDNR Survey ID: 80180
Gear Types: MINI BOOM SHOCKER	Survey Type: BASELINE MONITORING	

### YELLOW PERCH

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	7
Miles of Electrofishing:	1
Catch per mile:	7.00

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 5	Quality Size (in): 8
Measured Fish Count:	7
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	0
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	0
PSD 8 :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	3
Maximum Length:	4.5
Average Length:	3.89
Number Measured:	7



## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2013

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

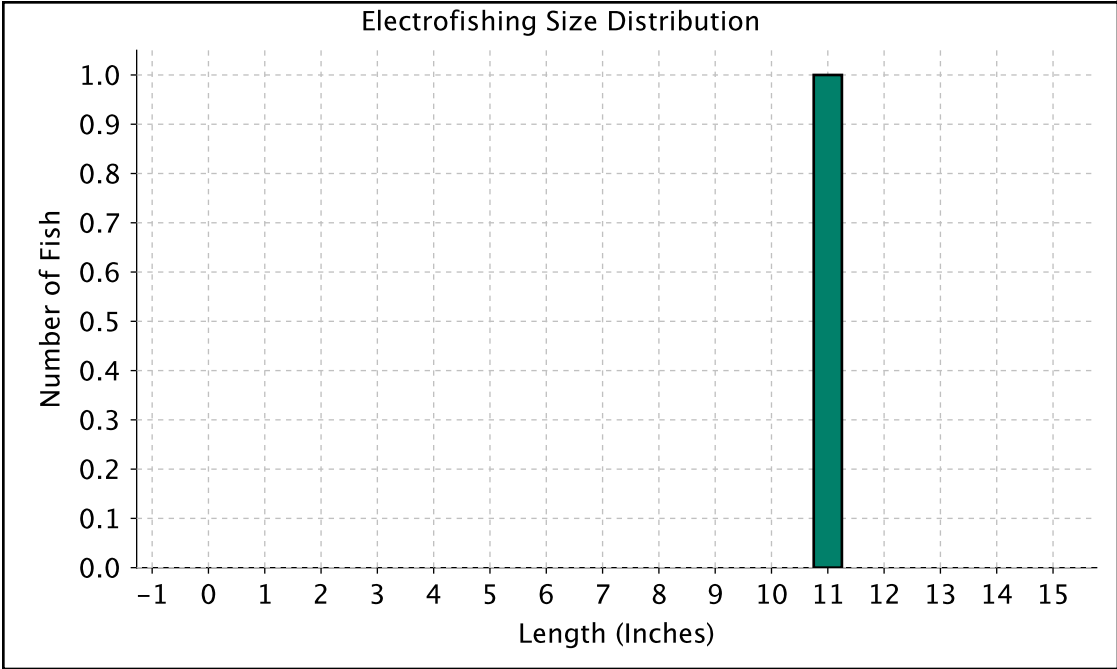
<b>Lake Characteristics</b>	<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE	
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>	Survey Dates: May 23, 2013 to May 23, 2013	WDNR Survey ID: 515088511
Gear Types: MINI BOOM SHOCKER	Survey Type: FISHERIES ASSESSMENTS LAKES LATE SPRING BASS PAN	

### BLACK CRAPPIE

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	1
Miles of Electrofishing:	1
Catch per mile:	1.00

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 5	Quality Size (in): 8
Measured Fish Count:	1
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	1
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	1
PSD <sub>8</sub> :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	11
Maximum Length:	11
Average Length:	11.25
Number Measured:	1



## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2013

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

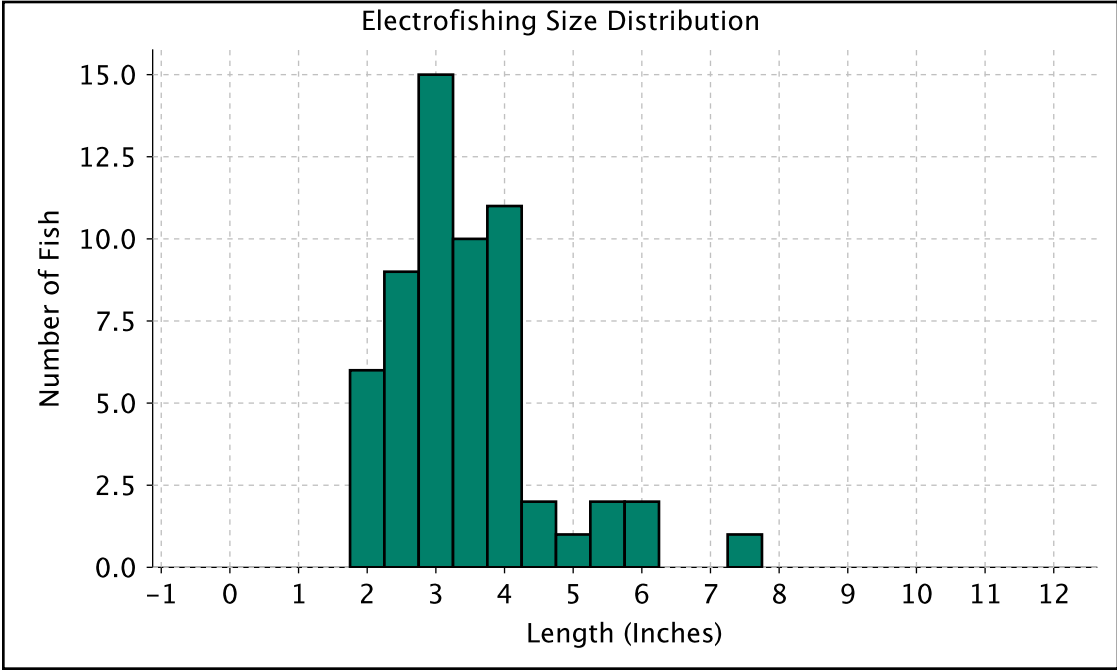
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<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>	Survey Dates: May 23, 2013 to May 23, 2013	WDNR Survey ID: 515088511
Gear Types: MINI BOOM SHOCKER	Survey Type: FISHERIES ASSESSMENTS LAKES LATE SPRING BASS PAN	

### BLUEGILL

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	345
Miles of Electrofishing:	1
Catch per mile:	345.00

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 3	Quality Size (in): 6
Measured Fish Count:	59
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	44
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	3
PSD <sub>6</sub> :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	2
Maximum Length:	7.5
Average Length:	3.69
Number Measured:	59



## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2013

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

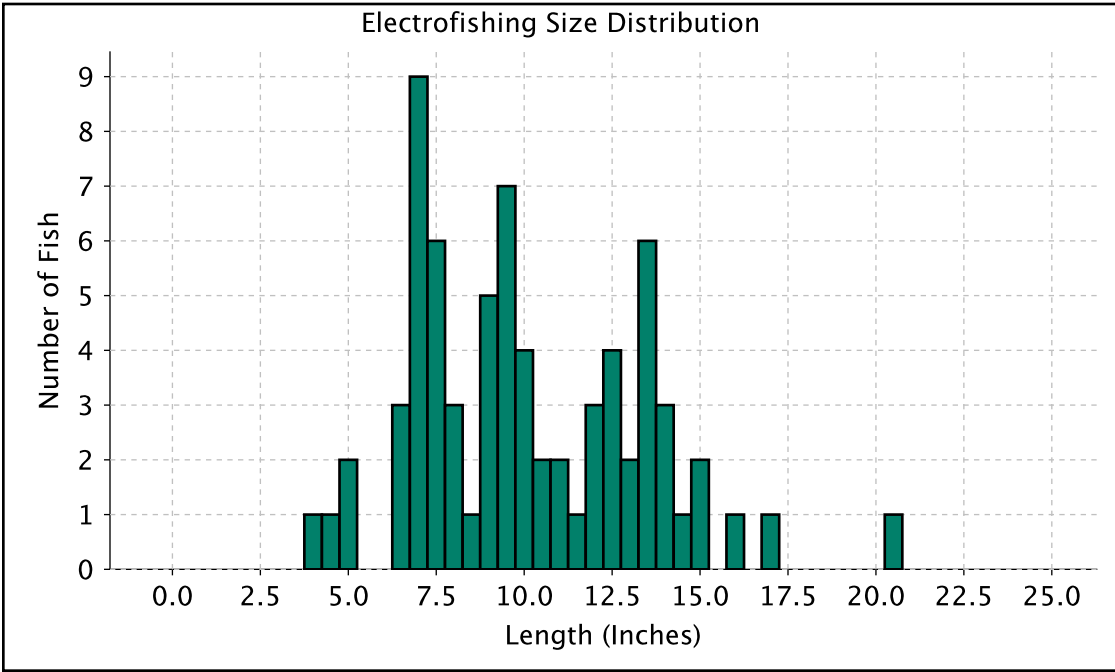
<b>Lake Characteristics</b>	<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE	
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>	Survey Dates: May 23, 2013 to May 23, 2013	WDNR Survey ID: 515088511
Gear Types: MINI BOOM SHOCKER	Survey Type: FISHERIES ASSESSMENTS LAKES LATE SPRING BASS PAN	

### LARGEMOUTH BASS

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	71
Miles of Electrofishing:	1.94
Catch per mile:	36.60

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)		
(For All Days of Electrofishing)		
Stock Size (in): 8	Quality Size (in): 12	
Measured Fish Count:	71	
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	49	
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	24	
PSD 12 :	49	



Minimum Length:	4
Maximum Length:	20.5
Average Length:	10.36
Number Measured:	71





## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2013

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

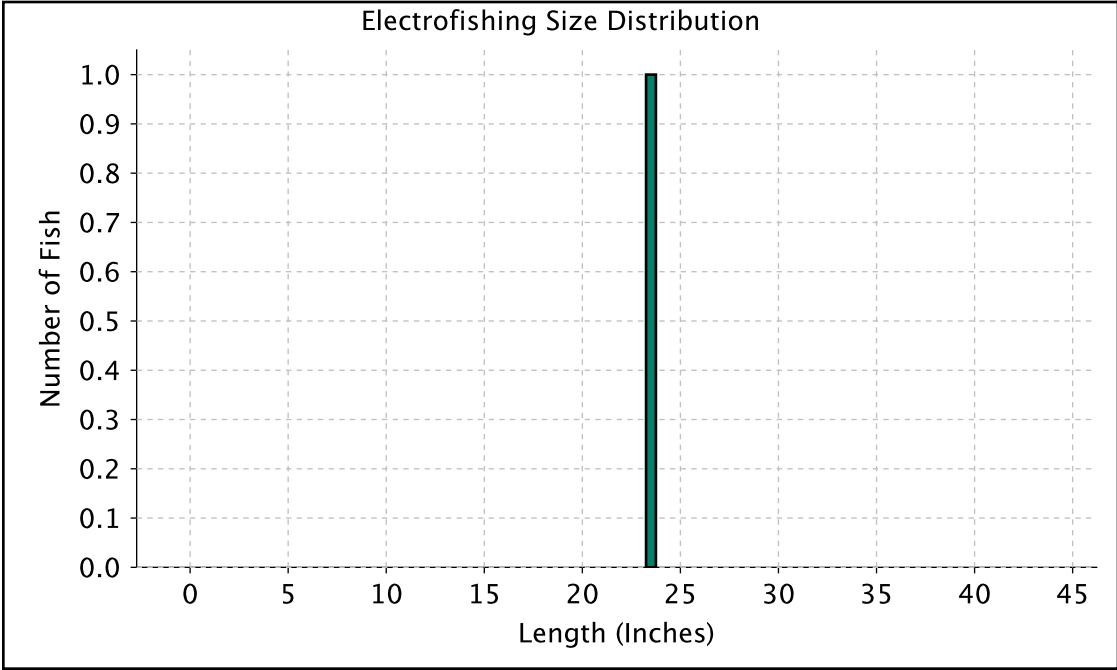
<b>Lake Characteristics</b>	<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE	
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>	Survey Dates: May 23, 2013 to May 23, 2013	WDNR Survey ID: 515088511
Gear Types: MINI BOOM SHOCKER	Survey Type: FISHERIES ASSESSMENTS LAKES LATE SPRING BASS PAN	

### NORTHERN PIKE

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	1
Miles of Electrofishing:	1.94
Catch per mile:	0.52

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 14	Quality Size (in): 21
Measured Fish Count:	1
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	1
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	1
PSD 21 :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	23.5
Maximum Length:	23.5
Average Length:	23.75
Number Measured:	1



## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2013

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

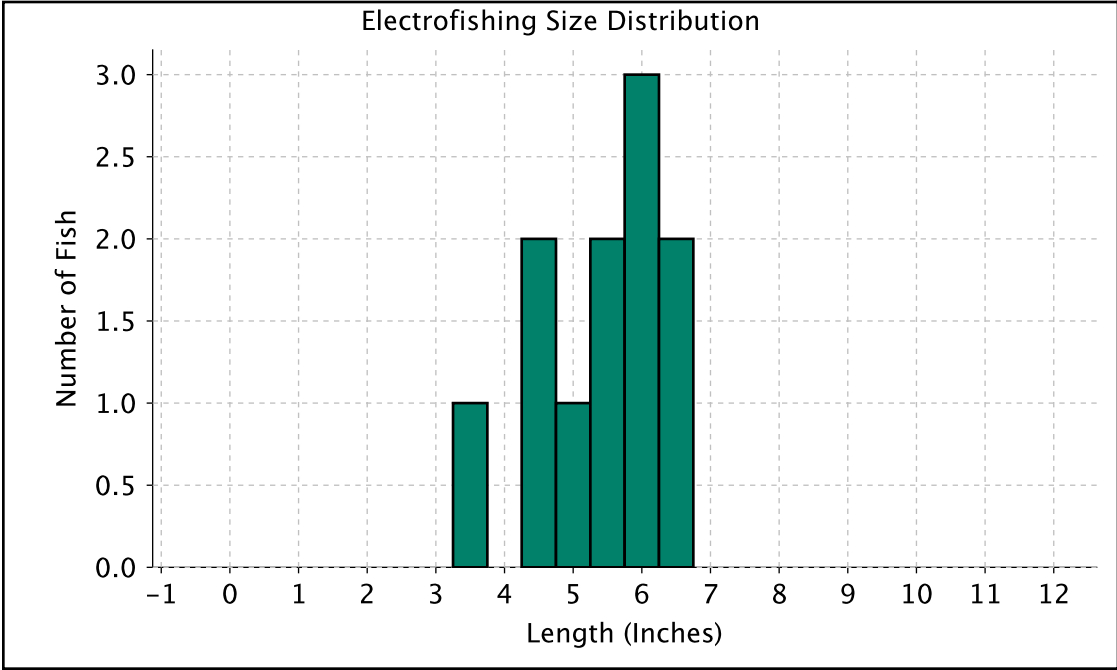
<b>Lake Characteristics</b>	<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE	
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>	Survey Dates: May 23, 2013 to May 23, 2013	WDNR Survey ID: 515088511
Gear Types: MINI BOOM SHOCKER	Survey Type: FISHERIES ASSESSMENTS LAKES LATE SPRING BASS PAN	

### PUMPKINSEED

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	11
Miles of Electrofishing:	1
Catch per mile:	11.00

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 3	Quality Size (in): 6
Measured Fish Count:	11
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	11
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	5
PSD <sub>6</sub> :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	3.5
Maximum Length:	6.5
Average Length:	5.66
Number Measured:	11



## WISCONSIN DNR FISHERIES INFORMATION SHEET

**County:** MARQUETTE  
**Lake Name:** CRYSTAL LAKE  
**WBIC:** 157300  
**Survey Year:** 2013

WDNR Fish Biologist Contact Information
Dave Bartz - Wautoma - 920-787-3016

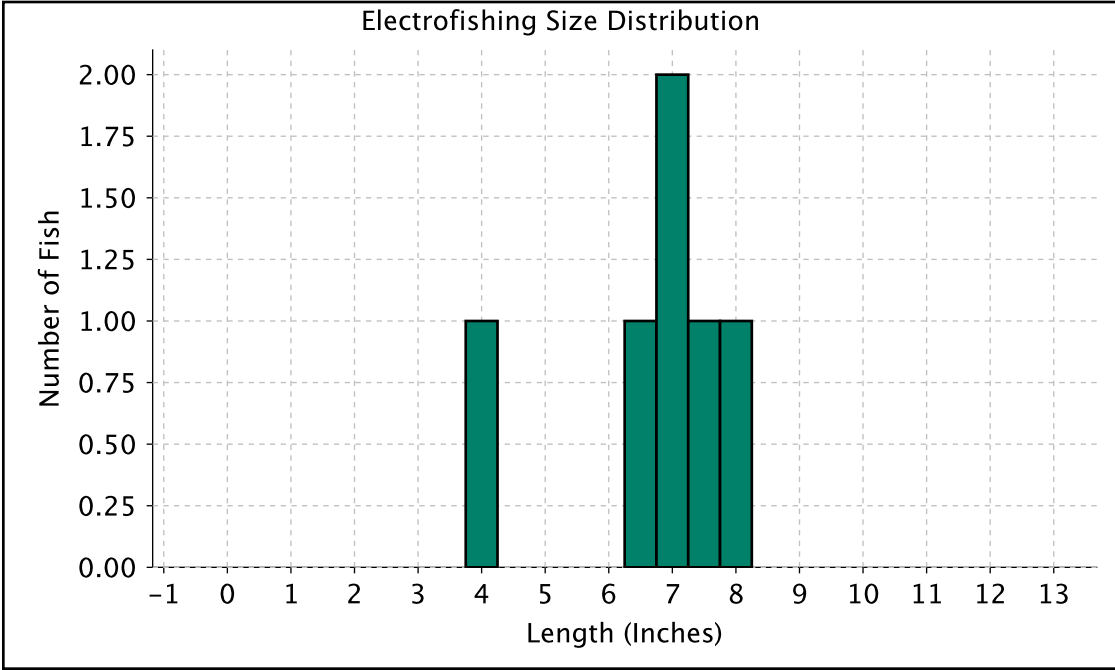
<b>Lake Characteristics</b>	<b>Lake Type:</b> DEEP HEADWATER DRAINAGE	
<b>Acres:</b> 124	<b>Shoreline miles:</b> 2.2	<b>Maximum Depth (feet):</b> 60

<b>Survey Information</b>	Survey Dates: May 23, 2013 to May 23, 2013	WDNR Survey ID: 515088511
Gear Types: MINI BOOM SHOCKER	Survey Type: FISHERIES ASSESSMENTS LAKES LATE SPRING BASS PAN	

### ROCK BASS

Electrofishing Relative Abundance	
Total Catch:	6
Miles of Electrofishing:	1
Catch per mile:	6.00

Proportional Size Distribution (PSD)	
(For All Days of Electrofishing)	
Stock Size (in): 4	Quality Size (in): 7
Measured Fish Count:	6
Count of Fish >= Stock Size:	6
Count of Fish >= Quality Size:	4
PSD 7 :	Too few fish



Minimum Length:	4
Maximum Length:	8
Average Length:	6.92
Number Measured:	6